# **慮** 最简单的基于FFmpeg的移动端例子:IOS 视频解码器

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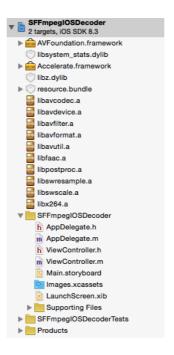
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本文记录IOS平台下基于FFmpeg的视频解码器。该示例C语言的源代码来自于《 最简单的基于FFMPEG+SDL的视频播放器 》。相关的概念就不再重复记录了。



## 源代码

项目的目录结构如图所示。



#### C代码位于ViewController.m文件中,内容如下所示。

```
[cpp] 📳 📑
2.
      * 最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器-IOS
      * Simplest FFmpeg IOS Decoder
3.
4.
      * 雷霄骅 Lei Xiaohua
5.
      * leixiaohua1020@126.com
6.
       * 中国传媒大学/数字电视技术
7.
      * Communication University of China / Digital TV Technology
8.
       * http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020
9.
10.
11.
      * 本程序是IOS平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器。
12.
      * 它可以将输入的视频数据解码成YUV像素数据。
13.
14.
      * This software is the simplest decoder based on FFmpeg in IOS.
15.
      * It can decode video stream to raw YUV data.
16.
17.
18.
19.
      #import "ViewController.h"
      #include <libavcodec/avcodec.h>
20.
      #include <libavformat/avformat.h>
21.
      #include <libavutil/imgutils.h>
22.
      #include <libswscale/swscale.h>
23.
24.
25.
     @interface ViewController ()
26.
27.
28.
29.
      @implementation ViewController
30.
31.
      - (void)viewDidLoad {
32.
      [super viewDidLoad];
          ^{\prime\prime} Do any additional setup after loading the view, typically from a nib.
33.
34.
35.
      - (void)didReceiveMemoryWarning {
36.
37.
          [super didReceiveMemoryWarning];
38.
          // Dispose of any resources that can be recreated.
39.
40.
41.
      - (IBAction)clickDecodeButton:(id)sender {
42.
      AVFormatContext *pFormatCtx;
43.
          int
                        i, videoindex;
44.
      AVCodecContext *pCodecCtx;
45.
          AVCodec
                        *pCodec;
46.
      AVFrame *pFrame,*pFrameYUV;
47.
         uint8 t *out buffer;
      AVPacket *packet;
48.
49.
          int y size;
      int ret, got_picture;
50.
          struct SwsContext *img_convert_ctx;
51.
      FILE *fp_yuv;
52.
          int frame_cnt;
53.
54.
      clock_t time_start, time_finish;
55.
          double time_duration = 0.0;
56.
57.
          char input_str_full[500]={0};
58.
         char output_str_full[500]={0};
```

```
char info[1000]={0}:
 59.
  60.
                  NSString *input str= [NSString stringWithFormat:@"resource.bundle/%@".self.inputurl.text]:
  61.
  62.
                  NSString *output str= [NSString stringWithFormat:@"resource.bundle/%@",self.outputurl.text];
  63.
  64.
                  NSString *input_nsstr=[[[NSBundle mainBundle]resourcePath] stringByAppendingPathComponent:input_str];
  65.
                   NSString *output_nsstr=[[[NSBundle mainBundle]resourcePath] stringByAppendingPathComponent:output_str];
  66.
  67.
                   sprintf(input_str_full,"%s",[input_nsstr UTF8String]);
                  sprintf(output_str_full,"%s",[output_nsstr UTF8String]);
  68.
  69.
  70.
                  printf("Input Path:%s\n",input_str_full);
  71.
                  printf("Output Path:%s\n",output_str_full);
  72.
  73.
                   av register all():
                  avformat network init();
  74.
  75.
                  pFormatCtx = avformat_alloc_context();
  76.
  77.
                   if(avformat_open_input(&pFormatCtx,input_str_full,NULL,NULL)!=0){
  78.
                         printf("Couldn't open input stream.\n");
  79.
                         return ;
  80.
  81.
                   if(avformat_find_stream_info(pFormatCtx,NULL)<0){</pre>
  82.
                         printf("Couldn't find stream information.\n");
  83.
  84.
  85.
                   videoindex=-1;
  86.
                  for(i=0; i<pFormatCtx->nb_streams; i++)
  87.
                         if(pFormatCtx->streams[i]->codec->codec type==AVMEDIA TYPE VIDEO){
  88.
                               videoindex=i;
  89.
                               break:
  90.
                        }
                   if(videoindex==-1){
  91.
                        printf("Couldn't find a video stream.\n");
  92.
  93.
                         return;
  94.
  95.
                   pCodecCtx=pFormatCtx->streams[videoindex]->codec;
  96.
                  pCodec=avcodec_find_decoder(pCodecCtx->codec_id);
  97.
                   if(pCodec==NULL){
                        printf("Couldn't find Codec.\n");
  98.
  99.
100.
                   if(avcodec open2(pCodecCtx, pCodec,NULL)<0){</pre>
101.
                        printf("Couldn't open codec.\n");
102.
103.
                         return;
104.
105.
106.
                  pFrame=av frame alloc():
107.
                   pFrameYUV=av_frame_alloc();
108.
                  out\_buffer=(unsigned\ char\ *) av\_malloc(av\_image\_get\_buffer\_size(AV\_PIX\_FMT\_YUV420P, \quad pCodecCtx->width, \ pCodecCtx->height,1));
                   av_image_fill_arrays(pFrameYUV->data, pFrameYUV->linesize,out_buffer,
109.
110.
                                                    AV_PIX_FMT_YUV420P,pCodecCtx->width, pCodecCtx->height,1);
                  packet=(AVPacket *)av malloc(sizeof(AVPacket));
111.
112.
113.
                   img_convert_ctx = sws_getContext(pCodecCtx->width, pCodecCtx->height, pCodecCtx->pix_fmt,
                                                                      pCodecCtx->width, pCodecCtx->height, AV_PIX_FMT_YUV420P, SWS_BICUBIC, NULL, NULL);
115.
116.
117.
                   sprintf(info,
                                            "[Input
                                                                ]%s\n", [input_str UTF8String]);
                  sprintf(info, "%s[Output
                                                                |%s\n",info,[output str UTF8String]);
118.
                   sprintf(info, "%s[Format
119.
                                                                ]%s\n",info, pFormatCtx->iformat->name);
                  sprintf(info, "%s[Codec
120.
                                                                |%s\n",info, pCodecCtx->codec->name);
                   sprintf(info, "%s[Resolution]%dx%d\n",info, pCodecCtx->width,pCodecCtx->height);
121.
122.
123.
124.
                  fp_yuv=fopen(output_str_full,"wb+");
125
                   if(fp_yuv==NULL){
126.
                         printf("Cannot open output file.\n");
127.
128.
129.
130.
                   frame cnt=0;
131.
                   time start = clock();
132.
133.
                   while(av read frame(pFormatCtx, packet)>=0){
                         if(packet->stream index==videoindex){
134.
                                ret = avcodec_decode_video2(pCodecCtx, pFrame, &got_picture, packet);
135.
136.
                                if(ret < 0){
137
                                      printf("Decode Error.\n");
138.
                                      return;
139.
140
                                if(got picture){
141.
                                      sws\_scale(img\_convert\_ctx, \ (\textbf{const} \ uint8\_t* \ \textbf{const*}) pFrame-> data, \ pFrame-> linesize, \ \theta, \ pCodecCtx-> height, \ details a permission of the property of the 
142.
                                                     pFrameYUV->data, pFrameYUV->linesize);
143.
144.
                                      y size=pCodecCtx->width*pCodecCtx->height;
145.
                                      fwrite(pFrameYUV->data[0],1,y_size,fp_yuv);
                                      fwrite(pFrameYUV->data[1],1,y_size/4,fp_yuv); //U
146.
147.
                                      fwrite(pFrameYUV->data[2],1,y_size/4,fp_yuv); //V
                                      //Output info
148.
149
                                      char pictype str[10]={0};
```

