

# SPRIS Proj 4 Part b

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2025-04-15

## Question b

```
baseline = read_excel("Q2b_BL.xlsx", col_types = "numeric")

study = read_excel("Q2b.xlsx", col_types = "numeric")

df_2 = left_join(baseline, study) %>%
  mutate(SEX = factor(SEX),
         GROUP = factor(GROUP),
         TIME = factor(TIME))
```

## Joining with 'by = join\_by(ID)'

Little's test:

```
naniar::mcar_test(df_2) %>%
  knitr::kable(format = "latex")
```

| statistic | df | p.value | missing.patterns |
|-----------|----|---------|------------------|
| 4539.557  | 6  | 0       | 2                |

```
# Fit logistic mixed effects model with random intercepts and random slopes
model <- glmer(SAE ~ TIME + AGE + SEX + GROUP +
              (1 | ID/SITE) + GROUP*TIME, data = df_2, family = binomial)
```

## boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

```
# View model summary
summary(model)
```

```
## Generalized linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood (Laplace
##   Approximation) [glmerMod]
##   Family: binomial ( logit )
## Formula: SAE ~ TIME + AGE + SEX + GROUP + (1 | ID/SITE) + GROUP * TIME
##   Data: df_2
##
##           AIC          BIC    logLik deviance df.resid
##    2619.8     2716.1  -1299.9   2599.8   111442
```

```

##
## Scaled residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -0.064 -0.042 -0.039 -0.036  34.522
##
## Random effects:
##   Groups Name            Variance Std.Dev.
## SITE:ID (Intercept) 0          0
## ID      (Intercept) 0          0
## Number of obs: 111452, groups: SITE:ID, 41194; ID, 41194
##
## Fixed effects:
##              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -7.286841   0.378187 -19.268   <2e-16 ***
## TIME2        0.059522   0.280454   0.212   0.8319
## TIME3        0.191977   0.273097   0.703   0.4821
## AGE          0.014345   0.006801   2.109   0.0349 *
## SEX1        -0.097628   0.151417  -0.645   0.5191
## GROUP1       0.465060   0.259171   1.794   0.0727 .
## TIME2:GROUP1 -0.150880   0.370151  -0.408   0.6836
## TIME3:GROUP1 -0.426288   0.374456  -1.138   0.2549
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##              (Intr) TIME2  TIME3  AGE    SEX1    GROUP1 TIME2:
## TIME2        -0.378
## TIME3        -0.388  0.523
## AGE          -0.827  0.000  0.000
## SEX1         -0.183  0.000  0.000 -0.008
## GROUP1       -0.397  0.552  0.566 -0.013 -0.005
## TIME2:GROUP  0.286 -0.758 -0.397  0.001 -0.001 -0.700
## TIME3:GROUP  0.283 -0.382 -0.729  0.000  0.000 -0.692  0.485
## optimizer (Nelder_Mead) convergence code: 0 (OK)
## boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

```

*#Use ANOVA to check if interaction term is necessary*