2.Create a javascript application in an Object Oriented way using Classes and Modules. It should also use browser storage for persistence.

Index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="styles.css">
    <title>Task Manager</title>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container">
        <h1>Task Manager</h1>
        <div class="task-list">
            <ul id="task-list"></ul>
        </div>
        <div class="add-task">
            <input type="text" id="task-input" placeholder="Add a new task">
            <button id="add-button">Add</button>
        </div>
    </div>
    <script type="module" src="app.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

// task.js

```
export class Task {
    constructor(id, text) {
        this.id = id;
        this.text = text;
    }
}
```

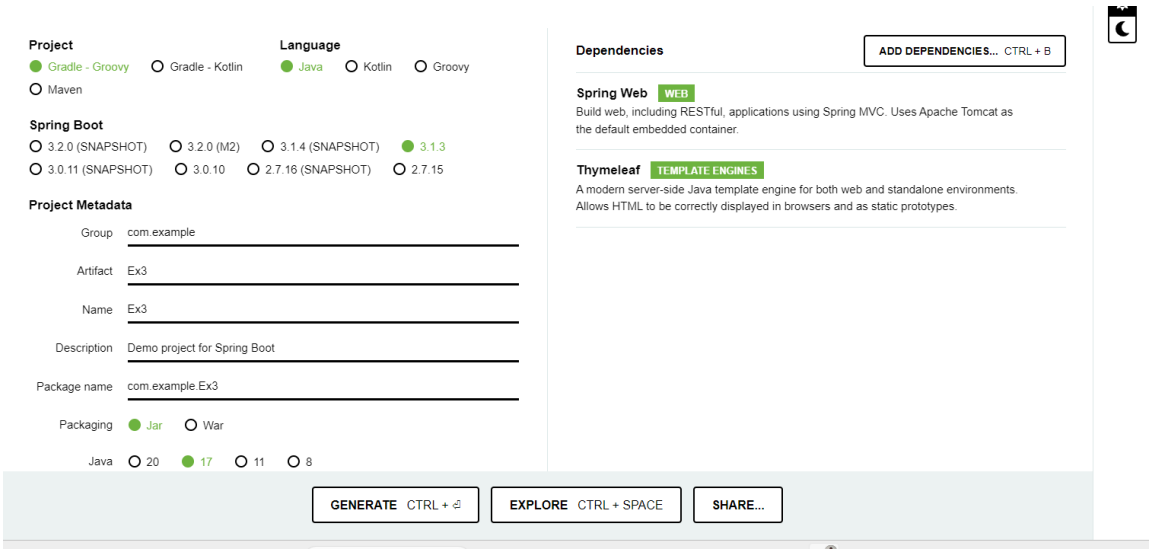
// app.js

```
import { Task } from './task.js';

class TaskManager {
    constructor() {
        this.tasks = JSON.parse(localStorage.getItem('tasks')) || [];
        this.taskList = document.getElementById('task-list');
        this.taskInput = document.getElementById('task-input');
        this.addButton = document.getElementById('add-button');

        this.addButton.addEventListener('click', this.addTask.bind(this));
        this.renderTasks();
    }

    addTask() {
        const taskText = this.taskInput.value.trim();
        if (taskText === '') return;

        const taskId = new Date().getTime();
        const task = new Task(taskId, taskText);

        this.tasks.push(task);
        this.saveTasks();
        this.renderTasks();

        this.taskInput.value = '';
    }

    saveTasks() {
        localStorage.setItem('tasks', JSON.stringify(this.tasks));
    }

    renderTasks() {
        this.taskList.innerHTML = '';
        this.tasks.forEach(task => {
            const li = document.createElement('li');
            li.innerHTML = `<span>${task.text}</span><button
data-id="${task.id}">Delete</button>`;
            this.taskList.appendChild(li);
            li.querySelector('button').addEventListener('click', this.deleteTask.bind(this));
        });
    }
```

```
    deleteTask(event) {
        const taskId = parseInt(event.target.getAttribute('data-id'));
        this.tasks = this.tasks.filter(task => task.id !== taskId);
        this.saveTasks();
        this.renderTasks();
    }
}

const taskManager = new TaskManager();
```

EX-3

1. Generate spring project with required dependencies



2. Open the genetated project in IDE.
3. Create a index.html file in **“src > main > resources > templates”**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>AJAX</title>

    <style>

        *{
            font-family: arial;
            text-align:center;
        }

    </style>

</head>
<body>
<div id="main">
    <h1>Current time: <span id="time"></span></h1>
```

```
    <button onclick="getTime()">Update time</button>

</div>

<script>

    var t = document.querySelector("#time");

    const getTime = ()=>{

        fetch("/time").then(async(res)=>{

            console.log()
            t.innerHTML = await res.text();

        })
    }

</script>

</body>
</html>
```

4. Create a new package “controllers” inside the main package
5. Create a java class “WebController” inside controllers package.

