最简单的基于FFmpeg的移动端例子:IOS 推流器

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本文记录IOS平台下基于FFmpeg的推流器。该示例C语言的源代码来自于《 最简单的基于FFMPEG的推流器 》。相关的概念就不再重复记录了。

源代码

项目的目录结构如图所示。

C代码位于ViewController.m文件中,内容如下所示。

```
[objc] 📳 📑
1.
     * 最简单的基于FFmpeg的推流器-IOS
2.
3.
      * Simplest FFmpeg IOS Streamer
     *
4.
      * 雷霄骅 Lei Xiaohua
5.
     * leixiaohua1020@126.com
6.
      * 中国传媒大学/数字电视技术
     * Communication University of China / Digital TV Technology
8.
      * http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020
9.
10.
      * 本程序是IOS平台下的推流器。它可以将本地文件以流媒体的形式推送出去。
11.
12.
      * This software is the simplest streamer in IOS.
13.
     * It can stream local media files to streaming media server
14.
15.
16.
17.
     #import "ViewController.h"
18.
     #include <libavformat/avformat.h>
     #include <libavutil/mathematics.h>
19.
     #include <libavutil/time.h>
20.
21.
22.
     @interface ViewController ()
23.
24.
     @end
25.
     @implementation ViewController
26.
```

```
28.
       - (void)viewDidLoad {
 29.
           [super viewDidLoad];
 30.
           // Do any additional setup after loading the view, typically from a nib.
 31.
 32.
 33.
       - (void)didReceiveMemoryWarning {
          [super didReceiveMemoryWarning];
 34.
 35.
           // Dispose of any resources that can be recreated.
 36.
 37.
       - (IBAction)clickStreamButton:(id)sender {
 38.
 39.
 40.
           char input_str_full[500]={0};
 41.
           char output_str_full[500]={0};
 42.
 43.
           NSString *input_str= [NSString stringWithFormat:@"resource.bundle/%@",self.input.text];
 44.
           NSString *input_nsstr=[[[NSBundle mainBundle]resourcePath] stringByAppendingPathComponent:input_st
 45.
 46.
           sprintf(input str full, "%s",[input nsstr UTF8String]);
 47.
           sprintf(output_str_full, "%s",[self.output.text UTF8String]);
 48.
 49.
           printf("Input Path:%s\n",input str full);
50.
          printf("Output Path:%s\n",output str full);
51.
 52.
          AVOutputFormat *ofmt = NULL;
           //Input AVFormatContext and Output AVFormatContext
53.
 54.
           AVFormatContext *ifmt ctx = NULL, *ofmt ctx = NULL;
 55.
           AVPacket pkt;
 56.
           char in_filename[500]={0};
 57.
           char out_filename[500]={0};
 58.
           int ret, i;
           int videoindex=-1;
 59.
 60.
           int frame_index=0;
 61.
           int64_t start_time=0;
 62.
           //in_filename = "cuc_ieschool.mov";
 63.
           //in filename = "cuc ieschool.h264";
          //in filename = "cuc ieschool.flv";//Input file URL
 64.
           //out filename = "rtmp://localhost/publishlive/livestream";//Output URL[RTMP]
 65.
       //out_filename = "rtp://233.233.233:6666";//Output URL[UDP]
 66.
 67.
 68.
           strcpy(in filename,input str full);
 69.
           strcpy(out_filename,output_str_full);
 70.
           av_register_all();
 71.
 72.
       //Network
 73.
           avformat_network_init();
 74.
           //Input
 75.
           if ((ret = avformat_open_input(&ifmt_ctx, in_filename, 0, 0)) < 0) {</pre>
 76.
              printf( "Could not open input file.");
 77.
               qoto end;
 78.
           if ((ret = avformat_find_stream_info(ifmt_ctx, 0)) < 0) {</pre>
 79.
               printf( "Failed to retrieve input stream information");
 80.
 81.
               qoto end;
 82.
 83.
 84.
           for(i=0; i<ifmt_ctx->nb_streams; i++)
 85.
               if(ifmt_ctx->streams[i]->codec->codec_type==AVMEDIA_TYPE_VIDEO){
 86.
                   videoindex=i;
 87.
 88.
 89.
 90.
       av_dump_format(ifmt_ctx, 0, in_filename, 0);
 91.
 92.
       //Output
 93.
       avformat_alloc_output_context2(&ofmt_ctx, NULL, "flv", out_filename); //RTMP
 94.
95.
           //avformat_alloc_output_context2(&ofmt_ctx, NULL, "mpegts", out_filename);//UDP
96.
97.
           if (!ofmt ctx) {
               printf( "Could not create output context\n");
98.
99.
               ret = AVERROR UNKNOWN;
100.
               qoto end;
101.
102.
           ofmt = ofmt ctx->oformat;
103.
           for (i = 0; i < ifmt_ctx->nb_streams; i++) {
104.
105.
               AVStream *in_stream = ifmt_ctx->streams[i];
106.
               AVStream *out stream = avformat new stream(ofmt ctx, in stream->codec->codec)
107.
               if (!out stream) {
               printf( "Failed allocating output stream\n");
108.
                   ret = AVERROR_UNKNOWN;
109.
110.
                   qoto end;
111.
               }
112.
113.
               ret = avcodec_copy_context(out_stream->codec, in_stream->codec);