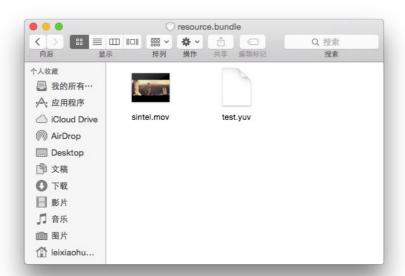
```
150.
                        switch(pFrame->pict_type){
151
                            case AV_PICTURE_TYPE_I:sprintf(pictype_str,"I");break;
152.
                            case AV_PICTURE_TYPE_P:sprintf(pictype_str,"P");break;
153.
                            case AV_PICTURE_TYPE_B:sprintf(pictype_str, "B");break;
154.
                            default:sprintf(pictype_str,"Other");break;
155.
156.
                       printf("Frame Index: %5d. Type:%s\n",frame_cnt,pictype_str);
157.
                        frame cnt++;
158.
159.
               av_free_packet(packet);
160.
161.
           //flush decoder
162
163.
            //FIX: Flush Frames remained in Codec
164.
           while (1) {
165.
                ret = avcodec_decode_video2(pCodecCtx, pFrame, &got_picture, packet);
166.
                if (ret < 0)
167.
                   break;
168.
                if (!got_picture)
169.
                   break;
170.
               sws_scale(img_convert_ctx, (const uint8_t* const*)pFrame->data, pFrame->linesize, 0, pCodecCtx->height,
171.
                         pFrameYUV->data, pFrameYUV->linesize);
172.
               int v size=pCodecCtx->width*pCodecCtx->height:
173.
                fwrite(pFrameYUV->data[0],1,y_size,fp_yuv);
               fwrite(pFrameYUV->data[1],1,y_size/4,fp_yuv); //U
174.
175.
                fwrite(pFrameYUV->data[2],1,y_size/4,fp_yuv); //V
176.
               //Output info
177
                char pictype_str[10]={0};
178.
                switch(pFrame->pict_type){
179.
                    case AV_PICTURE_TYPE_I:sprintf(pictype_str,"I");break;
180.
                    case AV_PICTURE_TYPE_P:sprintf(pictype_str,"P");break;
181.
                    case AV_PICTURE_TYPE_B:sprintf(pictype_str, "B");break;
182.
                   default:sprintf(pictype_str, "Other");break;
183.
184.
               printf("Frame Index: %5d. Type:%s\n",frame_cnt,pictype_str);
185.
                frame_cnt++;
186.
187.
            time finish = clock():
           time duration=(double)(time finish - time start);
188.
189.
           sprintf(info, "%s[Time ]%fus\n",info,time_duration);
190.
           sprintf(info, "%s[Count
191.
                                        ]%d\n",info,frame_cnt);
192.
193.
            sws_freeContext(img_convert_ctx);
194.
           fclose(fp_yuv);
195.
196.
197.
           av_frame_free(&pFrameYUV);
198.
           av_frame_free(&pFrame);
199.
           avcodec_close(pCodecCtx);
           avformat_close_input(&pFormatCtx);
200.
201.
           NSString * info_ns = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"%s", info];
202.
203.
            self.infomation.text=info ns;
204.
205.
       }
206.
207.
208.
       @end
```

