■ 最简单的基于FFMPEG+SDL的音频播放器:拆分-解码器和播放器

2015年07月17日 09:31:10 阅读数:13046

最简单的基于FFmpeg的音频播放器系列文章列表:

《最简单的基于FFMPEG+SDL的音频播放器》

《最简单的基于FFMPEG+SDL的音频播放器 ver2 (采用SDL2.0)》

《最简单的基于FFMPEG+SDL的音频播放器:拆分-解码器和播放器》

本文补充记录《最简单的基于FFMPEG+SDL的音频播放器》中的两个例子:FFmpeg音频解码器和SDL音频采样数据播放器。这两个部分是从音频播放器中拆分出来的两个例子。FFmpeg音频解码器实现了视频数据到PCM采样数据的解码,而SDL音频采样数据播放器实现了PCM数据到音频设备的播放。简而言之,原先的FFmpeg+SDL音频播放器实现了:

音频数据->PCM->音频设备

FFmpeg音频解码器实现了:

音频数据->PCM

SDL音频采样数据播放器实现了:

PCM->音频设备

FFmpeg音频解码器

源代码

```
[cpp] 📳 📑
1.
      * 最简单的基于FFmpeg的音频解码器
2.
      * Simplest FFmpeg Audio Decoder
3.
4.
5.
      * 雷霄骅 Lei Xiaohua
6.
     * leixiaohua1020@126.com
      * 中国传媒大学/数字电视技术
8.
     * Communication University of China / Digital TV Technology
      * http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020
10.
      * 本程序可以将音频码流(mp3,AAC等)解码为PCM采样数据。
11.
     * 是最简单的FFmpeg音频解码方面的教程。
12.
13.
      * 通过学习本例子可以了解FFmpeg的解码流程。
14.
      * This software decode audio streams (AAC,MP3 \dots) to PCM data.
15.
     * Suitable for beginner of FFmpeg.
16.
17.
18.
19.
     #include <stdio.h>
20.
     #include <stdlib.h>
21.
     #include <string.h>
22.
23.
     #define __STDC_CONSTANT_MACROS
24.
25.
     #ifdef WIN32
26.
     //Windows
27.
     extern "C"
28.
     #include "libavcodec/avcodec.h"
29.
     #include "libavformat/avformat.h"
30.
     #include "libswresample/swresample.h"
31.
32.
33.
     #else
34.
     //Linux...
35.
      #ifdef
             _cplusplus
     extern "C"
36.
37.
38.
     #include <libavcodec/avcodec.h>
```

```
40.
       #include <libayformat/avformat.h>
 41.
       #include <libswresample/swresample.h>
 42.
       #ifdef cplusplus
 43.
       };
 44.
       #endif
 45.
       #endif
 46.
 47.
       #define MAX_AUDIO_FRAME_SIZE 192000 // 1 second of 48khz 32bit audio
 48.
 49.
       int main(int argc, char* argv[])
 50.
 51.
           AVFormatContext *pFormatCtx;
       int
 52.
                         i, audioStream;
 53.
           AVCodecContext *pCodecCtx:
          AVCodec *pCodec;
 54.
 55.
           AVPacket
                           *packet:
                        *out_buffer;
       uint8_t
 56.
 57.
           AVFrame
                          *pFrame;
       int ret;
 58.
 59.
           uint32_t len = 0;
 60.
       int got_picture;
 61.
           int index = 0;
       int64_t in_channel_layout;
 62.
 63.
           struct SwrContext *au_convert_ctx;
 64.
           FILE *pFile=fopen("output.pcm", "wb");
 65.
       char url[]="skycity1.mp3";
 66.
 67.
       av register all();
 68.
           avformat network init();
 69.
          pFormatCtx = avformat alloc context();
 70.
 71.
           //Open
          if(avformat_open_input(&pFormatCtx,url,NULL,NULL)!=0){
 72.
 73.
               printf("Couldn't open input stream.\n");
 74.
               return -1;
 75.
 76.
         // Retrieve stream information
 77.
           if(avformat_find_stream_info(pFormatCtx,NULL)<0){</pre>
 78.
              printf("Couldn't find stream information.\n");
 79.
               return -1;
 80.
 81.
           // Dump valid information onto standard error
       av_dump_format(pFormatCtx, 0, url, false);
 82.
 83.
       // Find the first audio stream
 84.
 85.
           audioStream=-1:
 86.
           for(i=0; i < pFormatCtx->nb streams; i++)
 87.
               if(pFormatCtx->streams[i]->codec->codec_type==AVMEDIA_TYPE_AUDIO){
 88.
                  audioStream=i:
 89.
                   break;
 90.
 91.
 92.
       if(audioStream==-1){
 93.
               printf("Didn't find a audio stream.\n");
 94.
               return -1;
 95.
 96.
 97.
           // Get a pointer to the codec context for the audio stream
       pCodecCtx=pFormatCtx->streams[audioStream]->codec;
 98.
 99.
100.
       // Find the decoder for the audio stream
101.
