原 RTMPDump (libRTMP) 源代码分析 2:解析RTMP地址——RTMP_ParseURL()

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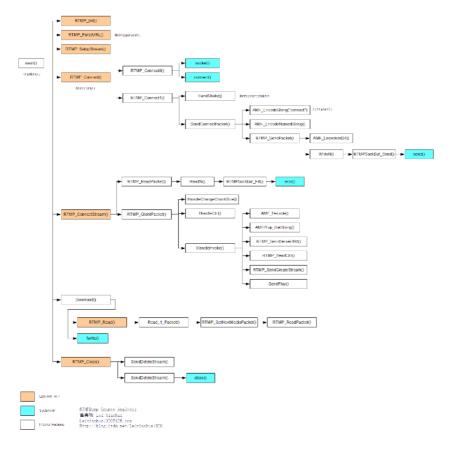
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函数调用结构图

RTMPDump (libRTMP)的整体的函数调用结构图如下图所示。



单击查看大图

详细分析

```
下这个函数吧:RTMP_ParseURL()。
下面首先回顾一下RTMP的URL的格式:
rtmp://localhost/vod/mp4:sample1_1500kbps.f4v

"://"之前的是使用的协议类型,可以是rtmp,rtmpt,rtmps等
之后是服务器地址
再之后是端口号(可以没有,默认1935)
在之后是application的名字,在这里是"vod"
最后是流媒体文件路径。
```