```
package com.example.Ex3.controllers;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;

@Controller
public class WebController {

    @GetMapping
    public String index(){

        return "index";
    }


}
```

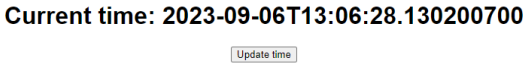
6. Create a java class “ApiController” inside controllers package

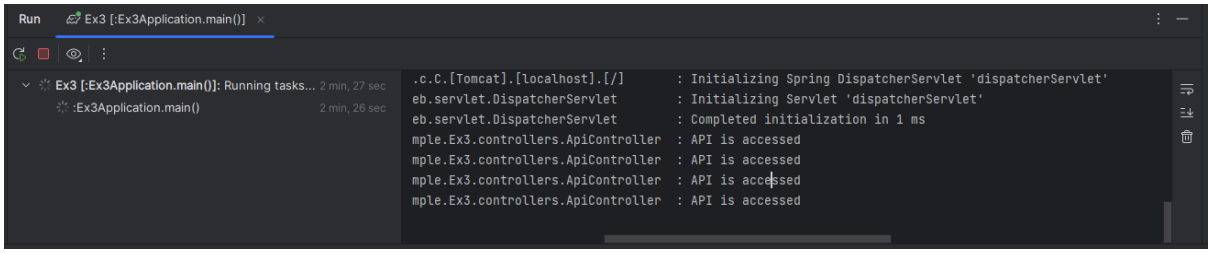
```
package com.example.Ex3.controllers;
```

```
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

import java.time.LocalDateTime;

@RestController()
public class ApiController {

    Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(ApiController.class);

    @GetMapping("/time")
    public String time(){
        logger.info("API is accessed : "+ LocalDateTime.now().toString());
        return LocalDateTime.now().toString();
    }

}
```

7. Run the application and access http://localhost:8080

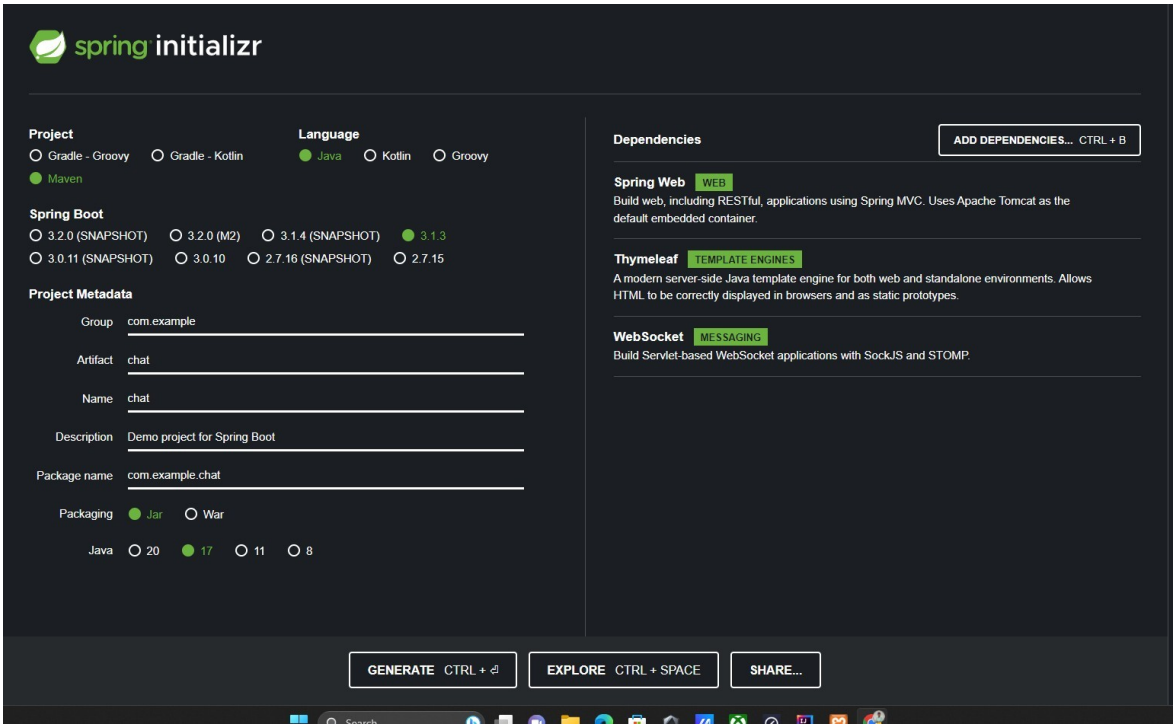
Output




Run
Ex3 [:Ex3Application.main()]
Ex3 [:Ex3Application.main()]: Running tasks... 2 min, 27 sec
:Ex3Application.main() 2 min, 26 sec
.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring DispatcherServlet 'dispatcherServlet'
eb.servlet.DispatcherServlet : Initializing Servlet 'dispatcherServlet'
eb.servlet.DispatcherServlet : Completed initialization in 1 ms
mple.Ex3.controllers.ApiController : API is accessed
mple.Ex3.controllers.ApiController : API is accessed
mple.Ex3.controllers.ApiController : API is accessed
mple.Ex3.controllers.ApiController : API is accessed

EX-4 : Chat app with WebSocket

1. Generate spring project with required dependencies



2. Open the genetated project in IDE.

3. Create a index.html file in **“src > main > resources > templates”**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
<head>
    <title>WebSocket Chat</title>
</head>
<body>
<div id="chat">
    <ul id="messages"></ul>
    <input id="messageInput" type="text" placeholder="Type your message..."
/>
    <button onclick="sendMessage()" id="sendButton">Send</button>
</div>

<script
src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/sockjs-client@1/dist/sockjs.min.js"></
script>

<script
src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/stomp.js/2.3.3/stomp.min.js"
integrity="sha512-
iKDtgDyTHjAitUDdLljGhenhPwrbBfqTKWO1mkhSFH3A7blITC9MhYon6SjnMhp4o0rADGw9yAC6E
W4t5a4K3g==" crossorigin="anonymous" referrerpolicy="no-referrer"></script>
<script >

    const stompClient = Stomp.over(new SockJS('/chat'));
```

```
    stompClient.connect({}, function (frame) {
        console.log('Connected: ' + frame);
        stompClient.subscribe('/topic/public', function (message) {
        alert(0);
            showMessage(JSON.parse(message.body));
        });
    });

    function sendMessage() {
        const messageContent = document.getElementById('messageInput').value;
        const messageSender = 'User'; // You can customize the sender logic
        stompClient.send("/app/chat.sendMessage", {},
JSON.stringify({ content: messageContent, sender: messageSender }));
        document.getElementById('messageInput').value = '';
         alert(0);
    }

    function showMessage(message) {
        const messageArea = document.getElementById('messages');
        const messageElement = document.createElement('li');
        messageElement.innerHTML = '<b>' + message.sender + '</b>: ' +
message.content;
        messageArea.appendChild(messageElement);
    }


</script>
</body>
</html>
```