## 运行结果

App在手机上运行后的结果如下图所示。单击"Decode",将会把位于resource.bundle中的"sintel.mov"文件解码为"sintel.yuv"文件并存储于相同的目录下。



生成的文件如下图所示。



## 下载

simplest ffmpeg mobile

## 项目主页

 $\textbf{Github:} \ \, \textbf{https://github.com/leixiaohua1020/simplest\_ffmpeg\_mobile}$ 

开源中国: https://git.oschina.net/leixiaohua1020/simplest\_ffmpeg\_mobile

 $Source Forge: \ https://sourceforge.net/projects/simplestffmpegmobile/$ 

CSDN工程下载地址: http://download.csdn.net/detail/leixiaohua1020/8924391

# 本解决方案包含了使用FFmpeg在移动端处理多媒体的各种例子: [Android] simplest\_android\_player: 基于安卓接口的视频播放器 simplest\_ffmpeg\_android\_helloworld: 安卓平台下基于FFmpeg的HelloWorld程序 simplest\_ffmpeg\_android\_decoder: 安卓平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器 simplest\_ffmpeg\_android\_decoder\_onelib: 安卓平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器-单库版 simplest\_ffmpeg\_android\_streamer: 安卓平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的推流器 simplest\_ffmpeg\_android\_transcoder: 安卓平台下移植的FFmpeg命令行工具 simplest\_sdl\_android\_helloworld: 移植SDL到安卓平台的最简单程序 [IOS] simplest\_ios\_player: 基于IOS接口的视频播放器 simplest\_ffmpeg\_ios\_helloworld: IOS平台下基于FFmpeg的HelloWorld程序 simplest\_ffmpeg\_ios\_decoder: IOS平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器 simplest\_ffmpeg\_ios\_streamer: IOS平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的推流器

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