# 原 最简单的基于FFmpeg的AVfilter的例子-纯净版

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最简单的基于FFmpeg的AVfilter例子(水印叠加)

最简单的基于FFmpeg的AVfilter的例子-纯净版

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有关FFmpeg的avfilter已经写过一个水印叠加的例子《 最简单的基于FFmpeg的AVfilter例子(水印叠加) 》,本文作为补充再记录一个纯净版的avfilter的例子。此前libavfilter一直是结合着libavcodec等类库的接口函数使用的,因此我一直以为libavfilter库与libavcodec等类库是高度耦合的(也就是如果想使用libavfilter的视音频特效功能的话必须使用libavcodec等类库的函数)。这两天空闲的时候研究了一下libavfilter的代码后发现实际情况不是这样的:libavfilter可以独立于libavcodec等类库的接口函数作为一个"纯粹"的视音频特效类库进行使用。本文记录的"纯净版"的avfilter的例子即实现了一个纯粹的视频特效添加的功能。该例子输入为一个YUV文件,输出也是一个YUV文件,通过avfilter的功能可以处理该YUV文件实现去色调、模糊、水平翻转、裁剪、加方框、叠加文字等功能。

# 流程图

该程序的流程图如下所示。AVFilter的初始化比较复杂,而使用起来比较简单。初始化的时候需要调用avfilter\_register\_all()到avfilter\_graph\_config()一系列函数。而使用的时候只有两个函数:av\_buffersrc\_add\_frame()用于向FilterGraph中加入一个AVFrame,而av\_buffersink\_get\_frame()用于从FilterGraph中取出一个AVFrame。

### 流程中的关键函数如下所示:

avfilter\_register\_all():注册所有AVFilter。 avfilter\_graph\_alloc():为FilterGraph分配内存。

avfilter\_graph\_create\_filter(): 创建并向FilterGraph中添加一个Filter。

avfilter\_graph\_parse\_ptr():将一串通过字符串描述的Graph添加到FilterGraph中。

avfilter\_graph\_config():检查FilterGraph的配置。

av\_buffersrc\_add\_frame():向FilterGraph中加入一个AVFrame。 av\_buffersink\_get\_frame():从FilterGraph中取出一个AVFrame。