关于URL就不多说了,可以查看相关文档,下面贴上注释后的代码(整个parseurl.c):

```
[cpp] 📳 👔
 1.
      * 本文件主要包含了对输入URL的解析
2.
3.
4.
     #include "stdafx.h"
5.
      #include <stdlib.h>
6.
     #include <string.h>
8.
     #include <assert.h>
9.
     #include <ctype.h>
10.
11.
      #include "rtmp sys.h"
     #include "log.h"
12.
13.
14.
     /*解析URL,得到协议名称(protocol),主机名称(host),应用程序名称(app)
15.
16.
17.
     int RTMP_ParseURL(const char *url, int *protocol, AVal *host, unsigned int *port,
18.
         AVal *playpath, AVal *app)
19.
20.
      char *p, *end, *col, *ques, *slash;
21.
22.
     RTMP_Log(RTMP_LOGDEBUG, "Parsing...");
23.
24.
     *protocol = RTMP PROTOCOL RTMP;
25.
          *port = 0:
      playpath->av len = 0;
26.
27.
         playpath->av val = NULL;
     app->av_len = 0;
28.
29.
         app->av_val = NULL;
30.
31.
         /* 字符串解析 */
     /* 查找"://" */
32.
33.
         //函数原型:char *strstr(char *str1, char *str2);
34.
     //功能:找出str2字符串在str1字符串中第一次出现的位置(不包括str2的串结束符)
35.
         //返回值:返回该位置的指针,如找不到,返回空指针。
     p = strstr((char *)url, "://");
36.
37.
         if(!p) {
      RTMP_Log(RTMP_LOGERROR, "RTMP URL: No :// in url!");
38.
39.
             return FALSE;
40.
41.
      //指针相减,返回"://"之前字符串长度len
42.
43.
         int len = (int)(p-url);
     //获取使用的协议
44.
         //通过比较字符串的方法
45.
46.
     if(len == 4 \&\& strncasecmp(url, "rtmp", 4)==0)
47.
             *protocol = RTMP_PROTOCOL_RTMP;
48.
     else if(len == 5 && strncasecmp(url, "rtmpt", 5)==0)
49.
             *protocol = RTMP PROTOCOL RTMPT;
50.
     else if(len == 5 && strncasecmp(url, "rtmps", 5)==0)
                 *protocol = RTMP_PROTOCOL_RTMPS;
51.
     else if(len == 5 && strncasecmp(url, "rtmpe", 5)==0)
52.
                 *protocol = RTMP PROTOCOL RTMPE;
53.
54.
     else if(len == 5 && strncasecmp(url, "rtmfp", 5)==0)
                 *protocol = RTMP PROTOCOL RTMFP;
55.
     else if(len == 6 && strncasecmp(url, "rtmpte", 6)==0)
56.
57.
                 *protocol = RTMP PROTOCOL RTMPTE;
     else if(len == 6 && strncasecmp(url, "rtmpts", 6)==0)
58.
59.
                 *protocol = RTMP_PROTOCOL_RTMPTS;
     else {
60.
61.
             RTMP_Log(RTMP_LOGWARNING, "Unknown protocol!\n");
62.
             goto parsehost;
63.
64.
65.
         RTMP_Log(RTMP_LOGDEBUG, "Parsed protocol: %d", *protocol);
66.
67.
68.
     parsehost:
         //获取主机名称
69.
         //跳讨"://"
70
```

```
71.
           p+=3;
 72.
 73.
           /* 检查一下主机名 */
 74.
          if(*p==0) {
 75.
               RTMP_Log(RTMP_LOGWARNING, "No hostname in URL!");
 76.
               return FALSE;
 77.
 78.
          //原型:char *strchr(const char *s,char c);
           //功能:查找字符串s中首次出现字符c的位置
 79.
 80.
          //说明:返回首次出现c的位置的指针,如果s中不存在c则返回NULL。
           end = p + strlen(p);//指向结尾的指针
 81.
          col = strchr(p, ':');//指向冒号(第一个)的指针
ques = strchr(p, '?');//指向问号(第一个)的指针
 82.
 83.
           slash = strchr(p, '/');//指向斜杠(第一个)的指针
 84.
 85.
 86.
 87.
           int hostlen:
 88.
       if(slash)
 89.
              hostlen = slash - p;
 90.
 91.
              hostlen = end - p;
 92.
       if(col && col -p < hostlen)</pre>
 93.
              hostlen = col - p;
 94.
 95.
           if(hostlen < 256) {</pre>
 96.
              host->av val = p;
 97.
               host->av len = hostlen:
              RTMP_Log(RTMP_LOGDEBUG, "Parsed host : %.*s", hostlen, host->av_val);
 98.
 99.
           } else {
              RTMP_Log(RTMP_LOGWARNING, "Hostname exceeds 255 characters!");
100.
101.
           }
102.
103.
           p+=hostlen;
104.
105.
106.
       /* 获取端口号 */
           if(*p == ':') {
107.
108.
              unsigned int p2;
109.
              p++;
               p2 = atoi(p);
110.
               if(p2 > 65535) {
111.
                 RTMP_Log(RTMP_LOGWARNING, "Invalid port number!");
112.
113.
              } else {
114.
                *port = p2;
115.
               }
116.
117.
118.
       if(!slash) {
119.
               RTMP_Log(RTMP_LOGWARNING, "No application or playpath in URL!");
120.
               return TRUE;
121.
122.
       p = slash+1;
123.
124.
           /* 获取应用程序(application)
125.
126.
            * rtmp://host[:port]/app[/appinstance][/...]
127.
            * application = app[/appinstance]
128.
129.
130.
131.
           char *slash2, *slash3 = NULL;//指向第二个斜杠,第三个斜杠的指针
132.
          int applen, appnamelen;
133.
134.
           slash2 = strchr(p, '/');//指向第二个斜杠
135.
           if(slash2)
       slash3 = strchr(slash2+1, '/');//指向第三个斜杠,注意slash2之所以+1是因为让其后移一位
136.
137.
138.
          applen = end-p; /* ondemand, pass all parameters as app */
139.
           appnamelen = applen; /* ondemand length */