114.
               if (ret < 0) {
115.
                   printf( "Failed to copy context from input to output stream codec context\n");
116
                   qoto end;
               out stroom scodes scodes ton - 0.
```

```
out Stream->codec->codec tag = 0;
119.
                if (ofmt ctx->oformat->flags & AVFMT GLOBALHEADER)
                    out stream->codec->flags |= CODEC FLAG GLOBAL HEADER:
120.
121.
           //Dump Format-----
122.
123.
            av\_dump\_format(ofmt\_ctx, \ 0, \ out\_filename, \ 1);
124.
            //Open output URL
125.
            if (!(ofmt->flags & AVFMT_NOFILE)) {
126.
                ret = avio_open(&ofmt_ctx->pb, out_filename, AVIO_FLAG_WRITE);
127.
                if (ret < 0) {
128.
                    printf( "Could not open output URL '%s'", out_filename);
129.
                    goto end;
130.
131.
132.
133.
            ret = avformat write header(ofmt ctx, NULL);
            if (ret < 0) {
134.
                printf( "Error occurred when opening output URL\n");
135.
136.
                qoto end:
137.
            }
138
139.
            start_time=av_gettime();
140.
            while (1) {
                AVStream *in_stream, *out_stream;
141.
142.
                //Get an AVPacket
143.
                ret = av_read_frame(ifmt_ctx, &pkt);
144.
                if (ret < 0)
145.
                    break;
                //FIX: No PTS (Example: Raw H.264)
146.
147.
                //Simple Write PTS
148.
                if(pkt.pts==AV_NOPTS_VALUE){
149.
                     //Write PTS
                    AVRational time_base1=ifmt_ctx->streams[videoindex]->time_base;
150.
151.
                     //Duration between 2 frames (us)
152.
                    int 64\_t \ calc\_duration = ( \ double ) \ AV\_TIME\_BASE/av\_q2d ( ifmt\_ctx->streams[videoindex]->r\_frame\_rate); \\
153.
                     //Parameters
154.
                    pkt.pts = (\textcolor{red}{\textbf{double}}) (frame\_index*calc\_duration) / (\textcolor{red}{\textbf{double}}) (av\_q2d(time\_base1)*AV\_TIME\_BASE); \\
155.
                     pkt.dts=pkt.pts;
156.
                    \verb|pkt.duration=(double|)| calc_duration/(double|)| (av_q2d(time_base1)*AV_TIME_BASE); \\
157.
158.
                //Important:Delay
159.
                if(pkt.stream_index==videoindex){
160.
                 AVRational time base=ifmt ctx->streams[videoindex]->time base;
161.
                     AVRational time_base_q={1,AV_TIME_BASE};
162.
                    int64_t pts_time = av_rescale_q(pkt.dts, time_base, time_base_q);
                     int64_t now_time = av_gettime() - start_time;
163.
                    if (pts time > now time)
164.
165.
                        av_usleep(pts_time - now_time);
166.
167.
                }
168.
169.
                in_stream = ifmt_ctx->streams[pkt.stream_index];
170.
                out_stream = ofmt_ctx->streams[pkt.stream_index];
171.
                /* copy packet */
172.
                //Convert PTS/DTS
173.
                pkt.pts = av_rescale_q_rnd(pkt.pts, in_stream->time_base, out_stream-
        >time base, (AV ROUND NEAR INF|AV ROUND PASS MINMAX));
174.
                pkt.dts = av_rescale_q_rnd(pkt.dts, in_stream->time_base, out_stream-
        >time base, (AV ROUND NEAR INF|AV ROUND PASS MINMAX));
175.
                pkt.duration = av rescale q(pkt.duration, in stream->time base, out stream->time base);
176.
                pkt.pos = -1:
177.
                //Print to Screen
178.
                if(pkt.stream index==videoindex){
179
                    printf("Send %8d video frames to output URL\n",frame_index);
180.
                    frame_index++;
181.
182.
                //ret = av_write_frame(ofmt_ctx, &pkt);
183
                ret = av_interleaved_write_frame(ofmt_ctx, &pkt);
184.
185.
                    printf( "Error muxing packet\n");
186.
187.
                     break;
188.
189.
190.
                av free packet(&pkt);
191.
192.
193.
            //写文件尾 (Write file trailer)
194.
           av_write_trailer(ofmt_ctx);
195.
        end:
196.
          avformat_close_input(&ifmt_ctx);
197.
             /* close output */
198.
           if (ofmt_ctx && !(ofmt->flags & AVFMT_NOFILE))
199.
                avio_close(ofmt_ctx->pb);
200.
            avformat_free_context(ofmt_ctx);
201.
            if (ret < 0 && ret != AVERROR_EOF) {</pre>
202.
                printf( "Error occurred.\n");
203.
                return;
204.
205.
            return;
206.
207
```

```
208. | Gend | Ge
```

