■ 最简单的基于Flash的流媒体示例:RTMP推送和接收(ActionScript)

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最简单的基于Flash的流媒体示例:RTMP推送和接收(ActionScript)

最简单的基于Flash的流媒体示例:网页播放器(HTTP,RTMP,HLS)

本文记录一些基于Flash的流媒体处理的例子。Flash平台最常见的流媒体协议是RTMP。此前记录的一些基于C/C++的RTMP播放器/推流器,但是没有记录过基于Flash中的ActionScript的RTMP播放器/推流器。其实基于Flash的RTMP播放器/推流器才能算得上是RTMP技术中的"正规军"。RTMP本身设计出来就是用于Flash平台之间通信的,而且RTMP最大的优势——"无插件直播",也是得益于广泛安装在客户端的Flash Player。因此本文分别记录一个基于ActionScript的RTMP播放器和基于ActionScript的RTMP推流器。

基于C/C++的RTMP流媒体处理的例子可以参考下面几个。

发布

最简单的基于librtmp的示例:发布H.264(H.264通过RTMP发布)

最简单的基于librtmp的示例:发布(FLV通过RTMP发布)

最简单的基于FFmpeg的推流器(以推送RTMP为例)

接收

最简单的基于librtmp的示例:接收(RTMP保存为FLV)

最简单的基于FFMPEG+SDL的视频播放器 ver2 (采用SDL2.0)

简介

相比于使用C/C++处理RTMP而言,使用ActionScript处理RTMP非常的简单。RTMP建立连接的方法都已经封装好了,只需要调用现成的接口函数就可以了。但是使用ActionScript处理RTMP的劣势也十分明显——可供自己开发的地方很少。由于Flash本身不开源,所以我们无法得到它的底层代码,因而也不能对编解码底层的参数进行调整。总而言之,ActionScript处理RTMP可以概括为几个字:"简单但是不灵活"。

ActionScript播放RTMP

ActionScript播放RTMP流媒体的流程如下图所示。

从图中可以看出,流程可以分成两部分:播放和显示。

播放

播放分成3步:

- (1) 建立NetConnection
- (2) 建立NetStream
- (3) 调用NetStream的play()方法

前2步分别建立了RTMP规范中的两个逻辑结构:NetConnection和NetStream。NetConnection代表服务器端应用程序和客户端之间基础的连通关 系。NetStream代表了发送多媒体数据的通道。服务器和客户端之间只能建立一个NetConnection,但是基于该连接可以创建很多NetStream。这两 个结构的结构如下图所示。

显示

显示部分将播放的视频显示在"舞台"上。这一部分通过创建一个Video对象实现。

ActionScript推送RTMP

ActionScript推送RTMP流媒体的流程如下图所示。

从图中可以看出,推送RTMP的流程和播放有些类似,最主要的不同在于推送最后调用的是NetStream的publish()方法,而播放最后调用的是NetStream的play()方法。推流分成4步:

- (1) 建立NetConnection
- (2) 建立NetStream
- (3) 绑定摄像头和麦克风
- (4) 调用NetStream的play()方法

推流程序开始运行后,可以通过ffplay,VLC或者Flash应用程序访问相应的RTMP URL查看流媒体。

代码

本文附件中包含以下2个ActionScript工程:

```
simplest as3 rtmp player,最简单的RTMP播放器,其中包含3个独立的子工程:
        simplest_as3_rtmp_player:最简单的RTMP播放器。
        simplest_as3_local_player:最简单的本地文件播放器。
        simplest_as3_rtmp_player_multiscreen:最简单的RTMP多屏播放器。
        simplest_as3_rtmp_streamer,最简单的RTMP推流器
下面看一下上述几个工程的源代码。
```

