■ 最简单的基于FFmpeg的移动端例子:IOS 推流器

2015年07月29日 12:57:35 阅读数:29541

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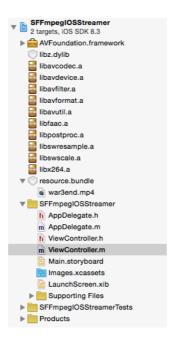
最简单的基于FFmpeg的移动端例子:Windows Phone HelloWorld

本文记录IOS平台下基于FFmpeg的推流器。该示例C语言的源代码来自于《 最简单的基于FFMPEG的推流器 》。相关的概念就不再重复记录了。



源代码

项目的目录结构如图所示。



C代码位于ViewController.m文件中,内容如下所示。

```
[objc] 📳 📑
1.
2.
      * 最简单的基于FFmpeg的推流器-IOS
       * Simplest FFmpeg IOS Streamer
3.
4.
       * 雷霄骅 Lei Xiaohua
5.
      * leixiaohua1020@126.com
6.
7.
       * 中国传媒大学/数字电视技术
      * Communication University of China / Digital TV Technology
8.
9.
       * http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020
10.
11.
       * 本程序是IOS平台下的推流器。它可以将本地文件以流媒体的形式推送出去。
12.
13.
       * This software is the simplest streamer in IOS.
      * It can stream local media files to streaming media server.
14.
15.
16.
      #import "ViewController.h"
17.
      #include <libayformat/avformat.h>
18.
      #include <libayutil/mathematics.h>
19.
20.
      #include <libayutil/time.h>
21.
22.
      @interface ViewController ()
23.
24.
25.
26.
      @implementation ViewController
27.
28.
      - (void)viewDidLoad {
29.
          [super viewDidLoad];
         // Do any additional setup after loading the view, typically from a nib.
30.
31.
      }
32.
      - (void)didReceiveMemoryWarning {
33.
34.
         [super didReceiveMemoryWarning];
35.
          // Dispose of any resources that can be recreated.
36.
37.
38.
      - (IBAction)clickStreamButton:(id)sender {
39.
40.
          char input_str_full[500]={0};
41.
          char output_str_full[500]={0};
42.
43.
          NSString *input_str= [NSString stringWithFormat:@"resource.bundle/%@",self.input.text];
44.
          NSString *input nsstr=[[[NSBundle mainBundle]resourcePath] stringByAppendingPathComponent:input str];
45.
          sprintf(input_str_full,"%s",[input_nsstr UTF8String]);
46.
          sprintf(output_str_full, "%s",[self.output.text UTF8String]);
47.
48.
49.
          printf("Input Path:%s\n",input_str_full);
50.
          printf("Output Path:%s\n",output_str_full);
51.
52.
          AVOutputFormat *ofmt = NULL;
53.
          //Input AVFormatContext and Output AVFormatContext
54.
          AVFormatContext *ifmt_ctx = NULL, *ofmt_ctx = NULL;
55.
          AVPacket pkt;
56.
          char in_filename[500]={0};
57.
          char out_filename[500]={0};
          int ret, i;
58.
          int videoindex=-1:
59.
```

```
int frame_index=0;
 61.
           int64_t start_time=0;
 62.
           //in_filename = "cuc_ieschool.mov";
 63.
           //in_filename = "cuc_ieschool.h264";
 64.
           //in_filename = "cuc_ieschool.flv";//Input file URL
 65.
           //out_filename = "rtmp://localhost/publishlive/livestream";//Output URL[RTMP]
       //out_filename = "rtp://233.233.233.6666";//Output URL[UDP]
 66.
 67.
 68.
       strcpy(in_filename,input_str_full);
           strcpy(out filename,output str full);
 69.
 70.
 71.
           av_register_all();
 72.
       //Network
 73.
           avformat network init();
 74.
           //Input
 75.
           if ((ret = avformat_open_input(&ifmt_ctx, in_filename, 0, 0)) < 0) {</pre>
 76.
               printf( "Could not open input file.");
 77.
               goto end;
 78.
 79.
           if ((ret = avformat_find_stream_info(ifmt_ctx, 0)) < 0) {</pre>
               printf( "Failed to retrieve input stream information");
 80.
 81.
               goto end;
 82.
 83.
 84.
           for(i=0; i<ifmt ctx->nb streams; i++)
               if(ifmt ctx->streams[i]->codec->codec type==AVMEDIA TYPE VIDEO){
 85.
 86.
                  videoindex=i:
 87.
                    break:
 88.
 89.
 90.
           av_dump_format(ifmt_ctx, 0, in_filename, 0);
 91.
 92.
 93.
 94.
       avformat_alloc_output_context2(&ofmt_ctx, NULL, "flv", out_filename); //RTMP
 95.
           //avformat_alloc_output_context2(&ofmt_ctx, NULL, "mpegts", out_filename);//UDP
 96.
 97.
           if (!ofmt ctx) {
               printf( "Could not create output context\n");
 98.
 99.
               ret = AVERROR UNKNOWN;
100.
               qoto end;
101.
           ofmt = ofmt ctx->oformat:
102.
103.
           for (i = 0: i < ifmt ctx->nb streams: i++) {
104.
105
               AVStream *in_stream = ifmt_ctx->streams[i];
106.
               AVStream *out_stream = avformat_new_stream(ofmt_ctx, in_stream->codec->codec)
107.
               if (!out_stream) {
108.
                printf( "Failed allocating output stream\n");
109.
                    ret = AVERROR_UNKNOWN;
110.
                   goto end;
111.
               }
112.
113.
               ret = avcodec copy context(out stream->codec, in stream->codec);
114.
               if (ret < 0) {
115.
                   printf( "Failed to copy context from input to output stream codec context\n");
116.
                   qoto end;
117.
118.
               out\_stream->codec->codec\_tag = 0;
119.
               if (ofmt_ctx->oformat->flags & AVFMT_GLOBALHEADER)
120.
                   out_stream->codec->flags |= CODEC_FLAG_GLOBAL_HEADER;
121.
122.
           //Dump Format-----
123.
           av_dump_format(ofmt_ctx, 0, out_filename, 1);
124.
           //Open output URL
           if (!(ofmt->flags & AVFMT_NOFILE)) {
125.
126.
               ret = avio open(&ofmt ctx->pb, out filename, AVIO FLAG WRITE);
127.
               if (ret < 0) {
                   printf( "Could not open output URL '%s'", out_filename);
128.
129.
                   goto end;
130.
131.
132.
133.
           ret = avformat_write_header(ofmt_ctx, NULL);
134.
           if (ret < 0) {
135.
               printf( "Error occurred when opening output URL\n");
136.
               goto end;
137.
138.
139.
           start_time=av_gettime();
140.
           while (1) {
141.
               AVStream *in stream, *out stream;
142.
               //Get an AVPacket
143.
               ret = av read frame(ifmt ctx, &pkt);
               if (ret < 0)
144.
                   break:
145.
                //FIX:No PTS (Example: Raw H.264)
146.
147.
               //Simple Write PTS
148
               if(pkt.pts==AV NOPTS VALUE){
149
                    //Write PTS
150
                   AVRational time_base1=ifmt_ctx->streams[videoindex]->time_base;
```

```
151.
                    //Duration between 2 frames (us)
152.
                    int64_t calc_duration=(double)AV_TIME_BASE/av_q2d(ifmt_ctx->streams[videoindex]->r_frame_rate);
153.
                    //Parameters
154.
                    pkt.pts=(double)(frame index*calc duration)/(double)(av g2d(time base1)*AV TIME BASE);
155.
                    pkt.dts=pkt.pts:
                    pkt.duration=(double)calc duration/(double)(av g2d(time base1)*AV TIME BASE):
156.
157.
158.
                //Important:Delay
159.
                if(pkt.stream_index==videoindex){
160.
                    AVRational time_base=ifmt_ctx->streams[videoindex]->time_base;
161.
                    AVRational time_base_q={1,AV_TIME_BASE};
162.
                    int64_t pts_time = av_rescale_q(pkt.dts, time_base, time_base_q);
163.
                    int64_t now_time = av_gettime() - start_time;
164.
                    if (pts_time > now_time)
165.
                        av_usleep(pts_time - now_time);
166.
167.
               }
168.
169.
                in stream = ifmt ctx->streams[pkt.stream index]:
               out stream = ofmt_ctx->streams[pkt.stream_index];
170.
171.
                /* copy packet */
               //Convert PTS/DTS
172.
173.
                pkt.pts = av_rescale_q_rnd(pkt.pts, in_stream->time_base, out_stream-
        >time_base, (AV_ROUND_NEAR_INF|AV_ROUND_PASS_MINMAX));
174.
                pkt.dts = av_rescale_q_rnd(pkt.dts, in_stream->time_base, out_stream-
        >time_base, (AV_ROUND_NEAR_INF|AV_ROUND_PASS_MINMAX));
175.
                pkt.duration = av_rescale_q(pkt.duration, in_stream->time_base, out_stream->time_base);
176.
                pkt.pos = -1;
                //Print to Screen
177.
178.
                if(pkt.stream index==videoindex){
179.
                    printf("Send %8d video frames to output URL\n",frame_index);
                    frame index++;
180.
181.
               //ret = av write frame(ofmt ctx, &pkt);
182.
183.
                ret = av_interleaved_write_frame(ofmt_ctx, &pkt);
184.
185
                if (ret < 0) {
186.
                    printf( "Error muxing packet\n");
187.
                    break;
188.
189.
190.
                av_free_packet(&pkt);
191.
192.
193.
            //写文件尾 (Write file trailer)
194.
           av_write_trailer(ofmt_ctx);
195.
       end:
196.
         avformat close input(&ifmt ctx):
197.
            /* close output */
           if (ofmt_ctx && !(ofmt->flags & AVFMT_NOFILE))
198.
199.
                avio_close(ofmt_ctx->pb);
200.
            avformat_free_context(ofmt_ctx);
201.
            if (ret < 0 && ret != AVERROR_EOF) {</pre>
202.
                printf( "Error occurred.\n");
203.
                return;
204.
205.
            return;
206.
207.
208.
       @end
```

运行结果

App在手机上运行后的结果如下图所示。单击"Stream",将会把位于resource.bundle中的"war3end.mp4"文件推送到"rtmp://www.velab.com.cn/live/test"的URL上。



使用视频播放器(在这里使用ffplay)可以查看推送的实时流,如下图所示。



下载

simplest ffmpeg mobile

项目主页

Github: https://github.com/leixiaohua1020/simplest_ffmpeg_mobile

开源中国: https://git.oschina.net/leixiaohua1020/simplest_ffmpeg_mobile

SourceForge: https://sourceforge.net/projects/simplestffmpegmobile/

CSDN工程下载地址: http://download.csdn.net/detail/leixiaohua1020/8924391

[Android] simplest_android_player: 基于安卓接口的视频播放器 simplest_ffmpeg_android_helloworld: 安卓平台下基于FFmpeg的HelloWorld程序 simplest_ffmpeg_android_decoder: 安卓平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器 simplest ffmpeg android decoder onelib: 安卓平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器-单库版 simplest_ffmpeg_android_streamer: 安卓平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的推流器 simplest_ffmpeg_android_transcoder: 安卓平台下移植的FFmpeg命令行工具 simplest_sdl_android_helloworld: 移植SDL到安卓平台的最简单程序 [IOS] simplest_ios_player: 基于IOS接口的视频播放器 simplest_ffmpeg_ios_helloworld: IOS平台下基于FFmpeg的HelloWorld程序 simplest ffmpeg ios decoder: IOS平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器 simplest_ffmpeg_ios_streamer: IOS平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的推流器 simplest_ffmpeg_ios_transcoder: IOS平台下移植的ffmpeg.c命令行工具 simplest_sdl_ios_helloworld: 移植SDL到IOS平台的最简单程序 版权声明:本文为博主原创文章,未经博主允许不得转载。 https://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020/article/details/47072519

文章标签: FFmpeg IOS 流媒体 推流 RTMP 个人分类:FFMPEG IOS多媒体

所属专栏: FFmpeg

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