最简单的基于FFmpeg的内存读写的例子:内存转码器

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最简单的基于FFmpeg的内存读写的例子系列文章列表:

最简单的基于FFmpeg的内存读写的例子:内存播放器

最简单的基于FFmpeg的内存读写的例子:内存转码器

上篇文章记录了一个基于FFmpeg的内存播放器,可以使用FFmpeg读取并播放内存中的数据。这篇文章记录一个基于FFmpeg的内存转码器。该转码器可以使用FFmpeg读取内存中的数据,转码为H.264之后再将数据输出到内存。

关于如何从内存读取数据,以及如何将数据输出到内存,可以参考文章:

ffmpeg 从内存中读取数据(或将数据输出到内存)

FFmpeg读写内存的关键点有2个:

- 1. 初始化自定义的AVIOContext,指定自定义的回调函数。
- 2. 自己写回调函数。注意函数的参数和返回值(尤其是返回值)。

转码实际上就是解码和编码的结合。该方面的知识可以参考文章:

解码: 100行代码实现最简单的基于FFMPEG+SDL的视频播放器(SDL1.x)

编码: 最简单的基于FFMPEG的视频编码器(YUV编码为H.264)

转码: 最简单的基于FFMPEG的转码程序

流程

程序的流程图如下图所示。从图中可以看出,首先分别初始化了输入和输出的AVFormatContext。然后首先解码输入的AVPacket,得到存储像素数据(YUV420P格式)的AVFrame,然后编码AVFrame为H.264的AVPacket,最后将编码后的AVPacket输出。

