

## **Classification of dry beans**

**Question/need:** Dry beans are among the most edible legumes in the world. A uniform seed variety is one of the quality factors for dry beans. Therefore, a crop production Company (Company X) requires an automated system that classifies the harvested seeds with the same size, shape, form and structure in the same classes during storage and packaging to provide uniform varieties of seeds to the market.

This project is designed to create a classification model that classifies seeds into 7 Registered bean groups that will be used with a computer vision system in the crop production line.

**Data Description:** Data source : UCI machine learning repository

Data points : 13,611

Features : 16

- 1.) Area (A): The area of a bean zone and the number of pixels within its boundaries.
- 2.) Perimeter (P): Bean circumference is defined as the length of its border.
- 3.) Major axis length (L): Distance between the ends of the longest line that can be drawn from a bean.
- 4.) Minor axis length (l): The longest line that can be drawn from the bean while standing perpendicular to the main axis.
- 5.) Aspect ratio (K): Defines the relationship between L and l.
- 6.) Eccentricity (Ec): Eccentricity of the ellipse having the same moments as the region.
- 7.) Convex area (C): Number of pixels in the smallest convex polygon that can contain the area of a bean seed.
- 8.) Equivalent diameter (Ed): The diameter of a circle having the same area as a bean seed area.
- 9.) Extent (Ex): The ratio of the pixels in the bounding box to the bean area.
- 10.) Solidity (S): Also known as convexity. The ratio of the pixels in the convex shell to those found in beans.
- 11.) Roundness (R): Calculated with the following formula:  $(4\pi A)/(P^2)$
- 12.) Compactness (CO): Measures the roundness of an object:  $Ed/L$
- 13.) ShapeFactor1 (SF1)
- 14.) ShapeFactor2 (SF2)
- 15.) ShapeFactor3 (SF3)
- 16.) ShapeFactor4 (SF4)

Target : 7 Classes

Class (Seker, Barbunya, Bombay, Cali, Dermosan, Horoz and Sira)

**Tools:**

- Python
- Tableau

**MVP Goal:** A logistic regression Baseline model