4. Create a new package “controllers” inside the main package
5. Create a java class “WebController” inside controllers package.

```
package com.example.chat.controllers;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;

@Controller
public class WebController {

    @GetMapping
    public String index(){
        return "index";
    }

}
```

6. Create a java class “ChatController” inside controllers package

```
package com.example.chat.controllers;

import com.example.chat.model.ChatMessage;
import org.springframework.messaging.handler.annotation.MessageMapping;
import org.springframework.messaging.handler.annotation.SendTo;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
```

```java
@Controller
public class ChatController {

    @MessageMapping("/chat.sendMessage")
    @SendTo("/topic/public")
    public ChatMessage sendMessage(ChatMessage chatMessage) {
        return chatMessage;
    }

}
```

7. Create a new package “configs” inside the main package
8. Create a java class “`WebSocketConfig`” inside configs package

```java
package com.example.chat.configs;

import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.messaging.simp.config.MessageBrokerRegistry;
import
org.springframework.web.socket.config.annotation.EnableWebSocketMessageBroker
;
import
org.springframework.web.socket.config.annotation.StompEndpointRegistry;
import
org.springframework.web.socket.config.annotation.WebSocketMessageBrokerConfig
urer;


@Configuration
@EnableWebSocketMessageBroker
public class WebSocketConfig implements WebSocketMessageBrokerConfigurer {
    @Override
    public void registerStompEndpoints(StompEndpointRegistry registry) {
        registry.addEndpoint("/chat").withSockJS();

    }

    @Override
    public void configureMessageBroker(MessageBrokerRegistry registry) {
        registry.enableSimpleBroker("/topic");
        registry.setApplicationDestinationPrefixes("/app");
    }
}
```

9. Create a new package “models” inside the main package
10. Create a java class “`ChatMessage`” inside models package

```
package com.example.chat.model;

public class ChatMessage {

    private String content;
    private String sender;


    public String getContent() {
        return content;
    }

    public void setContent(String content) {
        this.content = content;
    }

    public String getSender() {
        return sender;
    }

    public void setSender(String sender) {
        this.sender = sender;
    }
}
```

11. Run the application and access http://localhost:8080

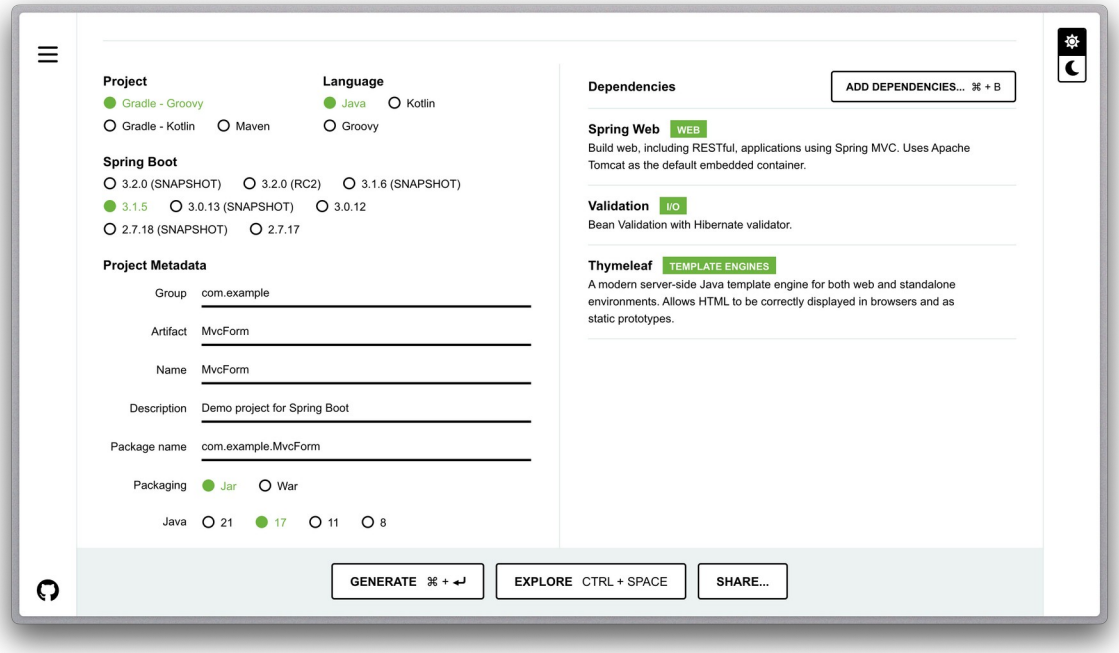
Output

- **User**: Hello
- **User**: How are you?

