Assignment #3: March月考

Updated 1537 GMT+8 March 6, 2024

2024 spring, Complied by 尹柚鑫 光华管理学院 2100015878

说明:

- 1) The complete process to learn DSA from scratch can be broken into 4 parts:
 - Learn about Time and Space complexities
 - Learn the basics of individual Data Structures
 - Learn the basics of Algorithms
 - Practice Problems on DSA
- 2)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 3) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 4) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

编程环境

== (请改为同学的操作系统、编程环境等) ==

操作系统: windows11

Python编程环境: jupter notebook

1. 题目

02945: 拦截导弹

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02945/

耗时: 30mins

思路:动态规划,建立一个列表,每个位置的数代表如果拦截对应位置的导弹的话(并且是最后一

个),能够拦截几个,可以从前面的某个数得到

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

```
源代码

n=int(input())
daodan=[*map(int,input().split())]

def find_best(n,daodan):
    max_len=[1]*len(daodan)
    for i in range(1,n):
        for j in range(i):
            if daodan[i]<=daodan[j]:
                max_len[i]=max(max_len[i],max_len[j]+1)
    return max(max_len)

print(find_best(n,daodan))
```

#: 44158101 题目: 02945 提交人: 尹柚鑫(2100015878) 内存: 3616kB 时间: 22ms 语言: Python3

04147:汉诺塔问题(Tower of Hanoi)

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04147

耗时: 10mins

思路: 经典递归

```
#
lis=[_ for _ in input().split()]
n=int(lis[0])
a,b,c=lis[1:4]

def hanoi(n,a,b,c):
    if n>=1:
        hanoi(n-1,a,c,b)
        print(f"{n}:{a}->{c}")
        hanoi(n-1,b,a,c)

hanoi(n,a,b,c)
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

```
基本信息
源代码
                                                                                                               #: 44181052
                                                                                                             题目: 04147
 lis=[_ for _ in input().split()]
n=int(lis[0])
                                                                                                           提交人: 尹柚鑫(2100015878)
                                                                                                             内存: 6252kB
 a,b,c=lis[1:4]
                                                                                                             时间: 24ms
 def hanoi(n,a,b,c):
                                                                                                             语言: Python3
                                                                                                         提交时间: 2024-03-12 13:08:42
            hanoi(n-1,a,c,b)
            \textbf{print}\,(\,\texttt{f}^{\,\prime\prime}\,\{n\}:\{a\}\,\rightarrow\,\{c\}\,\,\rlap{\hspace{-0.07cm}\prime\hspace{-0.07cm}\prime}\,)
            hanoi(n-1,b,a,c)
 hanoi(n,a,b,c)
©2002-2022 POJ 京ICP备20010980号-1
                                                                                                                                   English 帮助 关于
```

03253: 约瑟夫问题No.2

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/03253

耗时: 20mins

思路: 使用队列的思想, 非常适合解决这类同余有关的题目

```
#
from queue import Queue
while True:
    n,m,p=[int(i) for i in input().split()]
    if (n,m,p)==(0,0,0):
        break
    else:
        my_queue=Queue()
        for i in range(n):
            my_queue.put(i)
        for i in range(m-1):
            my_queue.put(my_queue.get())
        a=[]
        while my_queue.qsize()>=1:
            for i in range(p-1):
                my_queue.put(my_queue.get())
            b=my_queue.get()
            a.append(str(b+1))
        result=",".join(a)
        print(result)
```

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
 from queue import Queue
 while True:
     n,m,p=[int(i) for i in input().split()]
     if (n, m, p) == (0, 0, 0):
         break
     else:
         my_queue=Queue()
          for i in range(n):
             my_queue.put(i)
          for i in range (m-1):
             my_queue.put(my_queue.get())
          a=[]
          while my_queue.qsize()>=1:
            for i in range(p-1):
    my_queue.put(my_queue.get())
             b=my_queue.get()
          a.append(str(b+1))
result=",".join(a)
          print(result)
```

#: 44181695 题目: 03253 提交人: 尹柚鑫(2100015878)

基本信息

内存: 3752kB 时间: 25ms 语言: Python3 提交时间: 2024-03-12 14:37:27

21554:排队做实验 (greedy)v0.2

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/21554

耗时: 10mins

思路: 对所需时间从小到大排序即可

代码

```
#
n=int(input())
time_list=[*map(int,input().split())]
sort_time=sorted(enumerate(time_list),key=lambda x:x[1])
a=[]
b=[]
for i in sort_time:
    a.append(str(i[0]+1))
    b.append(i[1])
c=0
for i in range(len(b)-1):
    c+=sum(b[:i+1])
c=c/len(b)
d=" ".join(a)
print(d)
print("{:.2f}".format(c))
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