140.
           if(ques && strstr(p, "slist=")) { /* whatever it is, the '?' and slist= means we need to use everything as app and parse plapath
141.
       om slist= */
142
            appnamelen = ques-p;
143.
144.
           else if(strncmp(p, "ondemand/", 9)==0) {
145.
                       /* app = ondemand/foobar, only pass app=ondemand */
146.
                      applen = 8;
                      appnamelen = 8;
147.
148.
       }
149.
           else { /* app!=ondemand, so app is app[/appinstance] */
150.
            if(slash3)
151.
                  appnamelen = slash3-p;
152.
               else if(slash2)
153.
                  appnamelen = slash2-p;
154.
155.
               applen = appnamelen;
156.
157.
158.
           app->av_val = p;
159.
           app->av_len = applen;
160.
           RTMP Log(RTMP LOGDEBUG, "Parsed app : %.*s", applen, p);
```

```
161.
162.
          p += appnamelen;
163.
164.
           if (*p == '/')
165.
        p++;
166.
167.
168.
           if (end-p) {
169.
               AVal av = {p, end-p};
170.
               {\tt RTMP\_ParsePlaypath(\&av, playpath);}
171.
172.
173.
            return TRUE;
174.
175.
176.
177.
        * 从URL中获取播放路径(playpath)。播放路径是URL中"rtmp://host:port/app/"后面的部分
178.
         * 获取FMS能够识别的播放路径
179.
        * mp4 流: 前面添加 "mp4:", 删除扩展名
180.
         * mp3 流: 前面添加 "mp3:", 删除扩展名
181.
        * flv 流: 删除扩展名
182.
183.
184.
       void RTMP_ParsePlaypath(AVal *in, AVal *out) {
185.
           int addMP4 = 0;
186.
           int addMP3 = 0;
187.
            int subExt = 0;
188.
         const char *playpath = in->av_val;
189.
           const char *temp, *q, *ext = NULL;
       const char *ppstart = playpath;
190.
191.
           char *streamname, *destptr, *p;
192.
193.
           int pplen = in->av len;
194.
195.
           out->av val = NULL;
196.
           out->av len = \theta;
197.
           if ((*ppstart == '?') &&
198.
199.
                (temp=strstr(ppstart, "slist=")) != 0) {
200.
               ppstart = temp+6;
201.
               pplen = strlen(ppstart);
202.
203.
                temp = strchr(ppstart, '&');
204.
               if (temp) {
205.
                   pplen = temp-ppstart;
206.
207.
208.
           q = strchr(ppstart, '?');
209.
        if (pplen >= 4) {
210.
211.
               if (q)
212.
                   ext = q-4;
213.
                else
214.
                  ext = &ppstart[pplen-4];
               if ((strncmp(ext, ".f4v", 4) == 0) | | (strncmp(ext, ".mp4", 4) == 0)) {
215.
216.
217.
                   addMP4 = 1;
218.
                   subExt = 1;
                /* Only remove .flv from rtmp URL, not slist params */
219.
220.
               } else if ((ppstart == playpath) &&
221.
                    (strncmp(ext, ".flv", 4) == 0)) {
222.
                   subExt = 1:
               } else if (strncmp(ext, ".mp3", 4) == 0) {
223.
224.
                  addMP3 = 1:
                   subExt = 1;
225.
226.
227.
228.
229.
            streamname = (char *)malloc((pplen+4+1)*sizeof(char));
230.
           if (!streamname)
231.
               return;
232.
233.
            destptr = streamname;
234.
           if (addMP4) {
235.
               if (strncmp(ppstart, "mp4:", 4)) {
                   strcpy(destptr, "mp4:");
236.
237.
                   destptr += 4:
               } else {
238.
239.
                   subExt = 0:
240.
241.
           } else if (addMP3) {
              if (strncmp(ppstart, "mp3:", 4)) {
    strcpy(destptr, "mp3:");
242.
243.
244.
                   destptr += 4;
245.
               } else {
246.
                  subExt = 0;
247.
               }
248.
249.
250.
           for (p=(char *)ppstart; pplen >0;) {
251.
               /* skip extension */
```

```
252.
             if (subExt && p == ext) {
253.
                   p += 4;
                   pplen -= 4;
254.
255.
                   continue;
256.
               if (*p == '%') {
257.
258.
                   unsigned int c;
259.
                   sscanf(p+1, "%02x", &c);
260.
                   *destptr++ = c;
261.
                   pplen -= 3;
262.
                   p += 3;
263.
               } else {
                   *destptr++ = *p++;
264.
265.
                   pplen--;
266.
267.
       *destptr = '\0';
268.
269.
270.
       out->av_val = streamname;
271.
           out->av_len = destptr - streamname;
272. }
4
rtmpdump源代码(Linux): http://download.csdn.net/detail/leixiaohua1020/6376561
rtmpdump源代码(VC 2005 工程): http://download.csdn.net/detail/leixiaohua1020/6563163
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