

Chapter 2 Problem 4: Show a truth table for the following function

$$(b) G = XY + (x' + Z)(y + z')$$

X	Y	Z	XY	(x' + Z)	(y + z')	(x' + Z)(y + z')	G
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Chapter 2 problem 8: Using Boolean Algebra, reduce the following expression to a minimum sum of products form.

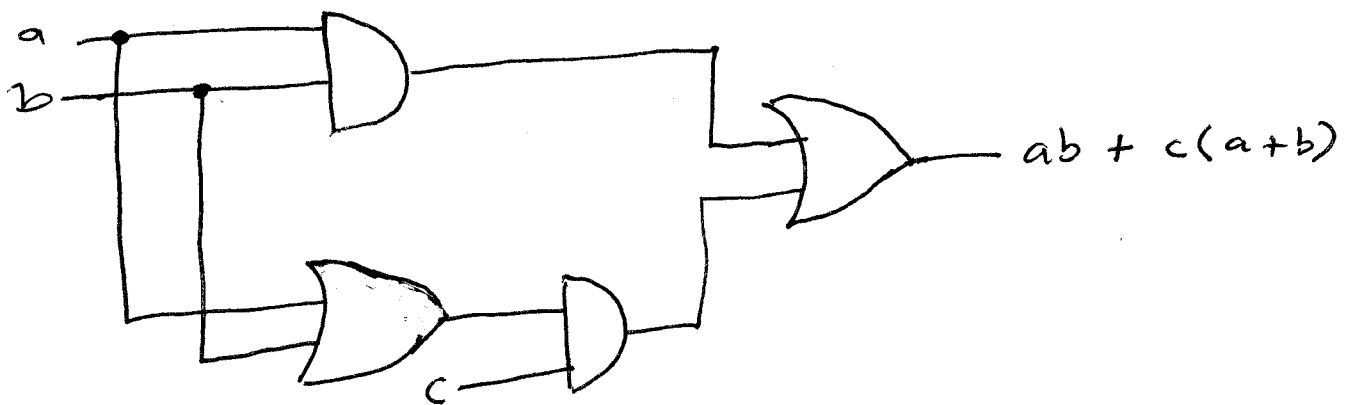
$$(d) a'b'c' + a'b'c + abc + ab'c$$

$$= a'b'c' + a'b'c + abc + ab'c = a'b'(c' + c) + ac(1 + b')$$

$$= a'b' + ac$$

Chapter 2 Problem 10: Show a block diagram of a system using AND, OR, and NOT gates to implement the following function. Assume the variables are available only uncomplemented. Do not manipulate the algebra

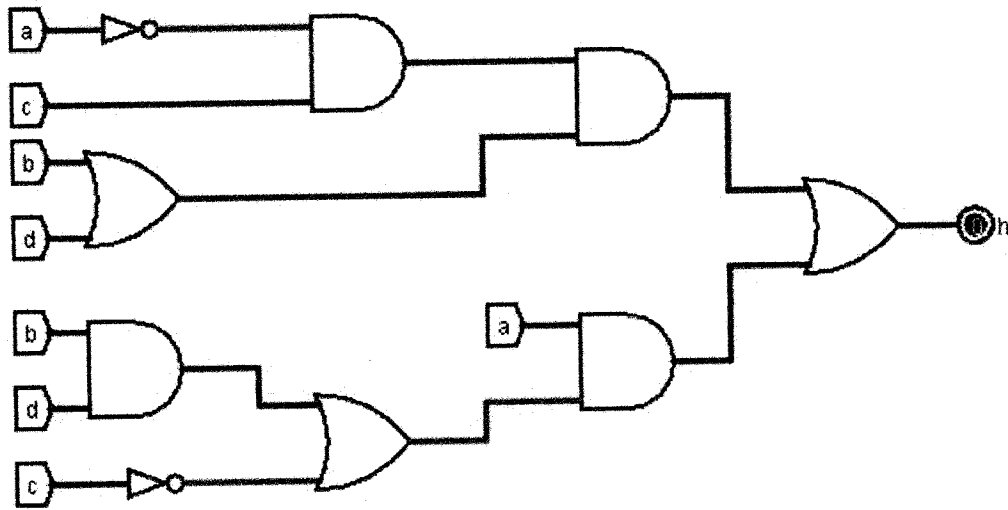
$$(b) ab + c(a + b)$$



Chapter 2 problem 11: For the following circuit,

(i) Find an algebraic expression

(ii) put it in sum of product form



$$(i) h = a'c(b+d) + (bd+c')a$$

$$(ii) h = a'c(b+d) + bd + c'a$$

$$= a'cb + a'cd + abd + ac'$$

Chapter 2 problem 14: For the function g in the following truth table:

	a	b	c	g
0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	1
2	0	1	0	0
3	0	1	1	0
4	1	0	0	1
5	1	0	1	1
6	1	1	0	1
7	1	1	1	0

