

# How to run the GREB model

The GREB model is written in Fortran (\*.f90)

Fortran = Formula translation

=> programming language optimized for  
mathematical operations

# How to run the GREB model

To unzip the *mscm-web-code.tar.gz* file:  
`gunzip mscm-web-code.tar.gz`

To untar the *mscm-web-code.tar* file:  
`tar -xf mscm-web-code.tar`

Then your folder looks like this:

```
hadley[43]~/mscm/mscm-web-code> ls -rltah
total 317M
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tbayr tbayr 315M Mär 20 14:33 mscm-web-code.tar
drwxrwxr-x 8 tbayr tbayr 4,0K Mär 20 14:45 ..
drwxrwxr-x 3 tbayr tbayr 4,0K Mär 20 14:46 .
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tbayr tbayr 2,7K Mär 20 14:46 read.me.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 tbayr tbayr 1,5M Mär 20 14:46 MSCM_Fortran_Intro.pdf
-rwxr-xr-x 1 tbayr tbayr 8,3K Mär 20 14:47 run.greb.scenarios.csh
-rwxrw-r-- 1 tbayr tbayr 2,8K Mär 20 14:47 run.greb.decon_mean_climate.csh
-rwxrw-r-- 1 tbayr tbayr 3,2K Mär 20 14:47 run.greb.decon2xco2.csh
-rw-r--r-- 1 tbayr tbayr 2,8K Mär 20 14:47 greb.shell.mscm.f90
-rw-r--r-- 1 tbayr tbayr 64K Mär 20 14:47 greb.model.mscm.f90
drwxrwxr-x 3 tbayr tbayr 4,0K Mär 20 14:47 input
hadley[44]~/mscm/mscm-web-code>
```

run scripts (shell script)

initiate GREB model

GREB model (main part)

input files  
(boundary conditions,  
CO<sub>2</sub> forcings)

# run.greb.decon\_mean\_climate.csh

```
#!/bin/csh
#
# run script for deconstruct mean climate experiments with the Globally Resolved Energy Balance (GREB) Model
#
# author: Tobias Bayr and Dietmar Dommenget

# create work directory if does not already exist
if (! -d work ) mkdir work

# else clean up work directory
if (-d work ) rm -f work/*

#####
# BEGIN USER INPUT! #
#####

# switches to turn on (1) or off (0) the different processes
# see mscm.dkrz.de => deconstruct 2xco2 response for details
set LOG_ICE      = 1      # ice
set LOG_CLOUD    = 1      # clouds
set LOG_OCEAN    = 1      # ocean
set LOG_ATMOS    = 1      # atmosphere
set LOG_HDIF     = 1      # heat diffusion
set LOG_HADV     = 1      # heat advection
set LOG_CO2      = 1      # CO2
set LOG_HYDRO    = 1      # hydrology
set LOG_VDIF     = 1      # vapour diffusion
set LOG_VADV     = 1      # vapour advection
set LOG_QFLUX    = 1      # model correction

### compile GREB model (uncomment one of these three options)
### Mac
# ifort -assume byterecl -O3 -xhost -align all -fno-alias greb.model.web.f90 greb.shell.web.f90 -o greb.x
### Linux (e.g. Ubuntu)
gfortran -O3 -ffast-math -funroll-loops greb.model.web.f90 greb.shell.web.f90 -o greb.x
### other Linux
# g95 greb.model.web.f90 greb.shell.web.f90 -o greb.x

#####
# END USER INPUT! #
#####
```

