FFmpeg示例程序合集-批量编译脚本

2015年02月23日 15:20:04 阅读数:10272

此前做了一系列有关FFmpeq的示例程序,组成了《最简单的FFmpeg示例程序合集》,其中包含了如下项目:

simplest ffmpeg player: 最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频播放器 simplest ffmpeg audio player: 最简单的基于FFmpeg的音频播放器 simplest ffmpeg video encoder: 最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频编码器 simplest ffmpeg audio encoder: 最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频编码器 simplest ffmpeg audio encoder: 最简单的基于FFmpeg的音频编码器

simplest ffmpeg streamer: 最简单的基于FFmpeg的推流器(推送RTMP)
simplest ffmpeg mem handler: 最简单的基于FFmpeg的内存读写例子
simplest ffmpeg device: 最简单的基于FFmpeg的AVDevice例子
simplest ffmpeg format: 最简单的基于FFmpeg的封装格式方面的例子
simplest ffmpeg video filter: 最简单的基于FFmpeg的AVfilter例子(水印叠加)
simplest ffmpeg swscale: 最简单的基于FFmpeg的libswscale的示例

开始的时候,我只是在VC2010下调试通过了这些程序。去年就有不少朋友跟我提建议希望能把代码改成跨平台的。后来我调查了一下也发现FFmpeg确实在各个平台都有广泛的应用,因此也产生了把代码改成跨平台的意愿。但是改成跨平台代码的工作量比较大,所以一直也没有做出实际行动。今年春节前夕可算是得到了一阵相对自由的时间,于是果断进行了一阵子"连续战斗",终于实现了这些工程在VC++,cl.exe,MinGW,Linux GCC以及MacOS GCC上面顺利的编译。在这个过程中,也写了各种编译器的编译脚本,在这里记录一下。

本文记录以下几种编译脚本:

VC++: simplest_ffmpeg_demos_compile_devenv_all.bat
CL.exe: simplest_ffmpeg_demos_compile_cl_all.bat
MinGW: simplest_ffmpeg_demos_compile_mingw_all.sh

GCC (Linux/MacOS): simplest_ffmpeg_demos_compile_gcc_all.sh

0000

下载地址:

[Github] https://github.com/leixiaohua1020/leixiaohua1020.github.io/tree/master/batch

准备工作

在记录具体的编译脚本之前,首先简单记录一下在不同平台下编译这些FFmpeg工程需要做的准备工作。注意这一步骤针对的是一台完全空白未做任何配置的"裸机"。如果已经编译安装过FFmpeg,就可以直接跳过这一步骤。

PS:一些示例程序需要安装SDL2,方法类似,不再记录。

VC++

VC++的编译是最简单的,相关的include和lib都已经配置好了,可以直接编译运行。

CL.exe

基本上等同于使用VC++编译,可以直接编译运行。

MinGW

两种方法:直接安装和源代码编译

直接安装

- (1)从FFmpeg Windows Build (http://ffmpeg.zeranoe.com/) 网站下载最新的shared 和dev版本的FFmpeg。
- (2)在Msys安装目录下创建"local"文件夹,"local"文件夹下创建"include"和"lib"文件夹。
- (3)将FFmpeg的dev版本下的include拷贝至{msys}/local/include;lib拷贝至{msys}/local/lib。
- (4)将FFmpeg的shared版本下的DII拷贝至{mingw}/bin。

源代码编译

(1)安装Yasm

从官网下载yasmXXX.exe,然后重命名为yasm.exe,拷贝至{mingw}/bin

PS:也可以下载源代码自己编译,稍微麻烦些,不再记录。

(2)编译安装SDL

PS:注意SDL的安装路径如果没有安装在{msys}/local目录下的话,configure的时候设置一下。

(3)编译安装libx264

- (3)编译安装libfaac
- (4)编译安装FFmpeg



Linux

(0)前期准备

某些Linux没有安装gcc/g++,需要先安装gcc/g++

进入超级管理员"su"

(1)安装相关的类库

[Debian/Ubuntu]

```
[plain] ☐ ☐

1. apt-get -y install yasm libfaac-dev libx264-dev libsdl1.2-dev
```

PS:这些类库也可以下载源代码手动编译,稍微麻烦些,不再记录。

[RedHat/Fedora/CentOS]