代码

下面直接贴上代码:

```
[cpp] 📄 📑
     * 最简单的基于FFmpeg的内存读写例子(内存转码器)
2.
      * Simplest FFmpeg mem Transcoder
3.
4.
      * 雷霄骅,张晖
5.
     * leixiaohua1020@126.com
6.
       * 中国传媒大学/数字电视技术
8.
     * Communication University of China / Digital TV Technology
9.
      * http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020
10.
11.
      * 本程序实现了任意格式视频数据(例如MPEG2)转码为H.264码流数据。
     * 本程序并不是对文件进行处理,而是对内存中的视频数据进行处理。
12.
      * 它从内存读取数据,并且将转码后的数据输出到内存中。
13.
     * 是最简单的使用FFmpeg读写内存的例子。
14.
15.
     * This software convert video bitstream (Such as MPEG2) to H.264
16.
      st bitstream. It read video bitstream from memory (not from a file),
17.
     * convert it to H.264 bitstream, and finally output to another memory.
18.
      ^{st} It's the simplest example to use FFmpeg to read (or write) from
19.
     * memory.
20.
21.
22.
23.
     #include <stdio.h>
24.
25.
     extern "C"
26.
     #include "libavcodec/avcodec.h"
27.
     #include "libavformat/avformat.h"
28.
29.
     #include "libavutil/avutil.h"
     #include "libavutil/opt.h"
30.
     #include "libavutil/pixdesc.h"
31.
32.
     };
33.
```

```
FILE *tp_open;
 35.
       FILE *fp_write;
 36.
 37.
       //Read File
       int read_buffer(void *opaque, uint8_t *buf, int buf_size){
 39.
           if(!feof(fp open)){
 40.
            int true_size=fread(buf,1,buf_size,fp_open);
 41.
               return true_size;
 42.
          }else{
 43.
               return -1:
 44.
 45.
       }
 46.
 47.
       //Write File
 48.
       int write_buffer(void *opaque, uint8_t *buf, int buf_size){
 49.
           if(!feof(fp_write)){
 50.
            int true_size=fwrite(buf,1,buf_size,fp_write);
 51.
               return true_size;
 52.
       }else{
 53.
               return -1;
 54.
 55.
 56.
 57.
 58.
       int flush_encoder(AVFormatContext *fmt_ctx,unsigned int stream_index)
 59.
 60.
 61.
           int ret:
 62.
          int got_frame;
 63.
           AVPacket enc_pkt;
 64.
       if (!(fmt_ctx->streams[stream_index]->codec->codec->capabilities &
 65.
                       CODEC_CAP_DELAY))
              return 0;
 66.
 67.
           while (1) {
           av_log(NULL, AV_LOG_INFO, "Flushing stream #%u encoder\n", stream_index);
 68.
               //ret = encode_write_frame(NULL, stream_index, &got_frame);
 69.
 70.
               enc pkt.data = NULL;
 71.
               enc pkt.size = 0:
               av_init_packet(&enc_pkt);
 72.
               ret = avcodec_encode_video2 (fmt_ctx->streams[stream_index]->codec, &enc_pkt,
 73.
 74.
                      NULL, &got frame);
 75.
               av_frame_free(NULL);
 76.
               if (ret < 0)
 77.
                   break:
 78.
               if (!got_frame)
 79.
               {ret=0;break;}
 80.
               /* prepare packet for muxing */
 81.
               enc_pkt.stream_index = stream_index;
 82.
              enc_pkt.dts = av_rescale_q_rnd(enc_pkt.dts,
 83.
                       fmt_ctx->streams[stream_index]->codec->time_base,
                       fmt ctx->streams[stream index]->time base,
 84.
                        (AVRounding) (AV ROUND NEAR INF|AV ROUND PASS MINMAX));
 85.
               enc pkt.pts = av rescale q rnd(enc pkt.pts,
 86.
                        fmt ctx->streams[stream index]->codec->time base,
 87.
 88.
                        fmt ctx->streams[stream index]->time base,
 89.
                        (AVRounding) (AV ROUND NEAR INF|AV ROUND PASS MINMAX));
 90.
               enc_pkt.duration = av_rescale_q(enc_pkt.duration,
 91.
                        fmt_ctx->streams[stream_index]->codec->time_base,
 92.
                       fmt_ctx->streams[stream_index]->time_base);
 93.
               av_log(NULL, AV_LOG_DEBUG, "Muxing frame\n");
 94.
               /* mux encoded frame */
 95.
                ret = av_write_frame(fmt_ctx, &enc_pkt);
 96.
               if (ret < 0)
 97.
                   break;
 98.
 99.
           return ret;
100.
101.
102.
103.
       int main(int argc, char* argv[])
104
105.
           int ret:
106
           AVFormatContext* ifmt_ctx=NULL;
107.
           AVFormatContext* ofmt_ctx=NULL;
108.
           AVPacket packet,enc_pkt;
109.
           AVFrame *frame = NULL;
           enum AVMediaType type;
110.
111.
           unsigned int stream_index;
           unsigned int i=0;
112.
113.
           int got frame,enc got frame;
114.
115.
           AVStream *out stream;
           AVStream *in stream;
116.
           AVCodecContext *dec_ctx, *enc_ctx;
117.
118.
           AVCodec *encoder:
119.
120.
           fp_open = fopen("cuc60anniversary_start.ts", "rb"); //视频源文件
121.
           fp_write=fopen("cuc60anniversary_start.h264","wb+"); //输出文件
122.
123.
124.
           ifmt_ctx=avformat_alloc_context();
                                    ntovt2/Cofmt otv MIIII "b264" MIIII).
```

```
aviolimat attoc output context2(QOImt Ctx, NOLE, 11204 , NOLE);
126.
127.