switch on or off different processes

different  
compiling  
options

# run.greb.decon\_mean\_climate.csh

```
set SCENARIO='greb.mean.decon.exp-'
set NUMBER=${LOG_QFLUX}${LOG_ICE}${LOG_CLOUD}${LOG_VADV}${LOG_VDIF}${LOG_HYDRO}${LOG_OCEAN}${LOG_CO2}${LOG_HADV}${LOG_HDIF}${LOG_ATMOS}
set FILENAME=${SCENARIO}${NUMBER}
echo 'EXPERIMENT: '${FILENAME}

# move compiled files to work directory
mv greb.x work/.
mv *.mod work/.

# change to work directory
cd work

# generate namelist
cat >namelist <<EOF
&NUMERICS
time_flux = 3           ! length of flux corrections run [yrs]
time_ctrl = 50          ! length of control run [yrs]
/
&PHYSICS
log_exp = 1             ! deconstruct mean state
log_cloud_dmc = $LOG_CLOUD
log_ocean_dmc = $LOG_OCEAN
log_atmos_dmc = $LOG_ATMOS
log_co2_dmc = $LOG_CO2
log_hydro_dmc = $LOG_HYDRO
log_qflux_dmc = $LOG_QFLUX
log_ice = $LOG_ICE
log_hdif = $LOG_HDIF
log_hadv = $LOG_HADV
log_vdif = $LOG_VDIF
log_vadv = $LOG_VADV
/
EOF

# run model
./greb.x

# postprocessing
# create output directory if does not already exist
if (! -d ../output ) mkdir ../output
# rename control run output and move it to output folder
mv control.bin ../output/${FILENAME}.bin

# create description file
cat >../output/${FILENAME}.ctl <<EOF
dset ^${FILENAME}.bin
undef 9.e27
xdef 96 linear 0 3.75
ydef 48 linear -88.125 3.75
zdef 1 linear 1 1
tdef 12 linear 15jan0 1mo
vars 5
tsurf 1 0 data 1
tatmos 1 0 data 1
tocean 1 0 data 1
vapor 1 0 data 1
ice 1 0 data 1
endvars
EOF
exit
```

Move compiled files to work directory  
and change directory to work directory

write namelist parameters

Run the model

postprocessing:  
move files to output folder  
rename files  
create description file

# run.greb.scenarios.csh

```
#!/bin/csh
#
# run script for scenario experiments with the Globally Resolved Energy Balance (GREB) Model
#
# author: Tobias Bayr and Dietmar Dommenget
#
# create work directory if does not already exist
if (! -d work ) mkdir work

# else clean up work directory
if (-d work ) rm -f work/*

# possible sensitivity experiments and suggested/maximum experiment length in years
#
# EXP = 20  2xC02                      [ 50 years]
# EXP = 21  4x   C02                      [ 50 years]
# EXP = 22  10x  C02                      [ 50 years]
# EXP = 23  0.5x C02                      [ 50 years]
# EXP = 24  0x   C02                      [ 50 years]
#
# EXP = 25  C02-wave 30yrs-period          [100 years]
# EXP = 26  2xC02 30yrs followed by 70yrs C02-ctrl [100 years]
# EXP = 27  solar constant +27W/m2 (~2xC02 warming) [ 50 years]
# EXP = 28  11yrs solar cycle              [ 50 years]
#
# EXP = 30  paleo solar 231 kyr BP & C02=200ppm    [ 50 years]
# EXP = 31  paleo solar 231 kyr BP                [ 50 years]
# EXP = 32  paleo C02=200ppm 231 kyr BP           [ 50 years]
#
# EXP = 35  solar radiation obliquity changes      [ 50 years]
# EXP = 36  solar radiation eccentricity changes   [ 50 years]
# EXP = 37  solar radiation radius changes         [ 50 years]
#
# EXP = 40  partial 2xC02 Northern hemisphere     [ 50 years]
# EXP = 41  partial 2xC02 Southern hemisphere     [ 50 years]
# EXP = 42  partial 2xC02 Tropics                  [ 50 years]
# EXP = 43  partial 2xC02 Extratropics             [ 50 years]
# EXP = 44  partial 2xC02 Ocean                    [ 50 years]
# EXP = 45  partial 2xC02 Land                     [ 50 years]
# EXP = 46  partial 2xC02 Boreal Winter            [ 50 years]
# EXP = 47  partial 2xC02 Boreal Summer            [ 50 years]
#
# EXP = 95  IPCC A1B scenario                     [150 years]
# EXP = 96  IPCC RCP26 scenario                    [550 years]
# EXP = 97  IPCC RCP45 scenario                    [550 years]
# EXP = 98  IPCC RCP60 scenario                    [550 years]
# EXP = 99  IPCC RCP85 scenario                    [550 years]
#
# EXP = 100 run model with your own C02 scenario
#
```