需要手动编译每个类库

(2)编译安装FFmpeg



MacOS

两种方法:直接安装和源代码编译

直接安装

(1)安装Homebrew



(2)安装FFmpeg



源代码编译

(1)安装Homebrew

(2)安装相关的类库



(3)编译安装FFmpeg

进入超级管理员"su"

```
    ./configure --enable-shared --enable-libfaac --enable-libx264 --enable-gpl --enable-nonfree
    make
    make install
```

VC++

使用devenv.exe进行编译是最简单的一种命令行编译方式。这种编译方式和使用VC++代开*.sln解决方案文件然后单击"编译"按钮的效果是一样的。由于项目解决方案中 已经做过了include,lib以及相关选项的设置,所以不需要做各种参数的配置。下面这条命令编译Debug版本程序:

下面这条命令编译生成Release版本程序,同时将编译过程中的日志输出到"sf player release compile log.txt"文件中:

[plain] [] []

1. devenv.exe simplest_ffmpeg_player2.sln /rebuild Release /Out sf_player_release_ compile_log.txt

使用devenv进行编译的时候,需要VC++运行环境,有2种方法可以设置:

- (1) 批处理调用VC++设置环境的脚本,例如对于VC2010来说,位于"D:\Program Files\Microsoft Visual Studio 10.0\VC\vcvarsall.bat"
- (2) 在"Visual Studio 命令提示符"中运行批处理(或者编译命令)。"Visual Studio 命令提示符"位于伴随着VC++安装,位于"Visual Studio Tools"目录下。

