

# 24/07/2023

```
In [40]: import numpy as np  
import pandas as pd
```

```
In [41]: x=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\8_BreastCancerPrediction (1).csv")  
x
```

|     |          |     |       |       |        |        |
|-----|----------|-----|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| 0   | 842302   | M   | 17.99 | 10.38 | 122.80 | 1001.0 |
| 1   | 842517   | M   | 20.57 | 17.77 | 132.90 | 1326.0 |
| 2   | 84300903 | M   | 19.69 | 21.25 | 130.00 | 1203.0 |
| 3   | 84348301 | M   | 11.42 | 20.38 | 77.58  | 386.1  |
| 4   | 84358402 | M   | 20.29 | 14.34 | 135.10 | 1297.0 |
| ... | ...      | ... | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    |
| 564 | 926424   | M   | 21.56 | 22.39 | 142.00 | 1479.0 |
| 565 | 926682   | M   | 20.13 | 28.25 | 131.20 | 1261.0 |
| 566 | 926954   | M   | 16.60 | 28.08 | 108.30 | 858.1  |
| 567 | 927241   | M   | 20.60 | 29.33 | 140.10 | 1265.0 |
| 568 | 92751    | B   | 7.76  | 24.54 | 47.92  | 181.0  |

569 rows × 33 columns

```
In [42]: x=x.head(200)
```

In [43]: `x.dtypes`

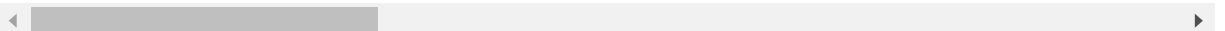
```
Out[43]: id                int64
diagnosis              object
radius_mean           float64
texture_mean          float64
perimeter_mean        float64
area_mean             float64
smoothness_mean       float64
compactness_mean      float64
concavity_mean        float64
concave points_mean   float64
symmetry_mean         float64
fractal_dimension_mean float64
radius_se             float64
texture_se            float64
perimeter_se          float64
area_se              float64
smoothness_se         float64
compactness_se        float64
concavity_se          float64
concave points_se     float64
symmetry_se           float64
fractal_dimension_se  float64
radius_worst          float64
texture_worst         float64
perimeter_worst       float64
area_worst            float64
smoothness_worst      float64
compactness_worst     float64
concavity_worst       float64
concave points_worst  float64
symmetry_worst        float64
fractal_dimension_worst float64
Unnamed: 32           float64
dtype: object
```

In [44]: `x.head()`

Out[44]:

|   | id       | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_m |
|---|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|
| 0 | 842302   | M         | 17.99       | 10.38        | 122.80         | 1001.0    | 0.11         |
| 1 | 842517   | M         | 20.57       | 17.77        | 132.90         | 1326.0    | 0.08         |
| 2 | 84300903 | M         | 19.69       | 21.25        | 130.00         | 1203.0    | 0.10         |
| 3 | 84348301 | M         | 11.42       | 20.38        | 77.58          | 386.1     | 0.14         |
| 4 | 84358402 | M         | 20.29       | 14.34        | 135.10         | 1297.0    | 0.10         |

5 rows × 33 columns



In [45]: `x.tail()`

Out[45]:

|            | id     | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_m |
|------------|--------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|
| <b>195</b> | 875878 | B         | 12.91       | 16.33        | 82.53          | 516.4     | 0.07         |
| <b>196</b> | 875938 | M         | 13.77       | 22.29        | 90.63          | 588.9     | 0.12         |
| <b>197</b> | 877159 | M         | 18.08       | 21.84        | 117.40         | 1024.0    | 0.07         |
| <b>198</b> | 877486 | M         | 19.18       | 22.49        | 127.50         | 1148.0    | 0.08         |
| <b>199</b> | 877500 | M         | 14.45       | 20.22        | 94.49          | 642.7     | 0.09         |

