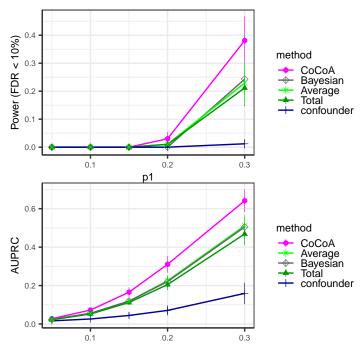
#confounder: 5



p1