Type your message... Send

EX-5 : File upload and session tracking

1. Generate spring project with required dependencies



2. Open the generated project in IDE.

3. Create a session.html file in **“src > main > resources > templates”**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">

<head>
<title>Session</title>
</head>
<body>
<p th:text="${page_count}"></p>
</body>

</html>
```

4. Create a file.html file in **“src > main > resources > templates”**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
<body>
<form action="#" th:action="@{/file/process}" th:object="${fileForm}" method="post" enctype="multipart/form-data">
<table>
<td>Image:</td>
<td>
<input type="file" th:field="*{file}" />
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><button type="submit">Submit</button></td>
                                                        </tr>
                                                    </table>
                                                <p th:text="${message}"></p>

</form>
</body>
</html>
```

5. Create a new package “models”

6. Create a model class FileForm inside models package

```
import org.springframework.web.multipart.MultipartFile; public class FileForm {
private MultipartFile file;


public MultipartFile getFile() { return file;
}


public void setFile(MultipartFile file) { this.file = file;
}
```

7. Create a new package “controllers”

8. Create a new class FileController inside controllers package

```
import java.io.File; import java.io.IOException;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller; import
org.springframework.ui.Model;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;

import com.example.Mvc.models.FileForm;

@Controller
public class FileController {

@GetMapping("/file")
public String index(FileForm fileForm) {

return "file";
}



  @PostMapping("/file/process")
  public String uploadFile(FileForm fileForm,Model model) throws IllegalStateException, IOException {


    fileForm.getFile().transferTo(new File("/Users/oswinjerome/Projects/MCA/test.jpg"));


    model.addAttribute("message","File uploaded successfully");


    return "file";

  }

}
```

9. Create a new class SessionController inside controllers package

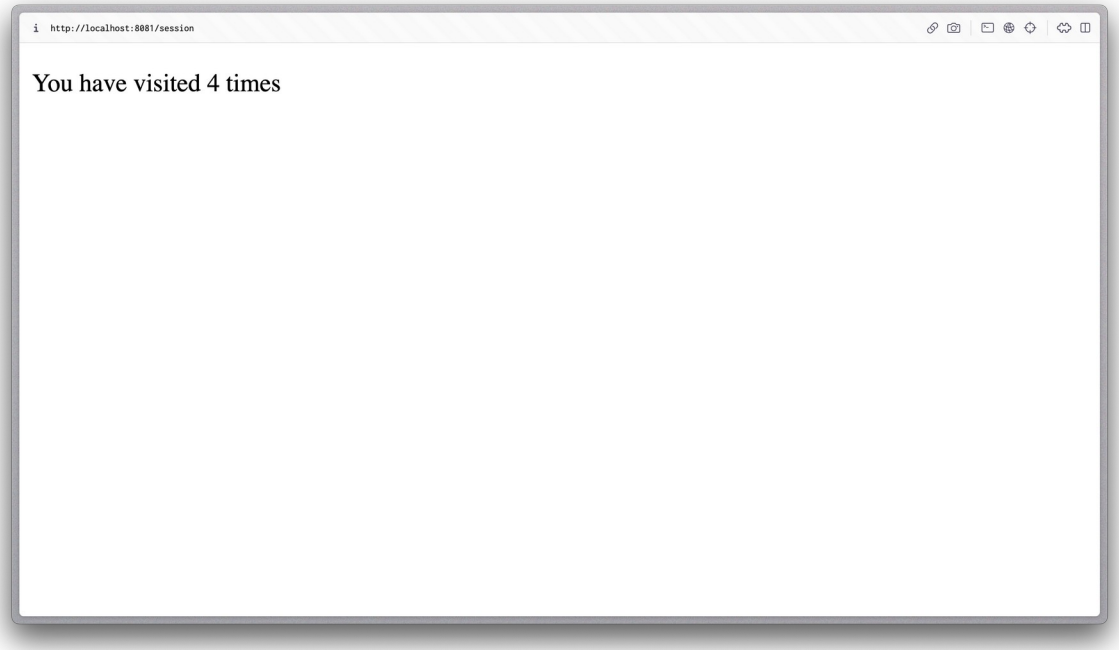
```
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller; import org.springframework.ui.Model;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping; import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpSession;
@Controller
public class SessionController {
```

```
  @GetMapping("/session")
  public String index(HttpSession session,Model model) {


  int pageCount = Integer.valueOf(session.getAttribute("page_count")==null ? "0" :session.getAttribute("page_count").toString())

  session.setAttribute("page_count", pageCount + 1);
  model.addAttribute("page_count", "You have visited "+ (pageCount+1+" times"));

  return "session";
  }

}
```