5 rows × 33 columns

In [46]: `x.columns`

Out[46]: Index(['id', 'diagnosis', 'radius\_mean', 'texture\_mean', 'perimeter\_mean', 'area\_mean', 'smoothness\_mean', 'compactness\_mean', 'concavity\_mean', 'concave points\_mean', 'symmetry\_mean', 'fractal\_dimension\_mean', 'radius\_se', 'texture\_se', 'perimeter\_se', 'area\_se', 'smoothness\_se', 'compactness\_se', 'concavity\_se', 'concave points\_se', 'symmetry\_se', 'fractal\_dimension\_se', 'radius\_worst', 'texture\_worst', 'perimeter\_worst', 'area\_worst', 'smoothness\_worst', 'compactness\_worst', 'concavity\_worst', 'concave points\_worst', 'symmetry\_worst', 'fractal\_dimension\_worst', 'Unnamed: 32'], dtype='object')

In [47]: `x.index`

Out[47]: RangeIndex(start=0, stop=200, step=1)

In [48]: `x.describe()`

Out[48]:

|              | id           | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean   | smoothness_mea |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|
| <b>count</b> | 2.000000e+02 | 200.000000  | 200.000000   | 200.000000     | 200.000000  | 200.000000     |
| <b>mean</b>  | 1.992890e+07 | 14.292755   | 18.953050    | 93.390200      | 668.167500  | 0.099999       |
| <b>std</b>   | 8.970791e+07 | 3.496191    | 3.778076     | 24.166686      | 338.981755  | 0.014030       |
| <b>min</b>   | 8.670000e+03 | 6.981000    | 9.710000     | 43.790000      | 143.500000  | 0.062510       |
| <b>25%</b>   | 8.574265e+05 | 11.885000   | 15.935000    | 76.922500      | 436.400000  | 0.090550       |
| <b>50%</b>   | 8.657755e+05 | 13.610000   | 19.165000    | 87.980000      | 572.200000  | 0.098610       |
| <b>75%</b>   | 8.510696e+06 | 16.137500   | 21.630000    | 107.275000     | 814.175000  | 0.109200       |
| <b>max</b>   | 8.710015e+08 | 27.220000   | 27.540000    | 182.100000     | 2250.000000 | 0.144700       |

8 rows × 32 columns

In [50]: `x["texture_mean"]`

Out[50]:

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| 0   | 10.38 |
| 1   | 17.77 |
| 2   | 21.25 |
| 3   | 20.38 |
| 4   | 14.34 |
|     | ...   |
| 195 | 16.33 |
| 196 | 22.29 |
| 197 | 21.84 |
| 198 | 22.49 |
| 199 | 20.22 |

Name: texture\_mean, Length: 200, dtype: float64

In [52]: `x[0:2]`

Out[52]:

|   | id     | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_mea |
|---|--------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|
| 0 | 842302 | M         | 17.99       | 10.38        | 122.8          | 1001.0    | 0.1184         |
| 1 | 842517 | M         | 20.57       | 17.77        | 132.9          | 1326.0    | 0.0847         |

2 rows × 33 columns

In [53]: `x.iloc[0:9]`

Out[53]:

|   | id       | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_m |
|---|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|
| 0 | 842302   | M         | 17.99       | 10.38        | 122.80         | 1001.0    | 0.11         |
| 1 | 842517   | M         | 20.57       | 17.77        | 132.90         | 1326.0    | 0.08         |
| 2 | 84300903 | M         | 19.69       | 21.25        | 130.00         | 1203.0    | 0.10         |
| 3 | 84348301 | M         | 11.42       | 20.38        | 77.58          | 386.1     | 0.14         |
| 4 | 84358402 | M         | 20.29       | 14.34        | 135.10         | 1297.0    | 0.10         |
| 5 | 843786   | M         | 12.45       | 15.70        | 82.57          | 477.1     | 0.12         |
| 6 | 844359   | M         | 18.25       | 19.98        | 119.60         | 1040.0    | 0.09         |
| 7 | 84458202 | M         | 13.71       | 20.83        | 90.20          | 577.9     | 0.11         |
| 8 | 844981   | M         | 13.00       | 21.82        | 87.50          | 519.8     | 0.12         |

