

✓ Face Recognition

- Tasks

1. Data Preprocessing

- 모델을 사용 위해 데이터를 일관성 있게 정리해야 합니다.

2. Object Detection

- 전처리 된 데이터를 이용하여 학습과 추론을 진행하세요.

3. Extra

- 조원들의 얼굴 이미지를 수집한 후, 조원들을 구분하는 모델을 만들어보세요.

✓ Google Drive 연동

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

```
Mounted at /content/drive
```

✓ 데이터셋 압축 해제

- Face_Recognition.zip : 이미지 데이터 압축 파일

```
import os, glob, shutil, zipfile
from tqdm import tqdm
```

```
def dataset_extract(file_name) :
    with zipfile.ZipFile(file_name, 'r') as zip_ref :
        file_list = zip_ref.namelist()

        if os.path.exists(f'./{file_name[-20:-4]}/') :
            print(f'데이터셋 폴더가 이미 존재합니다.')
            return

        else :
            for f in tqdm(file_list, desc='Extracting'
                zip_ref.extract(member=f, path=f'./{fi

dataset_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/program/miniPJT

dataset_extract(dataset_path)
```

Extracting: 100%|██████████| 11960/11960 [00:06<00



✓ 데이터셋 살펴보기

```
# 데이터셋 폴더 내에 있는 모든 파일의 경로 가져오기
dataset_folder = '/content/Face_Recognition/train' # 슬
num_files = len(os.listdir(dataset_folder))
print("데이터셋 이미지파일의 개수:", num_files//2)
```

데이터셋 이미지파일의 개수: 5214

✓ 폴더 생성

- YOLO 모델에서 요구하는 폴더의 형식이 있습니다.
- 해당 형식에 맞춰 폴더를 만드세요.

```
dataset_img = '/content/Face_Recognition/train/images/
dataset_label = '/content/Face_Recognition/train/label
datavlid_img = '/content/Face_Recognition/valid/images
datavlid_label = '/content/Face_Recognition/valid/labe
```

```
data_path = [dataset_img, dataset_label, datavlid_img,
```

```
# 폴더 생성
for path in data_path:
    os.makedirs(path)
```

✓ 폴더에 맞게 파일 이동

- 이전 단계에서 만든 하위 폴더에 이미지 파일과 텍스트 파일을 이동시키세요.

```
dataset= '/content/Face_Recognition/train/'
datavlid = '/content/Face_Recognition/valid/'

#glob.glob('/content/Face_Recognition/train/*.jpg') # jpg
#shutil.move(os.path.join(dataset, img), os.path.join(
# train-이미지
mg_files_jpg = glob.glob(os.path.join(dataset, '*.jpg')
mg_files_txt = glob.glob(os.path.join(dataset, '*.txt')
mg_files_jpg_valid = glob.glob(os.path.join(datavlid,
mg_files_txt_valid = glob.glob(os.path.join(datavlid,

# dataset_img로 각 .jpg 파일을 이동
for img_file in mg_files_jpg:
    shutil.move(img_file, dataset_img)

# dataset_label로 각 .txt 파일을 이동
for img_file in mg_files_txt:
    shutil.move(img_file, dataset_label)

# valid_img로 각 .jpg 파일을 이동
for img_file in mg_files_jpg_valid:
    shutil.move(img_file, datavlid_img)

# valid_label로 각 .txt 파일을 이동
for img_file in mg_files_txt_valid:
    shutil.move(img_file, datavlid_label)
```

✓ YOLO 모델에 적용할 YAML 생성하기

- 클래스는 총 13개입니다. 클래스 순서에 주의하세요.
- 'Barack Obama', 'Che Guevara', 'Cristiano Ronaldo', 'David Beckham', 'Donald Trump', 'Elon Musk', 'Joe Biden', 'Lionel Messi', 'Mark Zuckerberg', 'Oprah Winfrey', 'Steve Harvey', 'Steve Jobs', 'Zaha Hadid'

```
import yaml
```

```

## yaml 파일 읽고 수정 필요
# yaml 형식에 맞는 데이터
data = {
    'train': './train/images',
    'val': './valid/images',
    'nc': 13,
    'names': [
        'Barack Obama',
        'Che Guevara',
        'Cristiano Ronaldo',
        'David Beckham',
        'Donald Trump',
        'Elon Musk',
        'Joe Biden',
        'Lionel Messi',
        'Mark Zuckerberg',
        'Oprah Winfrey',
        'Steve Harvey',
        'Steve Jobs',
        'Zaha Hadid'
    ]
}

# yaml 파일 생성
with open('/content/Face_Recognition/famous_human.yaml', 'w') as f:
    yaml.dump(data, f) # data를 yaml 형식으로 변환하여

