🖲 XBMC源代码分析 6:视频播放器(dvdplayer)-文件头(以ffmpeg为例)

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XBMC源代码简析 5:视频播放器(dvdplayer)-解复用器(以ffmpeg为例)

本文我们分析XBMC中视频播放器(dvdplayer)中的文件头部分。文件头部分里包含的是封装Dll用到的头文件。由于文件头种类很多,不可能一一分析,因此还是以ffmpeg文件头为例进行分析。

XBMC中文件头部分文件目录结构如下图所示。

在这里我们看一下封装AVCodec和AVFormat结构体的头文件,分别是DIIAvCodec.h和DIIAvFormat.h。

DIIAvFormat.h内容如下。其中包含了2个主要的类:DIIAvFormatInterface和DIIAvFormat。

其中DllAvFormatInterface是一个纯虚类,里面全是纯虚函数。

DIIAvFormat中包含很多已经定义过的宏,稍后我们分析一下这些宏的含义。

```
[cpp] 📳 👔
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2.
       * leixiaohua1020@126.com
3.
4.
      * 中国传媒大学/数字电视技术
5.
6.
      //接口的作用
8.
     class DllAvFormatInterface
9.
     public:
10.
11.
        virtual ~DllAvFormatInterface() {}
12.
        virtual void av_register_all_dont_call(void)=0;
13.
        virtual void avformat network init dont call(void)=0;
14.
      virtual void avformat_network_deinit_dont_call(void)=0;
        virtual AVInputFormat *av find input format(const char *short name)=0;
15.
       virtual void avformat close input(AVFormatContext **s)=0;
16.
        virtual int av read frame(AVFormatContext *s. AVPacket *pkt)=0:
17.
18.
       virtual void av read frame flush(AVFormatContext *s)=0;
19.
        virtual int av_read_play(AVFormatContext *s)=0;
20.
        virtual int av_read_pause(AVFormatContext *s)=0;
21.
        virtual int av_seek_frame(AVFormatContext *s, int stream_index, int64_t timestamp, int flags)=0;
22.
      #if (!defined USE_EXTERNAL_FFMPEG) && (!defined TARGET_DARWIN)
23.
        virtual int avformat_find_stream_info_dont_call(AVFormatContext *ic, AVDictionary **options)=0;
24.
        virtual int avformat_open_input(AVFormatContext **ps, const char *filename, AVInputFormat *fmt, AVDictionary **options)=0;
25.
26.
        virtual AVIOContext *avio_alloc_context(unsigned char *buffer, int buffer_size, int write_flag, void *opaque,
27.
                                  int (*read packet)(void *opaque, uint8 t *buf, int buf size),
28.
                                  int (*write_packet)(void *opaque, uint8_t *buf, int buf_size),
                                  offset t (*seek)(void *opaque, offset t offset, int whence))=0;
29.
        virtual AVInputFormat *av_probe_input_format(AVProbeData *pd, int is_opened)=0;
30.
        virtual AVInputFormat *av probe input format2(AVProbeData *pd, int is opened, int *score max)=0;
31.
        virtual int av_probe_input_buffer(AVIOContext *pb, AVInputFormat **fmt, const char *filename, void *logctx, unsigned int offset, u
32.
      nsigned int max_probe_size)=0;
33.
        virtual void av_dump_format(AVFormatContext *ic, int index, const char *url, int is_output)=0;
34.
        virtual int avio_open(AVIOContext **s, const char *filename, int flags)=0;
35.
        virtual int avio_close(AVIOContext *s)=0;
        virtual int avio_open_dyn_buf(AVIOContext **s)=0;
36.
37.
        virtual int avio_close_dyn_buf(AVIOContext *s, uint8_t **pbuffer)=0;
38.
        virtual offset_t avio_seek(AVIOContext *s, offset_t offset, int whence)=0;
39.
        virtual int avio_read(AVIOContext *s, unsigned char *buf, int size)=0;
40.
        virtual void avio w8(AVIOContext *s, int b)=0;
41.
        virtual void avio_write(AVIOContext *s, const unsigned char *buf, int size)=0;
        virtual void avio wb24(AVIOContext *s, unsigned int val)=0;
42.
        virtual void avio wb32(AVIOContext *s, unsigned int val)=0;
43.
        virtual void avio wb16(AVIOContext *s, unsigned int val)=0;
44.
45.
        virtual AVFormatContext *avformat alloc context(void)=0:
        virtual int avformat_alloc_output_context2(AVFormatContext **ctx, AVOutputFormat *oformat, const char *format_name, const char *fi
46.
      lename) = 0;
47.
        virtual AVStream *avformat new stream(AVFormatContext *s, AVCodec *c)=0;
48.
        virtual AVOutputFormat *av_guess_format(const char *short_name, const char *filename, const char *mime_type)=0;
49.
        virtual int avformat_write_header (AVFormatContext *s, AVDictionary **options)=0;
       virtual int av write trailer(AVFormatContext *c)-A.
```

```