possible experiments

# run.greb.scenarios.csh

```
#####
# BEGIN USER INPUT! #
#####

# settings for scenario
# scenario number from list above
set EXP=20
# length of sensitivity experiment in years
set YEARS=50

# for EXP = 35 choose here a value between -250 and 900 (with an increment of 25) for the obliquity:
# => possible range: [-250 (= -25deg), 900 (= +90deg)], todays value 225 (=22.5deg)
set OBL=0

# for EXP = 36 choose here a value between -30 and 30 (with an increment of 1) for the eccentricity:
# => possible range: [-30 (= -0.3), 30 (= +0.3)], todays value -2 (=0.02)
set ECC=0

# for EXP = 37 give here the deviation of the earths radius around the sun in %
# suggested range [-20:+20], todays value 0
set DRAD=0

# for EXP='100', give here the name of input CO2 forcing data set without '.txt'
set CO2input=none

### compile GREB model (uncomment one of these three options)
### Mac
# ifort -assume byterecl -O3 -xhost -align all -fno-alias greb.model.web.f90 greb.shell.web.f90 -o greb.x
### Linux (e.g. Ubuntu)
gfortran -O3 -ffast-math -funroll-loops greb.model.web.f90 greb.shell.web.f90 -o greb.x
### other Linux
# g95 greb.model.web.f90 greb.shell.web.f90 -o greb.x

#####
# END USER INPUT! #
#####
```

set experiments

length of experiment

Settings  
for orbital  
scenarios



# run.greb.scenarios.csh

```
# move compiled files to work directory
mv greb.x work/.
mv *.mod work/.

# change to work directory
cd work

# link solar forcing for paleo and orbital scenarios
set SOLSCEN='nosolfile'
touch nosolfile
set INDIR='../input/solar_forcing_scenarios/'
if ( $EXP == 30 ) set SOLSCEN=${INDIR}'greb.solar.231K_hybers.corrected.bin'
if ( $EXP == 31 ) set SOLSCEN=${INDIR}'greb.solar.231K_hybers.corrected.bin'
if ( $EXP == 35 ) set SOLSCEN=${INDIR}'greb.solar.obliquity.'${OBL}'.bin'
if ( $EXP == 36 ) set SOLSCEN=${INDIR}'greb.solar.eccentricity.'${ECC}'.bin'
# link solar forcing scenario
ln -s $SOLSCEN solar_scenario

# link CO2 forcing for IPCC RCP scenarios
set CO2='noco2file'
touch noco2file
if ( $EXP == 96 ) set CO2='../input/ipcc.scenario.rcp26.forcing.txt'
if ( $EXP == 97 ) set CO2='../input/ipcc.scenario.rcp45.forcing.txt'
if ( $EXP == 98 ) set CO2='../input/ipcc.scenario.rcp6.forcing.txt'
if ( $EXP == 99 ) set CO2='../input/ipcc.scenario.rcp85.forcing.txt'
if ( $EXP == 100 ) set CO2='../input/'${CO2input}'.txt'
# link CO2 forcing file
ln -s $CO2 co2forcing

# generate namelist
cat >namelist <<EOF
&NUMERICS
time_flux = 3           ! length of flux corrections run [yrs]
time_ctrl = 3           ! length of control run [yrs]
time_scnr = $YEARS      ! length of scenario run [yrs]
/
&PHYSICS
log_exp = $EXP          ! sensitivity run as set above
dradius = $DRAD         ! deviations from the earth radius around the sun in %
/
EOF

# run model
./greb.x
```

