武汉纺织大学

Web应用开发课程设计

**基于SSM的学生选课系统**

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# 1 需求分析

设计一个基于ssm框架的学生选课系统，实现“登录”、“选课”、“退课”、“成绩查询”、“密码修改”等功能，具体要求如下：

## 1.1用户登陆

当程序运行时，会出现一个登录页面，可以选择登录人的身份，有学生、老师、管理员三个身份，选择学生身份登录后，可以进行选课，退选，查看选课结果和修改密码；选择老师身份进行登录后，可以进行查看选课名单，管理课程，录入成绩和修改密码；选择管理员身份登录后，可以进行学生课程和教师课程的管理。

## 1.2主菜单

## 当选择某个身份登录成功后，就会进入欢迎页面，还有显示时间、日期和导航栏。

## 1.3各项功能

### 1.3.1 学生身份登录成功

在导航栏中选择想要的操作，可以进行选课、退课、查看选课的内容、在个人信息中修改密码。

### 1.3.2 教师身份登录成功

在导航栏中选择想要的操作，可以进行添加教学课程、管理教学课程、查看名单和进行结课、录入成绩、在个人信息中修改密码。

### 1.3.3管理员身份登录成功

在导航栏中选择想要的操作，可以对老师、学生和课程进行管理，添加课程、添加老师和学生，在个人信息中修改密码。

# **2 系统设计**

## 2.1用户用例图

系统分为学生、老师和管理员三个角色，各角色的用户用例如下图2-1所示：

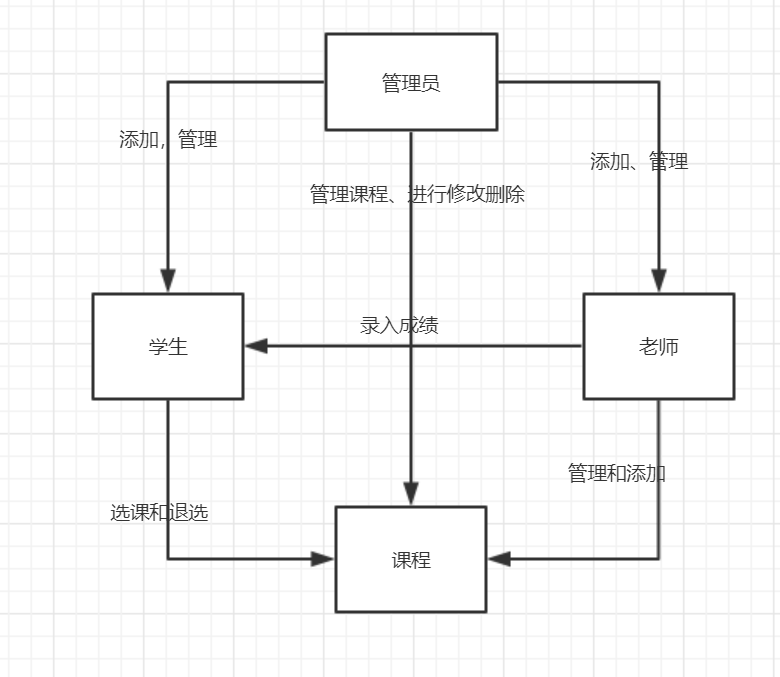
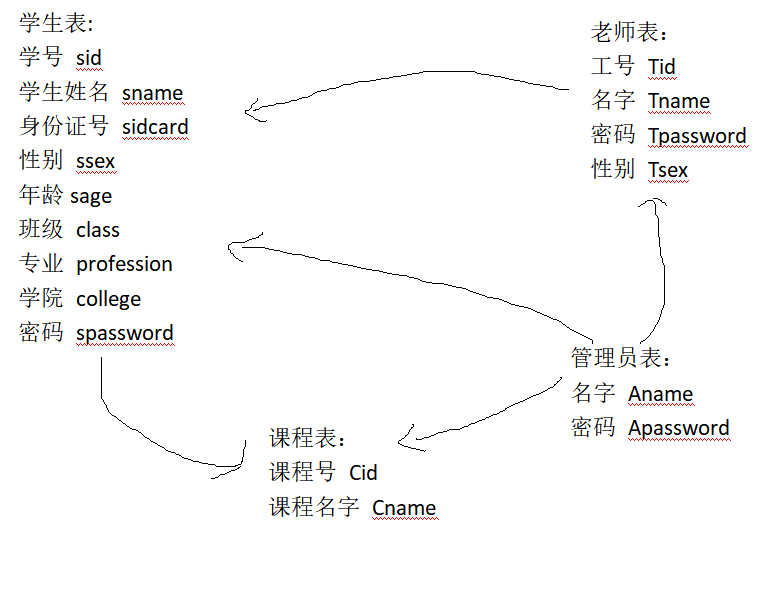