VII LUGE IIL OV WITTE LIGITEI (AVIOLIMATEOLITENT 3)-0,
         virtual int av_write_frame (AVFormatContext *s, AVPacket *pkt)=0;
       #if defined(AVFORMAT HAS STREAM GET R FRAME RATE)
 52.
 53.
         virtual AVRational av stream get r frame rate(const AVStream *s)=0;
 54.
       #endif
 55.
       }:
 56.
 57.
       //封装的Dll,继承了DllDvnamic,以及接口
 58.
       class DllAvFormat : public DllDynamic, DllAvFormatInterface
 59.
 60.
        DECLARE_DLL_WRAPPER(DllavFormat, DLL_PATH_LIBAVFORMAT)
 61.
 62.
         LOAD SYMBOLS()
 63.
 64.
         DEFINE_METHOD0(void, av_register_all_dont_call)
 65.
         DEFINE_METHOD0(void, avformat_network_init_dont_call)
         DEFINE METHOD0(void, avformat network deinit dont call)
 66.
 67.
         DEFINE METHOD1(AVInputFormat*, av find input format, (const char *pl))
         DEFINE_METHOD1(void, avformat_close_input, (AVFormatContext **p1))
 68.
         DEFINE_METHOD1(int, av_read_play, (AVFormatContext *p1))
 69.
 70.
         DEFINE_METHOD1(int, av_read_pause, (AVFormatContext *p1))
 71.
         DEFINE_METHOD1(void, av_read_frame_flush, (AVFormatContext *p1))
 72.
         DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED2(int, __cdecl, av_read_frame, AVFormatContext *, AVPacket *)
 73.
         {\tt DEFINE\_FUNC\_ALIGNED4(int, \_\_cdecl, av\_seek\_frame, AVFormatContext*, int, int64\_t, int)}
 74.
         DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED2(int, __cdecl, avformat_find_stream_info_dont_call, AVFormatContext*, AVDictionary **)
 75.
         DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED4(int, __cdecl, avformat_open_input, AVFormatContext **, const char *, AVInputFormat *, AVDictionary **)
 76.
         DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED2(AVInputFormat*, __cdecl, av_probe_input_format, AVProbeData*, int)
         DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED3(AVInputFormat*, __cdecl, av_probe_input_format2, AVProbeData*, int, int*)
 77.
 78.
         DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED6(int, __cdecl, av_probe_input_buffer, AVIOContext *, AVInputFormat **, const char *, void *, unsigned int, uns
       igned int)
 79.
         DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED3(int, __cdecl, avio_read, AVIOContext*, unsigned char *, int)
 80.
         DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED2(void, __cdecl, avio_w8, AVIOContext*, int)
         DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED3(void, __cdecl, avio_write, AVIOContext*, const unsigned char *, int)
DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED2(void, __cdecl, avio_wb24, AVIOContext*, unsigned int)
 81.
 82.
         DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED2(void, __cdecl, avio_wb32, AVIOContext*, unsigned int)
 83.
         DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED2(void, __cdecl, avio_wb16, AVIOContext*, unsigned int)
 84.
         DEFINE_METHOD7(AVIOContext *, avio_alloc_context, (unsigned char *p1, int p2, int p3, void *p4,
 85.
 86.
                         int (*p5)(void *opaque, uint8_t *buf, int buf_size),
 87.
                          int (*p6)(void *opaque, uint8_t *buf, int buf_size),
 88.
                          offset_t (*p7)(void *opaque, offset_t offset, int whence)))
 89.
         DEFINE_METHOD4(void, av_dump_format, (AVFormatContext *p1, int p2, const char *p3, int p4))
 90.
         DEFINE_METHOD3(int, avio_open, (AVIOContext **p1, const char *p2, int p3))
         DEFINE_METHOD1(int, avio_close, (AVIOContext *p1))
 91.
 92.
         DEFINE_METHOD1(int, avio_open_dyn_buf, (AVIOContext **p1))
         DEFINE_METHOD2(int, avio_close_dyn_buf, (AVIOContext *p1, uint8_t **p2))
 93.
         DEFINE_METHOD3(offset_t, avio_seek, (AVIOContext *p1, offset_t p2, int p3))
 94.
         DEFINE METHODO(AVFormatContext *, avformat alloc context)
 95.
         DEFINE METHOD4(int, avformat alloc output context2, (AVFormatContext **p1, AVOutputFormat *p2, const char *p3, const char *p4))
 96.
 97.
         DEFINE METHOD2(AVStream *, avformat new stream, (AVFormatContext *p1, AVCodec *p2))