完整的脚本simplest_ffmpeg_demos_compile_devenv_all.bat如下所示。将脚本拷贝至《最简单的FFmpeg示例程序合集》所在目录运行,就可以编译所有项目的Relea se版本和Debug版本,并且输出相关的编译日志。

```
[plain] 📳 📑
                         @echo off
   2.
                         echo -----
   3.
                         echo simplest ffmpeg demos list ---- Devenv compile all
   4.
                         echo Lei Xiaohua
                          echo Communication University of China / Digital TV Technology
   6.
                         echo leixiaohua1020@126.com
                          echo http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020
   8.
                         set logfile=compile_log.txt
10.
11.
                          :: VS2010 Environment
                         call "D:\Program Files\Microsoft Visual Studio 10.0\VC\vcvarsall.bat"
12.
13.
                          ::===
14.
                         echo.
15.
                          {\tt echo} \ {\tt Compile} \ {\tt simplest\_ffmpeg\_player...}
16.
                         {\tt cd \; simplest\_ffmpeg\_player}
17.
                          {\tt devenv.exe\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_player2.sln\ /rebuild\ Debug\ /Out\ ../sf\_player\_debug\_\$logfile\$}
18.
                         devenv.exe simplest_ffmpeg_player2.sln /rebuild Release /Out ../sf_player_release_%logfile%
19.
20.
21.
 22.
23.
                          {\tt echo} \ {\tt Compile} \ {\tt simplest\_ffmpeg\_audio\_player...}
24.
                          cd simplest_ffmpeg_audio_player
25.
                          devenv.exe simplest_ffmpeg_audio_player2.sln /rebuild Debug /Out ../sf_audio_player_debug_%logfile%
26.
                         {\tt devenv.exe~simplest\_ffmpeg\_audio\_player2.sln~/rebuild~Release~/out~../sf\_audio\_player\_release\_\&logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfile\&lease~logfilease~logfilease~logfil
27.
                         cd ..
28.
29.
                          30.
                         echo.
31.
                          echo Compile simplest_ffmpeg_picture_encoder...
32.
                          {\tt cd \; simplest\_ffmpeg\_picture\_encoder}
33.
                          {\tt devenv.exe\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_picture\_encoder.sln\ /rebuild\ Debug\ /Out\ ../sf\_picture\_encoder\_debug\_slogfiles}
34.
                         {\tt devenv.exe~simplest\_ffmpeg\_picture\_encoder.sln~/rebuild~Release~/out~../sf\_picture\_encoder\_release\_%logfile%, and the state of the
35.
                          cd ..
36.
 37.
38.
39.
                          echo Compile simplest_ffmpeg_video_encoder...
40.
                         cd simplest ffmpeg video encoder
41.
                          devenv.exe simplest ffmpeq video encoder.sln /rebuild Debug /Out ../sf video encoder debug %logfile%
42.
                         devenv.exe simplest ffmpeg video encoder.sln /rebuild Release /Out ../sf video encoder release %logfile%
43.
                         cd ..
44.
45.
                           ::===
46.
                         echo.
47.
                          echo Compile simplest_ffmpeg_audio_encoder...
48.
                          {\tt cd \; simplest\_ffmpeg\_audio\_encoder}
49.
                          {\tt devenv.exe~simplest\_ffmpeg\_audio\_encoder.sln~/rebuild~Debug~/out~../sf\_audio\_encoder\_debug\_\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfile\&logfi
                         {\tt devenv.exe~simplest\_ffmpeg\_audio\_encoder.sln~/rebuild~Release~/out~../sf\_audio\_encoder\_release\_\$logfile\$}
 50.
                          cd ..
```

```
53.
                 echo.
  54.
                 echo Compile simplest_ffmpeg_streamer...
  55.
  56.
                 {\tt cd \; simplest\_ffmpeg\_streamer}
                 {\tt devenv.exe\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_streamer.sln\ /rebuild\ Debug\ /Out\ ../sf\_streamer\_debug\_\$logfile\$}
  57.
  58.
                 {\tt devenv.exe \ simplest\_ffmpeg\_streamer.sln \ /rebuild \ Release \ /Out \ ../sf\_streamer\_release\_\$logfile\$}
  59.
  60.
  61.
  62.
  63.
                 echo Compile simplest_ffmpeg_mem_handler...
  64.
                 cd simplest_ffmpeg_mem_handler
                 devenv.exe simplest ffmpeg mem handler.sln /rebuild Debug /Out ../sf mem handler debug %logfile%
  65.
  66.
                 devenv.exe simplest_ffmpeg_mem_handler.sln /rebuild Release /Out ../sf_mem_handler_release_%logfile%
  67.
  68.
  69.
                  ::===
  70.
                 echo.
  71.
                 echo Compile simplest_ffmpeg_device...
  72.
                 {\tt cd \ simplest\_ffmpeg\_device}
  73.
                 devenv.exe simplest_ffmpeg_device.sln /rebuild Debug /Out ../sf_device_debug_%logfile%
  74.
                 {\tt devenv.exe\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_device.sln\ /rebuild\ Release\ /Out\ ../sf\_device\_release\_\$logfile\$}
   75.
   76.
  77.
  78.
                 echo Compile simplest_ffmpeg_format...
   79.
                 cd simplest ffmpeg format
  80.
                 devenv.exe simplest_ffmpeg_format.sln /rebuild Debug /Out ../sf_format_debug_%logfile%
  81.
  82.
                 {\tt devenv.exe\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_format.sln\ /rebuild\ Release\ /Out\ ../sf\_format\_release\_\$logfile\$}
  83.
                 cd ..
  84.
  85.
  86.
                 echo.
  87.
                 echo Compile simplest\_ffmpeg\_video\_filter...
  88.
                 cd simplest_ffmpeg_video_filter
  89.
                 {\tt devenv.exe~simplest\_ffmpeg\_video\_filter.sln~/rebuild~Debug~Out~../sf\_video\_filter\_debug\_\&logfile\&filter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_\&logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter\_debug\_@logfilter
  90.
                 {\tt devenv.exe~simplest\_ffmpeg\_video\_filter.sln~/rebuild~Release~/out~../sf\_video\_filter\_release\_\&logfile\%}
  91.
  92.
  93.
  94.
                 echo.
  95.
                 echo Compile simplest_ffmpeg_swscale...
  96.
                 cd simplest ffmpeg swscale
  97.
                 devenv.exe simplest_ffmpeg_swscale.sln /rebuild Debug /Out ../sf_swscale_debug_%logfile%
  98.
                 devenv.exe simplest_ffmpeg_swscale.sln /rebuild Release /Out ../sf_swscale_release_%logfile%
  99.
                 cd ..
100.
101.
```

CL.exe

cl.exe 是Microsoft C/C++编译器,和GCC属于同一个层面的东西。一个基本的调用cl.exe编译的命令行如下所示:

上述命令执行完后即可在同一目录下生成一个helloworld.exe的可执行程序。

编译包含类库的程序相对来说要复杂一些,下面以Simplest FFmpeg Player为例看一下它的编译脚本。Simplest FFmpeg Player使用CL.exe编译的脚本保存在"compile _cl.bat"文件中,如下所示。

```
::最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频播放器 2----命令行编译
2.
      ::Simplest FFmpeg Player 2----Compile in Cmd
3.
4.
      ::雷霄骅 Lei Xiaohua
5.
      ::leixiaohua1020@126.com
6.
      ::中国传媒大学/数字电视技术
      ::Communication University of China / Digital TV Technology
7.
      ::http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020
8.
9.
      ::VS2010 Environment
10.
      call "D:\Program Files\Microsoft Visual Studio 10.0\VC\vcvarsall.bat"
11.
      ::include
12.
13.
      @set INCLUDE=include;%INCLUDE%
14.
      ::lib
15.
      @set LIB=lib:%LIB%
16.
      ::compile and link
17.
      cl simplest_ffmpeg_player.cpp /MD /link SDL2.lib SDL2main.lib avcodec.lib ^
      avformat.lib avutil.lib avdevice.lib avfilter.lib postproc.lib swresample.lib swscale.lib
18.
19.
      /SUBSYSTEM:WINDOWS /OPT:NOREF
```

这个脚本按照顺序做了以下几点工作:

- (1) 设置VC++运行环境。这一步通过call "D:\Program Files\Microsoft Visual Studio 10.0\VC\vcvarsall.bat"实现。
- (2)设置include目录。这一步设置FFmpeg以及SDL2的头文件所在的目录,通过修改include环境变量实现(在include环境变量前面加上项目文件夹中的"include"目录)。
- (3)设置lib目录。这一步设置FFmpeg以及SDL2的库文件所在的目录,通过修改lib环境变量实现(在lib环境变量前面加上项目文件夹中的"lib"目录)。
- (4) 编译和链接。这一步用于将simplest_ffmpeg_player.cpp编译生成simplest_ffmpeg_player.exe。在这里需要注意几点:
 - a) 链接类库使用/link
 - b) 使用SDL类库的时候,务必设置/MD选项(使用动态链接的库)
 - c) 使用SDL类库的时候,务必设置/SUBSYSTEM:WINDOWS
 - d) 使用FFmpeg类库的时候,务必设置/OPT:NOREF