           pCodec=avcodec_find_decoder(pCodecCtx->codec_id);
102.
           if(pCodec==NULL){
103.
               printf("Codec not found.\n");
104.
               return -1;
105.
106.
107.
           // Open codec
108.
       if(avcodec_open2(pCodecCtx, pCodec,NULL)<0){</pre>
109.
               printf("Could not open codec.\n");
110.
               return -1;
111.
112.
           packet=(AVPacket *)av_malloc(sizeof(AVPacket));
113.
114.
       av_init_packet(packet);
115.
116.
       //Out Audio Param
117.
           uint64_t out_channel_layout=AV_CH_LAYOUT_STEREO;
118.
           //nb_samples: AAC-1024 MP3-1152
119.
           int out_nb_samples=pCodecCtx->frame_size;
120.
           AVSampleFormat out_sample_fmt=AV_SAMPLE_FMT_S16;
121.
           int out_sample_rate=44100;
122.
           int out_channels=av_get_channel_layout_nb_channels(out_channel_layout);
123.
           //Out Buffer Size
124.
       int out_buffer_size=av_samples_get_buffer_size(NULL,out_channels ,out_nb_samples,out_sample_fmt, 1);
125.
           out buffer=(uint8 t *)av malloc(MAX AUDIO FRAME SIZE*2);
126.
127.
           pFrame=av_frame_alloc();
128.
129.
           //FIX:Some Codec's Context Information is missing
130
           in_channel_layout=av_get_default_channel_layout(pCodecCtx->channels);
```

```
131.
                                   //Swr
 132.
                                 au_convert_ctx = swr_alloc();
 133.
                                  au\_convert\_ctx = swr\_alloc\_set\_opts (au\_convert\_ctx, out\_channel\_layout, \ out\_sample\_fmt, \ out\_sample\_rate, \ out\_sample\_ra
 134.
                                            in_channel_layout,pCodecCtx->sample_fmt , pCodecCtx->sample_rate,0, NULL);
 135.
                                  swr init(au convert ctx);
 136.
 137.
                                  while(av read frame(pFormatCtx, packet)>=0){
 138.
                                            if(packet->stream_index==audioStream){
139.
                                                         ret = avcodec_decode_audio4( pCodecCtx, pFrame,&got_picture, packet);
 140.
 141.
                                                           if ( ret < 0 ) {
 142
                                                                     printf("Error in decoding audio frame.\n");
 143
                                                                       return -1;
 144.
 145
                                                           if ( got_picture > 0 ){
 146.
                                                                     swr_convert(au_convert_ctx,&out_buffer, MAX_AUDIO_FRAME_SIZE,(const uint8_t **)pFrame->data , pFrame->nb_samples);
 147.
 148.
                                                                     printf("index:%5d\t pts:%lld\t packet size:%d\n",index,packet->pts,packet->size);
 149.
                                                                      //Write PCM
 150.
                                                                     fwrite(out buffer, 1, out buffer size, pFile);
 151.
                                                                     index++;
 152.
 153.
154.
                                             av_free_packet(packet);
 155.
                                  }
 156.
 157.
                                   swr_free(&au_convert_ctx);
 158.
 159.
                                   fclose(pFile);
 160.
 161.
                                  av_free(out_buffer);
 162.
                                  // Close the codec
163.
                                  avcodec close(pCodecCtx);
 164.
                                  // Close the video file
 165.
                                  avformat close input(&pFormatCtx);
 166.
 167.
                                   return 0:
168.
```