(a) show the min terms in numerical form

$$g(a,b,c) = \sum m(0,1,4,5,6)$$

(b) show the canonical algebraic expression in sum of products form.

$$g = a'b'c' + a'b'c + ab'c' + ab'c + abc'$$

(c) show a minimum SOP expression.

$$\begin{aligned} g &= a'b'c' + a'b'c + ab'c' + ab'c + abc' \\ &= a'b'(c' + c) + ac'(b' + b) + ab'c \\ &= a'b' + ac' + ab'c \\ &= a'b' + a(c' + b'c) \\ &= a'b' + a(c' + b') \\ &= a'b' + ac' + ab' \\ &= b' + ac' \end{aligned}$$

(d) show the min terms in numeric form

$$g'(a,b,c) = \sum m(2,3,7)$$

(e) show the canonical algebraic expression in product of sums form

$$\begin{aligned} g'(a,b,c) &= \sum m(2,3,7) \\ g &= a'bc' + a'bc + abc \\ g &= (a + b' + c)(a + b' + c')(a' + b' + c') \end{aligned}$$

(f) Show a minimum POS expression

$$g' = a'bc' + a'bc + abc$$

$$= a'b(c' + c) + abc$$

$$= a'b + abc$$

$$= b(a' + ac)$$

$$= b(a' + c)$$

$$= a'b + bc$$

$$g = (a + b')(b' + c')$$

Chapter 2 Problem 15: For each of the following functions

$$F = AB' + BC + AC$$

$$G = (A + B)(A + C') + AB'$$

(a) show a truth table

ABC	A+B	A+C'	AB'	(A+B)(A+C')	G
000	0	1	0	0	0
001	0	0	0	0	0
010	1	1	0	1	1
011	1	0	0	0	0
100	1	1	1	1	1
101	1	1	1	1	1
110	1	1	0	1	1
111	1	1	0	1	1

A B C	AB' B C AC	F
0 0 0	0 0 0	0
0 0 1	0 0 0	0
0 1 0	0 0 0	0
0 1 1	0 1 0	1
1 0 0	1 0 0	1
1 0 1	1 0 1	1
1 1 0	0 0 0	0
1 1 1	0 1 1	1

(b) Show the canonical algebraic expression in sum of products form.

$$F(A, B, C) = \sum m(3, 4, 5, 7)$$

$$= A'BC' + AB'C' + AB'C + ABC$$

$$G(A, B, C) = \sum m(2, 4, 5, 6, 7)$$

$$= A'BC' + A'BC + AB'C + ABC' + ABC$$

(c) Show a minimum SOP expression

$$\begin{aligned}F &= A'BC + AB'C' + AB'C + ABC \\&= A'BC + ABC + AB'C' + AB'C \\&= BC(A' + A) + AB'(C' + C) \\&= BC + AB'\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}G &= A'BC' + A'BC + AB'C + ABC' + ABC \\&= A'BC' + A'BC + AB'C + ABC + ABC' \\&= A'B(C' + C) + AC(B' + B) + ABC' \\&= A'B + AC + ABC' \\&= A'B + A(C + BC') \\&= A'B + A(C + B) \\&= A'B + AC + AB \\&= B(A' + A) + AC \\G &= B + AC\end{aligned}$$

(d) Show the min terms of the complement of each function in numeric form

$$F(A, B, C) = \sum m(3, 4, 5, 7)$$

$$F'(A, B, C) = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 6)$$

$$G(A, B, C) = \sum m(2, 4, 5, 6, 7)$$

$$G'(A, B, C) = \sum m(0, 1, 3)$$

(e) Show the canonical algebraic expression in product of sums form.

$$\begin{aligned}F'(A, B, C) &= \sum m(0, 1, 2, 6) \\&= A'B'C' + A'B'C + A'BC' + ABC'\end{aligned}$$

$$F = (A + B + C)(A + B + C')(A' + B' + C)(A' + B' + C')$$

$$\begin{aligned}G'(A, B, C) &= \sum m(0, 1, 3) \\&= A'B'C' + A'B'C + A'BC\end{aligned}$$

$$G = (A + B + C)(A + B + C')(A + B' + C')$$

(F) Show a minimum POS expression

$$\begin{aligned}F'(A, B, C) &= \sum m(0, 1, 2, 6) \\&= A'B'C' + A'B'C + A'BC' + ABC' \\&= A'B'(C' + C) + BC'(A' + A) \\&= A'B' + BC'\end{aligned}$$

