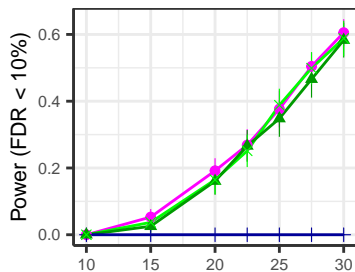


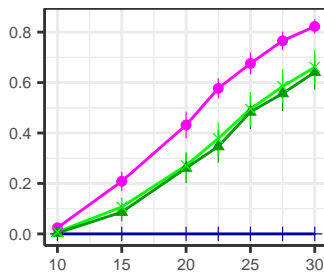
expr. $V[Y|X]=0.25$

label $V[W|X]=0$



expr. $V[Y|X]=0.5$

label $V[W|X]=0$

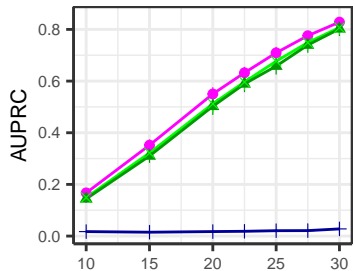


method

- CoCoA
- Average
- Total
- confounder

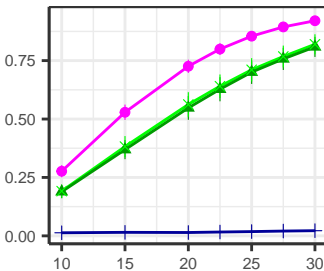
expr. $V[Y|X]=0.25$

label $V[W|X]=0$



expr. $V[Y|X]=0.5$

label $V[W|X]=0$



method

- CoCoA
- Average
- Total
- confounder