图2-1 用户用例图

## 2.2 ER图

数据库设计四张表，学生表，老师表，管理员表，课程表，对应的ER图如图3-1所示。



%3CmxGraphModel%3E%3Croot%3E%3CmxCell%20id%3D%220%22%2F%3E%3CmxCell%20id%3D%221%22%20parent%3D%220%22%2F%3E%3Cmysql.table%20entity.table.tableName%3D%22uses%22%20label%3D%22uses%22%20id%3D%222%22%3E%3CmxCell%20style%3D%22swimlane%3BfontStyle%3D0%3BchildLayout%3DstackLayout%3Bhorizontal%3D1%3Bhtml%3D1%3BstartSize%3D26%3BfillColor%3D%23b0e3e6%3BhorizontalStack%3D0%3BresizeParent%3D1%3BresizeParentMax%3D0%3BresizeLast%3D0%3Bcollapsible%3D1%3BmarginBottom%3D0%3BswimlaneFillColor%3D%23ffffff%3Balign%3Dcenter%3BfontSize%3D13%3BstrokeColor%3D%230e8088%3Brounded%3D0%3Bshadow%3D1%3Bcomic%3D0%3Bglass%3D0%3BgradientDirection%3Dsouth%3BgradientColor%3D%23ffffff%3B%22%20vertex%3D%221%22%20connectable%3D%220%22%20parent%3D%221%22%3E%3CmxGeometry%20x%3D%2260%22%20y%3D%2250%22%20width%3D%22310%22%20height%3D%22130%22%20as%3D%22geometry%22%2F%3E%3C%2FmxCell%3E%3C%2Fmysql.table%3E%3Cmysql.column%20entity.column.tableName%3D%22uses%22%20entity.column.name%3D%22userName%22%20entity.column.dataType%3D%22VARCHAR%22%20entity.column.PK%3D%22true%22%20label%3D%22%26lt%3Bimg%20title%3D%26quot%3BPrimary%20Key%26quot%3B%20src%3D%26quot%3Bimg%2Fdb%2Fkey1.png%26quot%3B%20width%3D%26quot%3B16%26quot%3B%20height%3D%26quot%3B16%26quot%3B%20align%3D%26quot%3Btop%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26amp%3Bnbsp%3B%26lt%3Bfont%20size%3D%26quot%3B1%26quot%3B%20face%3D%26quot%3BTahoma%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26lt%3Bspan%20style%3D%26quot%3Bfont-size%3A%2013px%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26lt%3Bb%26gt%3Bid%20int%20primary%20key%26lt%3B%2Fb%26gt%3B%26lt%3B%2Fspan%26gt%3B%26lt%3B%2Ffont%26gt%3B%22%20entity.column.oldName%3D%22id%22%20entity.column.datalen%3D%2220%22%20entity.column.decimals%3D%22%22%20entity.column.autoIncreament%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unsigned%3D%22%22%20entity.column.bin%3D%22%22%20entity.column.ascii%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unicode%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unique%3D%22%22%20entity.column.isNotNull%3D%22NOT%20NULL%22%20entity.column.defaultValue%3D%22%22%20entity.column.comment%3D%22%22%20entity.column.enum%3D%22%22%20entity.column.set%3D%22%22%20entity.column.enumSetValue%3D%22%22%20id%3D%223%22%3E%3CmxCell%20style%3D%22text%3Bhtml%3D1%3BstrokeColor%3Dnone%3BfillColor%3Dnone%3BspacingLeft%3D4%3BspacingRight%3D4%3Boverflow%3Dhidden%3Brotatable%3D0%3BportConstraint%3Deastwest%3BfontSize%3D12%3BverticalAlign%3Dmiddle%3B%22%20vertex%3D%221%22%20parent%3D%222%22%3E%3CmxGeometry%20y%3D%2226%22%20width%3D%22310%22%20height%3D%2226%22%20as%3D%22geometry%22%2F%3E%3C%2FmxCell%3E%3C%2Fmysql.column%3E%3Cmysql.column%20entity.column.tableName%3D%22uses%22%20entity.column.name%3D%22chrName%22%20entity.column.datalen%3D%2220%22%20entity.column.dataType%3D%22VARCHAR%22%20label%3D%22%26lt%3Bimg%20title%3D%26quot%3BPrimary%20Key%26quot%3B%20src%3D%26quot%3Bimages%2Fspacer.gif%26quot%3B%20width%3D%26quot%3B16%26quot%3B%20height%3D%26quot%3B16%26quot%3B%20align%3D%26quot%3Btop%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26amp%3Bnbsp%3B%26lt%3Bfont%20size%3D%26quot%3B1%26quot%3B%20face%3D%26quot%3BTahoma%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26lt%3Bspan%20style%3D%26quot%3Bfont-size%3A%2013px%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26lt%3Bb%26gt%3Bname%20varchar(10)%26lt%3B%2Fb%26gt%3B%26lt%3B%2Fspan%26gt%3B%26lt%3B%2Ffont%26gt%3B%22%20entity.column.oldName%3D%22name%22%20entity.column.decimals%3D%22%22%20entity.column.autoIncreament%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unsigned%3D%22%22%20entity.column.bin%3D%22%22%20entity.column.ascii%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unicode%3D%22%22%20entity.column.PK%3D%22false%22%20entity.column.unique%3D%22%22%20entity.column.isNotNull%3D%22%22%20entity.column.defaultValue%3D%22%22%20entity.column.comment%3D%22%22%20entity.column.enum%3D%22%22%20entity.column.set%3D%22%22%20entity.column.enumSetValue%3D%22%22%20id%3D%224%22%3E%3CmxCell%20style%3D%22text%3Bhtml%3D1%3BstrokeColor%3Dnone%3BfillColor%3Dnone%3BspacingLeft%3D4%3BspacingRight%3D4%3Boverflow%3Dhidden%3Brotatable%3D0%3BportConstraint%3Deastwest%3BfontSize%3D12%3BverticalAlign%3Dmiddle%3B%22%20vertex%3D%221%22%20parent%3D%222%22%3E%3CmxGeometry%20y%3D%2252%22%20width%3D%22310%22%20height%3D%2226%22%20as%3D%22geometry%22%2F%3E%3C%2FmxCell%3E%3C%2Fmysql.column%3E%3Cmysql.column%20entity.column.tableName%3D%22uses%22%20entity.column.name%3D%22password%22%20entity.column.datalen%3D%2250%22%20entity.column.dataType%3D%22VARCHAR%22%20label%3D%22%26lt%3Bimg%20title%3D%26quot%3BPrimary%20Key%26quot%3B%20src%3D%26quot%3Bimages%2Fspacer.gif%26quot%3B%20width%3D%26quot%3B16%26quot%3B%20height%3D%26quot%3B16%26quot%3B%20align%3D%26quot%3Btop%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26amp%3Bnbsp%3B%26lt%3Bfont%20size%3D%26quot%3B1%26quot%3B%20face%3D%26quot%3BTahoma%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26lt%3Bspan%20style%3D%26quot%3Bfont-size%3A%2013px%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26lt%3Bb%26gt%3Bname%20varchar(10)%26lt%3B%2Fb%26gt%3B%26lt%3B%2Fspan%26gt%3B%26lt%3B%2Ffont%26gt%3B%22%20entity.column.oldName%3D%22chrName%22%20entity.column.decimals%3D%22%22%20entity.column.autoIncreament%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unsigned%3D%22%22%20entity.column.bin%3D%22%22%20entity.column.ascii%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unicode%3D%22%22%20entity.column.PK%3D%22false%22%20entity.column.unique%3D%22%22%20entity.column.isNotNull%3D%22%22%20entity.column.defaultValue%3D%22%22%20entity.column.comment%3D%22%E5%AF%86%E7%A0%81%22%20entity.column.enum%3D%22%22%20entity.column.set%3D%22%22%20entity.column.enumSetValue%3D%22%22%20id%3D%225%22%3E%3CmxCell%20style%3D%22text%3Bhtml%3D1%3BstrokeColor%3Dnone%3BfillColor%3Dnone%3BspacingLeft%3D4%3BspacingRight%3D4%3Boverflow%3Dhidden%3Brotatable%3D0%3BportConstraint%3Deastwest%3BfontSize%3D12%3BverticalAlign%3Dmiddle%3B%22%20vertex%3D%221%22%20parent%3D%222%22%3E%3CmxGeometry%20y%3D%2278%22%20width%3D%22310%22%20height%3D%2226%22%20as%3D%22geometry%22%2F%3E%3C%2FmxCell%3E%3C%2Fmysql.column%3E%3Cmysql.column%20entity.column.tableName%3D%22uses%22%20entity.column.name%3D%22role%22%20entity.column.datalen%3D%2220%22%20entity.column.dataType%3D%22VARCHAR%22%20label%3D%22%26lt%3Bimg%20title%3D%26quot%3BPrimary%20Key%26quot%3B%20src%3D%26quot%3Bimages%2Fspacer.gif%26quot%3B%20width%3D%26quot%3B16%26quot%3B%20height%3D%26quot%3B16%26quot%3B%20align%3D%26quot%3Btop%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26amp%3Bnbsp%3B%26lt%3Bfont%20size%3D%26quot%3B1%26quot%3B%20face%3D%26quot%3BTahoma%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26lt%3Bspan%20style%3D%26quot%3Bfont-size%3A%2013px%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26lt%3Bb%26gt%3Bname%20varchar(10)%26lt%3B%2Fb%26gt%3B%26lt%3B%2Fspan%26gt%3B%26lt%3B%2Ffont%26gt%3B%22%20entity.column.oldName%3D%22chrName%22%20entity.column.decimals%3D%22%22%20entity.column.autoIncreament%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unsigned%3D%22%22%20entity.column.bin%3D%22%22%20entity.column.ascii%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unicode%3D%22%22%20entity.column.PK%3D%22false%22%20entity.column.unique%3D%22%22%20entity.column.isNotNull%3D%22%22%20entity.column.defaultValue%3D%22%22%20entity.column.comment%3D%22%E8%A7%92%E8%89%B2%22%20entity.column.enum%3D%22%22%20entity.column.set%3D%22%22%20entity.column.enumSetValue%3D%22%22%20id%3D%226%22%3E%3CmxCell%20style%3D%22text%3Bhtml%3D1%3BstrokeColor%3Dnone%3BfillColor%3Dnone%3BspacingLeft%3D4%3BspacingRight%3D4%3Boverflow%3Dhidden%3Brotatable%3D0%3BportConstraint%3Deastwest%3BfontSize%3D12%3BverticalAlign%3Dmiddle%3B%22%20vertex%3D%221%22%20parent%3D%222%22%3E%3CmxGeometry%20y%3D%22104%22%20width%3D%22310%22%20height%3D%2226%22%20as%3D%22geometry%22%2F%3E%3C%2FmxCell%3E%3C%2Fmysql.column%3E%3Cmysql.table%20entity.table.tableName%3D%22product%22%20label%3D%22product%22%20id%3D%227%22%3E%3CmxCell%20style%3D%22swimlane%3BfontStyle%3D0%3BchildLayout%3DstackLayout%3Bhorizontal%3D1%3Bhtml%3D1%3BstartSize%3D26%3BfillColor%3D%23b0e3e6%3BhorizontalStack%3D0%3BresizeParent%3D1%3BresizeParentMax%3D0%3BresizeLast%3D0%3Bcollapsible%3D1%3BmarginBottom%3D0%3BswimlaneFillColor%3D%23ffffff%3Balign%3Dcenter%3BfontSize%3D13%3BstrokeColor%3D%230e8088%3Brounded%3D0%3Bshadow%3D1%3Bcomic%3D0%3Bglass%3D0%3BgradientDirection%3Dsouth%3BgradientColor%3D%23ffffff%3B%22%20vertex%3D%221%22%20connectable%3D%220%22%20parent%3D%221%22%3E%3CmxGeometry%20x%3D%2260%22%20y%3D%22210%22%20width%3D%22310%22%20height%3D%22130%22%20as%3D%22geometry%22%2F%3E%3C%2FmxCell%3E%3C%2Fmysql.table%3E%3Cmysql.column%20entity.column.tableName%3D%22product%22%20entity.column.name%3D%22barcode%22%20entity.column.dataType%3D%22VARCHAR%22%20entity.column.PK%3D%22true%22%20label%3D%22%26lt%3Bimg%20title%3D%26quot%3BPrimary%20Key%26quot%3B%20src%3D%26quot%3Bimg%2Fdb%2Fkey1.png%26quot%3B%20width%3D%26quot%3B16%26quot%3B%20height%3D%26quot%3B16%26quot%3B%20align%3D%26quot%3Btop%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26amp%3Bnbsp%3B%26lt%3Bfont%20size%3D%26quot%3B1%26quot%3B%20face%3D%26quot%3BTahoma%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26lt%3Bspan%20style%3D%26quot%3Bfont-size%3A%2013px%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26lt%3Bb%26gt%3Bid%20int%20primary%20key%26lt%3B%2Fb%26gt%3B%26lt%3B%2Fspan%26gt%3B%26lt%3B%2Ffont%26gt%3B%22%20entity.column.oldName%3D%22id%22%20entity.column.datalen%3D%2210%22%20entity.column.decimals%3D%22%22%20entity.column.autoIncreament%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unsigned%3D%22%22%20entity.column.bin%3D%22%22%20entity.column.ascii%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unicode%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unique%3D%22%22%20entity.column.isNotNull%3D%22NOT%20NULL%22%20entity.column.defaultValue%3D%22%22%20entity.column.comment%3D%22%22%20entity.column.enum%3D%22%22%20entity.column.set%3D%22%22%20entity.column.enumSetValue%3D%22%22%20id%3D%228%22%3E%3CmxCell%20style%3D%22text%3Bhtml%3D1%3BstrokeColor%3Dnone%3BfillColor%3Dnone%3BspacingLeft%3D4%3BspacingRight%3D4%3Boverflow%3Dhidden%3Brotatable%3D0%3BportConstraint%3Deastwest%3BfontSize%3D12%3BverticalAlign%3Dmiddle%3B%22%20vertex%3D%221%22%20parent%3D%227%22%3E%3CmxGeometry%20y%3D%2226%22%20width%3D%22310%22%20height%3D%2226%22%20as%3D%22geometry%22%2F%3E%3C%2FmxCell%3E%3C%2Fmysql.column%3E%3Cmysql.column%20entity.column.tableName%3D%22product%22%20entity.column.name%3D%22productName%22%20entity.column.datalen%3D%2250%22%20entity.column.dataType%3D%22VARCHAR%22%20label%3D%22%26lt%3Bimg%20title%3D%26quot%3BPrimary%20Key%26quot%3B%20src%3D%26quot%3Bimages%2Fspacer.gif%26quot%3B%20width%3D%26quot%3B16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图3-1 数据库ER图