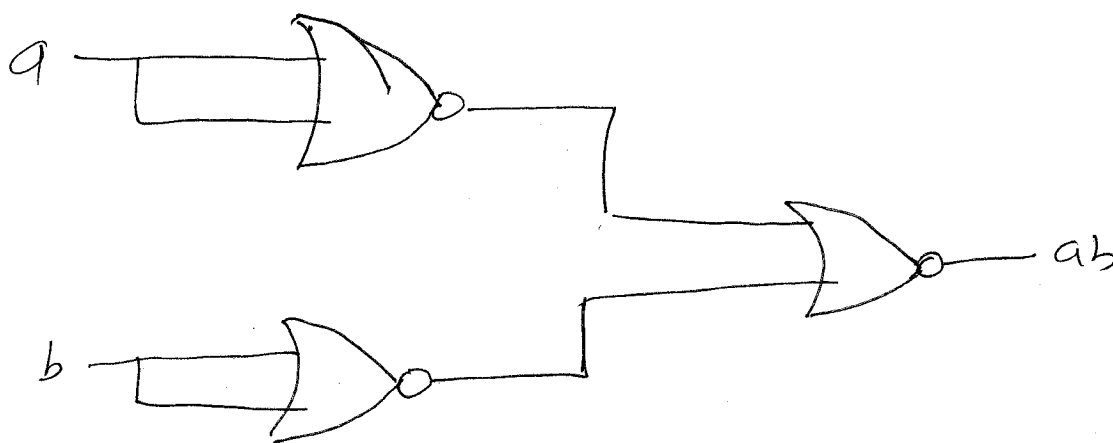
$$\begin{aligned}G'(A, B, C) &= \sum m(0, 1, 3) \\&= A'B'C' + A'B'C + A'BC \\&= A'B'(C' + C) + A'BC \\&= A'B' + A'BC \\&= A(B' + BC) \\&= A'(B' + C) \\&= A'B' + A'C \\G &= (A + B)(A + C')\end{aligned}$$

Chapter 2 problem 17: Show that the NOR is functionally complete by implementing a NOT, a two-input AND, and a two-input OR using only two-input NORs

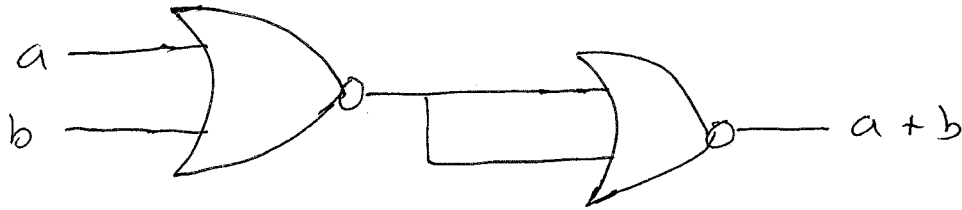
Implementing the NOT using two-input NORs.