```

✓ YOLO v8 모델 사용

- yaml 파일의 경로 설정에 주의하세요.

```
!pip install ultralytics
```

```

Collecting ultralytics
  Downloading ultralytics-8.2.5-py3-none-any.whl (4.6MB)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib>=3.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10.0/dist-packages (from ultralytics)
Requirement already satisfied: opencv-python>=4.5.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10.0/dist-packages (from ultralytics)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=7.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10.0/dist-packages (from ultralytics)
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml>=5.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10.0/dist-packages (from ultralytics)
Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.23.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10.0/dist-packages (from ultralytics)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10.0/dist-packages (from ultralytics)
Requirement already satisfied: torch>=1.8.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10.0/dist-packages (from ultralytics)
Requirement already satisfied: torchvision>=0.9.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10.0/dist-packages (from ultralytics)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.64.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10.0/dist-packages (from ultralytics)
Requirement already satisfied: psutil in /usr/local/lib/python3.10.0/dist-packages (from ultralytics)
Requirement already satisfied: py-cpuinfo in /usr/local/lib/python3.10.0/dist-packages (from ultralytics)
Collecting thop>=0.1.1 (from ultralytics)
  Downloading thop-0.1.1.post2209072238-py3-none-any.whl (10.0kB)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=1.1.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10.0/dist-packages (from ultralytics)

```

```

Requirement already satisfied: seaborn>=0.11.0
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1
Requirement already satisfied: cyclor>=0.10 in
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.20 in /
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.1 i
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normaliz
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions
Requirement already satisfied: sympy in /usr/loc
Requirement already satisfied: networkx in /usr/loc
Requirement already satisfied: jinja2 in /usr/loc
Requirement already satisfied: fsspec in /usr/loc
Collecting nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12==12.1.105 (fr
  Using cached nvidia_cuda_nvrtc_cu12-12.1.105-
Collecting nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12==12.1.105 (
  Using cached nvidia_cuda_runtime_cu12-12.1.10
Collecting nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12==12.1.105 (fr
  Using cached nvidia_cuda_cupti_cu12-12.1.105-
Collecting nvidia-cudnn-cu12==8.9.2.26 (from to
  Using cached nvidia_cudnn_cu12-8.9.2.26-py3-r
Collecting nvidia-cublas-cu12==12.1.3.1 (from t
  Using cached nvidia_cublas_cu12-12.1.3.1-py3-
Collecting nvidia-cufft-cu12==11.0.2.54 (from t
  Using cached nvidia_cufft_cu12-11.0.2.54-py3-
Collecting nvidia-curand-cu12==10.3.2.106 (from
  Using cached nvidia_curand_cu12-10.3.2.106-py
Collecting nvidia-cusolver-cu12==11.4.5.107 (fr
  Using cached nvidia_cusolver_cu12-11.4.5.107-
Collecting nvidia-cuspars-cu12==12.1.0.106 (fr
  Using cached nvidia_cuspars-cu12-12.1.0.106-
Collecting nvidia-nccl-cu12==2.19.3 (from torch

```

```
from ultralytics import settings, YOLO
```

```
settings
```

```

{'settings_version': '0.0.4',
 'datasets_dir': '/content/datasets',
 'weights_dir': 'weights',
 'runs_dir': 'runs',
 'uuid':
'569f3ba64b326db489132663f79cd37279811de477381b83c
'sync': True,
'api_key': '',
'openai_api_key': '',

```

```
'clearml': True,
'comet': True,
'dvc': True,
'hub': True,
'mlflow': True,
'neptune': True,
'raytune': True,
'tensorboard': True,
'wandb': True}
```

```
settings['datasets_dir'] = '/content/'
```

```
settings
```

```
{'settings_version': '0.0.4',
 'datasets_dir': '/content/',
 'weights_dir': 'weights',
 'runs_dir': 'runs',
 'uuid':
'569f3ba64b326db489132663f79cd37279811de477381b83a
'sync': True,
'api_key': '',
'openai_api_key': '',
'clearml': True,
'comet': True,
'dvc': True,
'hub': True,
'mlflow': True,
'neptune': True,
'raytune': True,
'tensorboard': True,
'wandb': True}
```



```
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ModelCheckpoint
```

```
model = YOLO(model='yolov8s.pt', task='detect') # task
# mode
```

```
es = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=5)
mc = ModelCheckpoint('best.pt', monitor='val_loss', save
```

```
Downloading https://github.com/ultralytics/assets/
100%|██████████| 21.5M/21.5M [00:00<00:00, 343MB/s]
```



```

model.train(model = '/content/yolov8s.pt',
            data='/content/Face_Recognition/famous_hum
            epochs=100,
            verbose=True,
            patience=15,          # mAP[:50] : mAP[50:95]
            seed=2024,
            pretrained=True,
            hsv_h=0,
            hsv_s=0,
            hsv_v=0,
            translate=0,
            scale=0,
            fliplr=0,
            mosaic=0,
            erasing=0,
            crop_fraction=0
            )