运行结果

程序运行后,会解码下面的音频文件。



解码后的PCM采样数据被保存成了一个文件。使用Adobe Audition设置采样率等信息后可以查看PCM的内容。



SDL音频采样数据播放器

源代码

```
1. /**
2. *最简单的SDL2播放音频的例子(SDL2播放PCM)
3. *Simplest Audio Play SDL2(SDL2 play PCM)
4. *
5. *雷霄骅 Lei Xiaohua
6. *leixiaohua1020@126.com
```

```
* 中国传媒大学/数字电视技术
      * Communication University of China / Digital TV Technology
8.
       * http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020
9.
10.
11.
       * 本程序使用SDL2播放PCM音频采样数据。SDL实际上是对底层绘图
      * API (Direct3D, OpenGL) 的封装,使用起来明显简单于直接调用底层
12.
       * API
13.
14.
15.
       * 函数调用步骤如下:
16.
17.
      * SDL_Init(): 初始化SDL。
18.
       * SDL_OpenAudio(): 根据参数(存储于SDL_AudioSpec)打开音频设备。
19.
       * SDL PauseAudio(): 播放音频数据。
20.
21.
      * [循环播放数据]
22.
       * SDL_Delay(): 延时等待播放完成。
23.
24.
       ^{st} This software plays PCM raw audio data using SDL2.
25.
      st SDL is a wrapper of low-level API (DirectSound).
26.
       st Use SDL is much easier than directly call these low-level API.
27.
28.
29.
       * The process is shown as follows:
30.
31.
       * [Init]
32.
      * SDL_Init(): Init SDL.
33.
       * SDL_OpenAudio(): Opens the audio device with the desired
                        parameters (In SDL_AudioSpec).
34.
35.
       * SDL PauseAudio(): Play Audio.
36.
       * [Loop to play data]
37.
      * SDL_Delay(): Wait for completetion of playback.
38.
39.
40.
41.
      #include <stdio.h>
42.
     #include <tchar.h>
43.
44.
      extern "C"
45.
46.
      #include "sdl/SDL.h
47.
     };
48.
49.
      //Buffer:
50.
     //|-----|---
      //chunk-----|
51.
52.
      static Uint8 *audio_chunk;
     static Uint32 audio_len;
static Uint8 *audio_pos;
53.
54.
55.
      /* Audio Callback
56.
57.
       * The audio function callback takes the following parameters:
58.
      * stream: A pointer to the audio buffer to be filled
59.
       st len: The length (in bytes) of the audio buffer
60.
61.
62.
      void fill_audio(void *udata,Uint8 *stream,int len){
         //SDL 2.0
63.
64.
         SDL memset(stream, 0, len);
65.
          if(audio_len==0)
                                /* Only play if we have data left */
                return;
66.
          len=(len>audio len?audio len:len); /* Mix as much data as possible */
67.
68.
          SDL_MixAudio(stream,audio_pos,len,SDL_MIX_MAXVOLUME);
69.
70.
         audio pos += len;
71.
          audio_len -= len;
72.
73.
74.
     int main(int argc, char* argv[])
75.
76.
77.
          if(SDL_Init(SDL_INIT_AUDIO | SDL_INIT_TIMER)) {
78.
         printf( "Could not initialize SDL - %s\n", SDL GetError()
79.
             return -1;
80.
          //SDL AudioSpec
81.
      SDL AudioSpec wanted_spec;
82.
83.
          wanted spec.freq = 44100;
84.
         wanted spec.format = AUDIO S16SYS;
85.
          wanted spec.channels = 2;
86.
         wanted_spec.silence = \theta;
87.
          wanted_spec.samples = 1024;
88.
      wanted spec.callback = fill audio;
89.
90.
      if (SDL_OpenAudio(&wanted_spec, NULL)<0){</pre>
91.
             printf("can't open audio.\n");
92.
              return -1;
93.
94.
          FILE *fp=fopen("NocturneNo2inEflat 44.1k s16le.pcm","rb+");
95.
          if(fp==NULL){
96.
              printf("cannot open this file\n");
97.
```

```
98.
                return -1;
 99.
100.
101
            int pcm_buffer_size=4096;
102.
            char *pcm_buffer=(char *)malloc(pcm_buffer_size)
103.
            int data count=0;
104.
            //Play
105.
            SDL PauseAudio(0);
106.
107.
            while(1){
108.
                if (fread(pcm_buffer, 1, pcm_buffer_size, fp) != pcm_buffer_size){
109.
110.
                    // Loop
111.
                    fseek(fp, 0, SEEK_SET);
112.
                    fread(pcm_buffer, 1, pcm_buffer_size, fp);
113.
                    data_count=0;
114.
115.
                printf("Now Playing %10d Bytes data.\n",data_count);
116.
                data_count+=pcm_buffer_size;
                //Set audio buffer (PCM data)
117.
118.
                audio_chunk = (Uint8 *) pcm_buffer;
119.
                //Audio buffer length
120.
                audio len =pcm buffer size;
121.
                audio_pos = audio_chunk;
122.
                while(audio_len>0)//Wait until finish
123.
124.
                   SDL_Delay(1);
125.
126.
            free(pcm_buffer);
127.
            SDL_Quit();
128.
            return 0;
129.
```

运行结果

程序运行后,会读取程序文件夹下的一个PCM采样数据文件,内容如下所示。



接下来会将PCM数据输出到系统的音频设备上(音响、耳机)。

下载

Simplest FFmpeg Audio Player

 $\textbf{SourceForge:} \ \ \textbf{https://sourceforge.net/projects/simplestffmpegaudioplayer/}$

Github: https://github.com/leixiaohua1020/simplest_ffmpeg_audio_player

开源中国: http://git.oschina.net/leixiaohua1020/simplest_ffmpeg_audio_player

CSDN下载地址: http://download.csdn.net/detail/leixiaohua1020/8924329

本程序实现了音频的解码和播放。是最简单的FFmpeg音频解码方面的教程。 通过学习本例子可以了解FFmpeg的解码流程。 项目包含3个工程: simplest_ffmpeg_audio_player:基于FFmpeg+SDL的音频解码器

simplest_ffmpeg_audio_decoder:音频解码器。使用了libavcodec和libavformat。

simplest_audio_play_sdl2:使用SDL2播放PCM采样数据的例子。

版权声明:本文为博主原创文章,未经博主允许不得转载。 https://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020/article/details/46890259

文章标签: FFmpeg 音频 SDL PCM 解码

个人分类: FFMPEG 所属专栏: FFmpeg

此PDF由spygg生成,请尊重原作者版权!!!

我的邮箱:liushidc@163.com