

```
!pip install ultralytics # 라이브러리 설치
```

Successfully installed nvidia-cublas-cu12-12.1.3.1 nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12-12.1.105 nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12-12.1.105 nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12-12.1.105 n

```
# 라이브러리 불러오기
```

```
from ultralytics import YOLO # YOLO v8 Quick Manual
```

```
# 모델 선언 모델 구조 및 가중치 설정
```

```
model = YOLO()
```

Downloading <https://github.com/ultralytics/assets/releases/download/v8.1.0/yolov8n.pt> to 'yolov8n.pt'...

100%|██████████| 6.23M/6.23M [00:00<00:00, 110MB/s]

```
# 모델 학습 학습에 관련된 설정 가능
```

```
model.train()
```

```

98/100      0G    0.4467    0.5005    0.9204    13      640: 100%|██████████| 1/1 [00:03<00:00, 3.03s/it]
          Class  Images  Instances  Box(P)      R      mAP50  mAP50-95): 100%|██████████| 1/1 [00:01<00:00, 1.15s/it]

Epoch      GPU_mem  box_loss  cls_loss  dfl_loss  Instances  Size
99/100      0G    0.6337    0.6338    1.133     13      640: 100%|██████████| 1/1 [00:03<00:00, 3.01s/it]
          Class  Images  Instances  Box(P)      R      mAP50  mAP50-95): 100%|██████████| 1/1 [00:01<00:00, 1.13s/it]

Epoch      GPU_mem  box_loss  cls_loss  dfl_loss  Instances  Size
100/100     0G    0.6111    0.7242    1.069     13      640: 100%|██████████| 1/1 [00:03<00:00, 3.86s/it]
          Class  Images  Instances  Box(P)      R      mAP50  mAP50-95): 100%|██████████| 1/1 [00:01<00:00, 1.14s/it]
```

100 epochs completed in 0.137 hours.

Optimizer stripped from runs/detect/train/weights/last.pt, 6.6MB

Optimizer stripped from runs/detect/train/weights/best.pt, 6.5MB

Validating runs/detect/train/weights/best.pt...

Ultralytics YOLOv8.1.47 Python-3.10.12 torch-2.2.1+cu121 CPU (Intel Xeon 2.20GHz)

Model summary (fused): 168 layers, 3151904 parameters, 0 gradients, 8.7 GFLOPs

```

Class      Images  Instances  Box(P)      R      mAP50  mAP50-95): 100%|██████████| 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.02it/s]
all         4         17    0.541    0.859    0.873    0.621
person      4         10    0.639    0.5      0.51    0.285
dog          4          1    0.316    1      0.995    0.597
horse        4          2    0.627    1      0.995    0.648
elephant     4          2    0.385    0.656    0.745    0.303
umbrella     4          1    0.536    1      0.995    0.995
potted plant 4          1    0.741    1      0.995    0.895
```

Speed: 2.3ms preprocess, 226.9ms inference, 0.0ms loss, 1.9ms postprocess per image

Results saved to runs/detect/train

ultralytics.utils.metrics.DetMetrics object with attributes:

ap_class_index: array([0, 16, 17, 20, 25, 58])

box: ultralytics.utils.metrics.Metric object

confusion_matrix: <ultralytics.utils.metrics.ConfusionMatrix object at 0x7a95d2dd6d70>