上述脚本运行完城后,生成simplest_ffmpeg_player.exe。

完整的脚本simplest_ffmpeg_demos_compile_cl_all.bat如下所示。将脚本拷贝至《最简单的FFmpeg示例程序合集》所在目录运行,就可以编译所有的示例程序。注意 这个脚本只是分别调用了各个程序目录下的compile_cl.bat文件。

```
[plain] 📳 📑
1.
      @echo off
2.
      echo -----
      echo simplest ffmpeg demos list ---- CL compile all
3.
      echo Lei Xiaohua
4.
5.
      echo Communication University of China / Digital TV Technology
6.
      echo leixiaohua1020@126.com
7.
      echo http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020
8.
      echo -----
9.
10.
11.
12.
      echo Compile simplest_ffmpeg_player...
      cd simplest_ffmpeg_player
13.
14.
      cd simplest_ffmpeg_player
15.
     start /wait compile cl.bat
16.
      cd ..
      cd simplest_ffmpeg_player_su
17.
18.
      start /wait compile cl.bat
19.
      cd ..
      cd simplest_ffmpeg_decoder_pure
20.
21.
      start /wait compile_cl.bat
     cd ..
22.
23.
      cd ..
24.
25.
26.
27.
      echo Compile simplest_ffmpeg_audio_player...
28.
      cd simplest_ffmpeg_audio_player
      cd simplest ffmpeg audio player
29.
      start /wait compile cl.bat
30.
      cd ..
31.
32.
      cd ..
33.
34.
35.
      echo.
36.
      echo \ Compile \ simplest\_ffmpeg\_picture\_encoder.
37.
      cd simplest_ffmpeg_picture_encoder
38.
      {\tt cd \; simplest\_ffmpeg\_picture\_encoder}
39.
      start /wait compile_cl.bat
      cd ..
40.
41.
      cd ..
42.
43.
      echo.
44.
45.
      echo Compile simplest ffmpeg video encoder...
```

```
ca simplest_timpeg_video_encoder
 47.
        {\tt cd \ simplest\_ffmpeg\_video\_encoder}
 48.
        start /wait compile_cl.bat
 49.
        cd ..
 50.
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_video_encoder_pure
 51.
        start /wait compile_cl.bat
 52.
        cd ..
 53.
        cd ..
 54.
 55.
        ::===
        echo.
 56.
 57.
        echo Compile simplest_ffmpeg_audio_encoder...
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_audio_encoder
 58.
        {\tt cd\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_audio\_encoder}
 59.
 60.
        start /wait compile_cl.bat
 61.
        cd ..
 62.
        cd ..
 63.
 64.
 65.
 66.
        {\tt echo} \ {\tt Compile} \ {\tt simplest\_ffmpeg\_streamer...}
 67.
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_streamer
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_streamer
 68.
 69.
        start /wait compile cl.bat
 70.
        cd ..
 71.
        cd ..
 72.
 73.
 74.
        echo.
 75.
        echo Compile simplest\_ffmpeg\_mem\_handler...
 76.
        {\tt cd \; simplest\_ffmpeg\_mem\_handler}
 77.
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_mem_player
 78.
        start /wait compile_cl.bat
 79.
 80.
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_mem_transcoder
 81.
        start /wait compile_cl.bat
 82.
        cd ..
 83.
        cd ..
 84.
 85.
        ::===
 86.
        echo.
 87.
        echo Compile simplest_ffmpeg_device...
        {\tt cd\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_device}
 88.
 89.
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_grabdesktop
 90.
        start /wait compile_cl.bat
 91.
 92.
        {\tt cd\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_readcamera}
 93.
        start /wait compile_cl.bat
        cd ..
 94.
 95.
        cd ..
 96.
 97.
 98.
        echo.
 99.
        echo Compile simplest_ffmpeg_format...
100.
        cd simplest ffmpeg format
        cd simplest ffmpeg demuxer
101.
        {\tt start /wait \ compile\_cl.bat}
102.
103.
        cd ..
104.
        {\tt cd\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_demuxer\_simple}
105
        start /wait compile_cl.bat
106.
        cd ..
107.
        {\tt cd \; simplest\_ffmpeg\_muxer}
108.
        start /wait compile_cl.bat
109.
        cd ..
110.
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_remuxer
111.
        start /wait compile_cl.bat
112.
        cd ..
113.
        cd ..
114.
115.
        ::====
116.
        echo.
        echo Compile simplest_ffmpeg_video_filter...
117.
        {\tt cd\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_video\_filter}
118.
        {\tt cd\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_video\_filter}
119.
120.
        start /wait compile_cl.bat
121.
        cd ..
122.
        cd ..
123.
124.
125.
126.
        echo Compile simplest ffmpeg swscale...
127.
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_swscale
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_swscale
128.
129.
        start /wait compile cl.bat
130.
        cd ..
131.
        cd simplest pic gen
        start /wait compile_cl.bat
132.
133.
        cd ..
134.
        cd ..
135
136.
```

MinGW

MinGW是Windows下的GCC/G++编译器。使用MinGW编译需要运行其安装目录下的msys.bat设置其环境变量。一个基本的调用MinGW gcc编译的命令行如下所示:

[plain] ☐ ☐

1. gcc helloworld.cpp -o helloworld.exe

上述命令执行完后即可在同一目录下生成一个helloworld.exe的可执行程序。

编译包含类库的程序相对来说要复杂一些,下面以Simplest FFmpeg Player为例看一下它的编译脚本。Simplest FFmpeg Player使用MinGW GCC编译的脚本保存在"compile mingw.sh"文件中,如下所示。



这个脚本使用MinGW中的g++完成编译。在这里要注意一点,并不是gcc只能编译c代码,g++只能编译c++代码,而是gcc和g++都可以编译C和C++代码。源代码文件后 缀为.c的,gcc把它当作是C程序,而g++当作是c++程序;后缀为.cpp的,两者都会认为是c++程序。上述编译命令有以下几点需要注意:

- (a) include目录设置为/usr/local/include,要确保SDL2和FFmpeg的头文件都安装在这个目录里(SDL2有可能没有安装在这里)
- (b) lib目录设置为/usr/local/lib,要确保SDL2和FFmpeg的库文件都安装在这个目录里(SDL2有可能没有安装在这里)
- (c) 使用SDL类库的时候,务必链接-Imingw32
- 上述脚本运行完城后,生成simplest_ffmpeg_player.exe。

完整的脚本simplest_ffmpeg_demos_compile_mingw_all.sh如下所示。将脚本拷贝至《最简单的FFmpeg示例程序合集》所在目录运行,就可以编译所有的示例程序。 注意这个脚本只是分别调用了各个程序目录下的compile_mingw.sh文件。

```
[plain] 📳 📑
      echo "simplest ffmpeg demos list ---- MinGW compile all"
2.
      echo "Lei Xiaohua'
3.
4.
      echo "Communication University of China / Digital TV Technology"
      echo "leixiaohua1020@126.com"
5.
     echo "http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020"
6.
      echo "====
7.
8.
     #==========
9.
     echo ""
10.
11.
      echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_player..."
12.
      cd simplest_ffmpeg_player
      cd simplest_ffmpeg_player
13.
14.
      sh compile_mingw.sh
15.
16.
     cd simplest_ffmpeg_player_su
17.
      sh compile mingw.sh
18.
     cd ..
19.
      cd simplest ffmpeg decoder pure
      sh compile_mingw.sh
20.
21.
      cd ..
22.
     cd ..
23.
24.
      #=====
25.
26.
      echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_audio_player.
27.
      cd simplest_ffmpeg_audio_player
28.
      cd simplest_ffmpeg_audio_player
29.
      sh compile_mingw.sh
30.
     cd ..
31.
      cd ..
32.
33.
     echo ""
34.
      echo "Compile simplest ffmpeg picture encoder..."
35.
     {\tt cd\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_picture\_encoder}
36.
```

```
cd simplest_ffmpeg_picture_encoder
 38.
       sh compile_mingw.sh
       cd ..
 39.
 40.
       cd ..
 41.
 42.
       echo ""
 43.
       echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_video_encoder...'
 44.
 45.
       {\tt cd \ simplest\_ffmpeg\_video\_encoder}
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_video_encoder
 46.
 47.
       sh compile_mingw.sh
 48.
       cd ..
 49.
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_video_encoder_pure
 50.
       sh compile_mingw.sh
 51.
       cd ..
 52.
       cd ..
 53.
 54.
 55.
       echo "Compile simplest ffmpeg audio encoder...
 56.
 57.
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_audio_encoder
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_audio_encoder
 58.
 59.
       sh compile_mingw.sh
       cd ..
 60.
 61.
       cd ..
 62.
 63.
       #====
       echo ""
 64.
       echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_streamer..."
 65.
 66.
       {\tt cd \; simplest\_ffmpeg\_streamer}
 67.
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_streamer
 68.
       sh compile_mingw.sh
       cd ..
 69.
 70.
 71.
 72.
       echo ""
 73.
 74.
       echo "Compile simplest ffmpeg mem handler...
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_mem_handler
 75.
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_mem_player
 76.
 77.
       \verb|sh| compile_mingw.sh|
 78.
       cd ..
 79.
       {\tt cd \; simplest\_ffmpeg\_mem\_transcoder}
 80.
       sh compile_mingw.sh
 81.
       cd ..
       cd ..
 82.
 83.
 84.
 85.
       echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_device..
 86.
 87.
       cd simplest ffmpeg device
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_grabdesktop
 88.
       \verb|sh| compile_mingw.sh|
 89.
 90.
       cd ..
 91.
       {\tt cd\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_readcamera}
 92.
       sh compile_mingw.sh
 93.
       cd ..
 94.
       cd ..
 95.
 96.
 97.
       echo ""
 98.
       echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_format...
 99.
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_format
100.
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_demuxer
101.
       sh compile_mingw.sh
102.
       cd ..
103.
       cd simplest ffmpeg demuxer simple
104.
       sh compile_mingw.sh
105.
       cd ..
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_muxer
106.
107.
       sh compile_mingw.sh
108.
       cd ..
109.
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_remuxer
110.
       sh compile_mingw.sh
       cd ..
111.
112.
113.
114.
115.
       echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_video_filter...
116.
117.
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_video_filter
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_video_filter
118.
119.
       sh compile_mingw.sh
       cd ..
120.
121.
       cd ..
122.
123.
       #----
       echo ""
124.
125.
       echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_swscale..."
126.
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_swscale
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_swscale
```