         DEFINE_METHOD3(AVOutputFormat *, av_guess_format, (const char *p1, const char *p2, const char *p3))
 98.
 99.
         DEFINE_METHOD2(int, avformat_write_header , (AVFormatContext *p1, AVDictionary **p2))
100.
         DEFINE_METHOD1(int, av_write_trailer, (AVFormatContext *p1))
101.
         DEFINE_METHOD2(int, av_write_frame , (AVFormatContext *p1, AVPacket *p2))
       #if defined(AVFORMAT_HAS_STREAM_GET_R_FRAME_RATE)
102.
         DEFINE_METHOD1(AVRational, av_stream_get_r_frame_rate, (const AVStream *p1))
103.
104.
105.
         BEGIN METHOD RESOLVE()
           RESOLVE_METHOD_RENAME(av_register_all, av_register_all_dont_call)
106.
107.
            RESOLVE_METHOD_RENAME(avformat_network_init, avformat_network_init_dont_call)
           RESOLVE_METHOD_RENAME(avformat_network_deinit, avformat_network_deinit_dont_call)
108.
109.
            RESOLVE METHOD(av find input format)
110.
           RESOLVE_METHOD(avformat_close_input)
           RESOLVE METHOD(av read frame)
111.
           RESOLVE METHOD(av read plav)
112.
           RESOLVE METHOD(av_read_pause)
113.
114.
           RESOLVE METHOD(av read frame flush)
115.
           RESOLVE METHOD(av seek frame)
116
           {\tt RESOLVE\_METHOD\_RENAME} (avformat\_find\_stream\_info, avformat\_find\_stream\_info\_dont\_call)
117.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(avformat_open_input)
118.
           RESOLVE_METHOD(avio_alloc_context)
            RESOLVE_METHOD(av_probe_input_format)
119.
120.
           RESOLVE_METHOD(av_probe_input_format2)
121.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(av_probe_input_buffer)
122.
           RESOLVE_METHOD(av_dump_format)
123.
            RESOLVE METHOD(avio open)
124.
           RESOLVE_METHOD(avio_close)
125.
           RESOLVE METHOD(avio open dyn buf)
           RESOLVE METHOD(avio_close_dyn_buf)
126.
127.
           RESOLVE METHOD(avio seek)
           RESOLVE METHOD(avio read)
128.
129.
            RESOLVE METHOD(avio w8)
130.
           RESOLVE_METHOD(avio_write)
131.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(avio_wb24)
132.
           RESOLVE_METHOD(avio_wb32)
            RESOLVE METHOD(avio wb16)
133.
134.
           RESOLVE_METHOD(avformat_alloc_context)
135.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(avformat_alloc_output_context2)
136.
           RESOLVE_METHOD(avformat_new_stream)
137.
            RESOLVE METHOD(av guess format)
           RESOLVE METHOD(avformat write header)
138.
            RESOLVE METHOD(av write trailer)
139.
           RESOLVE METHOD(av write frame)
```

```
141.
       #if defined(AVFORMAT_HAS_STREAM_GET_R_FRAME_RATE)
142.
         RESOLVE_METHOD(av_stream_get_r_frame_rate)
143.
       #endif
144.
         END_METHOD_RESOLVE()
145.
146.
         /* dependencies of libavformat */
147.
         DllAvCodec m_dllAvCodec;
148.
         // DllAvUtil loaded implicitely by m dllAvCodec
149.
150.
       public:
151.
         void av register all()
152.
         {
           CSingleLock lock(DllAvCodec::m critSection);
153.
154.
        av_register_all_dont_call();
155.
156.
       int avformat_find_stream_info(AVFormatContext *ic, AVDictionary **options)
157.
158.
           CSingleLock lock(DllAvCodec::m critSection);
159.
           return avformat_find_stream_info_dont_call(ic, options);
160.
161.
162.
       virtual bool Load()
163.
164.
       if (!m dllAvCodec.Load())
165.
             return false:
           bool loaded = DllDynamic::Load();
166.
167.
168.
           CSingleLock lock(DllAvCodec::m critSection):
169.
           if (++m_avformat_refcnt == 1 && loaded)
170.
           avformat_network_init_dont_call();
171.
           return loaded;
172.
       }
173.
174.
         virtual void Unload()
175.
176.
           CSingleLock lock(DllAvCodec::m_critSection);
           if (--m_avformat_refcnt == 0 && DllDynamic::IsLoaded())
177.
178.
            avformat_network_deinit_dont_call();
179.
          DllDvnamic::Unload():
180.
181.
182.
183.
       protected:
184.
        static int m avformat refcnt;
185.
186.
187.
       #endif
```