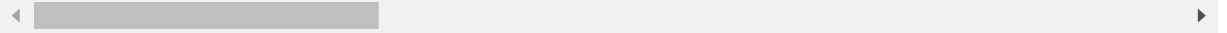
9 rows × 33 columns

```
In [54]: x.loc[0:80]
```

```
Out[54]:
```

|     | id       | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_m |
|-----|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|
| 0   | 842302   | M         | 17.99       | 10.38        | 122.80         | 1001.0    | 0.1          |
| 1   | 842517   | M         | 20.57       | 17.77        | 132.90         | 1326.0    | 0.0          |
| 2   | 84300903 | M         | 19.69       | 21.25        | 130.00         | 1203.0    | 0.1          |
| 3   | 84348301 | M         | 11.42       | 20.38        | 77.58          | 386.1     | 0.1          |
| 4   | 84358402 | M         | 20.29       | 14.34        | 135.10         | 1297.0    | 0.1          |
| ... | ...      | ...       | ...         | ...          | ...            | ...       | ...          |
| 76  | 8610629  | B         | 13.53       | 10.94        | 87.91          | 559.2     | 0.1          |
| 77  | 8610637  | M         | 18.05       | 16.15        | 120.20         | 1006.0    | 0.1          |
| 78  | 8610862  | M         | 20.18       | 23.97        | 143.70         | 1245.0    | 0.1          |
| 79  | 8610908  | B         | 12.86       | 18.00        | 83.19          | 506.3     | 0.0          |
| 80  | 861103   | B         | 11.45       | 20.97        | 73.81          | 401.5     | 0.1          |

81 rows × 33 columns

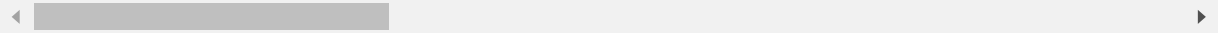


```
In [55]: x.loc["perimeter_mean":"compactness_mean"]
```

```
Out[55]:
```

|  | id | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_mean | cor |
|--|----|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----|
|--|----|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----|

0 rows × 33 columns

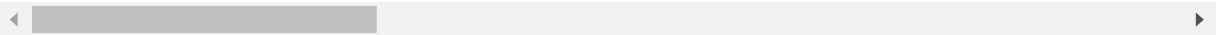


In [56]: `x[x["compactness_mean"]<=2]`

Out[56]:

|     | id       | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_ |
|-----|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|
| 0   | 842302   | M         | 17.99       | 10.38        | 122.80         | 1001.0    | 0.          |
| 1   | 842517   | M         | 20.57       | 17.77        | 132.90         | 1326.0    | 0.          |
| 2   | 84300903 | M         | 19.69       | 21.25        | 130.00         | 1203.0    | 0.          |
| 3   | 84348301 | M         | 11.42       | 20.38        | 77.58          | 386.1     | 0.          |
| 4   | 84358402 | M         | 20.29       | 14.34        | 135.10         | 1297.0    | 0.          |
| ... | ...      | ...       | ...         | ...          | ...            | ...       | ...         |
| 195 | 875878   | B         | 12.91       | 16.33        | 82.53          | 516.4     | 0.          |
| 196 | 875938   | M         | 13.77       | 22.29        | 90.63          | 588.9     | 0.          |
| 197 | 877159   | M         | 18.08       | 21.84        | 117.40         | 1024.0    | 0.          |
| 198 | 877486   | M         | 19.18       | 22.49        | 127.50         | 1148.0    | 0.          |
| 199 | 877500   | M         | 14.45       | 20.22        | 94.49          | 642.7     | 0.          |

