🕟 最简单的基于FFmpeg的AVfilter的例子-纯净版

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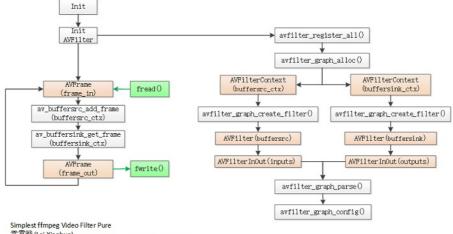
最简单的基于FFmpeg的AVfilter例子(水印叠加)

最简单的基于FFmpeg的AVfilter的例子-纯净版

有关FFmpeg的avfilter已经写过一个水印叠加的例子《 最简单的基于FFmpeg的Avfilter例子(水印叠加) 》,本文作为补充再记录一个纯净版的avfilter的例子。此前libavfilter一直是结合着libavcodec等类库的接口函数使用的,因此我一直以为libavfilter库与libavcodec等类库是高度耦合的(也就是如果想使用libavfilter的视音频特效功能的话必须使用libavcodec等类库的函数)。这两天空闲的时候研究了一下libavfilter的代码后发现实际情况不是这样的:libavfilter可以独立于libavcodec等类库的接口函数作为一个"纯粹"的视音频特效类库进行使用。本文记录的"纯净版"的avfilter的例子即实现了一个纯粹的视频特效添加的功能。该例子输入为一个YUV文件,输出也是一个YUV文件,通过avfilter的功能可以处理该YUV文件实现去色调、模糊、水平翻转、裁剪、加方框、叠加文字等功能。

流程图

该程序的流程图如下所示。AVFilter的初始化比较复杂,而使用起来比较简单。初始化的时候需要调用avfilter_register_all()到avfilter_graph_config()一系列函数。而使用的时候只有两个函数:av_buffersrc_add_frame()用于向FilterGraph中加入一个AVFrame,而av_buffersink_get_frame()用于从FilterGraph中取出一个AVFrame。



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流程中的关键函数如下所示:

 $avfilter_register_all()$:注册所有AVFilter。

avfilter_graph_alloc():为FilterGraph分配内存。

avfilter_graph_create_filter():创建并向FilterGraph中添加一个Filter。

avfilter_graph_parse_ptr():将一串通过字符串描述的Graph添加到FilterGraph中。

avfilter_graph_config():检查FilterGraph的配置。

av_buffersrc_add_frame():向FilterGraph中加入一个AVFrame。av_buffersink_get_frame():从FilterGraph中取出一个AVFrame。