            unsigned char* inbuffer=NULL:
           unsigned char* outbuffer=NULL;
128.
            inbuffer=(unsigned char*)av malloc(32768):
129.
130.
           outbuffer=(unsigned char*)av malloc(32768);
131.
132.
            /*open input file*/
133.
            AVIOContext *avio_in =avio_alloc_context(inbuffer, 32768,0,NULL,read_buffer,NULL,NULL);
134.
           if(avio in==NULL)
135.
               goto end;
136.
            ifmt_ctx->pb=avio_in;
137.
            ifmt_ctx->flags=AVFMT_FLAG_CUSTOM_IO;
138.
           if ((ret = avformat open input(&ifmt ctx, "whatever", NULL, NULL)) < 0) {</pre>
139.
               av_log(NULL, AV_LOG_ERROR, "Cannot open input file\n");
140.
               return ret;
141.
           if ((ret = avformat_find_stream_info(ifmt_ctx, NULL)) < 0) {</pre>
142.
143.
                av log(NULL. AV LOG ERROR. "Cannot find stream information\n"):
144.
                return ret;
145
146.
            for (i = 0; i < ifmt_ctx->nb_streams; i++) {
147
               AVStream *stream:
148.
               AVCodecContext *codec ctx;
149.
                stream = ifmt_ctx->streams[i];
150.
               codec_ctx = stream->codec;
151.
                 * Reencode video & audio and remux subtitles etc. */
152.
                if (codec ctx->codec type == AVMEDIA TYPE VIDEO){
153.
                    /* Open decoder */
154.
                    ret = avcodec open2(codec ctx,
155.
                        avcodec find decoder(codec ctx->codec id), NULL);
156.
                    if (ret < 0) {
                        av log(NULL, AV LOG ERROR, "Failed to open decoder for stream #%u\n", i);
157.
158.
                        return ret:
159.
                   }
160.
161.
162.
       //av_dump_format(ifmt_ctx, 0, "whatever", 0);
163.
164.
            /*open output file*/
165.
            AVIOContext *avio_out =avio_alloc_context(outbuffer, 32768,1,NULL,NULL,write_buffer,NULL);
166.
            if(avio_out==NULL)
167.
               goto end;
168.
            //avio_out->write_packet=write_packet;
169.
            ofmt ctx->pb=avio out;
           ofmt ctx->flags=AVFMT FLAG CUSTOM IO:
170.
171.
            for (i = 0: i < 1: i++) {
172.
               out_stream = avformat_new_stream(ofmt_ctx, NULL);
173.
                if (!out stream) {
174.
                   av_log(NULL, AV_LOG_ERROR, "Failed allocating output stream\n");
175.
                    return AVERROR_UNKNOWN;
176.
177.
                in_stream = ifmt_ctx->streams[i];
178.
               dec_ctx = in_stream->codec;
179.
                enc_ctx = out_stream->codec;
               if (dec_ctx->codec_type == AVMEDIA_TYPE_VIDEO)
180.
181.
182.
                    encoder = avcodec_find_encoder(AV_CODEC_ID_H264);
183.
                    enc ctx->height = dec ctx->height;
184.
                   enc ctx->width = dec ctx->width:
                    enc_ctx->sample_aspect_ratio = dec_ctx->sample_aspect_ratio;
185.
186.
                   enc ctx->pix fmt = encoder->pix fmts[0];
187.
                    enc_ctx->time_base = dec_ctx->time_base;
188
                   //enc_ctx->time_base.num = 1;
189.
                    //enc_ctx->time_base.den = 25;
190
                    //H264的必备选项,没有就会错
191.
                    enc_ctx->me_range=16;
192
                    enc_ctx->max_qdiff = 4;
193
                    enc_ctx->qmin = 10;
194.
                    enc_ctx->qmax = 51;
195.
                    enc_ctx->qcompress = 0.6;
196.
                   enc_ctx->refs=3;
197.
                    enc_ctx->bit_rate = 500000;
198.
199.
                    ret = avcodec open2(enc ctx. encoder. NULL):
                    if (ret < 0) {
200.
                        av_log(NULL, AV_LOG_ERROR, "Cannot open video encoder for stream #%u\n", i);
201.
202.
                        return ret;
203.
204.
205.
                else if (dec_ctx->codec_type == AVMEDIA_TYPE_UNKNOWN) {
                    av_log(NULL, AV_LOG_FATAL, "Elementary stream #%d is of unknown type, cannot proceed\n", i);
206.
207.
                    return AVERROR_INVALIDDATA;
208.
                  else {
209.
                    /* if this stream must be remuxed */
210.
                    ret = avcodec_copy_context(ofmt_ctx->streams[i]->codec,
211.
                        ifmt_ctx->streams[i]->codec);
212.
                    if (ret < 0) {
                        av log(NULL, AV LOG ERROR, "Copying stream context failed\n"):
213.
214.
                        return ret;
215.
                   }
```

```
217
                if (ofmt_ctx->oformat->flags & AVFMT_GLOBALHEADER)
218.
                    enc_ctx->flags |= CODEC_FLAG_GLOBAL_HEADER;
219.
220.
          //av_dump_format(ofmt_ctx, 0, "whatever", 1);
            /st init muxer, write output file header st
221.
222.
            ret = avformat_write_header(ofmt_ctx, NULL);
223.
            if (ret < 0) {
224.
                av log(NULL, AV LOG ERROR, "Error occurred when opening output file\n");