curves: ['Precision-Recall(B)', 'F1-Confidence(B)', 'Precision-Confidence(B)', 'Recall-Confidence(B)']

```

curves_results: [[array([
    0, 0.001001, 0.002002, 0.003003, 0.004004, 0.005005, 0.006006, 0.007007, 0.008008,
    0.009009, 0.01001, 0.011011, 0.012012, 0.013013, 0.014014, 0.015015, 0.016016, 0.017017, 0.018018, 0.019019,
    0.02002, 0.021021, 0.022022, 0.023023,
    0.024024, 0.025025, 0.026026, 0.027027, 0.028028, 0.029029, 0.03003, 0.031031, 0.032032, 0.033033,
    0.034034, 0.035035, 0.036036, 0.037037, 0.038038, 0.039039, 0.04004, 0.041041, 0.042042, 0.043043, 0.044044,
    0.045045, 0.046046, 0.047047,
    0.048048, 0.049049, 0.05005, 0.051051, 0.052052, 0.053053, 0.054054, 0.055055, 0.056056, 0.057057,
    0.058058, 0.059059, 0.06006, 0.061061, 0.062062, 0.063063, 0.064064, 0.065065, 0.066066, 0.067067, 0.068068,
    0.069069, 0.07007, 0.071071,
    0.072072, 0.073073, 0.074074, 0.075075, 0.076076, 0.077077, 0.078078, 0.079079, 0.08008, 0.081081,
    0.082082, 0.083083, 0.084084, 0.085085, 0.086086, 0.087087, 0.088088, 0.089089, 0.09009, 0.091091, 0.092092,
    0.093093, 0.094094, 0.095095,
    0.096096, 0.097097, 0.098098, 0.099099, 0.1001, 0.1011, 0.1021, 0.1031, 0.1041, 0.10511,
    0.10611, 0.10711, 0.10811, 0.10911, 0.11011, 0.11111, 0.11211, 0.11311, 0.11411, 0.11512, 0.11612,
    0.11712, 0.11812, 0.11912,
    0.12012, 0.12112, 0.12212, 0.12312, 0.12412, 0.12513, 0.12613, 0.12713, 0.12813, 0.12913,
    0.13013, 0.13113, 0.13213, 0.13313, 0.13413, 0.13514, 0.13614, 0.13714, 0.13814, 0.13914, 0.14014,
    0.14114, 0.14214, 0.14314,
    0.14414, 0.14515, 0.14615, 0.14715, 0.14815, 0.14915, 0.15015, 0.15115, 0.15215, 0.15315,
    0.15415, 0.15516, 0.15616, 0.15716, 0.15816, 0.15916, 0.16016, 0.16116, 0.16216, 0.16316, 0.16416,
```

```
# model.val()
```

```
# 예측값 생성 데이터의 예측 결과 생성
model.predict(save=True, save_txt=True)
```

```
WARNING ⚠ 'source' is missing. Using 'source=/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ultralytics/assets'.

image 1/2 /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ultralytics/assets/bus.jpg: 640x480 4 persons, 1 bus, 276.0ms
image 2/2 /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ultralytics/assets/zidane.jpg: 384x640 2 persons, 1 tie, 140.2ms
Speed: 3.8ms preprocess, 208.1ms inference, 3.9ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 384, 640)
Results saved to runs/detect/train2
2 labels saved to runs/detect/train2/labels
[ultralytics.engine.results.Results object with attributes:

boxes: ultralytics.engine.results.Boxes object
keypoints: None
masks: None
names: {0: 'person', 1: 'bicycle', 2: 'car', 3: 'motorcycle', 4: 'airplane', 5: 'bus', 6: 'train', 7: 'truck', 8: 'boat', 9: 'traffic light', 10: 'fire hydrant', 11: 'stop sign', 12: 'parking meter', 13: 'bench', 14: 'bird', 15: 'cat', 16: 'dog', 17: 'horse', 18: 'sheep', 19: 'cow', 20: 'elephant', 21: 'bear', 22: 'zebra', 23: 'giraffe', 24: 'backpack', 25: 'umbrella', 26: 'handbag', 27: 'tie', 28: 'suitcase', 29: 'frisbee', 30: 'skis', 31: 'snowboard', 32: 'sports ball', 33: 'kite', 34: 'baseball bat', 35: 'baseball glove', 36: 'skateboard', 37: 'surfboard', 38: 'tennis racket', 39: 'bottle', 40: 'wine glass', 41: 'cup', 42: 'fork', 43: 'knife', 44: 'spoon', 45: 'bowl', 46: 'banana', 47: 'apple', 48: 'sandwich', 49: 'orange', 50: 'broccoli', 51: 'carrot', 52: 'hot dog', 53: 'pizza', 54: 'donut', 55: 'cake', 56: 'chair', 57: 'couch', 58: 'potted plant', 59: 'bed', 60: 'dining table', 61: 'toilet', 62: 'tv', 63: 'laptop', 64: 'mouse', 65: 'remote', 66: 'keyboard', 67: 'cell phone', 68: 'microwave', 69: 'oven', 70: 'toaster', 71: 'sink', 72: 'refrigerator', 73: 'book', 74: 'clock', 75: 'vase', 76: 'scissors', 77: 'teddy bear', 78: 'hair drier', 79: 'toothbrush'}
obb: None
orig_img: array([[119, 146, 172],
                  [121, 148, 174],
                  [122, 152, 177],
                  ...,
                  [161, 171, 188],
                  [160, 170, 187],
                  [160, 170, 187]],

                  [[120, 147, 173],
                  [122, 149, 175],
                  [123, 153, 178],
                  ...,
                  [161, 171, 188],
                  [160, 170, 187],
                  [160, 170, 187]],

                  [[123, 150, 176],
                  [124, 151, 177],
                  [125, 155, 180],
                  ...,
                  [161, 171, 188],
                  [160, 170, 187],
                  [160, 170, 187]],

                  ...,

                  [[183, 182, 186],
                  [179, 178, 182],
                  [180, 179, 183],
                  ...,
                  [121, 111, 117],
                  [113, 103, 109],
                  [115, 105, 111]],

                  [[165, 164, 168],
                  [173, 172, 176]],

                  ...])
```

코딩을 시작하거나 AI로 코드를 생성하세요.