10. Run the application and access
    a. http://localhost:8080/file
    b. http://localhost:8080/session

Output

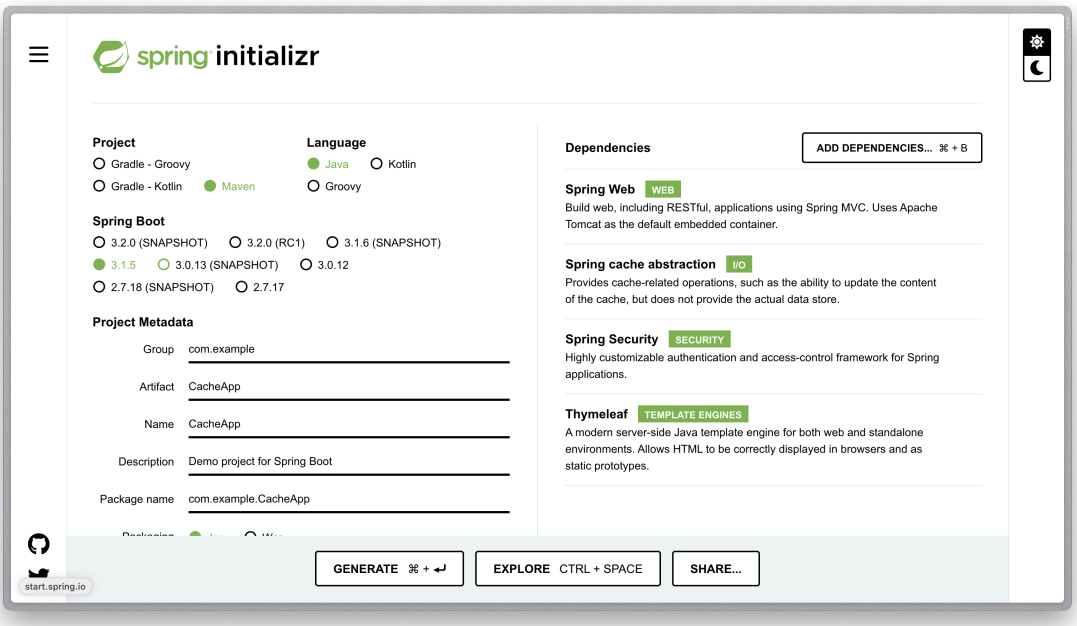
1. http://localhost:8080/session



2. http://localhost:8080/file

EX-6 : Spring Security & Cache

1. Generate spring project with required dependencies



2. Open the generated project in IDE.
3. Create a login.html file in **“src > main > resources > templates”**

```
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
  <head>
    <title>Login Page</title>
    <style>
      @import url("https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Raleway:400,700");

      body {
        background: #c0c0c0;
        font-family: Raleway, sans-serif;
        color: #666;
      }

      .login {
        margin: 20px auto;
        padding: 40px 50px;
        max-width: 300px;
        border-radius: 5px;
        background: #fff;
        box-shadow: 1px 1px 1px #666;
```

```
}
.login input {
  width: 100%;
  display: block;
  box-sizing: border-box;
  margin: 10px 0;
  padding: 14px 12px;
  font-size: 16px;
  border-radius: 2px;
  font-family: Raleway, sans-serif;
}

.login input[type="text"],
.login input[type="password"] {
  border: 1px solid #c0c0c0;
  transition: 0.2s;
}

.login input[type="text"]:hover {
  border-color: #f44336;
  outline: none;
  transition: all 0.2s ease-in-out;
}

.login input[type="submit"] {
  border: none;
  background: #ef5350;
  color: white;
  font-weight: bold;
  transition: 0.2s;
  margin: 20px 0px;
}

.login input[type="submit"]:hover {
  background: #f44336;
}

.login h2 {
  margin: 20px 0 0;
  color: #ef5350;
  font-size: 28px;
}

.login p {
  margin-bottom: 40px;
}

.links {
  display: table;
  width: 100%;
  box-sizing: border-box;
  border-top: 1px solid #c0c0c0;
  margin-bottom: 10px;
}

.links a {
  display: table-cell;
  padding-top: 10px;
}
```

```
      .links a:first-child {
        text-align: left;
      }

      .links a:last-child {
        text-align: right;
      }

      .login h2,
      .login p,
      .login a {
        text-align: center;
      }

      .login a {
        text-decoration: none;
        font-size: 0.8em;
      }

      .login a:visited {
        color: inherit;
      }

      .login a:hover {
        text-decoration: underline;
      }
    </style>
  </head>
  <body>
    <form action="/" th:action="@{/login}" method="POST" class="login">
      <h2>Welcome</h2>
      <p>Please log in</p>
      <input type="text" name="username" placeholder="User Name" />
      <input type="password" name="password" placeholder="Password" />
      <input type="submit" value="Log In" />
    </form>
  </body>
</html>
```

4. Create a open.html file in **“src > main > resources > templates”**

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Open page</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>This is a open page</h1>
    <h2>Current time is: <span th:text="${time}"></span></h2>
  </body>
</html>
```

5. Create a protected.html file in **“src > main > resources > templates”**

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Protected page</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>This is a protected page</h1>
  </body>
</html>
```

6. Create a new package “configs” inside the main package
7. Create a java class “CacheConfig” inside configs package.

```
package com.example.CacheApp.config;

import org.springframework.cache.CacheManager;
import org.springframework.cache.annotation.EnableCaching;
import org.springframework.cache.concurrent.ConcurrentMapCacheManager;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;

@Configuration
@EnableCaching
public class CacheConfig {

  public CacheManager cacheManager() {
    return new ConcurrentMapCacheManager("data");
  }

}
```

8. Create a java class “SecurityConfig” inside configs package.

```
package com.example.CacheApp.config;

import java.util.Collection;

import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.core.annotation.Order;
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.builders.HttpSecurity;
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.configuration.EnableWebSecurity;
import org.springframework.security.core.GrantedAuthority;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.User;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.User.UserBuilder;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UserDetails;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UserDetailsService;
import org.springframework.security.crypto.bcrypt.BCryptPasswordEncoder;
```

```
import org.springframework.security.crypto.password.PasswordEncoder;
import org.springframework.security.provisioning.InMemoryUserDetailsManager;
import org.springframework.security.web.SecurityFilterChain;
import static org.springframework.security.config.Customizer.withDefaults;


@Configuration
@EnableWebSecurity
public class SecurityConfig {

  @Bean
  public UserDetailsService userDetailsService() {
    UserBuilder users = User.withDefaultPasswordEncoder();
    UserDetails user1 = User.withUsername("user1")
              .password(passwordEncoder().encode("user1"))
              .roles("USER")
              .build();


    return new InMemoryUserDetailsManager(user1);

  }

  @Order(1)
  @Bean
  public SecurityFilterChain openFilter(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {

    http.authorizeHttpRequests(auth->auth
        .requestMatchers("/login","/open").permitAll())

    .authorizeHttpRequests(auth->auth
        .requestMatchers("/**").authenticated());

    http.formLogin(form->form.loginPage("/login").loginProcessingUrl("/login")
        .defaultSuccessUrl("/protected",true)
            .failureUrl("/login?error").permitAll());

    return http.build();
  }


  @Bean
  public PasswordEncoder passwordEncoder() {
      return new BCryptPasswordEncoder();
  }
}
```

