# 原 最简单的基于FFmpeg的移动端例子：Android 视频解码器

2015年07月24日 19:02:29　阅读数：39227

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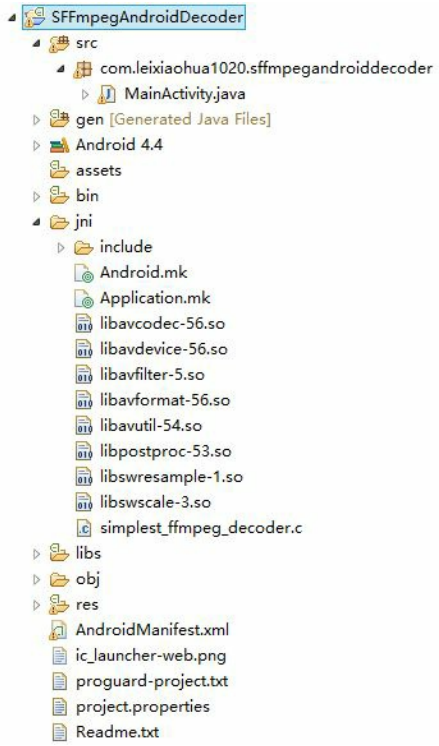
本文记录一个安卓平台下基于FFmpeg的视频解码器。该视频解码器C语言的源代码来自于《 最简单的基于FFMPEG+SDL的视频播放器 》。相关的概念就不再重复记录了。


## 源代码

项目的目录结构如图所示。Java源代码位于src目录，而C代码位于jni目录。




Android程序Java端代码位于src\com\leixiaohua1020\sffmpegandroiddecoder\MainActivity.java，如下所示。

```java
/**
 * 最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器-安卓
 * Simplest FFmpeg Android Decoder
 *
 * 雷霄骅 Lei Xiaohua
 * leixiaohua1020@126.com
 * 中国传媒大学/数字电视技术
 * Communication University of China / Digital TV Technology
 * http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020
 *
 * 本程序是安卓平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器。它可以将输入的视频数据解码成YUV像素数据。
 *
 * This software is the simplest decoder based on FFmpeg in Android. It can decode video stream
 * to raw YUV data.
 *
 */
package com.leixiaohua1020.sffmpegandroiddecoder;


import android.os.Bundle;
import android.os.Environment;
import android.app.Activity;
import android.text.Editable;
import android.util.Log;
import android.view.Menu;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.View.OnClickListener;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;

public class MainActivity extends Activity {



    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        Button startButton = (Button) this.findViewById(R.id.button_start);
        final EditText urlEdittext_input= (EditText) this.findViewById(R.id.input_url);
        final EditText urlEdittext_output= (EditText) this.findViewById(R.id.output_url);

        startButton.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener() {
            public void onClick(View arg0){

                String folderurl=Environment.getExternalStorageDirectory().getPath();

                String urltext_input=urlEdittext_input.getText().toString();
                String inputurl=folderurl+"/"+urltext_input;

                String urltext_output=urlEdittext_output.getText().toString();
                String outputurl=folderurl+"/"+urltext_output;

                Log.i("inputurl",inputurl);
                Log.i("outputurl",outputurl);

                decode(inputurl,outputurl);

            }
        });
    }

    @Override
    public boolean onCreateOptionsMenu(Menu menu) {
        // Inflate the menu; this adds items to the action bar if it is present.
        getMenuInflater().inflate(R.menu.main, menu);
        return true;
    }

    //JNI
    public native int decode(String inputurl, String outputurl);

    static{
        System.loadLibrary("avutil-54");
        System.loadLibrary("swresample-1");
        System.loadLibrary("avcodec-56");
        System.loadLibrary("avformat-56");
        System.loadLibrary("swscale-3");
        System.loadLibrary("postproc-53");
        System.loadLibrary("avfilter-5");
        System.loadLibrary("avdevice-56");
        System.loadLibrary("sffdecoder");
    }
}
```

C语言端源代码位于jni/simplest_ffmpeg_decoder.c，如下所示。

```cpp
/**
 * 最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器-安卓
 * Simplest FFmpeg Android Decoder
 *
 * 雷霄骅 Lei Xiaohua
 * leixiaohua1020@126.com
 * 中国传媒大学/数字电视技术
 * Communication University of China / Digital TV Technology
 * http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020
 *
 * 本程序是安卓平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器。它可以将输入的视频数据解码成YUV像素数据。
 *
 * This software is the simplest decoder based on FFmpeg in Android. It can decode video stream
 * to raw YUV data.
 *
 */


#include <stdio.h>
#include <time.h>

#include "libavcodec/avcodec.h"
#include "libavformat/avformat.h"
#include "libswscale/swscale.h"
#include "libavutil/log.h"

#ifdef ANDROID
#include <jni.h>
#include <android/log.h>
#define LOGE(format, ...)  __android_log_print(ANDROID_LOG_ERROR, "(>_<)", format, ##__VA_ARGS__)
#define LOGI(format, ...)  __android_log_print(ANDROID_LOG_INFO,  "(^_^)", format, ##__VA_ARGS__)
#else
#define LOGE(format, ...)  printf("(>_<) " format "\n", ##__VA_ARGS__)
#define LOGI(format, ...)  printf("(^_^) " format "\n", ##__VA_ARGS__)
#endif


//Output FFmpeg's av_log()
void custom_log(void *ptr, int level, const char* fmt, va_list vl){
    FILE *fp=fopen("/storage/emulated/0/av_log.txt","a+");
    if(fp){
        vfprintf(fp,fmt,vl);
        fflush(fp);
        fclose(fp);
    }
}

JNIEXPORT jint JNICALL Java_com_leixiaohua1020_sffmpegandroiddecoder_MainActivity_decode
  (JNIEnv *env, jobject obj, jstring input_jstr, jstring output_jstr)
{
    AVFormatContext *pFormatCtx;
    int             i, videoindex;
    AVCodecContext  *pCodecCtx;
    AVCodec         *pCodec;
    AVFrame *pFrame,*pFrameYUV;
    uint8_t *out_buffer;
    AVPacket *packet;
    int y_size;
    int ret, got_picture;
    struct SwsContext *img_convert_ctx;
    FILE *fp_yuv;
    int frame_cnt;
    clock_t time_start, time_finish;
    double  time_duration = 0.0;

    char input_str[500]={0};
    char output_str[500]={0};
    char info[1000]={0};
    sprintf(input_str,"%s",(*env)->GetStringUTFChars(env,input_jstr, NULL));
    sprintf(output_str,"%s",(*env)->GetStringUTFChars(env,output_jstr, NULL));

    //FFmpeg av_log() callback
  av_log_set_callback(custom_log);

    av_register_all();
    avformat_network_init();
    pFormatCtx = avformat_alloc_context();

    if(avformat_open_input(&pFormatCtx,input_str,NULL,NULL)!=0){
        LOGE("Couldn't open input stream.\n");
        return -1;
    }
    if(avformat_find_stream_info(pFormatCtx,NULL)<0){
        LOGE("Couldn't find stream information.\n");
        return -1;
    }
    videoindex=-1;
```

```
    for(i=0; i<pFormatCtx->nb_streams; i++)
        if(pFormatCtx->streams[i]->codec->codec_type==AVMEDIA_TYPE_VIDEO){
            videoindex=i;
            break;
        }
    if(videoindex==-1){
        LOGE("Couldn't find a video stream.\n");
        return -1;
    }
    pCodecCtx=pFormatCtx->streams[videoindex]->codec;
    pCodec=avcodec_find_decoder(pCodecCtx->codec_id);
    if(pCodec==NULL){
        LOGE("Couldn't find Codec.\n");
        return -1;
    }
    if(avcodec_open2(pCodecCtx, pCodec,NULL)<0){
        LOGE("Couldn't open codec.\n");
        return -1;
    }

    pFrame=av_frame_alloc();
    pFrameYUV=av_frame_alloc();
    out_buffer=(unsigned char *)av_malloc(av_image_get_buffer_size(AV_PIX_FMT_YUV420P,  pCodecCtx->width, pCodecCtx->height,1));
    av_image_fill_arrays(pFrameYUV->data, pFrameYUV->linesize,out_buffer,
        AV_PIX_FMT_YUV420P,pCodecCtx->width, pCodecCtx->height,1);


    packet=(AVPacket *)av_malloc(sizeof(AVPacket));

    img_convert_ctx = sws_getContext(pCodecCtx->width, pCodecCtx->height, pCodecCtx->pix_fmt,
    pCodecCtx->width, pCodecCtx->height, AV_PIX_FMT_YUV420P, SWS_BICUBIC, NULL, NULL, NULL);


  sprintf(info,   "[Input     ]%s\n", input_str);
  sprintf(info, "%s[Output    ]%s\n",info,output_str);
  sprintf(info, "%s[Format    ]%s\n",info, pFormatCtx->iformat->name);
  sprintf(info, "%s[Codec     ]%s\n",info, pCodecCtx->codec->name);
  sprintf(info, "%s[Resolution]%dx%d\n",info, pCodecCtx->width,pCodecCtx->height);


  fp_yuv=fopen(output_str,"wb+");
  if(fp_yuv==NULL){
        printf("Cannot open output file.\n");
        return -1;
    }

    frame_cnt=0;
    time_start = clock();

    while(av_read_frame(pFormatCtx, packet)>=0){
        if(packet->stream_index==videoindex){
            ret = avcodec_decode_video2(pCodecCtx, pFrame, &got_picture, packet);
            if(ret < 0){
                LOGE("Decode Error.\n");
                return -1;
            }
            if(got_picture){
                sws_scale(img_convert_ctx, (const uint8_t* const*)pFrame->data, pFrame->linesize, 0, pCodecCtx->height,
                    pFrameYUV->data, pFrameYUV->linesize);

                y_size=pCodecCtx->width*pCodecCtx->height;
                fwrite(pFrameYUV->data[0],1,y_size,fp_yuv);    //Y
                fwrite(pFrameYUV->data[1],1,y_size/4,fp_yuv);  //U
                fwrite(pFrameYUV->data[2],1,y_size/4,fp_yuv);  //V
                //Output info
                char pictype_str[10]={0};
                switch(pFrame->pict_type){
                    case AV_PICTURE_TYPE_I:sprintf(pictype_str,"I");break;
                  case AV_PICTURE_TYPE_P:sprintf(pictype_str,"P");break;
                    case AV_PICTURE_TYPE_B:sprintf(pictype_str,"B");break;
                    default:sprintf(pictype_str,"Other");break;
                }
                LOGI("Frame Index: %5d. Type:%s",frame_cnt,pictype_str);
                frame_cnt++;
            }
        }
        av_free_packet(packet);
    }
    //flush decoder
    //FIX: Flush Frames remained in Codec
    while (1) {
        ret = avcodec_decode_video2(pCodecCtx, pFrame, &got_picture, packet);
        if (ret < 0)
            break;
        if (!got_picture)
            break;
        sws_scale(img_convert_ctx, (const uint8_t* const*)pFrame->data, pFrame->linesize, 0, pCodecCtx->height,
            pFrameYUV->data, pFrameYUV->linesize);
        int y_size=pCodecCtx->width*pCodecCtx->height;
        fwrite(pFrameYUV->data[0],1,y_size,fp_yuv);    //Y
        fwrite(pFrameYUV->data[1],1,y_size/4,fp_yuv);  //U
        fwrite(pFrameYUV->data[2],1,y_size/4,fp_yuv);  //V
```

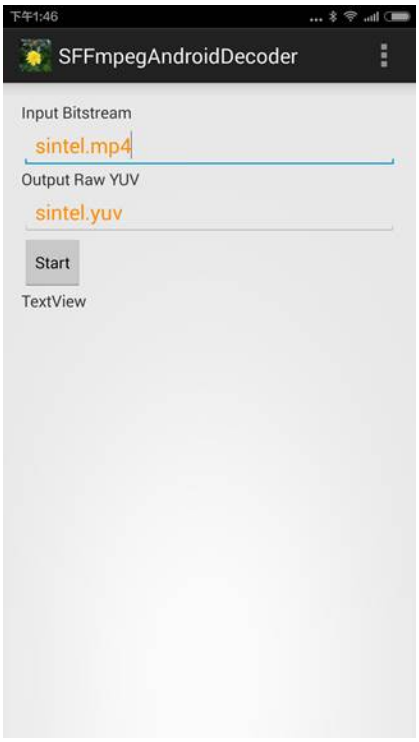
```
        fwrite(pFrameYUV->data[2],1,y_size/4,fp_yuv);  //V
        //Output info
        char pictype_str[10]={0};
        switch(pFrame->pict_type){
            case AV_PICTURE_TYPE_I:sprintf(pictype_str,"I");break;
          case AV_PICTURE_TYPE_P:sprintf(pictype_str,"P");break;
            case AV_PICTURE_TYPE_B:sprintf(pictype_str,"B");break;
            default:sprintf(pictype_str,"Other");break;
        }
        LOGI("Frame Index: %5d. Type:%s",frame_cnt,pictype_str);
        frame_cnt++;
    }
    time_finish = clock();
    time_duration=(double)(time_finish - time_start);

    sprintf(info, "%s[Time      ]%fms\n",info,time_duration);
    sprintf(info, "%s[Count     ]%d\n",info,frame_cnt);

    sws_freeContext(img_convert_ctx);

  fclose(fp_yuv);

    av_frame_free(&pFrameYUV);
    av_frame_free(&pFrame);
    avcodec_close(pCodecCtx);
    avformat_close_input(&pFormatCtx);

    return 0;
}
```

Android.mk文件位于jni/Android.mk，如下所示。

```plain
# Android.mk for FFmpeg
#
# Lei Xiaohua 雷霄骅
# leixiaohua1020@126.com
# http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020
#

LOCAL_PATH := $(call my-dir)

# FFmpeg library
include $(CLEAR_VARS)
LOCAL_MODULE := avcodec
LOCAL_SRC_FILES := libavcodec-56.so
include $(PREBUILT_SHARED_LIBRARY)

include $(CLEAR_VARS)
LOCAL_MODULE := avdevice
LOCAL_SRC_FILES := libavdevice-56.so
include $(PREBUILT_SHARED_LIBRARY)

include $(CLEAR_VARS)
LOCAL_MODULE := avfilter
LOCAL_SRC_FILES := libavfilter-5.so
include $(PREBUILT_SHARED_LIBRARY)

include $(CLEAR_VARS)
LOCAL_MODULE := avformat
LOCAL_SRC_FILES := libavformat-56.so
include $(PREBUILT_SHARED_LIBRARY)

include $(CLEAR_VARS)
LOCAL_MODULE := avutil
LOCAL_SRC_FILES := libavutil-54.so
include $(PREBUILT_SHARED_LIBRARY)

include $(CLEAR_VARS)
LOCAL_MODULE := postproc
LOCAL_SRC_FILES := libpostproc-53.so
include $(PREBUILT_SHARED_LIBRARY)

include $(CLEAR_VARS)
LOCAL_MODULE := swresample
LOCAL_SRC_FILES := libswresample-1.so
include $(PREBUILT_SHARED_LIBRARY)

include $(CLEAR_VARS)
LOCAL_MODULE := swscale
LOCAL_SRC_FILES := libswscale-3.so
include $(PREBUILT_SHARED_LIBRARY)

# Program
include $(CLEAR_VARS)
LOCAL_MODULE := sffdecoder
LOCAL_SRC_FILES :=simplest_ffmpeg_decoder.c
LOCAL_C_INCLUDES += $(LOCAL_PATH)/include
LOCAL_LDLIBS := -llog -lz
LOCAL_SHARED_LIBRARIES := avcodec avdevice avfilter avformat avutil postproc swresample swscale
include $(BUILD_SHARED_LIBRARY)
```

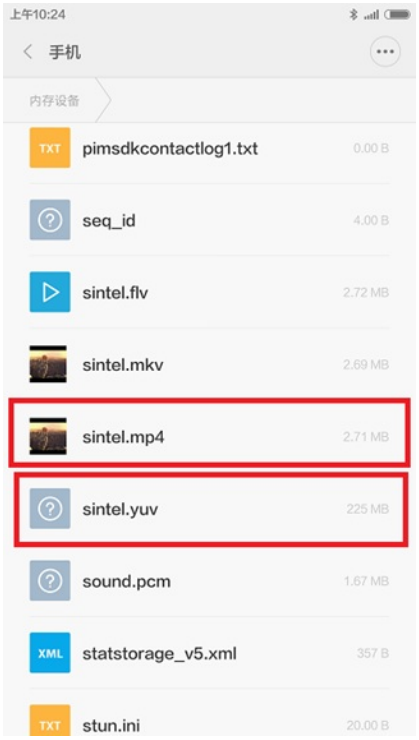
## 运行结果

App在手机上运行后的结果如下图所示。




注意需要把等待解码的视频文件拷贝至存储卡相应的目录中。例如对于上述截图的情况，需要将sintel.mp4拷贝至存储卡的根目录中。

单击“Start”按钮就可以将存储卡根目录中的视频文件解码为YUV文件（需要等待一段时间完成解码）。注意解码后的YUV文件体积巨大，可能会占用大量的存储卡空间。




## 下载

**simplest ffmpeg mobile**

**项目主页**

Github： https://github.com/leixiaohua1020/simplest_ffmpeg_mobile

开源中国： https://git.oschina.net/leixiaohua1020/simplest_ffmpeg_mobile

SourceForge： https://sourceforge.net/projects/simplestffmpegmobile/

CSDN工程下载地址： http://download.csdn.net/detail/leixiaohua1020/8924391

本解决方案包含了使用FFmpeg在移动端处理多媒体的各种例子：

[Android]

simplest_android_player: 基于安卓接口的视频播放器

simplest_ffmpeg_android_helloworld: 安卓平台下基于FFmpeg的HelloWorld程序

simplest_ffmpeg_android_decoder: 安卓平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器

simplest_ffmpeg_android_decoder_onelib: 安卓平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器-单库版

simplest_ffmpeg_android_streamer: 安卓平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的推流器

simplest_ffmpeg_android_transcoder: 安卓平台下移植的FFmpeg命令行工具

simplest_sdl_android_helloworld: 移植SDL到安卓平台的最简单程序

[IOS]

simplest_ios_player: 基于IOS接口的视频播放器

simplest_ffmpeg_ios_helloworld: IOS平台下基于FFmpeg的HelloWorld程序

simplest_ffmpeg_ios_decoder: IOS平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的视频解码器

simplest_ffmpeg_ios_streamer: IOS平台下最简单的基于FFmpeg的推流器

simplest_ffmpeg_ios_transcoder: IOS平台下移植的ffmpeg.c命令行工具

simplest_sdl_ios_helloworld: 移植SDL到IOS平台的最简单程序



文章标签： FFmpeg Android 视频解码 JNI

个人分类： Android多媒体 FFMPEG

所属专栏： FFmpeg