Implementing the AND using two-input NORs

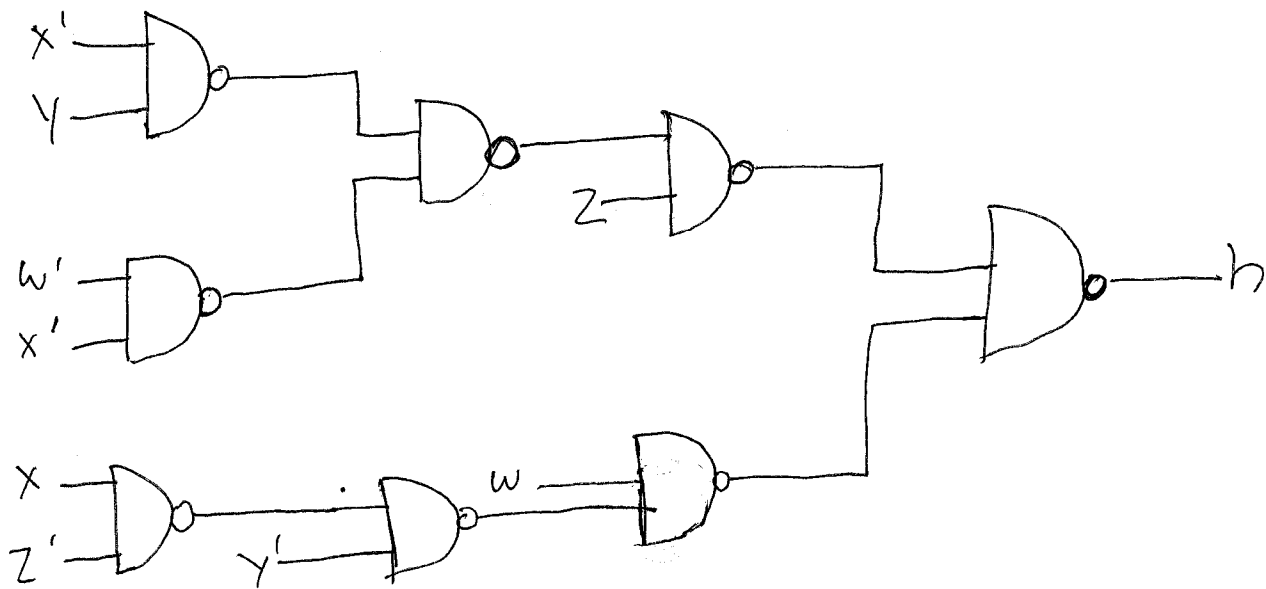


Implement OR function using two-input NORs



Chapter 2 Problem 19: show a block diagram corresponding to each of the expressions below using only NAND gates. Assume all inputs are available both complemented and uncomplemented.

$$(C) h = z(x'y + w'x') + w(y' + xy')$$



Chapter 3 problem 2: For each of the following, find all of the minimum sum of products expressions:

(d) $f(a,b,c,d) = \sum m(1,2,3,5,6,7,8,11,13,15)$

		ab			
		00	01	11	10
cd	00				1
	01	1	1	1	
	11	1	1	1	1
	10	1	1		

$$f = a'c + a'd + bd + cd + \cancel{a}b'c'd'$$

Chapter 3 problem 5: For the following, find all minimum sum of products expressions.

(a) $f(w,x,y,z) = \sum m(1,3,6,8,11,14) + \sum d(2,4,5,13,15)$

		wx			
		00	01	11	10
yz	00		x		1
	01	1	x	x	
	11	1		x	1
	10	x	1	1	

		wx			
		00	01	11	10
yz	00		x		1
	01	1	x	x	
	11	1		x	1
	10	x	1	1	

		wx			
		00	01	11	10
yz	00		x		1
	01	1	x	x	
	11	1		x	1
	10	x	1	1	

$$f_1 = wx'y'z' + xyz' + w'x'z + wyz$$

$$f_2 = wx'y'z' + xyz' + x'yz + w'y'z$$

$$f_3 = wx'y'z' + xyz' + w'x'z + x'yz$$

Chapter 3 problem 2: for each of the following functions,
find all minimum POS expressions

(a) $f(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15)$

CD \ AB	00	01	11	10
00		1		
01	1	1	1	1
11		1	1	1
10		1		

CD \ AB	00	01	11	10
00		1	1	
01	1	1	1	1
11		1	1	1
10		1		

$$f = C'D + A'B + AD$$

CD \ AB	00	01	11	10
00	1		1	1
01				
11	1			
10	1		1	1

CD \ AB	00	01	11	10
00	1		1	1
01				
11	1			
10	1		1	1

$$f' = AD' + B'D' + A'B'C$$

$$f = (A' + D)(B + D)(A + B + C')$$

Chapter 3 problem 11: Find a minimum two-level circuit using AND and one OR gate per function for each of the following sets of functions

$$(a) f(a,b,c,d) = \sum m(1,3,5,8,9,10,13,14)$$

$$g(a,b,c,d) = \sum m(4,5,6,7,10,13,14)$$

cd \ ab	00	01	11	10
00				1
01	1	1	1	1
11	1			
10			1	1

f

cd \ ab	00	01	11	10
00		1		
01		1	1	
11		1		
10		1	1	1

g

cd \ ab	00	01	11	10
00				1
01	1	1	1	1
11	1			
10			1	1

f

cd \ ab	00	01	11	10
00		1		
01		1	1	
11		1		
10		1	1	1

g

$$f = a'b'd + bc'd + ab'c' + acd$$

$$g = a'b + bc'd + acd$$

7 gates (5 AND gates and 2 OR gates), 21 inputs