200 rows × 33 columns

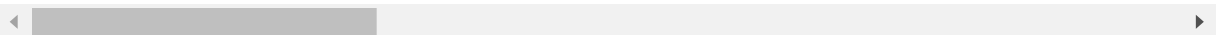


In [58]: `x.fillna(value=5)`

Out[58]:

|     | id       | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_ |
|-----|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|
| 0   | 842302   | M         | 17.99       | 10.38        | 122.80         | 1001.0    | 0.          |
| 1   | 842517   | M         | 20.57       | 17.77        | 132.90         | 1326.0    | 0.          |
| 2   | 84300903 | M         | 19.69       | 21.25        | 130.00         | 1203.0    | 0.          |
| 3   | 84348301 | M         | 11.42       | 20.38        | 77.58          | 386.1     | 0.          |
| 4   | 84358402 | M         | 20.29       | 14.34        | 135.10         | 1297.0    | 0.          |
| ... | ...      | ...       | ...         | ...          | ...            | ...       | ...         |
| 195 | 875878   | B         | 12.91       | 16.33        | 82.53          | 516.4     | 0.          |
| 196 | 875938   | M         | 13.77       | 22.29        | 90.63          | 588.9     | 0.          |
| 197 | 877159   | M         | 18.08       | 21.84        | 117.40         | 1024.0    | 0.          |
| 198 | 877486   | M         | 19.18       | 22.49        | 127.50         | 1148.0    | 0.          |
| 199 | 877500   | M         | 14.45       | 20.22        | 94.49          | 642.7     | 0.          |

200 rows × 33 columns



In [59]: `x.dropna()`

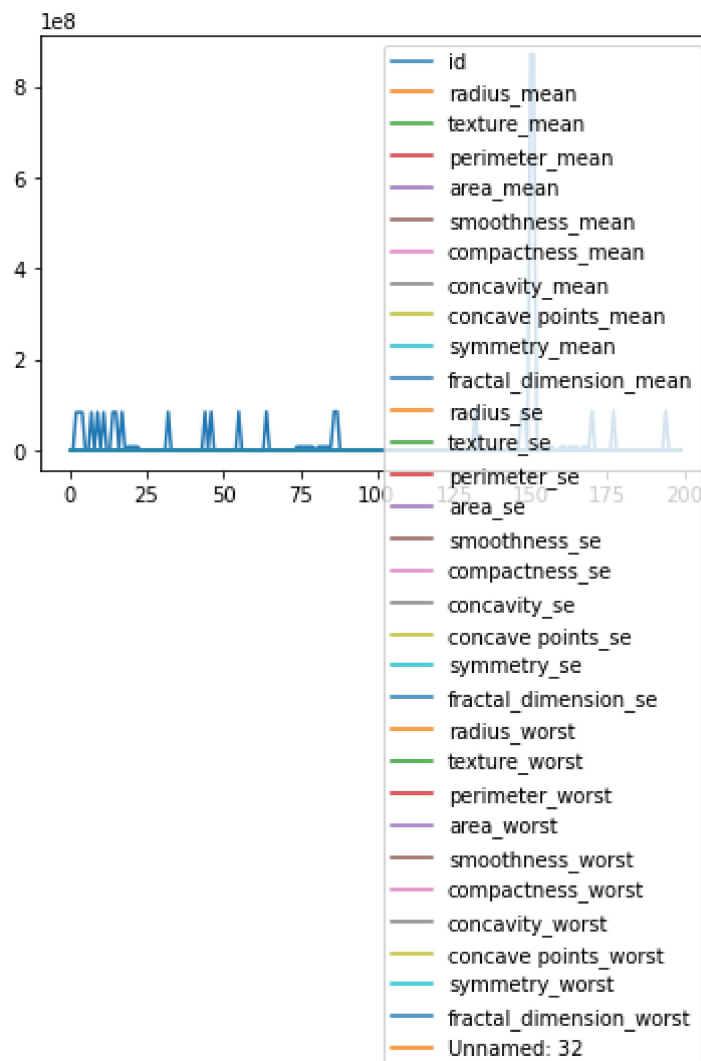
Out[59]:

| id | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_mean | cor |
|----|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----|
|----|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----|