solar forcing  
for paleo and  
orbital scenarios

CO2 forcing  
for IPCC  
RCP scenarios

# run.greb.decon2xco2.csh

```
#!/bin/csh
#
# run script for deconstruct 2xCO2 experiments with the Globally Resolved Energy Balance (GREB) Model
#
# author: Tobias Bayr and Dietmar Dommenget

# create work directory if does not already exist
if (! -d work ) mkdir work

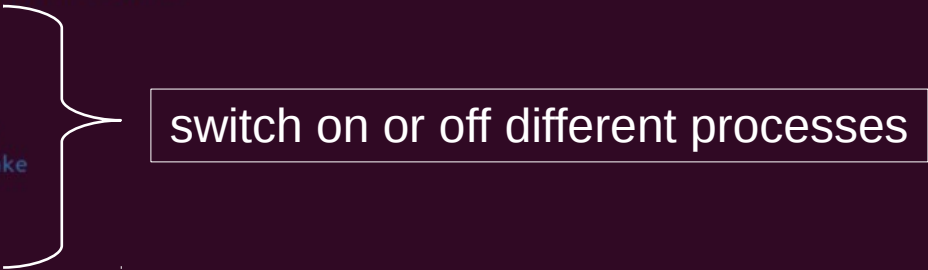
# else clean up work directory
if (-d work ) rm -f work/*

#####
# BEGIN USER INPUT! #
#####

# switches to turn on (1) or off (0) the different processes
# see mscm.dkrz.de => deconstruct 2xco2 response for details
set LOG_TOPO = 1      # topography
set LOG_CLOUD = 1     # clouds
set LOG_HUMID = 1     # humidity
set LOG_HDIF = 1      # heat diffusion
set LOG_HADV = 1      # heat advection
set LOG_ICE = 1       # ice albedo feedback
set LOG_OCEAN = 1     # deep ocean heat uptake
set LOG_HYDRO = 1     # hydrology
set LOG_VDIF = 1      # vapour diffusion
set LOG_VADV = 1      # vapour advection

### compile GREB model (uncomment one of these three options)
### Mac
# ifort -assume byterecl -O3 -xhost -align all -fno-alias greb.model.web.f90 greb.shell.web.f90 -o greb.x
### Linux (e.g. Ubuntu)
gfortran -O3 -ffast-math -funroll-loops greb.model.web.f90 greb.shell.web.f90 -o greb.x
### other Linux
# g95 greb.model.web.f90 greb.shell.web.f90 -o greb.x

#####
# END USER INPUT! #
#####
```





# greb.shell.mscm.f90

```
program time_ex
! initialisation of the greb model

USE mo_numerics
USE mo_physics

! declare output fields
real, dimension(xdim,ydim,ndays_yr) :: Tc1, Ta1, q1, ap1
real, dimension(xdim,ydim,ndays_yr) :: Tc2, Ta2, q2, ap2

integer, dimension(ndays_yr):: t = (/ (i,i=1,ndays_yr)/) ! jday index
100 FORMAT('climate: ',F9.2, 5E12.4)

print*, '% start climate shell'

! open input files
open(10,file='namelist')
open(11,file='../input/ncp.tsurf.1948-2007.clim.bin', ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal*xdim*ydim)
open(12,file='../input/ncp.zonal_wind.850hpa.clim.bin', ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal*xdim*ydim)
open(13,file='../input/ncp.meridional_wind.850hpa.clim.bin', ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal*xdim*ydim)
open(14,file='../input/atmospheric_humidity.clim.bin', ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal*xdim*ydim)
open(15,file='../input/isccp.cloud_cover.clim.bin', ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal*xdim*ydim)
open(16,file='../input/ncp.soil_moisture.clim.bin', ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal*xdim*ydim)
open(17,file='../input/Tocean.clim.bin', ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal*xdim*ydim)
open(18,file='../input/woce.ocean_mixed_layer_depth.clim.bin', ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal*xdim*ydim)
open(19,file='../input/global_topography.bin', ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal*xdim*ydim)
open(20,file='../input/greb.glaciers.bin', ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal*xdim*ydim)
open(21,file='../input/solar_radiation.clim.bin', ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal*ydim*nstep_yr)

! read namelist
read(10,numerics)
read(10,physics)

! read climatologies
do n=1,nstep_yr
  read(11,rec=n) tclim(:, :, n)
  read(12,rec=n) uclim(:, :, n)
  read(13,rec=n) vclim(:, :, n)
  read(14,rec=n) qclim(:, :, n)
  read(15,rec=n) cldclim(:, :, n)
  read(16,rec=n) swetclim(:, :, n)
  read(17,rec=n) Toclim(:, :, n)
  read(18,rec=n) mldclim(:, :, n)
end do

! read fix data
read(19,rec=1) z_topo
read(20,rec=1) glacier
read(21,rec=1) sw_solar_ctrl
```