```
源代码 #: 4418
n=int(input())
time_list=[*map(int,input().split())]
sort_time=sorted(enumerate(time_list),key=lambda x:x[1])
a=[]
b=[]
for i in sort_time:
    a.append(str(i[0]+1))
    b.append(i[1])
c=0
for i in range(len(b)-1):
    c+=sum(b[:i+1])
c=c/len(b)
d="".join(a)
print("{:.2f}".format(c))
```

基本信息 #: 44182261 题目: 21554 提交人: 尹柚鑫(2100015878) 内存: 3636kB 时间: 21ms 语言: Python3 提交时间: 2024-03-12 15:13:04

19963:买学区房

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/19963

耗时: 10mins

思路:比较简单,排序求中位数就行

```
n=int(input())
pairs = [i[1:-1] for i in input().split()]
distances = [ sum(map(int,i.split(','))) for i in pairs]
prices=[*map(int,input().split())]
def find_medium(list):
    list=sorted(list)
    if len(list)%2==0:
        median=len(list)//2
        return (list[median-1]+list[median])/2
    else:
        median=len(list)//2
        return list[median]
value = [i / j for i, j in zip(distances, prices)]
median_value=find_medium(value)
median_price=find_medium(prices)
count=0
for i in range(len(value)):
    if value[i]>median_value and prices[i]<median_price:</pre>
        count=count+1
print(count)
```

基本信息

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
                                                                                 #: 44183463
                                                                                题目: 19963
 n=int(input())
                                                                              提交人: 尹柚鑫(2100015878)
 pairs = [i[1:-1] for i in input().split()]
 distances = [ sum(map(int,i.split(','))) for i in pairs]
                                                                               内存: 4312kB
                                                                                时间: 30ms
 prices=[*map(int,input().split())]
                                                                                语言: Python3
 def find_medium(list):
                                                                            提交时间: 2024-03-12 16:18:44
     list=sorted(list)
     if len(list)%2==0:
        median=len(list)//2
         return (list[median-1]+list[median])/2
        median=len(list)//2
         return list[median]
 value = [i / j for i, j in zip(distances, prices)]
 median value=find medium(value)
 median price=find medium (prices)
 count=0
 for i in range(len(value)):
    if value[i]>median_value and prices[i]<median_price:</pre>
 print(count)
```

27300: 模型整理

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/27300

耗时: 20mins

思路:

```
from collections import defaultdict
def sort_models(models):
    model_dict = defaultdict(list)
    for model in models:
        name, params = model.split('-')
        model_dict[name].append(params)
    sorted_model_dict = dict(sorted(model_dict.items()))
    for name, params_list in sorted_model_dict.items():
        params_list.sort(key=lambda x: (float(x[:-1]) if 'M' in x else
float(x[:-1]) * 1000))
        params_str = ', '.join(params_list)
        print(f"{name}: {params_str}")
if __name__ == "__main__":
    n = int(input())
    model_list = [input().strip() for _ in range(n)]
    sort_models(model_list)
```

状态: Accepted

```
#: 44183714
                                                                              题目: 27300
from collections import defaultdict
                                                                             提交人: 尹柚鑫(2100015878)
                                                                              内存: 3664kB
def sort models(models):
                                                                              时间: 24ms
   model dict = defaultdict(list)
                                                                              语言: Python3
   for model in models:
                                                                           提交时间: 2024-03-12 16:31:39
       name, params = model.split('-')
       model_dict[name].append(params)
   sorted_model_dict = dict(sorted(model_dict.items()))
   for name, params list in sorted model dict.items():
       params list.sort(key=lambda x: (float(x[:-1]) if 'M' in x else f
       params_str = ', '.join(params_list)
       print(f"{name}: {params_str}")
           == "__main__":
if __name_
   n = int(input())
   model_list = [input().strip() for _ in range(n)]
   sort_models(model_list)
```

基本信息

2. 学习总结和收获

==如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如: OJ"2024spring每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站题目。==

1.在Python中,《《星号》被用作解包操作符。在你提供的代码中,《*map(int, input().split())》的作用是将输入的一行字符串分割成多个部分,并将每个部分转换为整数,最终将这些整数解包成一个列表。

daodan=[*map(int,input().split())]

- 2.熟悉python自带的队列类的函数
- 3.关于对 350M, 1.3B, 175B排序

如果没有认为M后缀一定比B后缀小,就要转化单位,下面这行代码写的很利落

params_list.sort(key=lambda x: (float(x[:-1]) if 'M' in x else float(x[:-1]) * 1000))

这一题中M后缀一定比B后缀小,可以像下面这样写:建元组,第二个数是0或者1表示标记,再对两个标准排序

def custom_sort(value):

```
number, suffix = float(value[:-1]), value[-1]
return (number, 0) if suffix == 'M' else (number, 1)
```

chatgpt写的python真是在小小的语法上非常灵活,这个return还能跟if else