225.
                return ret;
226.
227.
228.
           i = 0:
            /* read all packets */
229.
230.
            while (1) {
231.
                i++;
232.
                if ((ret = av_read_frame(ifmt_ctx, &packet)) < 0)</pre>
233.
                    break;
234.
                stream_index = packet.stream_index;
235.
                if(stream index!=0)
236.
                  continue;
237.
                type = ifmt ctx->streams[packet.stream index]->codec->codec type;
238.
                av log(NULL, AV LOG DEBUG, "Demuxer gave frame of stream index %u\n"
239.
                    stream index);
240.
                av log(NULL, AV LOG DEBUG, "Going to reencode the frame\n");
241.
242.
                frame = av frame alloc();
243.
                if (!frame) {
244.
                    ret = AVERROR(ENOMEM):
245.
                    break;
246.
247.
                packet.dts = av_rescale_q_rnd(packet.dts,
248.
                    ifmt_ctx->streams[stream_index]->time_base,
                    ifmt_ctx->streams[stream_index]->codec->time_base,
249.
250.
                    (AVRounding)(AV_ROUND_NEAR_INF|AV_ROUND_PASS_MINMAX));
251.
                packet.pts = av rescale q rnd(packet.pts,
                    ifmt ctx->streams[stream index]->time base,
252.
253.
                    ifmt ctx->streams[stream index]->codec->time base,
                    (AVRounding)(AV ROUND NEAR INF|AV ROUND PASS MINMAX));
254.
255.
                ret = avcodec decode video2(ifmt ctx->streams[stream index]->codec. frame.
                   &got frame, &packet);
256.
257.
                printf("Decode 1 Packet\tsize:%d\tpts:%d\n".packet.size.packet.pts):
258.
259
                if (ret < 0) {
260.
                    av_frame_free(&frame);
                    av_log(NULL, AV_LOG_ERROR, "Decoding failed\n");
261.
262.
                    break:
263.
264.
265.
                    frame->pts = av_frame_get_best_effort_timestamp(frame);
266.
                    frame->pict type=AV PICTURE TYPE NONE;
267.
268.
                    enc pkt.data = NULL;
269.
                    enc pkt.size = 0:
270.
                    av init packet(&enc pkt);
                    ret = avcodec_encode_video2 (ofmt_ctx->streams[stream_index]->codec, &enc_pkt,
271.
272.
                       frame, &enc got frame);
273.
274.
                    printf("Encode 1 Packet\tsize:%d\tpts:%d\n",enc_pkt.size,enc_pkt.pts);
275.
276
                    av_frame_free(&frame);
277.
                    if (ret < 0)
278
                        qoto end;
279.
                    if (!enc_got_frame)
280.
                       continue;
281.
                    /* prepare packet for muxing */
                    enc pkt.stream index = stream index;
282.
283.
                    enc pkt.dts = av rescale q rnd(enc pkt.dts,
284.
                        ofmt ctx->streams[stream index]->codec->time base,
285
                        ofmt ctx->streams[stream index]->time hase.
286.
                        (AVRounding)(AV ROUND NEAR INF|AV ROUND PASS MINMAX));
287
                    enc_pkt.pts = av_rescale_q_rnd(enc_pkt.pts,
288.
                        ofmt_ctx->streams[stream_index]->codec->time_base,
289
                        ofmt_ctx->streams[stream_index]->time_base,
290.
                        (AVRounding)(AV_ROUND_NEAR_INF|AV_ROUND_PASS_MINMAX))
291.
                    enc_pkt.duration = av_rescale_q(enc_pkt.duration,
292.
                        ofmt_ctx->streams[stream_index]->codec->time_base,
293.
                        ofmt_ctx->streams[stream_index]->time_base);
                    av_log(NULL, AV_LOG_INFO, "Muxing frame %d\n",i);
294.
295.
                    /* mux encoded frame */
296.
                    av_write_frame(ofmt_ctx,&enc_pkt);
297.
                    if (ret < 0)
298.
                       goto end;
                } else {
299.
                   av_frame_free(&frame);
300.
301.
302
303.
                av_free_packet(&packet);
304.
305.
306.
            /* flush encoders */
307.
            for (i = 0; i < 1; i++) {
```

```
308.
              /* flush encoder */
309.
               ret = flush_encoder(ofmt_ctx,i);
310.
               if (ret < 0) {
                  av\_log(NULL,\ AV\_LOG\_ERROR,\ "Flushing encoder failed\n");\\
311.
312.
                   goto end;
313.
               }
314.
315.
           av_write_trailer(ofmt_ctx);
316.
      end:
317.
          av_freep(avio_in);
318.
       av_freep(avio_out);
319.
           av_free(inbuffer);
      av_free(outbuffer);
320.
321.
           av_free_packet(&packet);
322.
       av_frame_free(&frame);
           avformat close input(&ifmt ctx);
323.
      avformat_free_context(ofmt_ctx);
324.
325.
      fcloseall();
326.
327.
       if (ret < 0)
328.
               av_log(NULL, AV_LOG_ERROR, "Error occurred\n");
329.
330.
           return (ret? 1:0);
331. }
```