Modules contain all important parameters

Define local variables and dimensions

Open input files and give them ID numbers

load input fields and assign to variables

# greb.shell.mscm.f90

```
! read namelist
  read(10,numerics)
  read(10,physics)

! read climatologies
do n=1,nstep_yr
  read(11,rec=n) tclim(:, :, n)
  read(12,rec=n) uclim(:, :, n)
  read(13,rec=n) vclim(:, :, n)
  read(14,rec=n) qclim(:, :, n)
  read(15,rec=n) cldclim(:, :, n)
  read(16,rec=n) swetclim(:, :, n)
  read(17,rec=n) Toclim(:, :, n)
  read(18,rec=n) mldclim(:, :, n)
end do

! read fix data
read(19,rec=1) z_topo
read(20,rec=1) glacier
read(21,rec=1) sw_solar_ctrl

! read scenario solar forcing for paleo scenarios or orbital forcings
if ( log_exp .eq. 30 .or. log_exp .eq. 31 .or. log_exp .eq. 35 .or. log_exp .eq. 36 ) then
  open(22,file='solar_scenario', ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal*ydim*nstep_yr)
  read(22,rec=1) sw_solar_scnr
end if

! open CO2 forcing file for IPCC RCP scenarios (CO2 is read in forcing subroutine)
if ( log_exp .ge. 96 .and. log_exp .le. 100 ) then
  open(23,file='co2forcing')
end if

! start greb_model run
print*,'% time flux/control/scenario: ', time_flux, time_ctrl, time_scnr
call greb_model
```

END

open/read  
solar forcing  
and CO2 forcing

call subroutine  
greb\_model

# greb.model.mscm.f90

```
-----
The Globally Resolved Energy Balance (GREB) Model
-----

Authors: Dietmar Dommenget, Janine Flöter and Tobias Bayr

Reference: Conceptual Understanding of Climate Change with a
Globally Resolved Energy Balance Model
by Dietmar Dommenget and Janine Flöter, J. Clim Dyn (2011) 37: 2143.
doi:10.1007/s00382-011-1026-0

input fields: The GREB model needs the following fields to be specified before
the main subroutine greb_model is called:

Tclim(xdim,ydim,nstep_yr): mean Tsurf [K]
uclim(xdim,ydim,nstep_yr): mean zonal wind speed [m/s]
vclim(xdim,ydim,nstep_yr): mean meridional wind speed [m/s]
qclim(xdim,ydim,nstep_yr): mean atmospheric humidity [kg/kg]
cldclim(xdim,ydim,nstep_yr): total cloud cover [0-1]
swetclim(xdim,ydim,nstep_yr): soil wetness, fraction of total [0-1]
Toclim(xdim,ydim,nstep_yr): mean deep ocean temperature [K]
mldclim(xdim,ydim,nstep_yr): mean ocean mixed layer depth [m]
Toclim(xdim,ydim,nstep_yr): mean deep ocean temperature [K]
z_topo(xdim,ydim): topography (<0 are ocean points) [m]
glacier(xdim,ydim): glacier mask ( >0.5 are glacier points )
sw_solar(ydim,nstep_yr): 24hrs mean solar radiation [W/m^2]

possible experiments:

log_exp = 1 deconstruct mean climate
you can switch on or off climate components as given in the
module physics in 'deconstruct mean state switches' section

log_exp = 10 deconstruct 2xC02 response
you can switch on or off climate components as given in the
module physics in 'deconstruct 2xco2 switches' section

log_exp = 20 2x C02
log_exp = 21 4x C02
log_exp = 22 10x C02
log_exp = 23 0.5x C02
log_exp = 24 0x C02

log_exp = 25 C02-wave 30yrs-period
log_exp = 26 2xC02 30yrs followed by 70yrs C02-ctrl
log_exp = 27 solar constant +27W/m2 (~2xC02 warming)
log_exp = 28 11yrs solar cycle

log_exp = 30 paleo solar 231Kyr before present & C02=200ppm
log_exp = 31 paleo solar 231Kyr before present
log_exp = 32 paleo C02=200ppm 231Kyr before present

log_exp = 35 solar radiation obliquity changes
log_exp = 36 solar radiation eccentricity changes
log_exp = 37 solar radiation radius changes
```

