Assignment 7: Designing a KB for a Gardening Chat Bot

Yengkong Sayaovong

Information Technology, Arizona State University

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Durgesh Sharma

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Step 1: Understanding the Domain

To help new gardeners, we need to understand the basic aspects of gardening, which include:

- **Soil**: The type and quality of soil impact plant health.
- **Watering**: Regular and appropriate watering is crucial.
- **Planting Times**: Different plants have optimal planting seasons.
- **Pollination**: Required for plants to produce fruits.
- **Fertilization**: Provides essential nutrients to plants.
- **Sunlight**: Necessary for photosynthesis and plant growth.

Some general rules and common problems:

1. **General Rule for Good Yield**:
    - Planting at the right time, regular watering, enough sunlight, and good pollination lead to a good yield.
2. **Common Problems and Solutions**:
    - If seeds are not germinating, they need more water.
    - If the plant is not blossoming, it needs more fertilization.
    - If flowers are not bearing fruits, they need pollination.
    - If leaves are yellow but not dry, the plant is overwatered.
    - If leaves are yellow and dry, the plant is underwatered.
    - If the plant is growing slowly, it needs more sunlight or more water.

Step 2: Defining the Logic Symbols

Based on the gardening rules and common problems, we define the following logic symbols:

1. **Expected Good Yield Condition**:
    - RightTimePlanting: The plant is planted at the right time.
    - RegularWatering: The plant is watered regularly.
    - Sun: The plant is exposed to enough sunlight.
    - Pollination: The plant has good pollination.
    - ExpectedGoodYield: A good yield is expected.
2. **Seed Germination and Watering Condition**:
    - GerminatingSeeds: The seeds are germinating.
    - NeedMoreWatering: The seeds need more water.
3. **Blossoming and Fertilization Condition**:
    - Blossoming: The plant is blossoming.
    - NeedMoreFertilization: The plant needs more fertilization.
4. **Fruit Bearing and Pollination Condition**:
    - BearingFruits: The flowers are bearing fruits.
    - NeedPollination: The plant needs more pollination.
5. **Yellow Non-Dry Leaves and Over-Watering Condition**:
    - YellowNonDryLeaves: The plant has yellow leaves that are not dry.
    - OverWatering: The plant is overwatered.
6. **Yellow Dry Leaves and Under-Watering Condition**:
    - YellowDryLeaves: The plant has yellow leaves that are dry.
    - UnderWatering: The plant is underwatered.
7. **Slow Growth Condition**:
    - SlowGrowth: The plant is growing slowly.

- NeedMoreSunlight: The plant needs more sunlight.
- NeedMoreWater: The plant needs more water.

Step 3: Creating the Knowledge Base (KB)

Now we use the symbols defined above to build the Knowledge Base with propositional logic sentences for each condition.

1. **Expected Good Yield Condition**:

   $RightTimePlanting \wedge RegularWatering \wedge Sun \wedge Pollination \Rightarrow ExpectedGoodYield$
2. **Seed Germination and Watering Condition**: $GerminatingSeeds \Rightarrow NeedMoreWatering$
3. **Blossoming and Fertilization Condition**: $Blossoming \Rightarrow NeedMoreFertilization$
4. **Fruit Bearing and Pollination Condition**: $BearingFruits \Rightarrow NeedPollination$
5. **Yellow Non-Dry Leaves and Over-Watering Condition**:

   $YellowNonDryLeaves \Rightarrow OverWatering$
6. **Yellow Dry Leaves and Under-Watering Condition**:

   $YellowDryLeaves \Rightarrow UnderWatering$
7. **Slow Growth Condition**: $SlowGrowth \Rightarrow NeedMoreSunlight \vee NeedMoreWater$

Step 4: Propositional Inference on the KB

We will now use the KB to infer information about the gardener's watering practices. The gardener has provided the following information:

- GerminatingSeeds = True
- Blossoming = True
- BearingFruits = False
- YellowDryLeaves = False
- YellowNonDryLeaves = True

- SlowGrowth = True

Based on this information, we need to infer values for OverWatering and UnderWatering.

Relevant Rules:

- **Rule 1**: If YellowNonDryLeaves, then OverWatering.
- **Rule 2**: If YellowDryLeaves, then UnderWatering.

Truth Table for Inference

Truth table to check which values for OverWatering and UnderWatering satisfy the conditions:

Germinating Seeds	Blossoming	Bearing Fruits	Yellow Dry Leaves	Yellow Non Dry Leaves	Slow Growth	Over Watering	Under Watering	Rule 1	Rule 2
True	True	False	False	True	True	True	False	Satisfied	Not Satisfied
True	True	False	False	True	True	True	False	Satisfied	Not Satisfied
True	True	False	False	True	True	False	True	Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied
True	True	False	False	True	True	False	False	Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied

Analysis and Conclusion

Only the row where OverWatering = True and UnderWatering = False satisfies **Rule 1**.

Final Conclusion:

Based on the inference, we can conclude that the gardener is **overwatering** the plant, as OverWatering = True, and **not underwatering** it, as UnderWatering = False.

References

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