9. Create a new package “services” inside the main package
10. Create a java class “DataService” inside services package.

```
package com.example.CacheApp.services;

import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;
import java.util.Date;
```

```
import org.springframework.cache.annotation.Cacheable;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

@Service
public class DataService {


  @Cacheable("data")
  public String getData() throws InterruptedException {

    Thread.sleep(5000);
    SimpleDateFormat formatter = new SimpleDateFormat("dd/MM/yyyy HH:mm:ss");
      Date date = new Date();

    return formatter.format(date);
  }

}
```

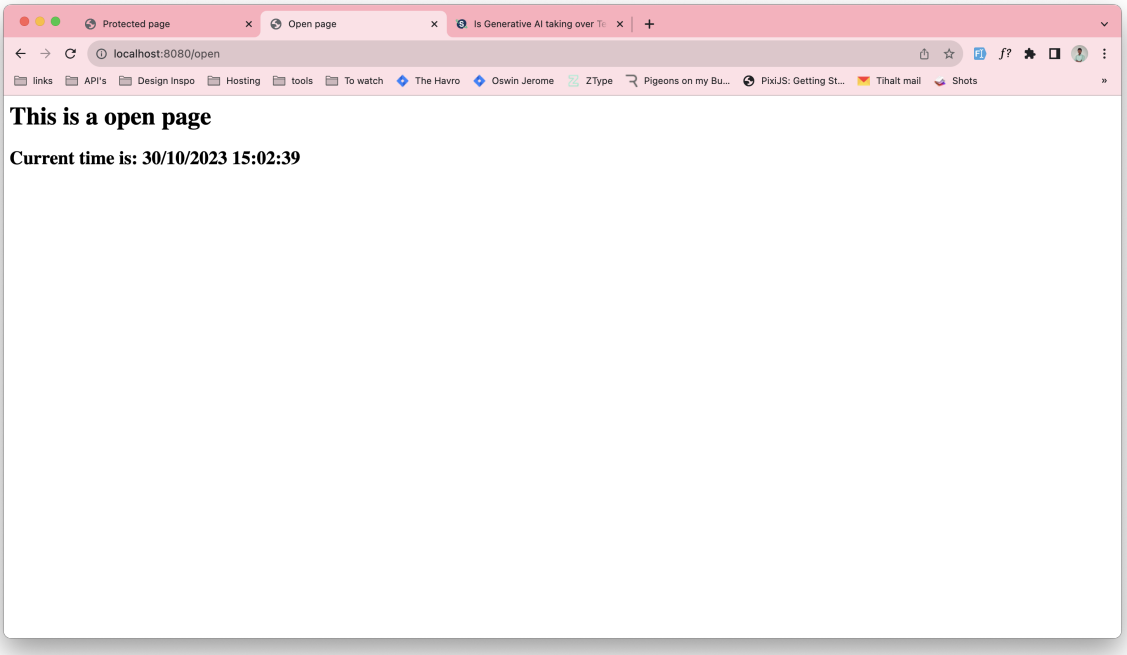
11. Create a new package “Controllers” inside the main package
12. Create a java class “WebController” inside Controllers package.

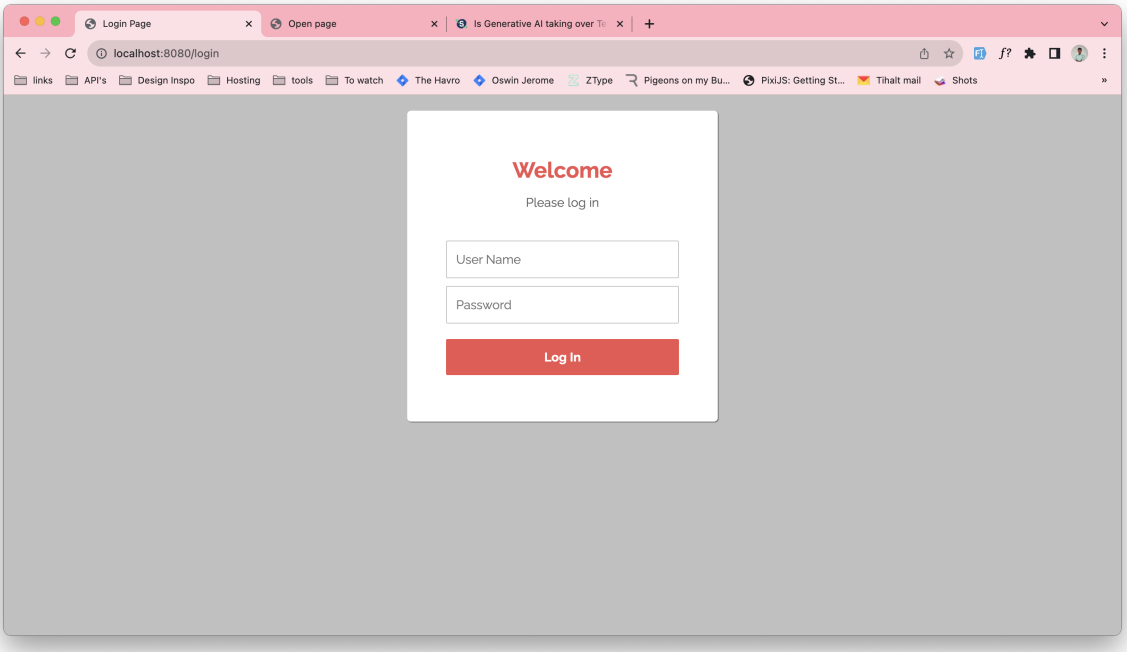
```
package com.example.CacheApp.controllers;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.cache.CacheManager;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.ui.Model;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.view.RedirectView;

import com.example.CacheApp.services.DataService;

@Controller()
public class WebController {

  @Autowired
  DataService dataService;

  @Autowired
  CacheManager cacheManager;

  @GetMapping("/open")
  public String testPage(Model model) throws InterruptedException {
    String time = dataService.getData();
    model.addAttribute("time",time);
    return "open";
  }


  @GetMapping("/protected")
  public String protectedPage() {
```

```
    return "protected";
  }

  @GetMapping("/login")
  public String loginPage() {
    return "login";
  }

  @GetMapping("/remove_cache")
  public RedirectView removeCache() {
    cacheManager.getCache("data").clear();
    return new RedirectView("/protected");
  }

}
```