代码

[cpp] |

2. * 最简单的基于FFmpeg的AVFilter例子 - 纯净版

* Simplest FFmpeg AVfilter Example - Pure

```
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10.
11.
       * 本程序使用FFmpeg的AVfilter实现了YUV像素数据的滤镜处理功能。
12.
      * 可以给YUV数据添加各种特效功能。
13.
       * 是最简单的FFmpeg的AVFilter方面的教程。
14.
      * 适合FFmpeg的初学者。
15.
      * This software uses FFmpeg's AVFilter to process YUV raw data
16.
17.
       * It can add many excellent effect to YUV data.
       * It's the simplest example based on FFmpeg's AVFilter.
18.
       * Suitable for beginner of FFmpeg
19.
20.
21.
22.
      #include <stdio.h>
23.
24.
      #define __STDC_CONSTANT_MACROS
25.
26.
      #ifdef _WIN32
27.
      {\tt \#define \ snprintf \ \_snprintf}
28.
      //Windows
29.
      extern "C"
30.
      {
      #include "libavfilter/avfiltergraph.h"
31.
      #include "libavfilter/buffersink.h"
32.
      #include "libavfilter/buffersrc.h"
33.
      #include "libavutil/avutil.h"
34.
      #include "libavutil/imgutils.h"
35.
36.
      };
37.
      #else
38.
      //Linux...
39.
      #ifdef __cplusplus
      extern "C"
40.
41.
42.
      #endif
43.
      #include <libavfilter/avfiltergraph.h>
      #include <libavfilter/buffersink.h>
44.
45.
      #include <libavfilter/buffersrc.h>
46.
      #include <libavutil/avutil.h>
47.
      #include <libavutil/imgutils.h>
48.
      #ifdef cplusplus
49.
      };
50.
      #endif
51.
      #endif
52.
53.
54.
55.
56.
      int main(int argc, char* argv[])
57.
58.
59.
          AVFrame *frame_in;
60.
          AVFrame *frame_out;
          unsigned char *frame buffer in;
61.
      unsigned char *frame buffer out;
62.
63.
         AVFilterContext *buffersink ctx:
64.
          AVFilterContext *buffersrc ctx;
65.
          AVFilterGraph *filter_graph;
66.
67.
          static int video_stream_index = -1;
68.
69.
70.
         FILE *fp_in=fopen("sintel_480x272_yuv420p.yuv","rb+");
71.
          if(fp in==NULL){
72.
             printf("Error open input file.\n");
73.
              return -1;
74.
75.
          int in width=480;
76.
      int in height=272;
77.
78.
        //Output YUV
79.
          FILE *fp out=fopen("output.yuv","wb+");
80.
         if(fp out==NULL){
              printf("Error open output file.\n");
81.
82.
              return -1;
83.
          }
84.
85.
          //const char *filter_descr = "lutyuv='u=128:v=128'";
86.
          const char *filter_descr = "boxblur";
87.
          //const char *filter_descr = "hflip";
         //const char *filter_descr = "hue='h=60:s=-3'";
88.
          //const char *filter_descr = "crop=2/3*in_w:2/3*in_h";
89.
         //const char *filter_descr = "drawbox=x=100:y=100:w=100:h=100:color=pink@0.5";
90.
91.
          //const char *filter_descr = "drawtext=fontfile=arial.ttf:fontcolor=green:fontsize=30:text='Lei Xiaohua'";
92.
93.
          avfilter_register_all();
94.
```

```
95.
            char args[512];
           AVFilter *buffersrc = avfilter_get_by_name("buffer");
 96.
            AVFilter *buffersink = avfilter_get_by_name("ffbuffersink");
 97.
           AVFilterInOut *outputs = avfilter_inout_alloc();
 99.
           AVFilterInOut *inputs = avfilter_inout_alloc();
100.
           enum PixelFormat pix fmts[] = { AV PIX FMT YUV420P, PIX FMT NONE };
101.
           AVBufferSinkParams *buffersink params;
102.
103.
            filter graph = avfilter graph_alloc();
104.
105.
            /* buffer video source: the decoded frames from the decoder will be inserted here. */
106.
           snprintf(args, sizeof(args),
107.
                "video_size=%dx%d:pix_fmt=%d:time_base=%d/%d:pixel_aspect=%d/%d",
108.
               in_width,in_height,AV_PIX_FMT_YUV420P,
109.
               1, 25,1,1);
110.
111.
           ret = avfilter_graph_create_filter(&buffersrc_ctx, buffersrc, "in",
112.
              args, NULL, filter_graph);
113.
            if (ret < 0) {
114.
              printf("Cannot create buffer source\n");
115.
               return ret;
116.
117.
118.
       /* buffer video sink: to terminate the filter chain. */
           buffersink params = av buffersink params alloc();
119.
           buffersink_params->pixel_fmts = pix_fmts;
120.
121.
            ret = avfilter_graph_create_filter(&buffersink_ctx, buffersink, "out",
122.
               NULL, buffersink_params, filter_graph);
123.
            av_free(buffersink_params);
124.
           if (ret < 0) {
125.
               printf("Cannot create buffer sink\n");
126.
               return ret;
127.
128.
129.
            /* Endpoints for the filter graph.
130.
          outputs->name = av_strdup("in");
131.
           outputs->filter ctx = buffersrc ctx;
           outputs->pad_idx = 0;
132.
                               = NULL:
133.
           outputs->next
134.
135.
           inputs->name
                              = av strdup("out");
136.
           inputs->filter ctx = buffersink ctx;
137.
            inputs->pad_idx = 0;
           inputs->next
138.
                             = NULL:
139.
140.
           if ((ret = avfilter_graph_parse_ptr(filter_graph, filter_descr,
141.
               &inputs, &outputs, NULL)) < \theta)
142.
               return ret:
143.
144.
       if ((ret = avfilter_graph_config(filter_graph, NULL)) < 0)</pre>
145.
               return ret;
146.
147.
            frame in=av frame alloc():
        frame buffer in=(unsigned char *)av malloc(av image get buffer size(AV PIX FMT YUV420P, in width,in height,1));
148.
           av_image_fill_arrays(frame_in->data, frame_in->linesize,frame_buffer_in,
149.
150.
               AV_PIX_FMT_YUV420P,in_width, in_height,1);
151.
152.
       frame_out=av_frame_alloc();
            frame_buffer_out=(unsigned char *)av_malloc(av_image_get_buffer_size(AV_PIX_FMT_YUV420P, in_width,in_height,1));
153.
154.
            av_image_fill_arrays(frame_out->data, frame_out->linesize,frame_buffer_out,
               AV_PIX_FMT_YUV420P,in_width, in_height,1);
155.
156.
157.
            frame_in->width=in_width;
158.
           frame in->height=in height;
159.
            frame_in->format=AV_PIX_FMT_YUV420P;
160.
           while (1) {
161.
162.
               if(fread(frame buffer in, 1, in width*in height*3/2, fp in)!= in width*in height*3/2){
163.
164.
                   break;
165.
166.
               //input Y,U,V
167.
               frame_in->data[0]=frame_buffer_in;
168.
               frame_in->data[1]=frame_buffer_in+in_width*in_height;
169.
               frame\_in->data[2]=frame\_buffer\_in+in\_width*in\_height*5/4;
170.
171.
               if (av_buffersrc_add_frame(buffersrc_ctx, frame_in) < 0) {</pre>
172.
                   printf( "Error while add frame.\n");
173.
                   break;
174.
175.
               /* pull filtered pictures from the filtergraph */
176.
                ret = av_buffersink_get_frame(buffersink_ctx, frame_out);
177.
178.
               if (ret < 0)
179.
                   break:
180.
181.
                //output Y,U,V
182.
               if(frame out->format==AV PIX FMT YUV420P){
183.
                    for(int i=0;i<frame_out->height;i++){
184.
                       fwrite(frame_out->data[0]+frame_out->linesize[0]*i,1,frame_out->width,fp_out);
185.
```

```
186.
                       for(int i=0;i<frame out->height/2;i++){
                            fwrite(frame_out->data[1]+frame_out->linesize[1]*i,1,frame_out->width/2,fp_out);
187
188.
189.
                       \label{eq:continuous} \textbf{for}(\texttt{int} \ \texttt{i=0}; \texttt{i<frame\_out->height/2}; \texttt{i++}) \{
                           fwrite(frame_out->data[2]+frame_out->linesize[2]*i,1,frame_out->width/2,fp_out);
190.
191.
192.
193.
                  printf("Process 1 frame!\n");
194.
                  av_frame_unref(frame_out);
195.
196.
197.
              fclose(fp_in);
198.
             fclose(fp_out);
199.
             av_frame_free(&frame_in);
200.
201.
              av frame free(&frame out);
             avfilter_graph_free(&filter_graph);
202.
203.
204.
              return 0;
205.
```