header

# greb.model.mscm.f90

```
!+++++
module mo_numerics
!+++++

! numerical parameter
integer, parameter :: xdim = 96, ydim = 48      ! field dimensions
integer, parameter :: ndays_yr = 365           ! number of days per year
integer, parameter :: dt = 12*3600             ! time step [s]
integer, parameter :: dt_crcl = 0.5*3600       ! time step circulation [s]
integer, parameter :: ndt_days = 24*3600/dt    ! number of timesteps per day
integer, parameter :: nstep_yr = ndays_yr*ndt_days ! number of timesteps per year
integer :: time_flux = 0                       ! length of integration for flux correction [yrs]
integer :: time_ctrl = 0                      ! length of integration for control run [yrs]
integer :: time_scnr = 0                      ! length of integration for scenario run [yrs]
integer :: ipx = 1                            ! points for diagnostic print outs
integer :: ipy = 1                            ! points for diagnostic print outs
integer, parameter, dimension(12) :: jday_mon = (/31,28,31,30,31,30,31,31,30,31,30,31/) ! days per
real, parameter :: dlon = 360./xdim            ! linear increment in lon
real, parameter :: dlat = 180./ydim            ! linear increment in lat

integer :: ireal = 4                          ! record length for IO (machine dependent)
! ireal = 4 for Mac Book Pro and Ubuntu Linux

namelist / numerics / time_flux, time_ctrl, time_scnr

end module mo_numerics

!+++++
module mo_physics
!+++++

use mo_numerics
integer :: log_exp = 0                        ! process control logics for expiments (see header)
! deconstruct mean state (dmc) switches
integer :: log_cloud_dmc = 1                 ! process control clouds
integer :: log_ocean_dmc = 1                 ! process control ocean
integer :: log_atmos_dmc = 1                 ! process control Atmosphere
integer :: log_co2_dmc = 1                   ! process control CO2
integer :: log_hydro_dmc = 1                 ! process control hydro
integer :: log_qflux_dmc = 1                 ! process control qflux corrections
! deconstruct 2xco2 (drsp) switches
integer :: log_topo_drsp = 1                 ! process control for topo
integer :: log_cloud_drsp = 1                 ! process control for clouds
integer :: log_humid_drsp = 1                 ! process control for humidity clim
integer :: log_ocean_drsp = 1                 ! process control for ocean
integer :: log_hydro_drsp = 1                 ! process control for hydro
! switches that are the same for both deconstructions
integer :: log_ice = 1                       ! process control ice-albedo
integer :: log_hdif = 1                       ! process control Diffusion of heat
integer :: log_hadv = 1                       ! process control Advection of heat
integer :: log_vdif = 1                       ! process control Diffusion of vapor
integer :: log_vadv = 1                       ! process control Advection of vapor
```