13. Run the application and access http://localhost:8080

Output




Login Page
Open page
Is Generative AI taking over Te
localhost:8080/login
links
API's
Design Inspo
Hosting
tools
To watch
The Havro
Oswin Jerome
ZType
Pigeons on my Bu...
PixiJS: Getting St...
Tihalt mail
Shots
Welcome
Please log in
User Name
Password
Log In

Ex. 7. JPADEMO (file Name: JPADEMO)

1. start.spring.io

Choose: Maven

Artifact: JPADEMO

Add Dependencies :

MySQL Driver

Spring Data JPA

2. Open the application “JPADEMO” in IntelliJ Framework

3. Open MySQL workbench

i) Create Schema “student_tracker”

CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS `STUDENT_TRACKER`;

use student_tracker;

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS STUDENT;

create table student(

id int NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,

first_name varchar(45) DEFAULT NULL,

last_name varchar(45) DEFAULT NULL,

email varchar(45) DEFAULT NULL,

PRIMARY KEY(id)

)

4. Type the below in “application.properties”

```
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/student_tracker
spring.datasource.username=root
spring.datasource.password=password
```

5. Add the Shaded contents into the main application

```
package com.example.JPADEMO;

import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
```

```java
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;

@SpringBootApplication
public class JpademoApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
       SpringApplication.run(JpademoApplication.class, args);
    }

    @Bean
    public CommandLineRunner commandLineRunner(String[] args)
    {
        return runner -> {
            System.out.println("Hello World");
        };
    }

}
```

6. Create new package “entity”

7. Create new class “Student” and Type the below

```java
package com.example.JPADEMO.entity;
import jakarta.persistence.*;

@Entity
@Table(name="student")
public class Student {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    @Column(name="id")
    private int id;

    @Column(name="first_name")
    private String firstName;

    @Column(name="last_name")
    private String lastName;

    @Column(name="email")
    private String email;

    public Student() {

    }
```

```
    public Student(String firstName, String lastName, String email) {
        this.firstName = firstName;
        this.lastName = lastName;
        this.email = email;
    }

    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public String getFirstName() {
        return firstName;
    }

    public void setFirstName(String firstName) {
        this.firstName = firstName;
    }

    public String getLastName() {
        return lastName;
    }

    public void setLastName(String lastName) {
        this.lastName = lastName;
    }

    public String getEmail() {
        return email;
    }

    public void setEmail(String email) {
        this.email = email;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Student{" +
                "id=" + id +
                ", firstName='" + firstName + '\'' +
                ", lastName='" + lastName + '\'' +
                ", email='" + email + '\'' +
                '}';
    }
}
```

8. create new package “DAO”

9. Create new interface “StudentDAO” and type the below:

```
package com.example.JPADEMO.DAO;

import com.example.JPADEMO.entity.Student;

public interface StudentDAO {
   void save(Student theStudent);
}
```

10. Create new class “StudentDAOImpl” and type the below.

```
package com.example.JPADEMO.DAO;

import com.example.JPADEMO.entity.Student;
import jakarta.persistence.EntityManager;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;

      @Repository

      public class StudentDAOimpl implements StudentDAO {


          private EntityManager entityManager;

          @Autowired
          public StudentDAOimpl(EntityManager theEntityManager)
          {
              entityManager=theEntityManager;
          }

      @Override
      @Transactional

          public void save(Student theStudent) {

          entityManager.persist(theStudent);

          }
}
```