# 代码

[cpp] 📳 🗿 1. \* 最简单的基于FFmpeg的AVFilter例子 - 纯净版 2. 3. \* Simplest FFmpeg AVfilter Example - Pure 4. \* 雷霄骅 Lei Xiaohua 5. 6. \* leixiaohua1020@126.com \* 中国传媒大学/数字电视技术 8. \* Communication University of China / Digital TV Technology \* http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020 10. 11. \* 本程序使用FFmpeg的AVfilter实现了YUV像素数据的滤镜处理功能。 12. \* 可以给YUV数据添加各种特效功能。 \* 是最简单的FFmpeg的AVFilter方面的教程。 13. \* 适合FFmpeg的初学者。 14. 15. \* This software uses FFmpeg's AVFilter to process YUV raw data 16. 17. \* It can add many excellent effect to YUV data. \* It's the simplest example based on FFmpeg's AVFilter. 18. 19. \* Suitable for beginner of FFmpeg 20. 21. 22. #include <stdio.h> 23. 24. #define \_\_STDC\_CONSTANT\_MACROS 25.

```
#1TGET _WIN3Z
 27.
       #define snprintf snprintf
 28.
       //Windows
 29.
       extern "C"
 30.
 31.
       #include "libavfilter/avfiltergraph.h"
 32.
       #include "libavfilter/buffersink.h"
 33.
       #include "libavfilter/buffersrc.h"
 34.
       #include "libavutil/avutil.h"
 35.
       #include "libavutil/imgutils.h"
 36.
       };
 37.
       #else
       //Linux...
 38.
       #ifdef __cplusplus
extern "C"
 39.
 40.
 41.
 42.
       #endif
       #include <libavfilter/avfiltergraph.h>
 43.
 44
       #include <libavfilter/buffersink.h>
 45.
       #include <libavfilter/buffersrc.h>
 46.
       #include <libavutil/avutil.h>
 47.
       #include <libavutil/imgutils.h>
 48.
       #ifdef cplusplus
 49.
 50.
       #endif
 51.
       #endif
 52.
 53.
 54.
 55.
 56.
       int main(int argc, char* argv[])
 57.
 58.
          int ret;
           AVFrame *frame_in;
 59.
 60.
           AVFrame *frame_out;
 61.
            unsigned char *frame_buffer_in;
       unsigned char *frame_buffer_out;
 62.
 63.
 64.
       AVFilterContext *buffersink_ctx;
 65.
           AVFilterContext *buffersrc_ctx;
       AVFilterGraph *filter graph;
 66.
 67.
           static int video stream index = -1:
 68.
 69.
            //Input YUV
       FILE *fp_in=fopen("sintel_480x272_yuv420p.yuv","rb+");
 70.
           if(fp in==NULL){
 71.
 72.
              printf("Error open input file.\n");
 73.
               return -1;
 74.
 75.
            int in_width=480;
 76.
       int in_height=272;
 77.
 78.
            FILE *fp_out=fopen("output.yuv","wb+");
 79.
 80.
           if(fp_out==NULL){
 81.
               printf("Error open output file.\n");
 82.
               return -1:
 83.
           }
 84.
           //const char *filter descr = "lutyuv='u=128:v=128'";
 85.
        const char *filter_descr = "boxblur";
 86.
            //const char *filter_descr = "hflip";
 87.
       //const char *filter_descr = "hue='h=60:s=-3'";
 88.
            //const char *filter_descr = "crop=2/3*in_w:2/3*in_h";
 89.
          //const char *filter_descr = "drawbox=x=100:y=100:w=100:h=100:color=pink@0.5";
 90.
 91.
            //const char *filter_descr = "drawtext=fontfile=arial.ttf:fontcolor=green:fontsize=30:text='Lei Xiaohua'";
 92.
 93.
           avfilter_register_all();
 94.
 95.
            char args[512];
           AVFilter *buffersrc = avfilter_get_by_name("buffer");
 96.
 97.
           AVFilter *buffersink = avfilter_get_by_name("ffbuffersink");
           AVFilterInOut *outputs = avfilter_inout_alloc();
 98.
           AVFilterInOut *inputs = avfilter_inout_alloc();
 99.
           enum PixelFormat pix_fmts[] = { AV_PIX_FMT_YUV420P, PIX_FMT_NONE };
100.
101.
           AVBufferSinkParams *buffersink_params;
102.
103.
            filter_graph = avfilter_graph_alloc();
104.
105.
            /* buffer video source: the decoded frames from the decoder will be inserted here. */
           snprintf(args, sizeof(args),
106.
107.
                "video_size=%dx%d:pix_fmt=%d:time_base=%d/%d:pixel_aspect=%d/%d",
108.
               in_width,in_height,AV_PIX_FMT_YUV420P,
109.
               1, 25,1,1);
110.
111.
            ret = avfilter_graph_create_filter(&buffersrc_ctx, buffersrc, "in",
              args, NULL, filter_graph);
112.
113.
           if (ret < 0) {
               printf("Cannot create buffer source\n");
114.
115.
               return ret:
116.
```

```
118.
            /* buffer video sink: to terminate the filter chain. */
119.
            buffersink_params = av_buffersink_params_alloc();
120.
           buffersink params->pixel fmts = pix fmts;
121.
            ret = avfilter graph create filter(&buffersink ctx, buffersink, "out",
122.
             NULL, buffersink params, filter graph);
            av free(buffersink_params);
123.
124.
           if (ret < 0) {
               printf("Cannot create buffer sink\n"):
125.
126.
               return ret;
127.
128.
129.
            /* Endpoints for the filter graph. */
130.
           outputs->name
                              = av_strdup("in");
131.
            outputs->filter_ctx = buffersrc_ctx;
132.
           outputs->pad_idx = 0;
133.
           outputs->next
134.
135.
            inputs->name
                               = av strdup("out");
136.
           inputs->filter_ctx = buffersink_ctx;
137.
                             = 0;
            inputs->pad idx
138.
           inputs->next
                              = NULL:
139.
           if ((ret = avfilter_graph_parse_ptr(filter_graph, filter_descr,
140.
141.
               &inputs, &outputs, NULL)) < 0)
142.
               return ret:
143.
144.
           if ((ret = avfilter_graph_config(filter_graph, NULL)) < 0)</pre>
145.
                return ret;
146.
147.
            frame_in=av_frame_alloc();
           frame_buffer_in=(unsigned char *)av_malloc(av_image_get_buffer_size(AV_PIX_FMT_YUV420P, in_width,in_height,1));
148.
149.
           av image fill arrays(frame in->data, frame in->linesize,frame buffer in,
150.
               AV_PIX_FMT_YUV420P,in_width, in_height,1);
151.
152.
           frame out=av frame alloc():
            frame buffer out=(unsigned char *)av malloc(av image get buffer size(AV PIX FMT YUV420P, in width,in height,1));
153.
           av_image_fill_arrays(frame_out->data, frame_out->linesize,frame_buffer_out,
154.
155.
               {\tt AV\_PIX\_FMT\_YUV420P,in\_width,\ in\_height,1);}
156
157.
            frame_in->width=in_width;
158
           frame_in->height=in_height;
159.
            frame_in->format=AV_PIX_FMT_YUV420P;
160.
161.
            while (1) {
162.
163.
                if(fread(frame buffer in, 1, in width*in height*3/2, fp in)!= in width*in height*3/2){
164.
165.
166.
               //input Y,U,V
                frame in->data[0]=frame buffer in;
167.
               frame in->data[1]=frame buffer in+in width*in height;
168.
                frame in->data[2]=frame buffer in+in width*in height*5/4;
169.
170.
171.
                if (av buffersrc add frame(buffersrc ctx, frame in) < 0) {</pre>
172.
                   printf( "Error while add frame.\n");
173.
                    break:
174.
175.
176.
                /* pull filtered pictures from the filtergraph */
177.
                ret = av_buffersink_get_frame(buffersink_ctx, frame_out);
178.
               if (ret < 0)
179.
                   break;
180.
181.
                //output Y.U.V
182.
                if(frame out->format==AV PIX FMT YUV420P){
                    for(int i=0;i<frame out->height;i++){
183.
                       fwrite(frame_out->data[0]+frame_out->linesize[0]*i,1,frame_out->width,fp_out);
184.
185
186
                    for(int i=0;i<frame_out->height/2;i++){
187.
                        fwrite(frame_out->data[1]+frame_out->linesize[1]*i,1,frame_out->width/2,fp_out);
188
189.
                    for(int i=0;i<frame_out->height/2;i++){
190.
                       fwrite(frame_out->data[2]+frame_out->linesize[2]*i,1,frame_out->width/2,fp_out);
191.
192.
193.
                printf("Process 1 frame!\n");
               av frame unref(frame out);
194.
195.
196.
            fclose(fp in);
197.
198.
        fclose(fp_out);
199.
200.
           av frame free(&frame in):
201.
            av frame free(&frame out);
202.
           avfilter_graph_free(&filter_graph);
203.
204.
            return 0;
205.
```