运行结果

App在手机上运行后的结果如下图所示。单击"Stream",将会把位于resource.bundle中的"war3end.mp4"文件推送到"rtmp://www.velab.com.cn/live/test"的URL上。

使用视频播放器(在这里使用ffplay)可以查看推送的实时流,如下图所示。

下载

simplest ffmpeg mobile

项目主页

Github: https://github.com/leixiaohua1020/simplest_ffmpeg_mobile

开源中国: https://git.oschina.net/leixiaohua1020/simplest_ffmpeg_mobile

SourceForge: https://sourceforge.net/projects/simplestffmpegmobile/

CSDN工程下载地址: http://download.csdn.net/detail/leixiaohua1020/8924391

本解决方案包含了使用FFmpeg在移动端处理多媒体的各种例子:

[Android]

simplest_android_player: 基于安卓接口的视频播放器

simplest_ffmpeg_android_helloworld: 安卓平台下基于FFmpeg的HelloWorld程序

simplest_ffmpeg_android_decoder: 安卓平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器

simplest_ffmpeg_android_decoder_onelib: 安卓平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器-单库版

simplest_ffmpeg_android_streamer: 安卓平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的推流器

simplest_ffmpeg_android_transcoder: 安卓平台下移植的FFmpeg命令行工具

simplest_sdl_android_helloworld: 移植SDL到安卓平台的最简单程序

[IOS]

simplest_ios_player: 基于IOS接口的视频播放器

simplest_ffmpeg_ios_helloworld: IOS平台下基于FFmpeg的HelloWorld程序

simplest_ffmpeg_ios_decoder: IOS平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器

simplest_ffmpeg_ios_streamer: IOS平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的推流器

simplest_ffmpeg_ios_transcoder: IOS平台下移植的ffmpeg.c命令行工具

simplest_sdl_ios_helloworld: 移植SDL到IOS平台的最简单程序

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