

Here are the answers to SET 5 of 100 GCSE Maths Geometry and Measures questions:

### **Mensuration and Calculation**

1.  $40 \text{ cm}^2$
2.  $942.48 \text{ cm}^3$
3.  $615.75 \text{ cm}^2$
4.  $9.42 \text{ cm}$
5.  $141.37 \text{ cm}^2$
6.  $84.82 \text{ cm}^3$
7.  $113.1 \text{ cm}^2$
8.  $22 \text{ cm}$
9.  $450 \text{ cm}^3$
10.  $142 \text{ cm}^2$

### **Vectors**

11. (8, 9)
12. 10
13. Yes (scalar multiples)
14. 11
15. (4, 8)
16. (7, 8)
17.  $90^\circ$
18. (0.8, -0.6)
19. (-2, 5)
20. (1, 5)

### **Properties and Constructions**

21. Rhombus has 4 equal sides, opposite equal angles, diagonals bisect each other at right angles.

- 22. Construct equal length sides with compass, connect vertices.
- 23. Draw line perpendicular at midpoint.
- 24. Triangles with two angles and included side equal (ASA) are congruent.
- 25.  $65^\circ$
- 26. Opposite sides and angles equal; diagonals bisect; parallelogram is symmetrical.
- 27. By congruent triangles, diagonals are equal.
- 28. Use compass to bisect angle.
- 29. Scale factor -2 reflects and scales shape by 2.
- 30. Rotation order 4 means shape maps onto itself after  $90^\circ$  rotations.

### **Angles and Triangles**

- 31.  $70^\circ$
- 32.  $135^\circ$
- 33.  $70^\circ$
- 34.  $27.3 \text{ cm}^2$
- 35. Use sine rule.
- 36. Use cosine rule.
- 37. 8 cm
- 38. Right angled ( $6^2 + 8^2 = 10^2$ ).
- 39.  $144^\circ$
- 40.  $3240^\circ$

### **Circles and Circle Theorems**

- 41. 43.96 cm
- 42. 14.14 cm
- 43. Angle equals angle in alternate segment.
- 44. 7 cm
- 45.  $64^\circ$
- 46. Right angle ( $90^\circ$ ).

47. Equation:  $(x+3)^2 + (y-4)^2 = 25$ .

48.  $14.13 \text{ cm}^2$

49.  $12 \text{ cm}$

50. Opposite angles sum  $180^\circ$ .

### **Bearings and Coordinates**

51.  $45^\circ$

52.  $8.06 \text{ units}$

53.  $12.5 \text{ km}$

54.  $(6, 2)$

55.  $(y, x)$  swap for reflection in  $y = x$

56.  $y = 2x - 4$

57. Gradient =  $-3/4$

58. Scale vector by 2

59.  $(-3, 5)$

60.  $(3, 4)$

### **Perimeters and Areas**

61.  $42 \text{ cm}$

62.  $96 \text{ cm}^2$

63.  $30 \text{ cm}^2$

64.  $32 \text{ cm}$

65.  $127.23 \text{ cm}^2$

66.  $69.12 \text{ cm}$

67.  $153.86 \text{ cm}^2$

68.  $48 \text{ cm}^2, 48 \text{ cm}$

69.  $42 \text{ cm}$

70.  $216 \text{ cm}^2$

## **Volume and Surface Area**

71.  $565.49 \text{ cm}^3$

72.  $375 \text{ cm}^3$

73.  $678.58 \text{ cm}^2$

74.  $523.6 \text{ cm}^3$

75.  $615.75 \text{ cm}^2$

76.  $600 \text{ cm}^3$

77. Radius  $\approx 3 \text{ cm}$

78.  $188.5 \text{ cm}^2$

79.  $352 \text{ cm}^2$

80.  $13 \text{ cm}$

## **Transformations**

81.  $(-3, 5)$

82.  $(-4, 6)$

83.  $(4, 5)$

84.  $(3, 3), (9, 3), (6, 9)$

85.  $(2, 6)$

86.  $(3, -7)$

87. All points invariant under  $360^\circ$  rotation.

88.  $(7, 7)$

89. Translation 4 right and scale 2

90. Translation vector  $(-5, -3)$

## **Geometric Reasoning and Proof**

91. Base angles of isosceles triangle are equal by definition.

92. Sum interior angles triangle is  $180^\circ$  by Euclidean geometry.

93. Diagonals of parallelogram bisect each other due to symmetry.

- 94. Exterior angle equals sum of opposite interior angles by angle sum property of triangles.
- 95. Opposite angles of cyclic quadrilateral sum to  $180^\circ$  by circle theorem.
- 96. RHS congruence: two right triangles with equal hypotenuse and one equal leg are congruent.
- 97. Diagonals of rectangle equal by congruency of triangles.
- 98. Each angle of equilateral triangle is  $60^\circ$ .
- 99. Diagonals of kite are perpendicular due to symmetry and side lengths.
- 100. Areas of similar triangles scale as squares of corresponding sides by similarity ratio.