这些宏的含义如下:

```
[plain] 📳 📑
      DEFINE_METHOD0(result, name)
                                         定义一个方法 (不包含参数)
2.
      DEFINE_METHOD1(result, name, args) 定义一个方法(1个参数)
      DEFINE_METHOD2(result, name, args) 定义一个方法(2个参数)
      DEFINE_METHOD3(result, name, args) 定义一个方法(3个参数)
5.
      DEFINE_METHOD4(result, name, args) 定义一个方法(4个参数)
6.
      以此类推...
     DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED0(result, linkage, name) 定义一个方法(不包含参数)
DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED1(result, linkage, name, t1) 定义一个方法(1个参数)
8.
9.
10.
      DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED2(result, linkage, name, t1, t2) 定义一个方法(2个参数)
     以此类推...
11.
```

可以看一下这些宏的定义。看了一会,感觉宏的定义太多了,好乱。在这里仅举一个例子:RESOLVE_METHOD

```
1. #define RESOLVE_METHOD(method) \
2. if (!m_dll->ResolveExport( #method , & m_##method##_ptr )) \
3. return false;
```

从定义中可以看出,调用了m_dll的方法ResolveExport()。但是在DllAvFormat中并没有m_dll变量。实际上m_dll位于DllAvFormat的父类DllDynamic里面。

DllAvFormat继承了DllDynamic。DllDynamic是用于加载Dll的类。我们可以看一下它的定义:

```
[cpp] 📳 📑
      //Dll动态加载类
 2.
      class DllDynamic
 3.
 4.
     public:
 5.
        DllDynamic();
        DllDynamic(const CStdString& strDllName);
 6.
        virtual ~DllDynamic();
 7.
 8.
      virtual bool Load();//加载
        virtual void Unload();//卸载
 9.
10.
      virtual bool IsLoaded() const { return m_dll!=NULL; }//是否加载
        bool CanLoad();
11.
     bool EnableDelayedUnload(bool b0n0ff):
12.
        bool SetFile(const CStdString& strDllName);//设置文件
13.
     const CStdString &GetFile() const { return m_strDllName; }
14.
15.
16.
    protected:
17.
        virtual bool ResolveExports()=0;
     virtual bool LoadSymbols() { return false; }
18.
19.
        bool m_DelayUnload;
20.
     LibraryLoader* m_dll;
21.
        CStdString m_strDllName;
22. };
```

其中有一个变量LibraryLoader* m_dll。是用于加载Dll的。

可以看一DIIDynamic中主要的几个函数,就能明白这个类的作用了。

```
[cpp] 📳 👔
      //加载
 1.
      bool DllDynamic::Load()
 2.
 3.
      if (m_dll)
 4.
 5.
          return true;
 6.
 7.
       if (!(m_dll=CSectionLoader::LoadDLL(m_strDllName, m_DelayUnload, LoadSymbols())))
 8.
 9.
10.
     if (!ResolveExports())
11.
      CLog::Log(LOGERROR, "Unable to resolve exports from dll %s", m_strDllName.c_str());
12.
         Unload():
13.
      return false;
14.
15.
16.
17.
        return true;
18. }
```

```
1. //卸载
2. void DllDynamic::Unload()
3. {
4. if(m_dll)
5. CSectionLoader::UnloadDLL(m_strDllName);
6. m_dll=NULL;
7. }
```