Module with  
all the important  
numerical  
parameters

Module with  
all the important  
physical  
parameters



# greb.model.mscm.f90

```
!+++++
subroutine greb_model
!+++++
!  climate model main loop

  use mo_numerics
  use mo_physics
  use mo_diagnostics

! declare temporary fields
  real, dimension(xdim,ydim) :: Ts0, Ts1, Ta0, Ta1, To0, To1, q0, q1, &
  ts_ini, ta_ini, q_ini, to_ini

  open(41,file='control.bin',ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal*xdim*ydim)
  open(42,file='scenario.bin',ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal*xdim*ydim)
  open(43,file='scenario.gmean.bin',ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal)

  dTrad = -0.16*Tclim -5. ! offset Tatmos-rad

! set ocean depth
  z_ocean=0
  do i=1,nstep_yr
    where(mldclim(:,i).gt.z_ocean) z_ocean = mldclim(:,i)
  end do
  z_ocean = 3.0*z_ocean

! decon mean state switch
  if (log_cloud_dmc == 0) cldclim = 0.0
  if (log_hydro_dmc == 0) qclim = 0.0

! decon2xco2 switch
  if (log_topo_drsp == 0) where(z_topo > 1.) z_topo = 1.0 ! sens. exp. constant topo
  if (log_cloud_drsp == 0) cldclim = 0.7 ! sens. exp. constant cloud cover
  if (log_humid_drsp == 0) qclim = 0.0052 ! sens. exp. constant water vapor
  if (log_ocean_drsp == 0) mldclim = d_ocean ! sens. exp. no deep ocean

! heat capacity global [J/K/m^2]
  where (z_topo > 0.) cap_surf = cap_land
  where (z_topo <= 0.) cap_surf = cap_ocean*mldclim(:,i,1)

! decon mean state switch
  if (log_ocean_dmc == 0) cap_surf = cap_land

! initialize fields
  Ts_ini = Tclim(:,nstep_yr) ! initial value temp. surf
  Ta_ini = Ts_ini ! initial value atm. temp.
  To_ini = Toclim(:,nstep_yr) ! initial value temp. surf
  q_ini = qclim(:,nstep_yr) ! initial value atmos water vapor

  CO2_ctrl = 340.0
! decon mean state switch
  if (log_co2_dmc == 0) CO2_ctrl = 0.

  if (log_exp .ge. 95 .and. log_exp .le. 100 ) CO2_ctrl = 280. ! IPCC scenarios
```

Modules contain all important parameters

Define local variables and dimensions

Open output files and give them ID numbers



# FORTRAN code diagram

greb.shell.mscm.f90

**Main program:** *greb\_shell*

Read input

**call** greb\_model

greb.model.mscm.f90

**Subroutine** greb\_model

Flux  
corrections

**call** qflux\_correction  
time loop  
    **call** tendencies  
        **call** Swradiation  
        **call** Lwradiation  
        **call** hydro  
        **call** circulation (heat)  
            **call** diffusion  
            **call** advection  
        **call** circulation (water vapor)  
        ...  
    **call** deep\_ocean  
**call** seaice  
**call** diagnostics

Control run

control time loop  
    **call** time\_loop  
    **call** tendencies  
    ...  
    **call** seaice  
    **call** output  
    **call** diagnostics

Scenario run

scenario time loop  
    **call** co2\_level  
    **call** time\_loop  
    ...

# Summary

```
!+++++
subroutine SWradiation(Tsurf, sw, albedo)
!+++++
!    SW radiation model
```

=> call subroutines (similar to functions in Matlab)

=> input parameters are given back to the main program

```
use mo_numerics
use mo_physics
use mo_diagnostics
```

=> load modules that contain the important parameters

=> all defined variables are given back to the main program

```
! declare temporary fields
real, dimension(xdim,ydim) :: Ts0, Ts1, Ta0, Ta1, To0, To1, q0, q1, &
&
ts_ini, ta_ini, q_ini, to_ini
```

=> in “subroutines” temporary variables are defined (with dimensions)

```
open(41,file='control.bin',ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal*xdim*ydim)
open(42,file='scenario.bin',ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal*xdim*ydim)
open(43,file='scenario.gmean.bin',ACCESS='DIRECT',FORM='UNFORMATTED', RECL=ireal)
```

=> “open” gives files a ID number, with which the file can be addressed later