GCC (Linux/MacOS)

000

GCC是Linux/MacOS下的C/C++编译器。在Linux/MacOS下可以使用GCC编译C/C++程序,一个简单的GCC编译命令:

```
[plain] ■ ③

1. gcc helloworld.cpp -o helloworld.out
```

上述命令执行完后即可在同一目录下生成一个名称为helloworld.out的可执行程序。

编译包含类库的程序相对来说要复杂一些,下面以Simplest FFmpeg Player为例看一下它的编译脚本。Simplest FFmpeg Player使用GCC编译的脚本保存在"compile_g cc.sh"文件中,如下所示。



这个脚本使用gcc完成编译。上文中已经提到过一次,并不是gcc只能编译c代码,g++只能编译c++代码,而是gcc和g++都可以编译C和C++代码。源代码文件后缀为.c 的,gcc把它当作是C程序,而g++当作是c++程序;后缀为.cpp的,两者都会认为是c++程序。上述编译命令有以下几点需要注意:

- (a) include目录设置为/usr/local/include,要确保SDL2和FFmpeg的头文件都安装在这个目录里
- (b) lib目录设置为/usr/local/lib,要确保SDL2和FFmpeg的库文件都安装在这个目录里
- (c) 有些版本中的Linux可能没有安装gcc/g++编译器,需要先装好这两个编译器
- 上述脚本运行完城后,生成simplest_ffmpeg_player.out。

注意事项:Linux和MacOS的不同

Linux和MacOS在SDL1.2的使用上有很大的不同。在MacOS下使用SDL1.2必须加上"-framework Cocoa"参数,否则编译会出现错误。因此在MacOS下编译使用SDL1.2 的程序的时候,编译命令如下所示(以simplest_ffmpeg_grabdesktop为例,该程序采用了SDL1.2)。

```
1. gcc simplest_ffmpeg_grabdesktop.cpp -g -o simplest_ffmpeg_grabdesktop.out \
2. -framework Cocoa -I /usr/local/include -L /usr/local/lib -lSDLmain -lSDL -lavformat -lavcodec -lavutil -lavdevice -lswscale
```

对于这些采用SDL1.2的程序,保存了一个MacOS下专有的脚本"compile_gcc_mac.sh"。

此外,Linux和MacOS在显示上也有较大的不同。此前发现Windows和MacOS下可以正常显示的程序在Ubuntu下却会出现"绿屏"现象。不过随着代码的调整这一情况已 经被消除了。