结果

程序运行的结果如下图所示。

转码前的视频信息使用MediaInfo查看如下图所示。

转码后的视频信息使用MediaInfo查看如下图所示。

下载

simplest ffmpeg mem handler

项目主页

SourceForge: https://sourceforge.net/projects/simplestffmpegmemhandler/

Github: https://github.com/leixiaohua1020/simplest_ffmpeg_mem_handler

开源中国: http://git.oschina.net/leixiaohua1020/simplest_ffmpeg_mem_handler

CSDN下载地址:

http://download.csdn.net/detail/leixiaohua1020/8003731

本工程包含两个FFmpeg读写内存的例子:

simplest_ffmpeg_mem_player:基于FFmpeg的内存播放器。
simplest_ffmpeg_mem_transcoder:基于FFmpeg的内存转码器。

这次考虑到了跨平台的要求,调整了源代码。经过这次调整之后,源代码可以在以下平台编译通过:

VC++:打开sln文件即可编译,无需配置。

cl.exe:打开compile_cl.bat即可命令行下使用cl.exe进行编译,注意可能需要按照VC的安装路径调整脚本里面的参数。编译命令如下。

[plain] 📳 📑 ::VS2010 Environment call "D:\Program Files\Microsoft Visual Studio $10.0\VC\vcvarsall.bat"$ 2. 3. ::include 4. @set INCLUDE=include;%INCLUDE% 5. ::lib @set LIB=lib;%LIB% 6. 7. ::compile and link cl simplest ffmpeg mem transcoder.cpp /link avcodec.lib avformat.lib avutil.lib ^ 8. 9. avdevice.lib avfilter.lib postproc.lib swresample.lib swscale.lib /OPT:NOREF

MinGW: MinGW命令行下运行compile_mingw.sh即可使用MinGW的q++进行编译。编译命令如下。

[plain] 📳 📑

- 1. g++ simplest_ffmpeg_mem_transcoder.cpp -g -o simplest_ffmpeg_mem_transcoder.exe \
 - . -I /usr/local/include -L /usr/local/lib \
- 3. -lavcodec -lavformat -lavutil -lavdevice -lavfilter -lpostproc -lswresample -lswscale

GCC:Linux或者MacOS命令行下运行compile_gcc.sh即可使用GCC进行编译。编译命令如下。

[plain] 📳 📑

- . gcc simplest_ffmpeg_mem_transcoder.cpp -g -o simplest_ffmpeg_mem_transcoder.out \
- 2. -I /usr/local/include -L /usr/local/lib \
- 3. -lavcodec -lavformat -lavutil -lavdevice -lavfilter -lpostproc -lswresample -lswscale

PS:相关的编译命令已经保存到了工程文件夹中

CSDN下载地址: http://download.csdn.net/detail/leixiaohua1020/8445795

SourceForge上已经更新。

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文章标签: (ffmpeg) (内存) (转码) (H.264)

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所属专栏: FFmpeg

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