可以看看LibraryLoader的定义。LibraryLoader本身是一个纯虚类,具体方法的实现在其子类里面。

```
[cpp] 📳 📑
      //Dll加载类
 2.
      class LibraryLoader
 3.
 4.
      public:
        LibraryLoader(const char* libraryFile);
 5.
 6.
       virtual ~LibraryLoader();
 7.
       virtual bool Load() = 0;
 8.
        virtual void Unload() = 0;
 9.
10.
        virtual int ResolveExport(const char* symbol, void** ptr, bool logging = true) = 0;
11.
        virtual int ResolveOrdinal(unsigned long ordinal, void** ptr);
12.
13.
        virtual bool IsSystemDll() = 0;
14.
        virtual HMODULE GetHModule() = 0;
15.
        virtual bool HasSymbols() = 0;
16.
17.
        char* GetName(); // eg "mplayer.dll"
18.
        char* GetFileName(); // "special://xbmcbin/system/mplayer/players/mplayer.dl
19.
        char* GetPath(); // "special://xbmcbin/system/mplayer/players/"
20.
21.
        int IncrRef();
22.
      int DecrRef();
23.
        int GetRef();
24.
25.
      private:
26.
       LibraryLoader(const LibraryLoader&);
27.
        LibraryLoader& operator=(const LibraryLoader&);
       char* m_sFileName;
28.
29.
        char* m_sPath;
      int m_iRefCount;
30.
31. };
```

LibraryLoader的继承关系如下图所示。

由于自己的操作系统是Windows下的,因此可以看看Win32DllLoader的定义。

```
[cpp] 📳 📑
1.
      //Windows下的Dll加载类
      class Win32DllLoader : public LibraryLoader
2.
3.
     public:
4.
5.
       class Import
6.
        public:
7.
8.
      void *table;
9.
          DWORD function;
10.
11.
12.
     Win32DllLoader(const char *dll);
        ~Win32DllLoader();
13.
14.
        virtual bool Load();//加载
15.
      virtual void Unload();//卸载
16.
17.
        virtual int ResolveExport(const char* symbol, void** ptr, bool logging = true);
18.
        virtual bool IsSystemDll();
19.
        virtual HMODULE GetHModule():
20.
21.
        virtual bool HasSymbols();
22.
23.
      private:
24.
        void OverrideImports(const CStdString &dll);
25.
        void RestoreImports();
26.
        static bool ResolveImport(const char *dllName, const char *functionName, void **fixup);
        static bool ResolveOrdinal(const char *dllName, unsigned long ordinal, void **fixup);
27.
28.
       bool NeedsHooking(const char *dllName);
29.
        HMODULE m dllHandle:
30.
31.
        bool bIsSystemDll;
32.
33.
        std::vector<Import> m overriddenImports;
34.
        std::vector<HMODULE> m_referencedDlls;
35. };
```

其中加载DII使用Load(),卸载DII使用Unload()。可以看看这两个函数具体的代码。

```
[cpp]
      //加载
2.
      bool Win32DllLoader::Load()
3.
4.
       if (m_dllHandle != NULL)
5.
          return true;
6.
        //文件路径
        CStdString strFileName = GetFileName();
7.
8.
        CStdStringW strDllW;
9.
        g_charsetConverter.utf8ToW(CSpecialProtocol::TranslatePath(strFileName), strDllW, false, false, false);
10.
11.
        //加载库
        \verb|m_dllhandle| = \verb|LoadLibraryExW(strDllW.c_str()|, \verb|NULL|, \verb|LOAD_WITH_ALTERED_SEARCH_PATH|)|; \\
12.
13.
        if (!m_dllHandle)
14.
15.
          LPVOID lpMsgBuf;
      DWORD dw = GetLastError();
16.
17.
18.
         FormatMessage(FORMAT_MESSAGE_ALLOCATE_BUFFER | FORMAT_MESSAGE_FROM_SYSTEM | FORMAT_MESSAGE_IGNORE_INSERTS, NULL, dw, 0, (LPTSTR)
       &lpMsgBuf, 0, NULL );
19.
          CLog::Log(LOGERROR, "%s: Failed to load %s with error %d:%s", __FUNCTION__, CSpecialProtocol::TranslatePath(strFileName).c_str(),
      dw, lpMsgBuf);
      LocalFree(lpMsgBuf);
20.
21.
          return false;
22.
23.
      // handle functions that the dll imports
24.
        if (NeedsHooking(strFileName.c str()))
25.
26.
       OverrideImports(strFileName);
27.
        else
28.
         bIsSystemDll = true;
29.
30.
31.
32.
      //卸载
33.
      void Win32DllLoader::Unload()
34.
     {
35.
        // restore our imports
        RestoreImports();
36.
37.
        //卸载库
      if (m_dllHandle)
38.
39.
40.
         if (!FreeLibrary(m_dllHandle))
             CLog::Log(LOGERROR, "%s Unable to unload %s", __FUNCTION__, GetName());
41.
42.
43.
44.
      m_dllHandle = NULL;
45.
```

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