simplest_as3_rtmp_player

simplest_as3_rtmp_player是最简单的RTMP播放器,代码如下所示。

```
[plain] 📳 📑
1.
2.
      * 最简单的基于ActionScript的RTMP播放器
      * Simplest AS3 RTMP Player
3.
4.
      * 雷雪骅 Lei Xiaohua
5.
     * leixiaohua1020@126.com
6.
7.
      * 中国传媒大学/数字电视技术
     * Communication University of China / Digital TV Technology
8.
9.
      * http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020
10.
11.
      * 本程序使用ActionScript3语言完成,播放RTMP服务器上的流媒体
12.
     * 是最简单的基于ActionScript3的播放器。
13.
14.
     * This software is written in Actionscript3, it plays stream
15.
      * on RTMP server
16.
     * It's the simplest RTMP player based on ActionScript3.
17.
      */
18.
19.
     package {
20.
         import flash.display.Sprite;
21.
         import flash.net.NetConnection;
22.
         import flash.events.NetStatusEvent;
23.
         import flash.events.AsyncErrorEvent;
24.
         import flash.net.NetStream;
25.
         import flash.media.Video;
26.
27.
28.
     public class simplest_as3_rtmp_player extends Sprite
29.
30.
             var nc:NetConnection;
31.
             var ns:NetStream;
32.
             var video:Video;
33.
34.
35.
             public function simplest as3 rtmp player()
36
37.
                 nc = new NetConnection();
38
                 39.
                 nc.connect("rtmp://localhost/live");
40.
41.
42.
43.
44.
45.
46.
47.
             private function netStatusHandler(event:NetStatusEvent):void
48.
                 trace("event.info.level: " + event.info.level + "\n", "event.info.code: " + event.info.code);
49.
```

```
50.
                    switch (event.info.code)
 51.
 52.
                        case "NetConnection.Connect.Success":
 53.
                            doVideo(nc);
 54.
                            break;
 55.
                        case "NetConnection.Connect.Failed":
 56.
                          break;
 57.
                        case "NetConnection.Connect.Rejected":
 58.
                          break:
 59.
                        case "NetStream.Play.Stop":
 60.
                          break:
                        case "NetStream.Play.StreamNotFound":
 61.
 62.
                           break;
 63.
                    }
 64.
 65.
 66.
 67.
 68.
 69.
                // play a recorded stream on the server
 70.
                private function doVideo(nc:NetConnection):void {
 71.
                    ns = new NetStream(nc);
                    ns.addEventListener(NetStatusEvent.NET STATUS, netStatusHandler);
 72.
 73.
 74.
                    video = new Video(640,480);
 75.
                    video.attachNetStream(ns);
 76.
 77.
 78.
 79.
                    ns.play("myCamera");
 80.
                    addChild(video);
 81.
 82.
 83.
 84.
                // create a playlist on the server
 85.
                private function doPlaylist(nc:NetConnection):void {
 86.
 87.
                    ns = new NetStream(nc):
                    ns.addEventListener(NetStatusEvent.NET STATUS, netStatusHandler);
 88.
 89.
 90.
                    video = new Video():
 91.
 92.
                    video.attachNetStream(ns);
 93.
 94.
 95.
                    // Play the first 3 seconds of the video
 96.
                    ns.play( "bikes", 0, 3, true );
 97.
                    // Play from 20 seconds on
                    ns.play( "bikes", 20, -1, false);
 98.
 99.
                    // End on frame 5
100.
                    ns.play( "bikes", 5, 0, false );
101.
                    addChild(video):
102.
103.
104.
105.
```

simplest_as3_local_player

simplest_as3_local_player用于播放本地FLV文件。ActionScript中播放本地视频(*.flv)和播放RTMP流程是一样的:先创建NetConnection,再创建NetStream。它们最大的不同在于,播放本地文件建立NetConnection的时候,是不传地址的。例如播放RTMP的时候代码如下:

播放本地文件的时候代码如下:

```
[plain] [ ] []
1. nc.connect(null);
```

调用play()的时候,RTMP传递服务器上的路径,如下所示。

```
[plain] [ ] []

1. ns.play("myCamera");
```

本地文件直接传递本地路径,如下所示。

simplest_as3_rtmp_streamer

simplest as3 rtmp player是最简单的RTMP推流器,代码如下所示。

```
[plain] 📳 📑
2.
      * 最简单的基于ActionScript的RTMP推流器
3.
       * Simplest AS3 RTMP Streamer
 4.
       * 雷霄骅 Lei Xiaohua
5.
6.
      * leixiaohua1020@126.com
       * 中国传媒大学/数字电视技术
7.
      * Communication University of China / Digital TV Technology
8.
       * http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020
9.
10.
       * 本程序使用ActionScript3语言完成,推送本地摄像头的数据至RTMP流媒体服务器,
11.
      * 是最简单的基于ActionScript3的推流器。
12.
13.
14.
      * This software is written in Actionscript3, it streams camera's video to
15.
       * RTMP server.
16.
      * It's the simplest RTMP streamer based on ActionScript3.
17.
18.
19.
20.
21.
22.
23.
      package {
24.
        import flash.display.MovieClip;
25.
          import flash.net.NetConnection:
      import flash.events.NetStatusEvent;
26.
27.
          import flash.net.NetStream:
        import flash.media.Video;
28.
29.
          import flash.media.Camera;
30.
      import flash.media.Microphone;
31.
          //import flash.media.H264Profile;
32.
      //import flash.media.H264VideoStreamSettings;
33.
34.
35.
          public class simplest_as3_rtmp_streamer extends MovieClip
36.
37.
              var nc:NetConnection:
             var ns:NetStream;
38.
39.
              var nsPlaver:NetStream:
             var vid:Video;
40.
41.
              var vidPlayer:Video;
42.
             var cam:Camera;
43.
              var mic:Microphone;
44.
45.
              var screen_w:int=320;
46.
            var screen_h:int=240;
47.
48.
49.
              public function simplest_as3_rtmp_streamer()
50.
51.
                  nc = new NetConnection();
52.
                  nc.addEventListener(NetStatusEvent.NET STATUS, onNetStatus)
                  nc.connect("rtmp://localhost/live");
53.
54.
55.
56.
57.
              private function onNetStatus(event:NetStatusEvent):void{
58.
                 trace(event.info.code);
59.
                  if(event.info.code == "NetConnection.Connect.Success"){
60.
                      publishCamera();
61.
                      displayPublishingVideo();
62.
                      displayPlaybackVideo();
63.
64.
65.
66.
67.
              private function publishCamera() {
68.
69.
                  //Cam
70.
71.
                  cam = Camera.getCamera();
72.
73.
74.
75.
                   * public function setMode(width:int, height:int, fps:Number, favorArea:Boolean = true):void
76.
                   ^{st} width:int - The requested capture width, in pixels. The default value is 160.
77.
                      height:int - The requested capture height, in pixels. The default value is 120
                      fps:Number — The requested capture frame rate, in frames per second. The default value is 15.
78.
79.
```

```
80.
                   cam.setMode(640, 480, 15):
 81.
 82.
 83.
                     * public function setKeyFrameInterval(keyFrameInterval:int):void
 84.
                    * The number of video frames transmitted in full (called keyframes) instead of being interpolated by the video compressi
       algorithm.
                     * The default value is 15, which means that every 15th frame is a keyframe. A value of 1 means that every frame is a key
 85
 86
                    ^{st} The allowed values are 1 through 300.
 87.
 88.
                   cam.setKeyFrameInterval(25);
 89.
 90.
                     * public function setQuality(bandwidth:int, quality:int):void
 91.
                    st bandwidth:int — Specifies the maximum amount of bandwidth that the current outgoing video feed can use, in bytes per s
 92.
       nd (bps).
 93.
                         To specify that the video can use as much bandwidth as needed to maintain the value of quality, pass 0 for bandwidt
 94.
                    * The default value is 16384.
 95.
                     * quality:int - An integer that specifies the required level of picture quality, as determined by the amount of compress
 96.
                          being applied to each video frame. Acceptable values range from 1 (lowest quality, maximum compression) to 100
 97.
                          (highest quality, no compression). To specify that picture quality can vary as needed to avoid exceeding bandwidth,
 98.
                    * pass 0 for quality.
 99.
100.
                   cam.setQuality(200000, 90);
101.
102.
                     * public function setProfileLevel(profile:String, level:String):void
103.
                     * Set profile and level for video encoding.
104.
105.
                     * Possible values for profile are H264Profile.BASELINE and H264Profile.MAIN. Default value is H264Profile.BASELINE.
                     \ ^{st} Other values are ignored and results in an error.
106
107.
                     * Supported levels are 1, 1b, 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2, 2.1, 2.2, 3, 3.1, 3.2, 4, 4.1, 4.2, 5, and 5.1.
108
                    * Level may be increased if required by resolution and frame rate.
109.
110
                   //var h264setting:H264VideoStreamSettings = new H264VideoStreamSettings();
                    // h264setting.setProfileLevel(H264Profile.MAIN, 4);
111.
112.
113.
114.
                   //Mic
115.
116.
                   mic = Microphone.getMicrophone():
117.
118.
                    * The encoded speech quality when using the Speex codec. Possible values are from 0 to 10. The default value is 6.
119.
                    st Higher numbers represent higher quality but require more bandwidth, as shown in the following table.
120.
121.
                     * The bit rate values that are listed represent net bit rates and do not include packetization overhead.
122.
123
                     * Quality value | Required bit rate (kbps)
124.
125
126.
                                             5.75
127.
                                             7.75
128.
                                             9.80
129.
                                             12.8
130.
                           5
                                             16.8
131.
                           6
                                             20.6
132.
                           7
                                             23.8
133.
                           8
                                             27.8
134
                           9
                                             34.2
135.
                           10
                                             42.2
136
137.
138
                   mic.encodeQuality = 9;
139.
140.
                   /* The rate at which the microphone is capturing sound, in kHz. Acceptable values are 5, 8, 11, 22, and 44. The default v
       e is 8 kHz
141.
                     * if your sound capture device supports this value. Otherwise, the default value is the next available capture level abo
       8 kHz that
142.
                    * your sound capture device supports, usually 11 kHz.
143.
                    */
144.
                   mic.rate = 44:
145.
146.
147
148.
                   ns = new NetStream(nc);
                    //H.264 Setting
149
150.
                   //ns.videoStreamSettings = h264setting;
151
                    ns.attachCamera(cam);
152.
                   ns.attachAudio(mic);
153.
                   ns.publish("myCamera", "live");
154.
155.
156.
157.
               private function displayPublishingVideo():void {
                  vid = new Video(screen_w, screen_h);
158.
159.
                    vid.x = 10:
                   vid.y = 10;
160.
161.
                    vid.attachCamera(cam):
162
                   addChild(vid);
```

```
163.
164
165.
               private function displayPlaybackVideo():void{
166.
167.
                   nsPlayer = new NetStream(nc);
                   nsPlayer.play("myCamera");
168.
                    vidPlayer = new Video(screen_w, screen_h);
169.
                   vidPlayer.x = screen_w + 20;
170.
171.
                    vidPlayer.y = 10;
                   vidPlayer.attachNetStream(nsPlayer);
172.
173.
                   addChild(vidPlayer);
174.
175.
      }
176.
```

结果

simplest as3 rtmp player运行后会自动连接RTMP URL:rtmp://localhost/live/myCamera。 程序运行后的结果如下图所示。

simplest_as3_local_player运行会播放sintel.flv文件。 运行结果如下图所示。

simplest_as3_tmp_player_multiscreen运行后会连接4个RTMP URL。 运行结果如下图所示。

simplest_as3_rtmp_streamer运行结果后会推送本机的摄像头的视频和麦克风的音频到指定的RTMP URL(在这里是rtmp://localhost/live/myCamera)。左侧的视频是从摄像头读取的视频,右侧的视频是推流后从RTMP URL读取的视频(一般会有一定延时)。 运行结果如下图所示。

下载

Simplest flashmedia example

 $\textbf{SourceForge:} \ \ \textbf{https://sourceforge.net/projects/simplestflashmediaexample/}$

Github: https://github.com/leixiaohua1020/simplest_flashmedia_example

开源中国: http://git.oschina.net/leixiaohua1020/simplest_flashmedia_example

CSDN下载: http://download.csdn.net/detail/leixiaohua1020/8456441

本工程包含如下基于Flash技术的流媒体的例子:

simplest_as3_rtmp_player: 最简单的RTMP播放器(基于ActionScript)simplest_as3_rtmp_streamer: 最简单的RTMP推流器(基于ActionScript)rtmp_sample_player_adobe: 从Adobe Flash Media Sever提取出来的测试播放器rtmp_sample_player_wowza: 从Wowza服务器中提取出来的测试播放器rtmp_sample_player_flowplayer: 基于FlowPlayer的RTMP/HTTP播放器 (添加RTMP plugin)rtmp_sample_player_videojs: 基于VideoJS的RTMP/HTTP播放器rtmp_sample_player_implayer: 基于JWplayer的RTMP/HTTP播放器hls_sample_player_flowplayer: 基于FlowPlayer的HLS播放器(添加HLS plugin)hls_video_player_html5: 基于HTML5的HLS/HTTP播放器activex_vlc_player: 基于VLC的ActiveX控件的播放器

注意:某些播放器直接打开html页面是不能工作的,需要把播放器放到Web服务器上。 (例如Apache或者Nginx) 版权声明:本文为博主原创文章,未经博主允许不得转载。 https://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020/article/details/43936141

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