0 rows × 33 columns

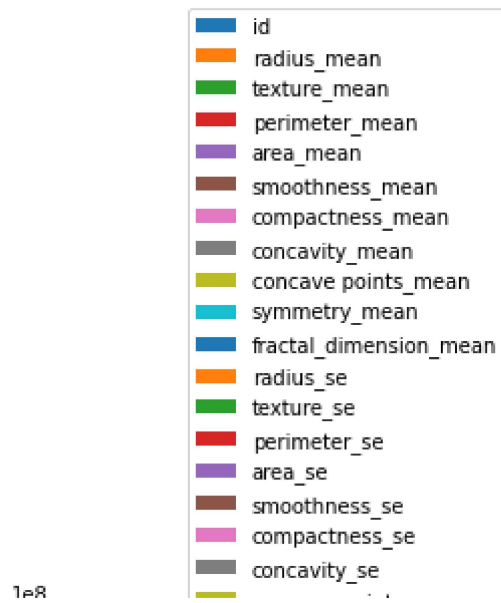
In [60]: `x.plot.line()`

Out[60]: <AxesSubplot:>



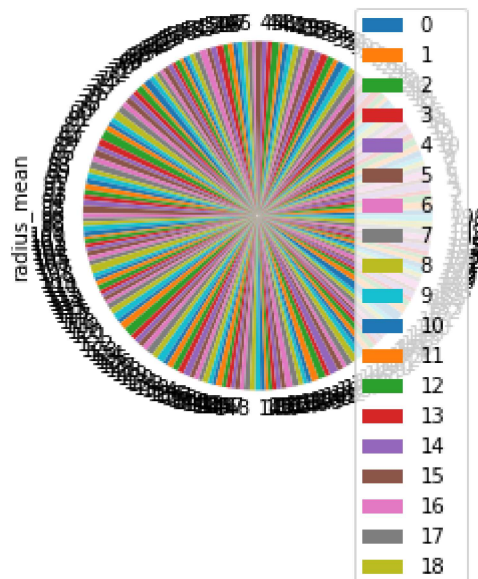
In [61]: `x.plot.bar()`

Out[61]: `<AxesSubplot:>`



In [62]: `x.plot.pie(y='radius_mean')`

Out[62]: `<AxesSubplot:ylabel='radius_mean'>`





In [65]:

```
x.plot.box()
```

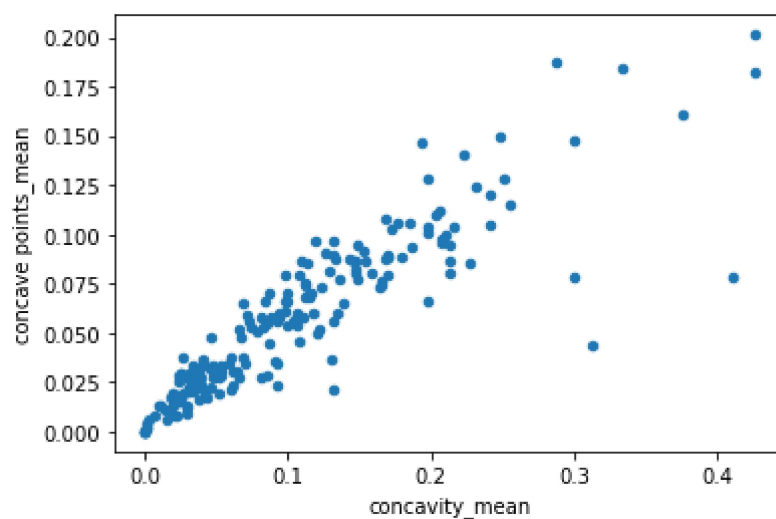
Out[65]: &lt;AxesSubplot:&gt;



In [64]:

```
x.plot.scatter(x='concavity_mean',y='concave points_mean')
```

Out[64]: &lt;AxesSubplot:xlabel='concavity\_mean', ylabel='concave points\_mean'&gt;



In [ ]: