MediaInfo源代码分析 5: JPEG解析代码分析

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本文分析MediaInfo中解码JPEG信息的模块。之前写了几篇文章都是关于MediaInfo主程序的,并没有分析其具体是如何解析不同多媒体文件信息的。在这里分析一下解码JPEG文件的代码。其他格式如BMP,GIF等解析的思路基本上是类似的。

File_Jpeg.h的File_Jpeg类的定义如下所示:

```
[cpp] 📳 📑
     //***************
1.
     // Class File_Jpeg
2.
3.
     //继承 File__Analyze
4.
5.
     class File_Jpeg : public File__Analyze
6.
     public :
7.
8.
      //In
9.
          stream_t StreamKind;
10.
     bool Interlaced;
11.
12.
     //Constructor/Destructor
13.
         File Jpeg();
14.
15.
     private :
16.
       //Streams management
17.
         void Streams Accept();
18.
19.
          //Buffer - File header
     bool FileHeader_Begin();
20.
21.
22.
     //Buffer - Synchro
23.
         bool Synchronize();
     bool Synched_Test();
24.
25.
         void Synched_Init();
26.
27.
         //Buffer - Demux
     #if MEDIAINFO DEMUX
28.
29.
         bool Demux_UnpacketizeContainer_Test() {return Demux_UnpacketizeContainer_Test_OneFramePerFile();}
     #endif //MEDIAINFO DEMUX
30.
31.
32.
     //Buffer - Global
33.
         void Read_Buffer_Unsynched();
     #if MEDIAINFO_SEEK
34.
35.
          size_t Read_Buffer_Seek (size_t Method, int64u Value, int64u ID) {return Read_Buffer_Seek_OneFramePerFile(Method, Value, ID);}
36.
     #endif //MEDIAINFO_SEEK
37.
38.
     //Buffer - Per element
         //解析头
39.
40.
     void Header_Parse();
41.
         bool Header_Parser_Fill_Size();
     //解析数据
42.
         void Data Parse();
43.
44.
45.
         //Elements
     //JPEG中的单元
46.
          //解析相应的单元,并获得信息
47.
     void TEM () {};
48.
49.
         void SOC () {}
50.
     void SIZ ();
51.
          void COD ();
     void COC () {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
52.
53.
         void TLM () {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
54.
     void PLM () {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
55.
         void PLT () {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
     void QCD ();
56.
         void QCC () {Skip XX(Element Size, "Data");}
57.
         void RGN () {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
58.
         void PPM () {Skin XX(Flement Size. "Data"):}
```

```
void PPT () {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
            void CME () {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
 61.
           void SOT () {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
            void SOP () {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
 63.
 64.
       void EPH () {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
 65.
            void SOD ();
          void SOF ();
 66.
           void S0F0() {S0F_();};
 67.
       void S0F1() {S0F_();};
 68.
           void S0F2() {S0F_();};
 69.
 70.
          void S0F3() {S0F ();}
           void DHT () {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
 71.
 72.
       void S0F5() {S0F_();}
 73.
            void S0F6() {S0F_();}
 74.
           void S0F7() {S0F_();}
 75.
            void JPG () {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
           void S0F9() {S0F_();}
 76.
 77.
            void S0FA() {S0F_();}
 78.
       void S0FB() {S0F_();}
 79.
           void DAC () {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
        void S0FD() {S0F_();}
 80.
           void S0FE() {S0F ();}
 81.
       void S0FF() {S0F_();}
 82.
           void RSTO() {}:
 83.
       void RST1() {};
 84.
 85.
           void RST2() {};
       void RST3() {};
 86.
 87.
            void RST4() {};
 88.
           void RST5() {};
 89.
            void RST6() {};
       void RST7() {};
 90.
 91.
            void SOI () {};
 92.
         void EOI () {};
 93.
            void SOS ();
       void DQT () {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
 94.
           void DNL () {Skip XX(Element Size, "Data");}
 95.
         void DRI () {Skip XX(Element Size, "Data");}
 96.
 97.
            void DHP () {Skip XX(Element Size, "Data");}
       void EXP () {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
 98.
            void APPO():
 99.
           void APP0_AVI1();
100.
           void APP0_JFIF();
101.
102.
           void APP0_JFFF();
103.
            void APP0_JFFF_JPEG();
104.
           void APP0_JFFF_1B();
105.
            void APP0_JFFF_3B();
106.
           void APP1();
           void APP1_EXIF();
107.
108.
           void APP2() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
109.
           void APP3() {Skip XX(Element Size, "Data");}
110.
        void APP4() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
            void APP5() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
111.
           void APP6() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
112.
            void APP7() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
113.
           void APP8() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
114.
115.
            void APP9() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
116.
           void APPA() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
117.
            void APPB() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
118.
           void APPC() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
119.
            void APPD() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
120.
           void APPE();
            void APPE_Adobe0();
121.
122.
         void APPF() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
123.
            void JPG0() {Skip XX(Element Size, "Data");}
       void JPG1() {Skip XX(Element Size, "Data");}
124.
            void JPG2() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
125.
         void JPG3() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
126.
       void JPG4() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
void JPG5() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
127.
128.
            void JPG6() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
129.
130.
           void JPG7() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
131.
            void JPG8() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
132.
           void JPG9() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
133.
            void JPGA() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
134.
           void JPGB() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
135.
            void JPGC() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
           void JPGD() {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
136.
137.
            void COM () {Skip_XX(Element_Size, "Data");}
138.
139.
140.
           int8u APPE Adobe0 transform;
141.
           bool APPO JFIF Parsed:
           bool SOS SOD Parsed;
142.
143.
       }:
```

```
1.继承了File__Analyze类
```

2.包含了很多JPEG中的数据单元的解析:DHT(), DQT()等等

下面来分别仔细看看源代码:

1.File__Analyze类代码巨多无比,先不分析。他继承了继承了File__Base

2.看一个解码具体单元的代码: SOF_()

注:SOFO(Start of Image, 图像开始)。

SOF0, Start of Frame, 帧图像开始

标记代码 2字节 固定值0xFFC0

包含9个具体字段:

① 数据长度 2字节 ①~⑥六个字段的总长度

即不包括标记代码,但包括本字段

 ② 精度
 1字节
 每个数据样本的位数

 通常是8位,一般软件都不支持
 12位和16位

③ 图像高度② 2字节 图像高度(单位:像素),如果不支持 DNL 就必须 >0④ 图像宽度② 2字节 图像宽度(单位:像素),如果不支持 DNL 就必须 >0

⑤ 颜色分量数 1字节 只有3个数值可选1:灰度图;3:YCrCb或YIQ;4:CMYK

而JFIF中使用YCrCb,故这里颜色分量数恒为3

⑥颜色分量信息 颜色分量数×3字节(通常为9字节)

a) 颜色分量ID 1字节

b) 水平/垂直采样因子 1字节 高4位:水平采样因子

低4位:垂直采样因子

(曾经看到某资料把这两者调转了)

c) 量化表 1字节 当前分量使用的量化表的ID

本标记段中,字段⑥应该重复出现,有多少个颜色分量(字段⑤),就出现多少次(一般为3次)。

```
[cpp] 📳 📑
1.
      void File_Jpeg::SOF_()
2.
3.
          //Parsing
4.
     vector<Jpeg_samplingfactor> SamplingFactors;
          int16u Height, Width;
     int8u Resolution, Count;
6.
7.
          Get_B1 (Resolution,
                                                                       "P - Sample precision");
8.
     Get_B2 (Height,
                                                                       "Y - Number of lines");
9.
          Get_B2 (Width,
                                                                       "X - Number of samples per line");
     Get_B1 (Count,
10.
                                                                       "Nf - Number of image components in frame");
11.
          for (int8u Pos=0; Pos<Count; Pos++)</pre>
12.
              Jpeg_samplingfactor SamplingFactor;
13.
             Element_Begin1("Component");
14.
              Get_B1 ( SamplingFactor.Ci,
                                                                       "Ci - Component identifier"): if (SamplingFactor.Ci>Count) Element In
15.
      fol(Ztring().append(1, (Char)SamplingFactor.Ci)); else Element_Infol(SamplingFactor.Ci);
16.
            BS_Begin();
17.
              Get_S1 (4, SamplingFactor.Hi,
                                                                       "Hi - Horizontal sampling factor"); Element_Info1(SamplingFactor.Hi);
              Get_S1 (4, SamplingFactor.Vi,
                                                                       "Vi - Vertical sampling factor"); Element_Info1(SamplingFactor.Vi);
18.
19.
              BS_End();
20.
              Skip_B1(
                                                                       "Tqi - Quantization table destination selector");
21.
              Element_End0();
22.
23.
              //Filling list of HiVi
              SamplingFactors.push_back(SamplingFactor);
24.
25.
26.
          FILLING BEGIN PRECISE():
27.
28.
             if (Frame_Count==0 && Field_Count==0)
29.
30.
                  Accept("JPEG");
31.
                  Fill("JPEG");
32.
33.
                  if (Count_Get(StreamKind_Last)==0)
34.
                      Stream_Prepare(StreamKind_Last);
                  Fill(StreamKind_Last, 0, Fill_Parameter(StreamKind_Last, Generic_Format), "JPEG");
35.
36.
                  Fill(StreamKind Last, 0, Fill Parameter(StreamKind Last, Generic Codec), "JPEG");
```

```
37.
                                 if (StreamKind Last==Stream Image)
                                       Fill(Stream_Image, 0, Image_Codec_String, "JPEG", Unlimited, true, true); //To Avoid automatic filling
  38.
  39.
                                 if (StreamKind Last==Stream Video)
  40.
                                       Fill(Stream_Video, 0, Video_InternetMediaType, "video/JPEG", Unlimited, true, true);
  41
                                 Fill(StreamKind_Last, 0, Fill_Parameter(StreamKind_Last, Generic_BitDepth), Resolution);
  42
                                Fill(StreamKind_Last, 0, "Height", Height*(Interlaced?2:1));
  43.
                                Fill(StreamKind Last, 0, "Width", Width);
  44
  45.
                                 // Color Space from \ http://docs.oracle.com/javase/1.4.2/docs/api/javax/imageio/metadata/doc-files/jpeg\_metadata.html for the color space from the color 
  46
                                switch (APPE_Adobe0_transform)
  47.
                                 {
  48.
                                       case 0x01 :
  49.
                                                           if (Count==3)
                                                               Fill(StreamKind Last. 0. "ColorSpace", "YUV"):
  50.
                                       case 0x02 :
  51.
                                                           if (Count==4)
  52.
  53.
                                                                  Fill(StreamKind Last, 0, "ColorSpace", "YCCB");
                                                           break:
  54.
  55
                                       default
  56
  57.
                                                            int8u Ci[256];
  58
                                                           memset(Ci, 0, 256);;
                                                            for (int8u Pos=0; Pos<Count; Pos++)</pre>
  59
  60
                                                                  Ci[SamplingFactors[Pos].Ci]++;
  61.
  62.
                                                           switch (Count)
 63.
                                                                                      Fill(StreamKind_Last, 0, "ColorSpace", "Y"); break;
  64.
                                                                  case 1 :
                                                                                      Fill(StreamKind Last, 0, "ColorSpace", "YA"); break;
  65.
                                                                  case 2:
  66.
                                                                  case 3:
                                                                                               if (!APP0 JFIF Parsed && Ci['R']==1 && Ci['G']==1 && Ci['B']==1)
  67.
                                                                       //RGB
                                                                                           Fill(StreamKind Last. 0, "ColorSpace", "RGB");
  68
  69
                                                                                       else if ((Ci['Y']==1 && ((Ci['C']==1 && Ci['c']==1)
                                                                       //YCc
  70
                                                                                                                          || Ci['C']==2))
                                                                     //YCC
                                                                                                || APP0 JFIF Parsed
  71
                                                                  //APP0 JFIF header present so YCC
                                                                                               || APPE Adobe0 transform==0
  72
                                                                  //transform set to YCC
  73
                                                                                                || (SamplingFactors[0].Ci==0 && SamplingFactors[1].Ci==1 && SamplingFactors[2].Ci==
                                                                  //012
                                                                                               | | (SamplingFactors[0].Ci==1 && SamplingFactors[1].Ci==2 && SamplingFactors[2].Ci==
  74
                                                                  //123
  75
                                                                                             Fill(StreamKind Last, 0, "ColorSpace", "YUV");
                                                                                      break:
  76.
  77
                                                                  case 4:
  78.
                                                                                               if (!APP0_JFIF_Parsed && Ci['R']==1 && Ci['G']==1 && Ci['B']==1 && Ci['A']==1)
                                                                         //RGBA
  79
                                                                                             Fill(StreamKind_Last, 0, "ColorSpace", "RGBA");
  80.
                                                                                       else if ((Ci['Y']==1 && Ci['A']==1 && ((Ci['C']==1 && Ci['c']==1)
                                                                       //YCcA
  81.
                                                                                                                                                   || Ci['C']==2))
                                                                        //YCCA
                                                                                               || APP0 JFIF Parsed
  82.
                                                                  //APP0 JFIF header present so YCCA
                                                                                                || (SamplingFactors[0].Ci==0 && SamplingFactors[1].Ci==1 && SamplingFactors[2].Ci==
  83.
            & SamplingFactors[3].Ci==3)
                                                                  //0123
  84.
                                                                                                || (SamplingFactors[0].Ci==1 && SamplingFactors[1].Ci==2 && SamplingFactors[2].Ci==
            & SamplingFactors[3].Ci==4))
                                                                  //1234
  85.
                                                                                             Fill(StreamKind_Last, 0, "ColorSpace", "YUVA");
  86
                                                                                      else if (APPE_Adobe0_transform==0)
                                                                     //transform set to \mathsf{CMYK}
  87
                                                                                             Fill(StreamKind_Last, 0, "ColorSpace", "YCCB");
  88.
  89.
                                                                  default:
  90
  91
  92.
  93.
  94.
                                 //Chroma subsampling
                                if ((SamplingFactors.size()==3 || SamplingFactors.size()==4) && SamplingFactors[1].Hi==1 && SamplingFactors[2].Hi==1 && S
 95.
            lingFactors[1].Vi==1 && SamplingFactors[2].Vi==1)
  96.
  97.
                                       string ChromaSubsampling;
  98.
                                       switch (SamplingFactors[0].Hi)
 99
100.
101
                                                            switch (SamplingFactors[0].Vi)
102.
103.
                                                                  case 1 : ChromaSubsampling="4:4:4"; break;
104.
                                                                  default: ;
105
106.
                                                           break;
107.
                                              case 2 :
108.
                                                           switch (SamplingFactors[0].Vi)
109.
                                                                  case 1 : ChromaSubsampling="4:2:2"; break;
110.
111.
                                                                  case 2 : ChromaSubsampling="4:2:0"; break;
112
                                                                  default: ;
```

```
113.
114.
115.
116.
                                    switch (SamplingFactors[0].Vi)
117.
118.
                                        case 1 : ChromaSubsampling="4:1:1"; break;
119.
                                        default: ;
120.
                                    }
121.
                                    break:
                            default: ;
122.
123.
                       if (!ChromaSubsampling.empty())
124.
125.
                           if (SamplingFactors.size()==4)
126.
127.
                                if (ChromaSubsampling=="4:4:4" && SamplingFactors[3].Hi==1 && SamplingFactors[3].Vi==1)
128.
129.
                                    ChromaSubsampling+=":4";
130.
131.
                                    ChromaSubsampling+=":?";
132.
133.
                            Fill(StreamKind_Last, 0, "ChromaSubsampling", ChromaSubsampling);
134.
135.
                    }
136.
              }
            FILLING_END();
137.
138.
4
```

从代码的含义可知,提取出了图像的宽,高,采样方式等信息。 详细的代码暂时没有时间研究了,先这样了。

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我的邮箱:liushidc@163.com