结果

本程序输入为一个名称为"sintel_480x272_yuv420p.yuv"的YUV420P视频数据,输出为一个名称为"output.yuv" 的YUV420P视频数据。输入的视频数据的内容如下所示。



程序中提供了几种特效:

- lutyuv='u=128:v=128'
- boxblur
- hflip
- hue='h=60:s=-3'
- crop=2/3*in_w:2/3*in_h
- drawbox=x=100:y=100:w=100:h=100:color=pink@0.5
- drawtext=fontfile=arial.ttf:fontcolor=green:fontsize=30:text='Lei Xiaohua'

可以通过修改程序中的filter_descr字符串实现上述几种特效。下面展示几种特效的效果图。

lutyuv='u=128:v=128'





hflip



hue='h=60:s=-3'



crop=2/3*in_w:2/3*in_h



drawbox = x = 100: y = 100: w = 100: h = 100: color = pink@0.5



drawtext=fontfile=arial.ttf:fontcolor=green:fontsize=30:text='Lei Xiaohua'



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项目主页

Source Forge: https://sourceforge.net/projects/simplestffmpegvideofilter/

 $\textbf{Github:} \ \, \textbf{https://github.com/leixiaohua1020/simplest_ffmpeg_video_filter}$

开源中国: http://git.oschina.net/leixiaohua1020/simplest_ffmpeg_video_filter

CSDN下载地址: http://download.csdn.net/detail/leixiaohua1020/9424521

本程序使用包含下面两个项目:

simplest_ffmpeg_video_filter:可以将一张PNG图片作为水印叠加到视频上,结合使用了libavfilter,libavcodec等类库。simplest_ffmpeg_video_filter_pure:可以给YUV像素数据加特效,只用了libavfilter库。

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个人分类: FFMPEG 我的开源项目

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