## ■ HDTV (1920×1080) 码率和视频质量关系的研究 2 (实验结果)

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上一篇文章中介绍了实验的准备工作,

HDTV(1920x1080)码率和视频质量关系的研究 1 (前期准备)

本文介绍一下实验的结果。

首先来看一下主观评价的试验结果:

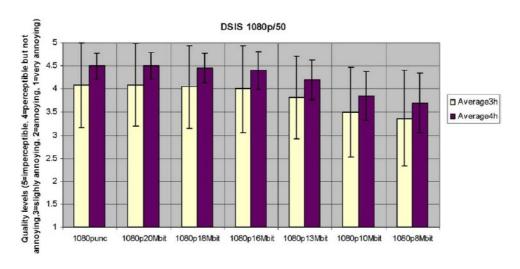


Fig. 10. Mean score of 1080p/50 for various bit rates at 4h and 3h viewing distance with corresponding error bars.

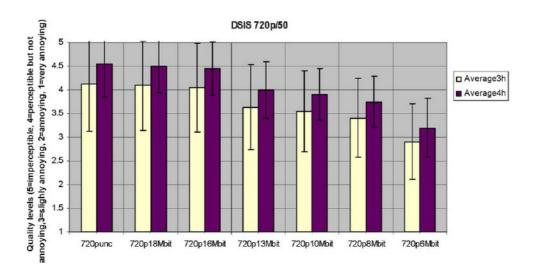


Fig. 11. Mean score of 720p/50 for various bit rates at 4h and 3h viewing distance with corresponding error bars.

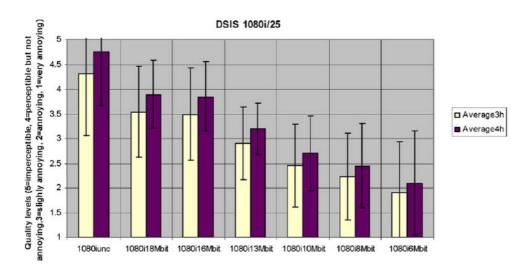


Fig. 12. Mean score of 1080i/25 for various bit rates at 4h and 3h viewing distance with corresponding error bars. http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020

- 1.观看距离比较近(3H)的主观质量要差于观看距离比较远(4H)的主观质量
- 2.随着码率的下降,视频的质量逐渐下降
- 3.同等码率下1080i/25的主观质量要低于1080p/50(这个结果是比较惊人的,造成这种结果可能有多种原因:显示器,编码器等等)
- 4.1080i/25随着码率的下降,主观质量下降明显更快。
- 5.1080p/50和720p/50随着码率的下降,主管质量下降的趋势比较雷同。

参与测试的序列的复杂度如下表所示。从上到下复杂度依次递减。

TABLE VII
LIST OF TEST SEQUENCES IN ORDER OF H.264 CODING CRITICALITY

Sequence	Criticality	
Park Joy	98.1%	
Princess Run	97.2%	
Crowd Run	95.3%	
Ducks Takeoff	89.7%	
Seeking	85.0%	
Passing By	73.8%	
Tree Tilt	70.1%	
Umbrella	57.9%	
Old Town Pan	56.1%	
Old Town Cross	44.9%	
Into Castle	30.8%	
Into Tree	28.0%	
Dance Kiss /blog. csdr	net/leixi24.3%1020	

下表所示式编码器设置的参数。编码器为JVT9.0。实验选择了3个QP值:20,27,35,编码三个档次的视频(对应"极好","好","一般")。

TABLE VIII MAIN ENCODING PARAMETERS

Parameter	1080p/ 50	1080p/ 25	1080i/ 25	720p/50	720p/ 25
Hor. Resolution	1920	1920	1920	1280	1280
Vert. Resolution	1080	1080	1080	720	720
No of ref frames	2	2	2	2	2
I frame distance	50	25	25	50	25
No of B frames	2	2	2	2	2
Prediction mode	4x4 16x16	4x4 16x16	4x4 16x16	4x4 16x16	4x4 16x16
Symbol mode	CABAC	CABAC	CABAC	CABAC	CABAC
Pic. Interlace	frame	frame	field/frame ad.	frame	frame
MB interlace	frame	frame	field/frame ad.	frame	frame
Full pel search range	64	64	64	64	64
Sub-pel search	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4
Direct mode	spatial	spatial	spatial	spatial	spatial
Loop filter offset	0, 0	0, 0	0, 0	0, 0	0, 0
RD optimisation	on	on	on	on	on
8x8 transforms	adaptive	adaptive	Adaptive	adaptive	adaptive
Scaling matrix	not present	not present	not present	not present	not present
YUV bit depth	8	8 htt	8 n://hlog.csdn.	8 net/leixi	8 aohua102

实验步骤如下图所示。很清晰,不再多说。

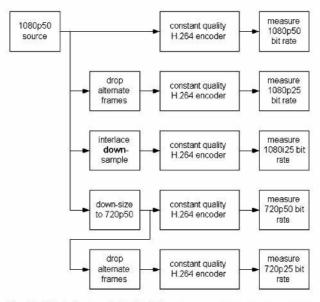


Fig. 13. Block diagram of the simulation set-upnet/leixiaohua1020

实验结果如下图所示。"极好","好","一般"分别画在95,75,55的质量分数的位置。纵坐标为相对节约的码率。

需要注意的是,有一条浅蓝色的线(sample saving),意思是说在不经过压缩编码的情况下,数据量相对于1080/p50节约了多少(其实就是单位时间里像素数相对于1080p/50少了多少)。

可以看出来,视频质量越高,相对节约的码率就越大。

单看1080i/50,效果不甚理想,因为他在任何视频质量下基本上都没有超过sample saving。

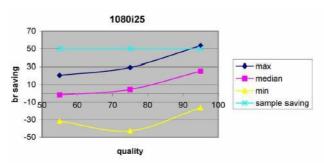


Fig. 14. Bit rate saving of 1080i/25 compression compared to 1080p/50. 020

剩下这几种格式的效果都在预期之中。

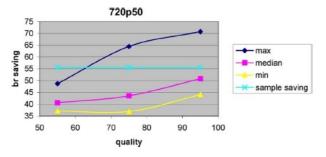


Fig. 15. Bit rate saving of 720p/50 compression compared to 1080p/50.

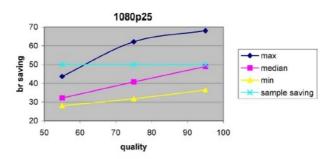


Fig. 16. Bit rate saving of 1080p/25 compression compared to 1080p/50.

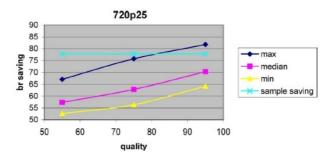


Fig. 17. Bit rate saving of 720p/25 compression compared to 1080p/50, a 1020

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