## 2.3 UML活动图（Activity Diagram）

### 2.3.1 登陆

登录操作需要验证用户名，密码，只有当用户名和密码同时存在即用户存在的情况下才能成功登录系统，否则会提示错误信息，具体流程如图2-6所示。



图2-2 登录流程图

### 2.3.2 学生

登录成功后，就可以选择想要的操作，具体操作如图2-5所示



图2-5

### 2.3.3 老师

登录成功后，就可以选择想要的操作，具体操作如图2-6所示

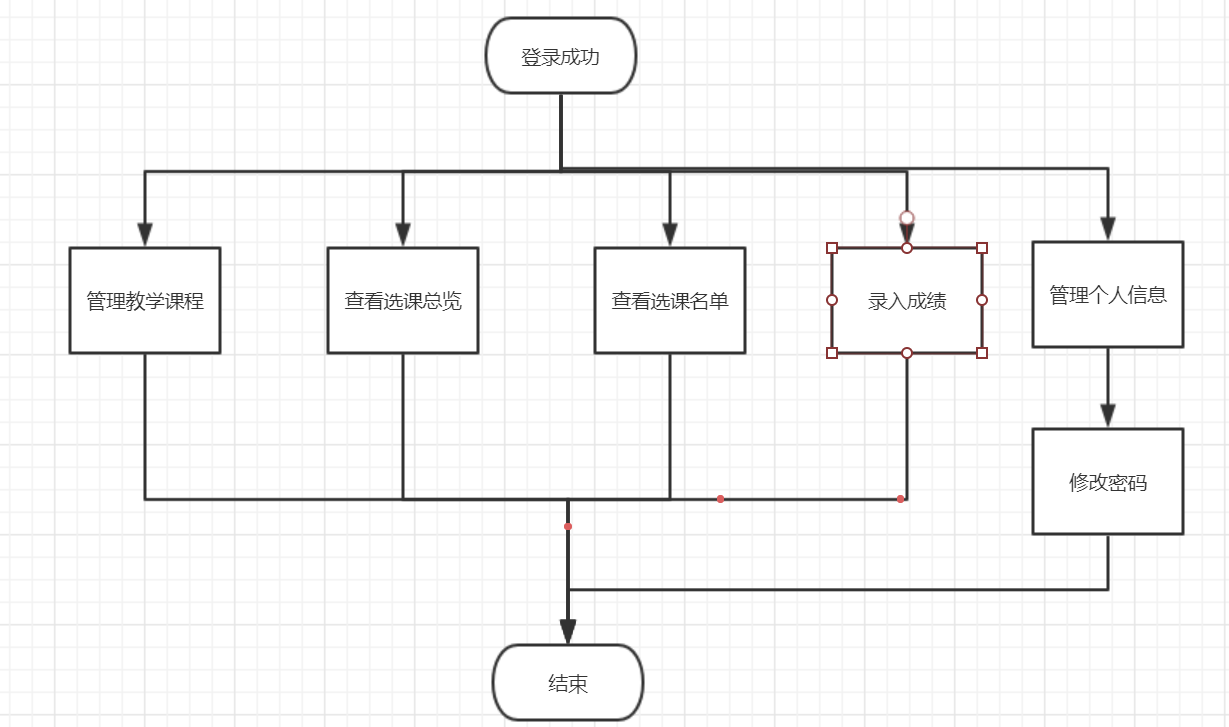


图2-6

### 2.3.4 管理员

登录成功后，就可以选择想要的操作，具体操作如图2-7所示

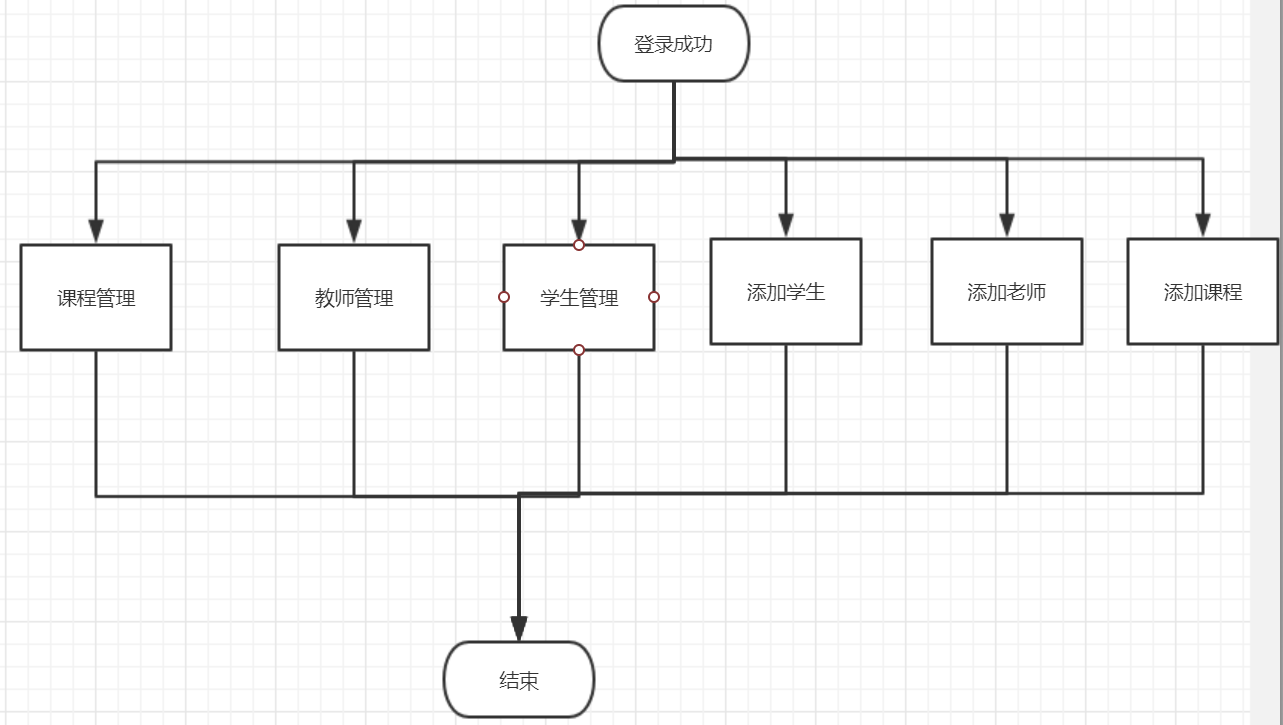
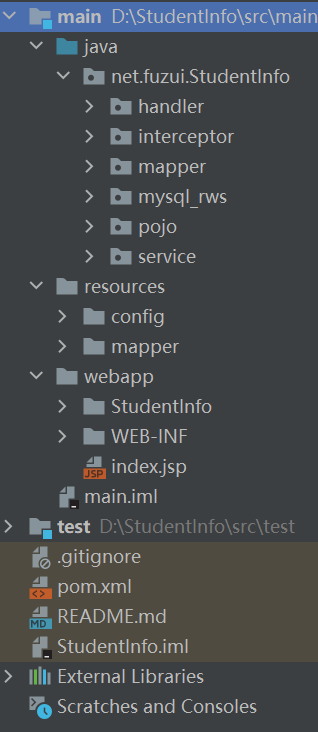