```

Ultralytics YOLOv8.2.5 🚀 Python-3.10.12 torch
engine/trainer: task=detect, mode=train, model=
 Downloading <https://ultralytics.com/assets/Aria>
 100%|██████████| 755k/755k [00:00<00:00, 137MB/

	from	n	params	module
0	-1	1	928	ultralyti
1	-1	1	18560	ultralyti
2	-1	1	29056	ultralyti
3	-1	1	73984	ultralyti
4	-1	2	197632	ultralyti
5	-1	1	295424	ultralyti
6	-1	2	788480	ultralyti
7	-1	1	1180672	ultralyti
8	-1	1	1838080	ultralyti
9	-1	1	656896	ultralyti
10	-1	1	0	torch.nn.
11	[-1, 6]	1	0	ultralyti
12	-1	1	591360	ultralyti
13	-1	1	0	torch.nn.
14	[-1, 4]	1	0	ultralyti
15	-1	1	148224	ultralyti
16	-1	1	147712	ultralyti
17	[-1, 12]	1	0	ultralyti
18	-1	1	493056	ultralyti
19	-1	1	590336	ultralyti
20	[-1, 9]	1	0	ultralyti
21	-1	1	1969152	ultralyti

22 [15, 18, 21] 1 2121079 ultralyti
 Model summary: 225 layers, 11140631 parameters,

Transferred 349/355 items from pretrained weight
TensorBoard: Start with 'tensorboard --logdir r
 Freezing layer 'model.22.dfl.conv.weight'
AMP: running Automatic Mixed Precision (AMP) ch

```

Downloading https://github.com/ultralytics/asse
100%|██████████| 6.23M/6.23M [00:00<00:00, 305M
AMP: checks passed ✓
train: Scanning /content/Face_Recognition/train
train: New cache created: /content/Face_Recogni
albumentations: Blur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7))
/usr/lib/python3.10/multiprocessing/popen_fork.
self.pid = os.fork()
val: Scanning /content/Face_Recognition/valid/1

Plotting labels to runs/detect/train/labels.jpg
optimizer: 'optimizer=auto' found, ignoring 'lr
optimizer: AdamW(lr=0.000588, momentum=0.9) wit
TensorBoard: model graph visualization added ✓
Image sizes 640 train, 640 val
Using 8 dataloader workers
Logging results to runs/detect/train
Starting training for 100 epochs...

```

```
Epoch    GPU_mem    box_loss    cls_loss
```

```

import locale
locale.getpreferredencoding = lambda: "UTF=8"

result = model.predict(source='/content/Face_Recogniti
                        conf=0.5,          # confidence
                        iou=0.6,          # IoU가 0.7
                        save=True,        # 예측된 이모
                        line_width=2      # 그려지는 보
                        )

for r in result :
    boxes = r.boxes

```

Extra) 조원들의 얼굴을 구분하는지 테스트 해보자!

1. 데이터 수집 : 조원들의 얼굴 사진을 수집한다! -> 이미지 파일
2. Annotation 작업 : 얼굴 부위에 대해 라벨링을 한다! -> txt 파일
3. 본인 구글 드라이브에 업로드 및 Colab과의 연동!
4. YAML 파일 생성 : 조원들의 사진이 있는 경로와 클래스 수, 클래스 이름 정보가 있는 YAML을 새로 생성!

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```
# 데이터셋 폴더 내에 있는 모든 파일의 경로 가져오기
dataset_folder = '/content/— 5차_4일차/16조/16팀/test'
num_files = len(os.listdir(dataset_folder))

import yaml

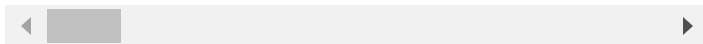
    데이터셋 이미지파일의 개수: 230

## yaml 파일 읽고 수정 필요
# yaml 형식에 맞는 데이터
data = {
    'train': './train/images',
    'val': './test/images',
    'nc': 6,
    'names': [
        'SIJ',
        'LCH',
        'KJE',
        'KHS',
        'YMS',
        'YBH'
    ]
}

# yaml 파일 생성
with open('/content/— 5차_4일차/16조/16팀/16_team.yaml', 'w') as f:
    yaml.dump(data, f) # data를 yaml 형식으로 변환하여
```

```
!pip install ultralytics
```

```
Successfully installed nvidia-cublas-cu12-12.1.3.1
```



```
from ultralytics import settings, YOLO
```

```
settings
```

...