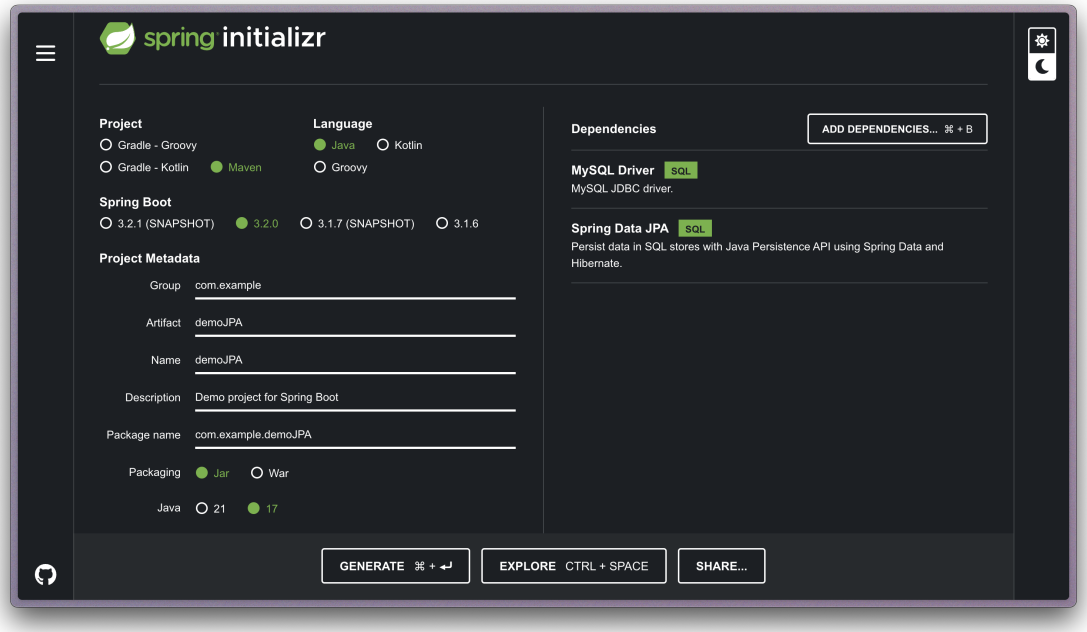
11. Update the main Java app

```
package com.example.JPADEMO;

import com.example.JPADEMO.DAO.StudentDAO;
import com.example.JPADEMO.entity.Student;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;

@SpringBootApplication
public class JpademoApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
       SpringApplication.run(JpademoApplication.class, args);
    }

    @Bean
    public CommandLineRunner commandLineRunner(StudentDAO studentDAO) {
        return runner -> {

            createStudent(studentDAO);
        };
    }
    private void createStudent(StudentDAO studentDAO){

        //Create the student object
        System.out.println("Creating new student object ... ");
        Student tempStudent = new Student("Jeya",
"Sutha","jeyasutha@sxcce.edu.in");

        //save the student object
        System.out.println("Saving the student");
        studentDAO.save(tempStudent);

        //display id of the saved student

        System.out.println("Saved student. Generated id:
"+tempStudent.getId());
    }

}
```

12. Run the application

EX-8 : Data JPA (Paging and Searching) (1)

1. Generate spring project with required dependencies



2. Open the genetated project in IDE.
3. Configure database details in “application.properties” file

```
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/student_tracker
spring.datasource.username=root
spring.datasource.password=password
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=create-drop
```

4. Create a new package “entities” inside the main package
5. Create a java class “Student” inside models package.

```
package com.example.demoJPA.entity;
```

```
import jakarta.persistence.Column;
import jakarta.persistence.Entity;
import jakarta.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import jakarta.persistence.GenerationType;
import jakarta.persistence.Id;
import jakarta.persistence.Table;

@Entity
@Table(name = "students")
public class Student {

  @Id
  @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
  @Column(name = "id")
  private int id;

  @Column(name = "first_name")
  private String firstName;

  @Column(name = "last_name")
  private String lastName;


  public Student() {

  }

  public Student(String firstName, String lastName) {
    this.firstName = firstName;
    this.lastName = lastName;
  }

  public int getId() {
    return id;
  }

  public void setId(int id) {
    this.id = id;
  }

  public String getFirstName() {
    return firstName;
  }

  public void setFirstName(String firstName) {
    this.firstName = firstName;
  }

  public String getLastName() {
    return lastName;
  }

  public void setLastName(String lastName) {
    this.lastName = lastName;
  }
```

```
  @Override
  public String toString() {
    return "Student [ id = " + id + ", firstName = " + firstName + ", lastName = "
+ lastName + " ]";
  }


}
```

6. Create a new package “repos” inside the main package
7. Create a java interface “StudentRepo” inside controllers package.

```
package com.example.demoJPA.repos;

import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.config.EnableJpaRepositories;
import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;
import org.springframework.data.repository.PagingAndSortingRepository;

import com.example.demoJPA.entity.Student;

@EnableJpaRepositories
public interface StudentRepo extends CrudRepository<Student, Integer>, PagingAndSo
rtingRepository<Student, Integer> {

  Student findByFirstName(String firstName);

}
```

8. Add the command line runner code to the main application java class (Add after main method)

```
@Bean
  CommandLineRunner commandLineRunner(StudentRepo studentRepo) {
    return runner->{

      createStudents(studentRepo);

      System.out.println("Printing all data");

      int itemPerPage = 2;
      int totalPages = studentRepo.findAll(PageRequest.of(1, itemPerPage)).getTota
lPages();


      for(int i=0;i<totalPages;i++) {
```

```
        System.out.println("\n\n####### Page "+(i+1)+" of "+totalPages+" #######
\n");

        studentRepo.findAll(PageRequest.of(i, itemPerPage)).forEach(student->{
          System.out.println(student);
        });
      }

      System.out.println("\n\n\n");

      System.out.println("++++++ Searching a data +++++++");
      Student one = studentRepo.findByFirstName("Oswin");
      System.out.println(one);


      System.out.println("\n\n\n");

    };
  }


  private void createStudents(StudentRepo studentRepo) {

    studentRepo.save(new Student("Oswin", "Jerome"));
    studentRepo.save(new Student("Antony", "Shelkton"));
    studentRepo.save(new Student("Aakash", "K"));
    studentRepo.save(new Student("Jasmin", "Rani"));
    studentRepo.save(new Student("Aswini", ""));

  }
```

9. Run the application and view the console

Output

```
Printing all data


####### Page 1 of 3 #######

Student [ id = 1, firstName = Oswin, lastName = Jerome ]
Student [ id = 2, firstName = Antony, lastName = Shelkton ]


####### Page 2 of 3 #######

Student [ id = 3, firstName = Aakash, lastName = K ]
Student [ id = 4, firstName = Jasmin, lastName = Rani ]


####### Page 3 of 3 #######

Student [ id = 5, firstName = Aswini, lastName =  ]




++++++ Searching a data +++++++
Student [ id = 1, firstName = Oswin, lastName = Jerome ]
```