图2-7

# **3 系统实现**

## 3.1 项目结构



## 3.2 配置文件

在项目下新建Source Folder，名为resources

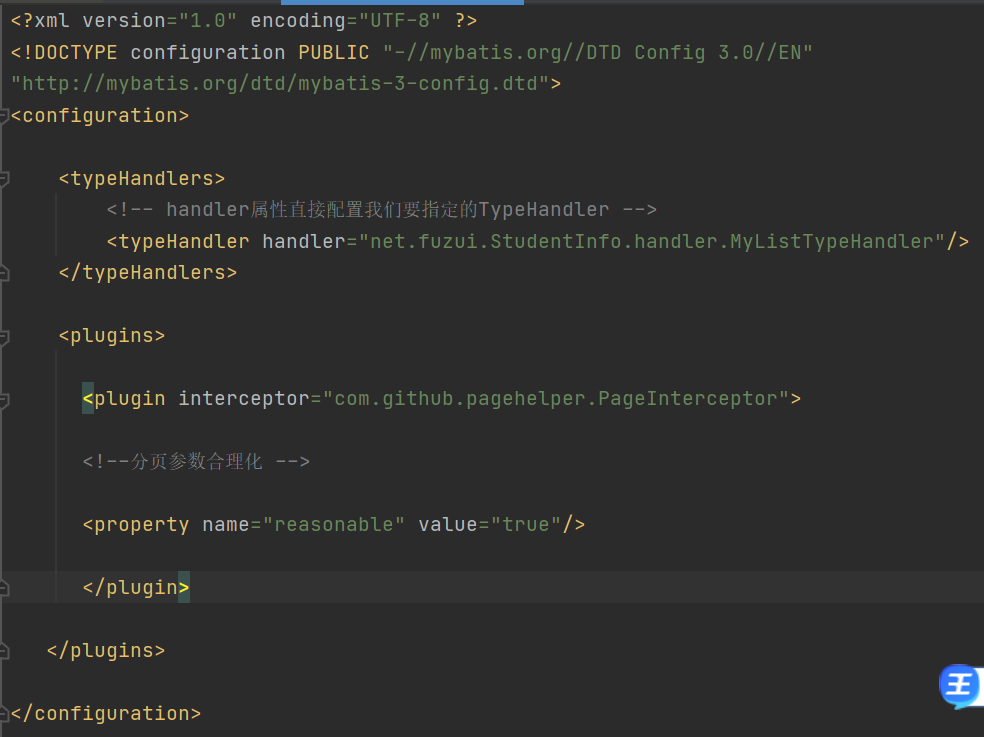
### 3.2.1 logback.xml文件

该配置文件主要是更新日志，file过滤某些不要的东西，只需修改配置文件而不用修改源代码，增加程序的可扩展型。

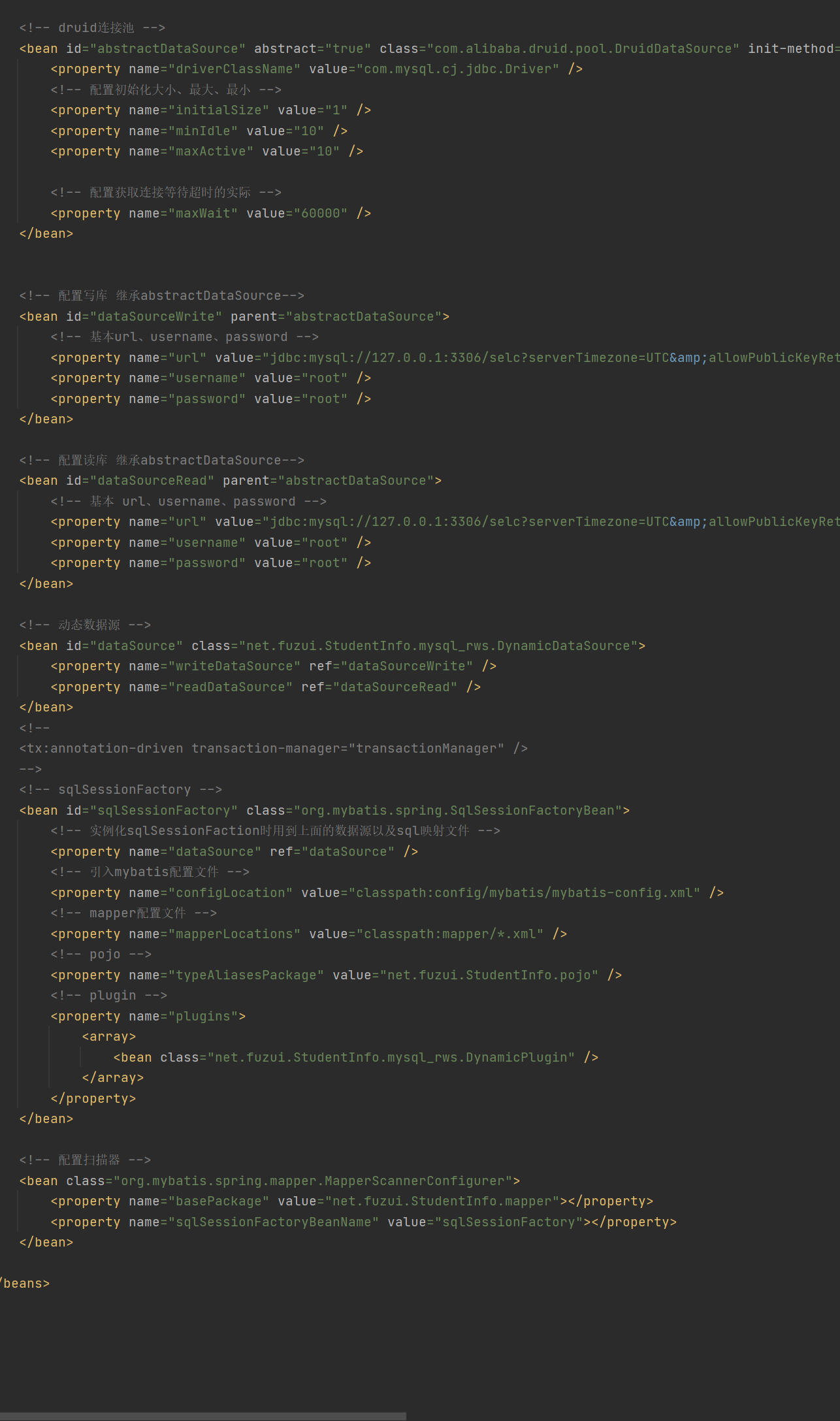
，

### 3.2.2 mybatis-config.xml文件

个性化配置文件，handler属性直接配置我们要指定的TypeHandler，plugins分页参数合理化。



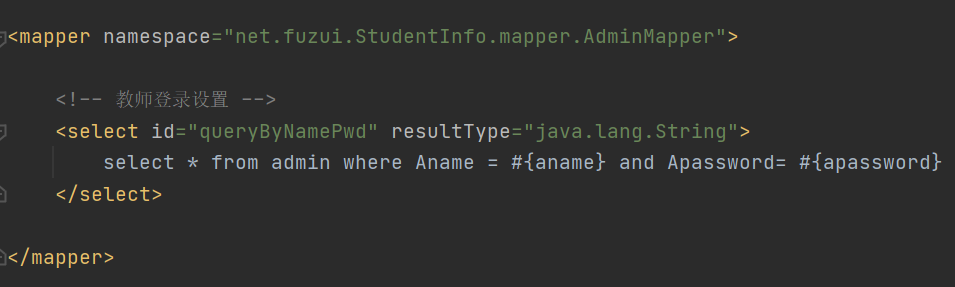
### 3.2.3 applicationContext.xml文件



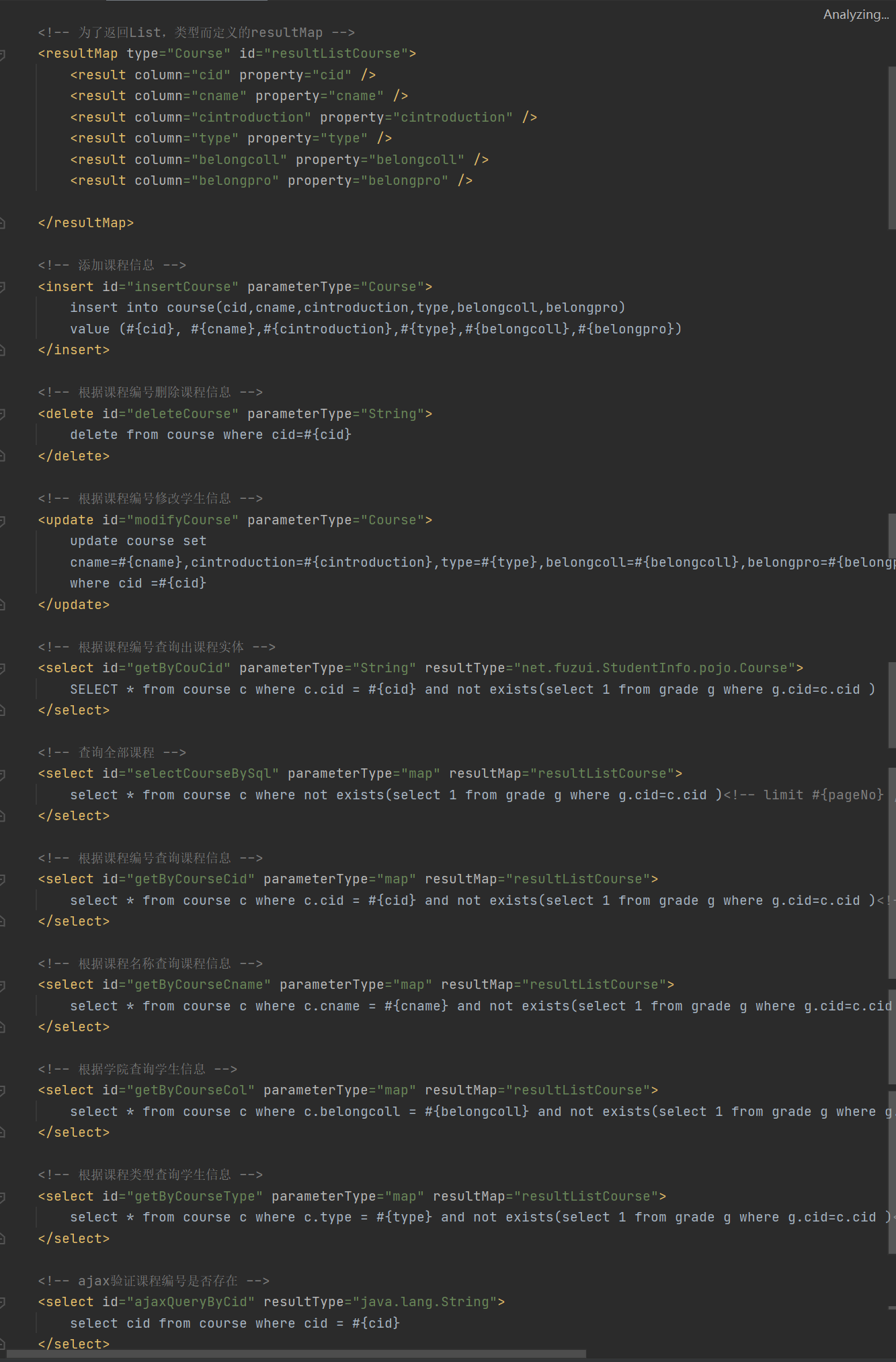