# 结果

本程序输入为一个名称为"sintel\_480x272\_yuv420p.yuv"的YUV420P视频数据,输出为一个名称为"output.yuv" 的YUV420P视频数据。输入的视频数据的内容如下所示。

#### 程序中提供了几种特效:

- lutyuv='u=128:v=128'
- boxblur
- hflip
- hue='h=60:s=-3'
- crop=2/3\*in w:2/3\*in h
- drawbox=x=100:y=100:w=100:h=100:color=pink@0.5
- drawtext=fontfile=arial.ttf:fontcolor=green:fontsize=30:text='Lei Xiaohua'

可以通过修改程序中的filter\_descr字符串实现上述几种特效。下面展示几种特效的效果图。

lutyuv='u=128:v=128'

boxblur

hflip

hue='h=60:s=-3'

crop=2/3\*in\_w:2/3\*in\_h

drawbox=x=100:y=100:w=100:h=100:color=pink@0.5

drawtext=fontfile=arial.ttf:fontcolor=green:fontsize=30:text='Lei Xiaohua'

# 下载

### simplest ffmpeg video filter

### 项目主页

SourceForge: https://sourceforge.net/projects/simplestffmpegvideofilter/

Github: https://github.com/leixiaohua1020/simplest\_ffmpeg\_video\_filter

开源中国: http://git.oschina.net/leixiaohua1020/simplest\_ffmpeg\_video\_filter

CSDN下载地址: http://download.csdn.net/detail/leixiaohua1020/9424521

### 本程序使用包含下面两个项目:

simplest\_ffmpeg\_video\_filter:可以将一张PNG图片作为水印叠加到视频上,结合使用了libavfilter,libavcodec等类库。simplest\_ffmpeg\_video\_filter\_pure:可以给YUV像素数据加特效,只用了libavfilter库。

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我的邮箱:liushidc@163.com