完整的脚本simplest_ffmpeg_demos_compile_gcc_all.sh如下所示。将脚本拷贝至《最简单的FFmpeg示例程序合集》所在目录运行,就可以编译所有的示例程序。注 意这个脚本只是分别调用了各个程序目录下的compile_gcc.sh文件。

```
[plain]
     echo "=======
     echo "simplest ffmpeg demos list ---- GCC compile all"
2.
     echo "Lei Xiaohua"
3.
     echo "Communication University of China / Digital TV Technology"
4.
     echo "leixiaohua1020@126.com"
     echo "http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020"
6.
     echo "===========
8.
10.
     kernel=$(uname -s)
11.
12.
     #change the access permissions (--recursive)
13.
     chmod -R 777 ./
14.
15.
     echo ""
```

```
echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_player..."
 16.
        {\tt cd \ simplest\_ffmpeg\_player}
 17.
 18.
        {\tt cd \; simplest\_ffmpeg\_player}
 19.
        \verb|sh| compile_gcc.sh|
 20.
       cd ..
 21.
        {\tt cd \; simplest\_ffmpeg\_player\_su}
 22.
        sh compile_gcc.sh
 23.
 24.
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_decoder_pure
 25.
        sh compile_gcc.sh
 26.
        cd ..
 27.
        cd ..
 28.
 29.
        #=======
        echo ""
 30.
        echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_audio_player...'
 31.
        {\tt cd \; simplest\_ffmpeg\_audio\_player}
 32.
 33.
        {\tt cd \ simplest\_ffmpeg\_audio\_player}
 34.
        sh compile_gcc.sh
 35.
        cd ..
 36.
 37.
 38.
 39.
        echo "Compile simplest ffmpeg picture encoder...
 40.
 41.
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_picture_encoder
 42.
        {\tt cd\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_picture\_encoder}
 43.
        sh\ compile\_gcc.sh
       cd ..
 44.
 45.
        cd ..
 46.
 47.
        #====
       echo ""
 48.
 49.
        echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_video_encoder..."
 50.
        {\tt cd \ simplest\_ffmpeg\_video\_encoder}
 51.
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_video_encoder
 52.
        \verb|sh| compile_gcc.sh|
 53.
 54.
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_video_encoder_pure
 55.
        sh compile gcc.sh
 56.
       cd ..
 57.
        cd ..
 58.
 59.
       echo ""
 60.
        echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_audio_encoder..."
 61.
        {\tt cd\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_audio\_encoder}
 62.
 63.
        {\tt cd\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_audio\_encoder}
 64.
        \verb|sh| compile_gcc.sh|
 65.
        cd ..
       cd ..
 66.
 67.
 68.
 69.
        echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_streamer...
 70.
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_streamer
 71.
 72.
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_streamer
 73.
        \verb|sh| compile_gcc.sh|
 74.
       cd ..
 75.
        cd ..
 76.
 77.
        echo ""
 78.
 79.
        echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_mem_handler..."
 80.
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_mem_handler
 81.
        {\tt cd \; simplest\_ffmpeg\_mem\_player}
 82.
        if [ "$kernel" == "Darwin" ];then
 83.
        sh compile_gcc_mac.sh
 84.
        else
 85.
        sh compile_gcc.sh
 86.
        fi
 87.
        cd ..
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_mem_transcoder
 88.
 89.
        \verb|sh| compile_gcc.sh|
 90.
        cd ..
 91.
        cd ..
 92.
 93.
       echo ""
 94.
 95.
        echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_device..."
 96.
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_device
 97.
        cd simplest_ffmpeg_grabdesktop
 98.
        if [ "$kernel" == "Darwin" ];then
 99.
        sh compile_gcc_mac.sh
100.
        else
101.
        sh compile acc.sh
102.
       fi
103.
        cd ..
        {\tt cd\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_readcamera}
104.
        if [ "$kernel" == "Darwin" ];then
105.
106
       sh compile_gcc_mac.sh
```

```
108.
       sh compile_gcc.sh
109.
110.
       cd ..
111.
       cd ..
112.
113.
       echo ""
114.
       echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_format..."
115.
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_format
116.
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_demuxer
117.
118.
       sh compile_gcc.sh
119.
       cd ..
120.
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_demuxer_simple
121.
       sh compile_gcc.sh
122.
       cd ..
123.
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_muxer
124.
       sh compile_gcc.sh
125.
       cd ..
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_remuxer
126.
       sh compile_gcc.sh
127.
       cd ..
128.
129.
       cd ..
130.
131.
       echo ""
132.
       echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_video_filter..."
133.
134.
       {\tt cd \ simplest\_ffmpeg\_video\_filter}
135.
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_video_filter
136.
       if [ "$kernel" == "Darwin" ];then
137.
       sh compile_gcc_mac.sh
138.
       else
       sh compile_gcc.sh
139.
140.
       fi
141.
       cd ..
142.
       cd ..
143.
144.
       echo ""
145.
       echo "Compile simplest_ffmpeg_swscale..."
146.
147.
       {\tt cd\ simplest\_ffmpeg\_swscale}
       cd simplest_ffmpeg_swscale
148.
149.
       sh compile_gcc.sh
150.
       cd ..
151.
       cd simplest_pic_gen
152.
       sh compile_gcc.sh
153.
       cd ..
154.
       cd ..
155.
156.
```

版权声明:本文为博主原创文章,未经博主允许不得转载。 https://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020/article/details/43898125

个人分类: FFMPEG 所属专栏: FFmpeg

此PDF由spygg生成,请尊重原作者版权!!!

我的邮箱:liushidc@163.com