### 3.2.4springMVC.xml文件



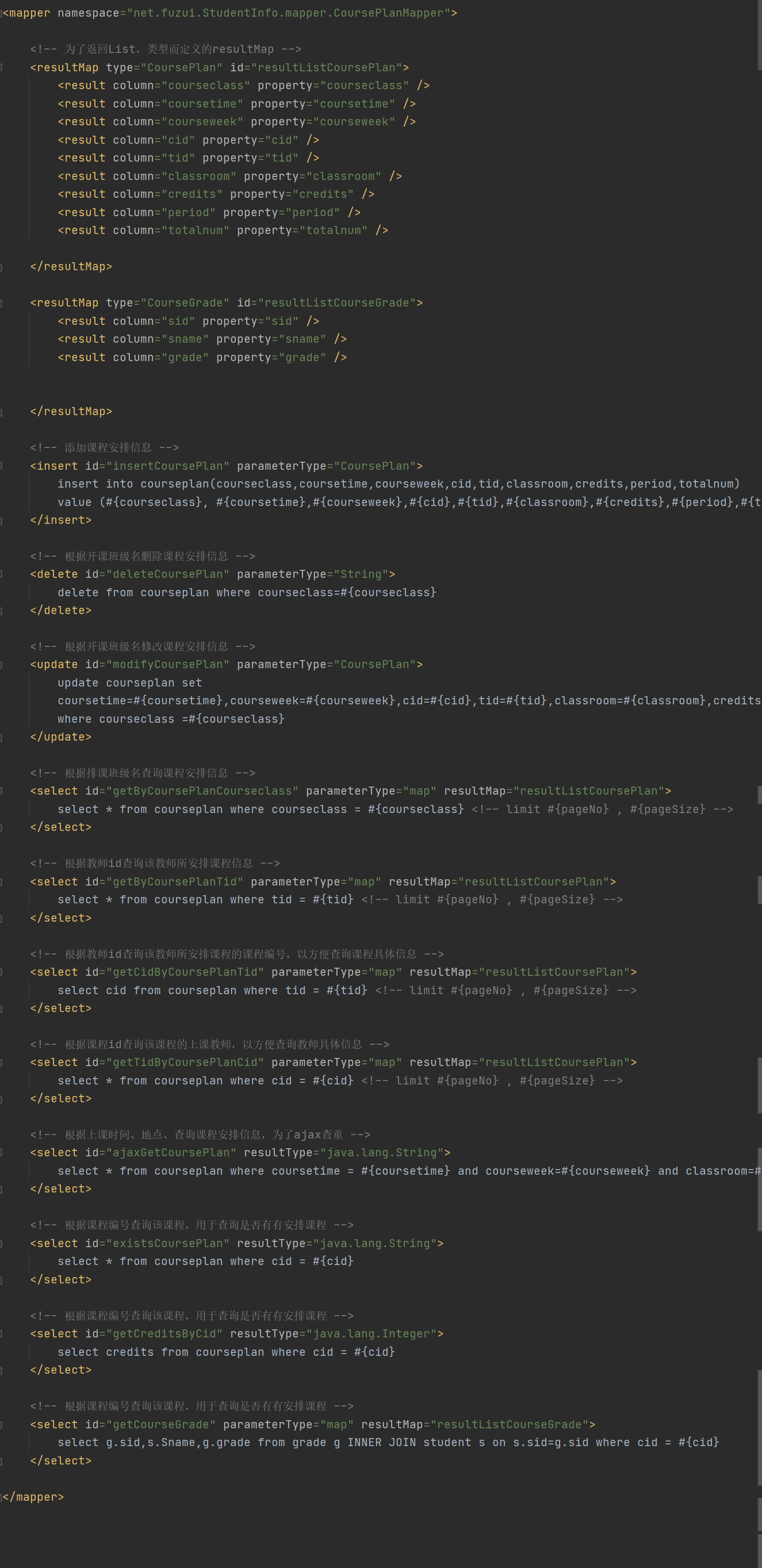
### 3.2.5AdminMapper.xml文件



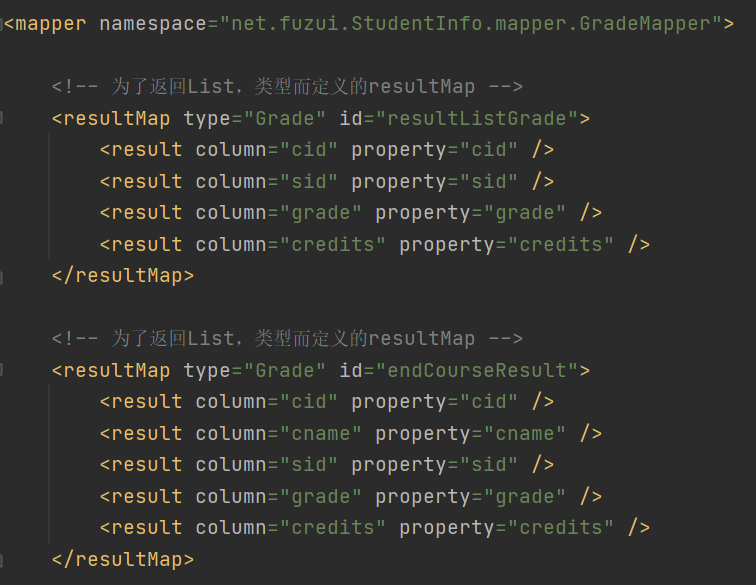
### 3.2.6CourseMapper.xml文件



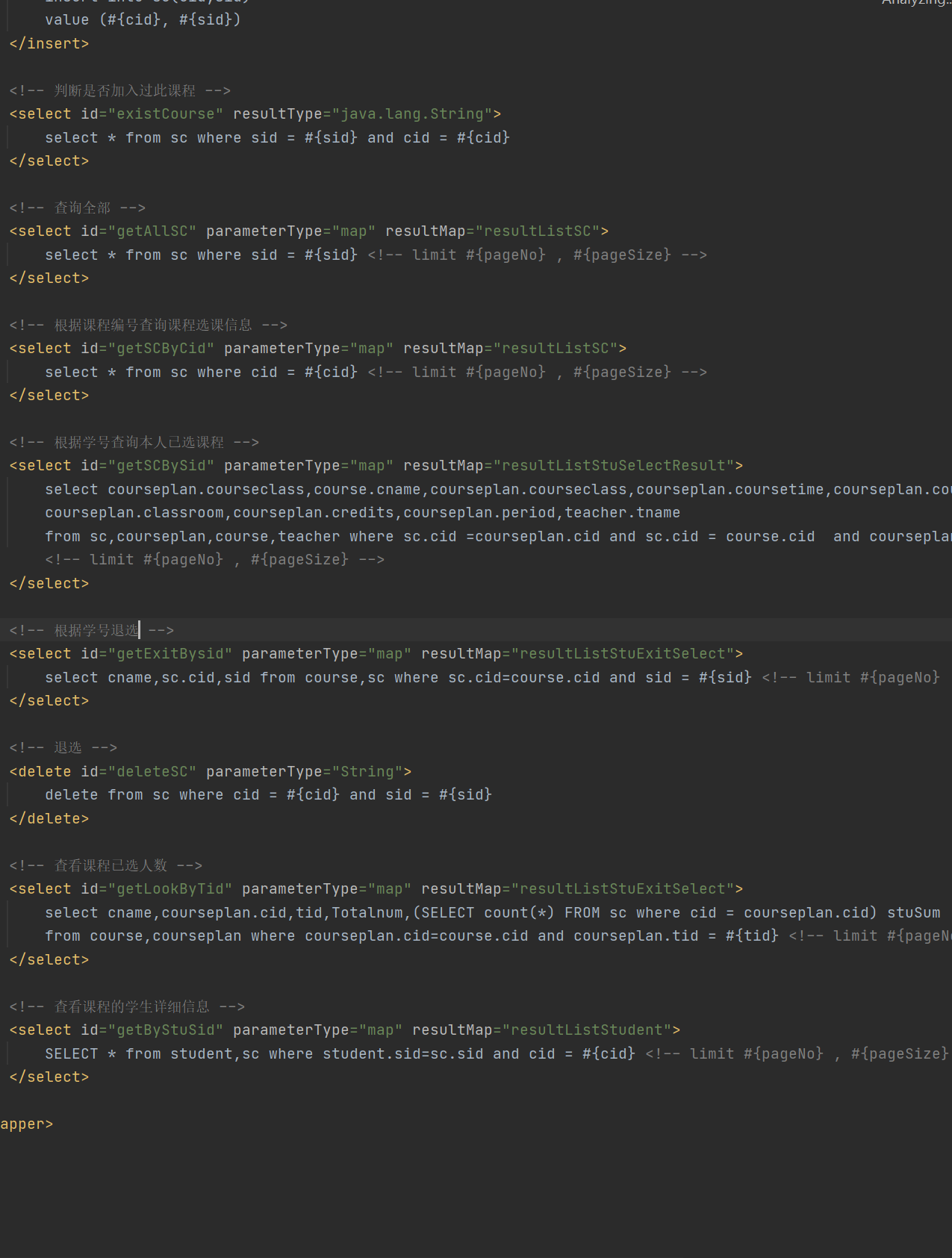
### 3.2.7CoursePlanMapper.xml文件



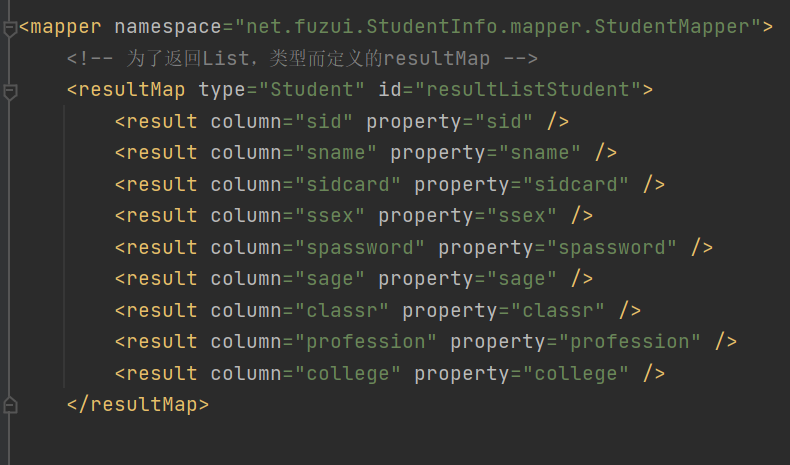
### 3.2.8GradeMapper.xml文件



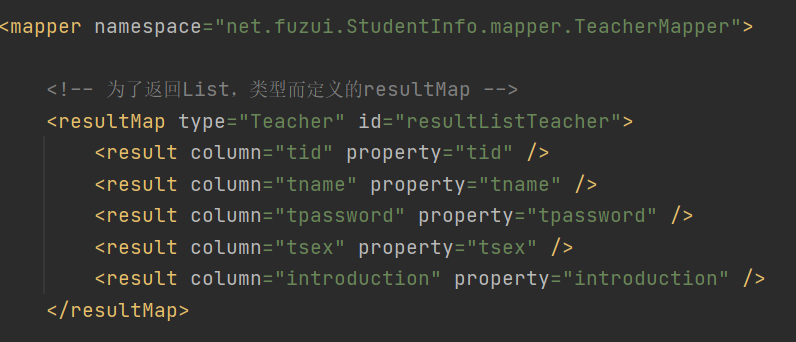
### 3.2.9SelectCourseMapper.xml文件



### 3.2.10StudentMapper.xml文件



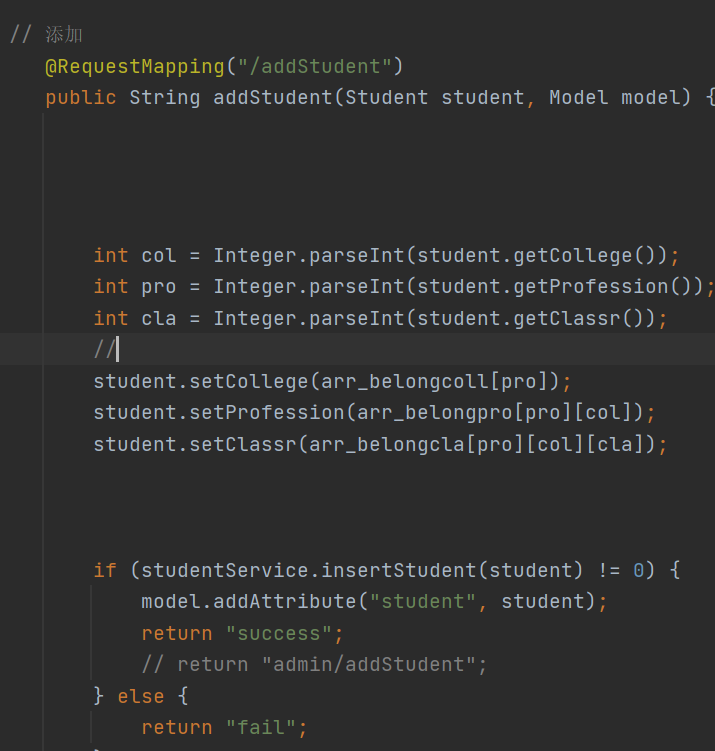
### 3.2.11TeacherMapper.xml文件

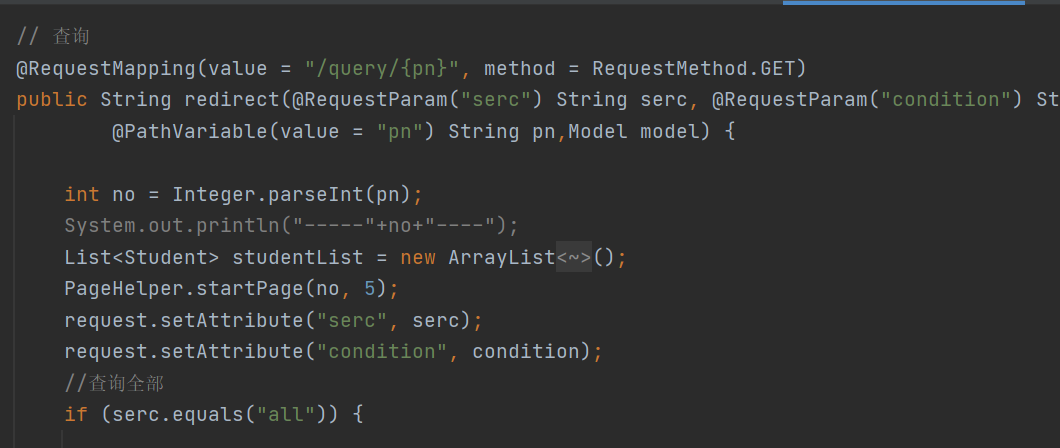


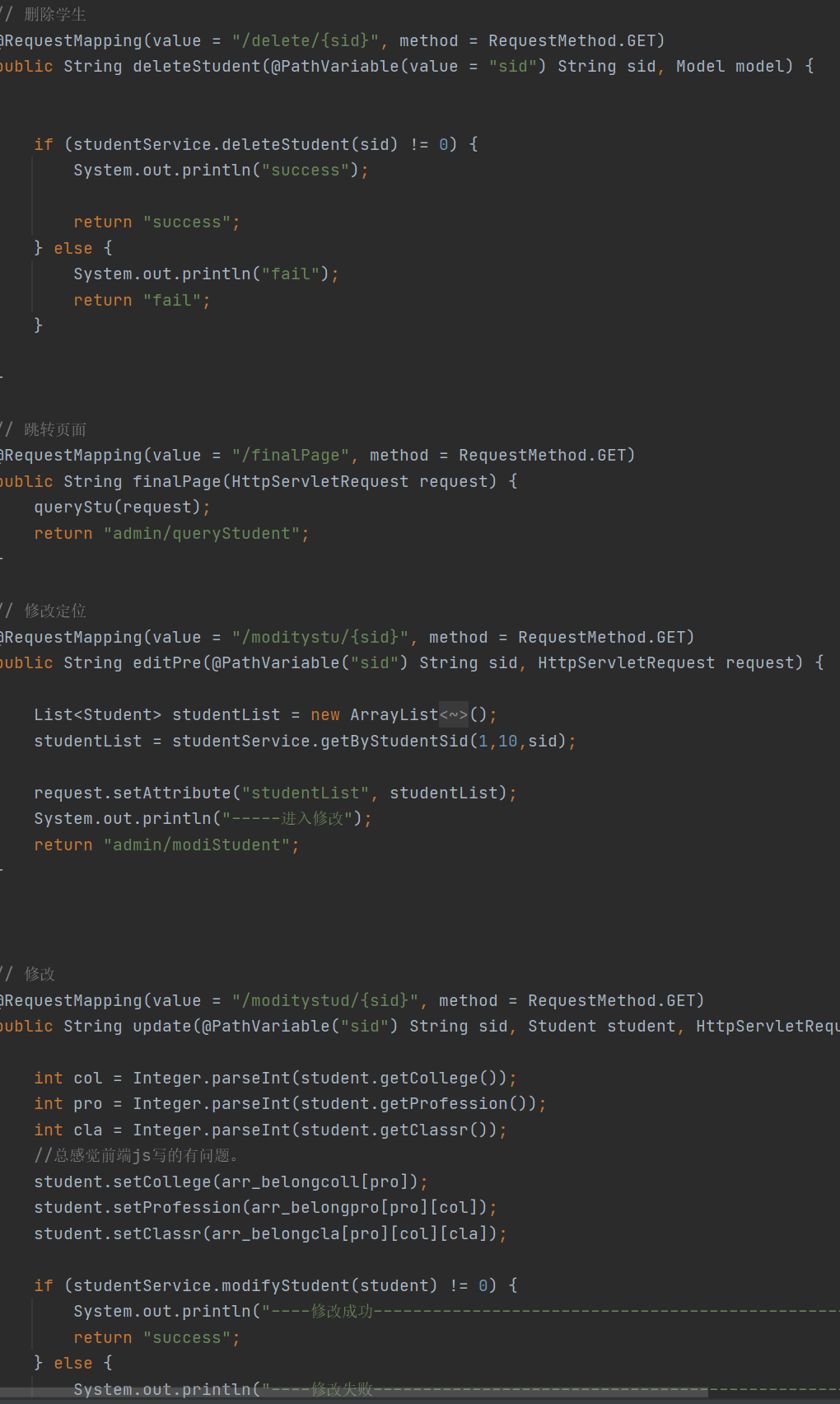
## 3.3 hander类

用户进行的各种操作

1. 管理员进行的各种操作





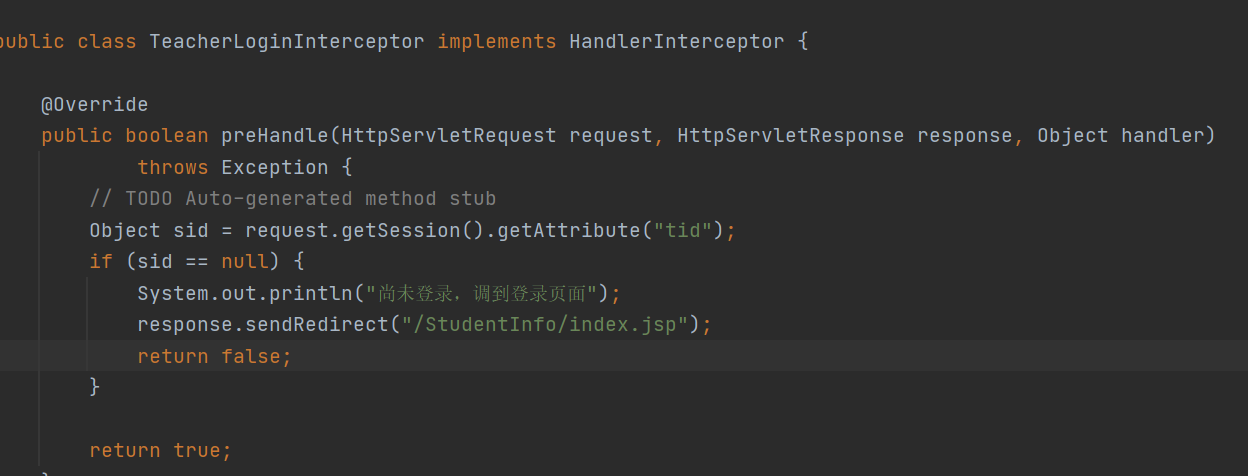


1. ajax验证课程编号是否存在



## 3.4 intercaptor类

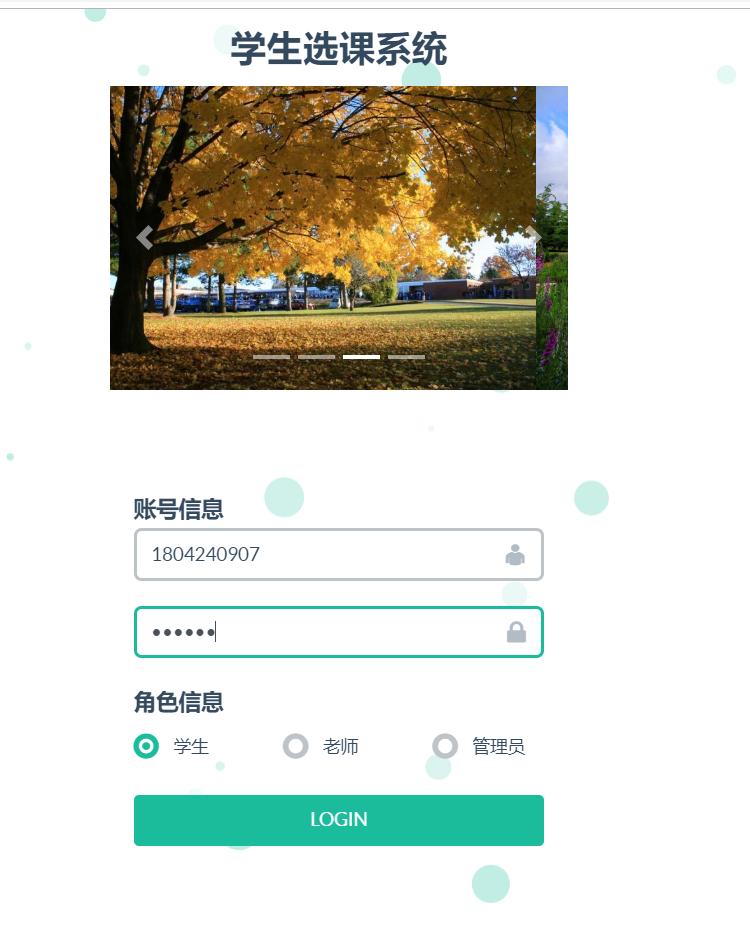
接口映射类



# **4 系统测试**

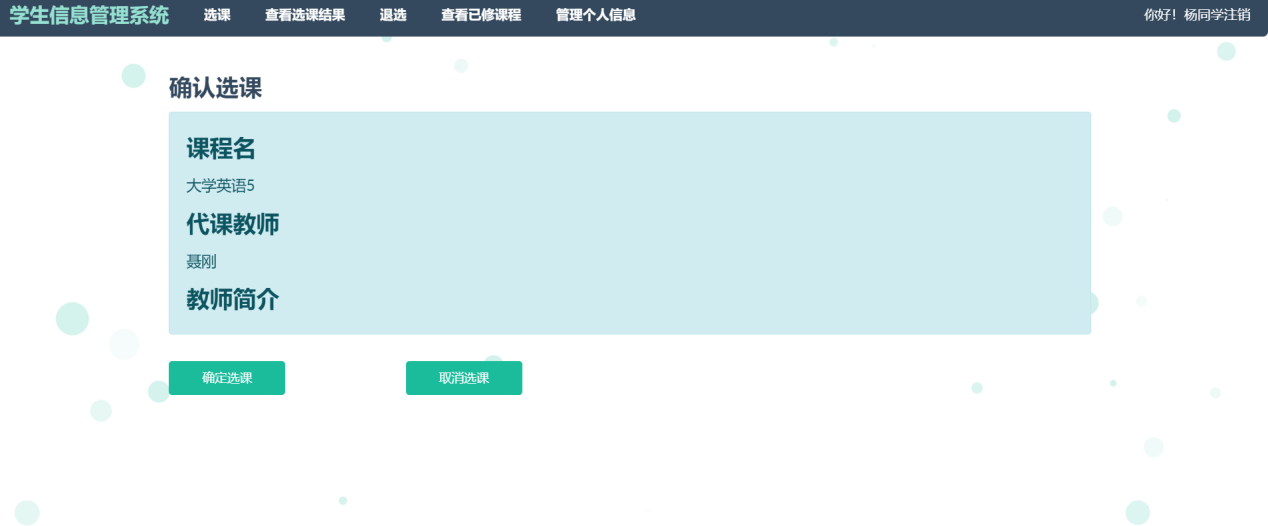
1. **学生**

**选择学生身份进行登录，如图1-1所示**

****

**1-1登录页面**

对所选科目进行确认或者退选

****

**查看选课结果**

****

可对所选科目进行退选

****

查看个人信息，可进行修改密码操作

****

1. **老师**

选择老师身份进行登录，如图2-2所示



图2-1登录

欢迎页面



管理教学的课程



查看选课的总览



查看选课的名单，这里有点问题，姓名显示只显示姓



对所教的同学录入成绩



管理自己的信息，进行密码的修改



1. **管理员**

选择管理员身份进行登录，登录页面如下图所示



欢迎页面



对学生进行管理

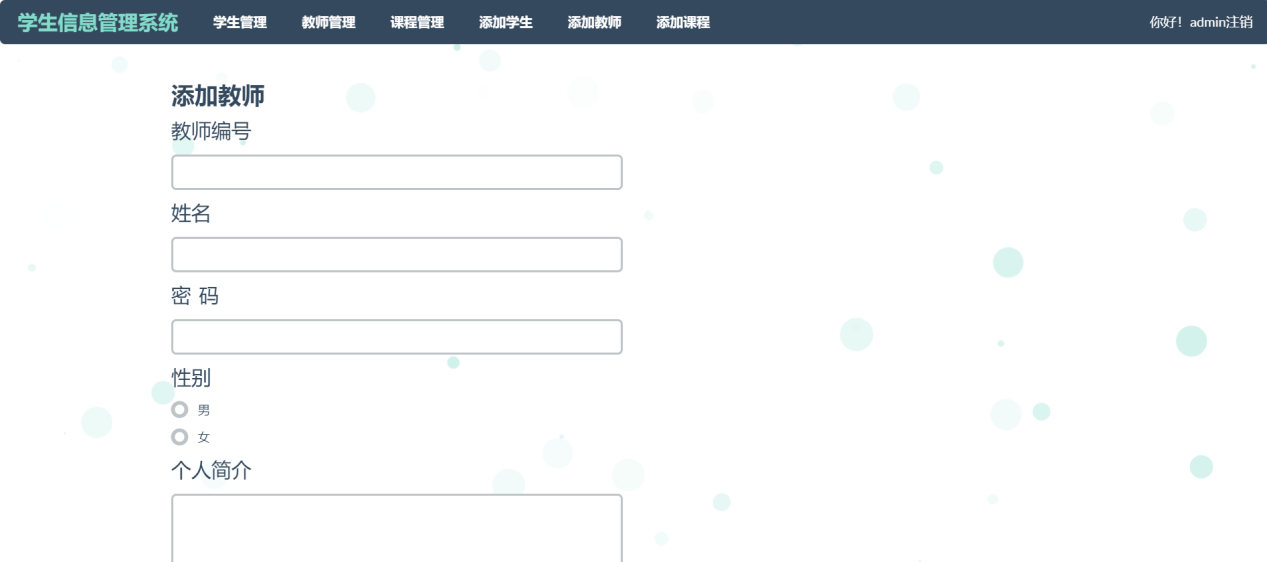


对课程进行管理

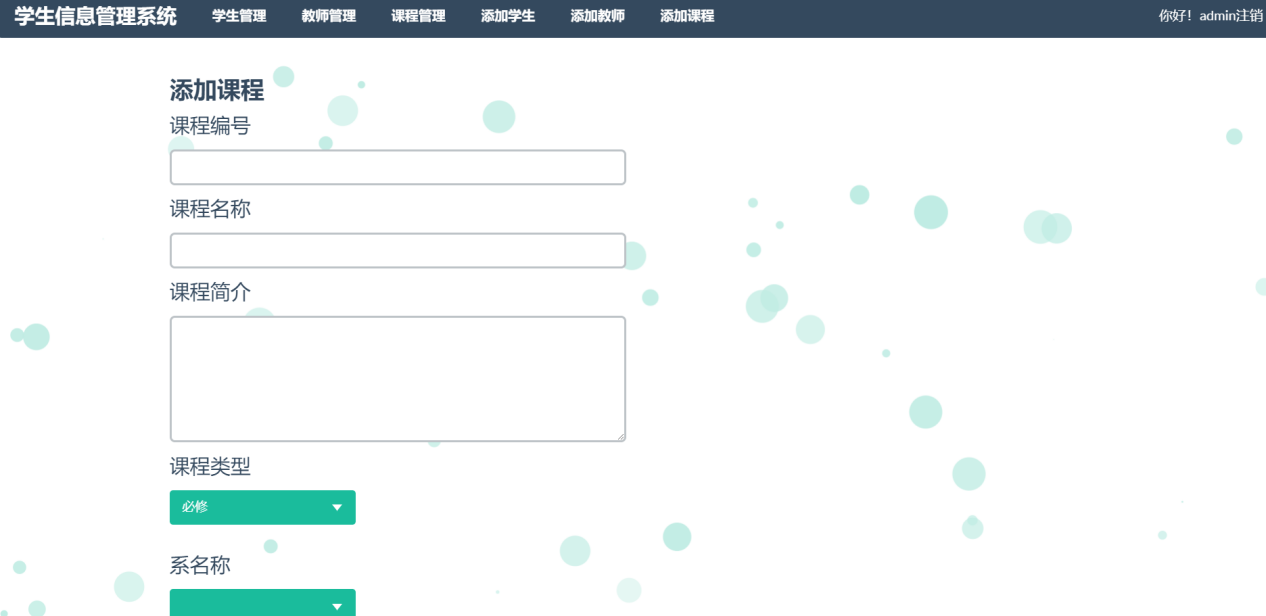


进行学生的添加



对教师进行添加

对课程进行添加



# **5 系统总结**

本次课设遇到了很多问题，从搭框架开始就遇到了很多麻烦，从查阅文档一步步的搭，然后报错，查资料，在同学的帮助下终于把框架搭起来了，还是很有成就感的，然后在写代码的时候，有很多小细节没有弄好，比如欢迎同学的页面，会有欢迎同学同学的情况出现，然后查询成绩这个功能写的不是很好，总的来说，整个系统写得不是很完善。在web课程学到了很多，在大二上的时候，我们就学习了前端，但是当时课太多，学到的只是皮毛，也掌握的不是很好，然后在web课上对之前所学的前端进行了巩固，也对后端的学习有了很大的进展。代码的学习任重而道远，想要学好，是要花不少功夫的，也要靠平时的多练习，不仅要在课上认真听讲，作业认真完成，我对我的课设的自评是良好吧，有很多不足之处需要改善，这良好中有大部分是占平时的分，上课都去了，作业也有完成，希望自己的不足之处能再少一点，能力再提高一点吧。