Yunuo Zhang

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Education

2022-Present Ph.D. in Computer Science, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN, US

Advisor: Prof. Abhishek Dubey

2018–2021 B.S. in Computer Science, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN, US

Double Major: Computer Science, Mathematics

Work Experience

ScopeLab, Institute for Software Integrated Systems, Vanderbilt University Nashville, TN, US

Research Topics: POMDPs, Machine Learning, Robotics

UAV Search and Rescue

- Developed a novel "Shrinking POMCP" algorithm that significantly improves UAV search efficiency in time-constrained environments by dynamically guiding drones toward non-sparse belief regions, demonstrating superior performance over traditional methods including standard MCTS, Lawnmower, and Greedy approaches. [paper]
- Designed and implemented a comprehensive simulation framework integrating AirSim-ROS2 with a probabilistic world model for belief maintenance and a neuro-symbolic navigator for obstacle avoidance, enabling realistic testing of UAV path planning algorithms in urban search and rescue scenarios. [paper]

Belief Distribution Adaptation

- Developed AIROAS (Annealed Importance Resampling for Observation Adaptation Search), a novel online POMDP solver that addresses particle degeneracy in belief state estimation by constructing bridge distributions between state-transition and optimal distributions. [paper]

Decision Making Under Uncertainty

- Developed Policy-Augmented Monte Carlo Tree Search (PA-MCTS), a novel hybrid decision-making approach that efficiently adapts to changing environments by combining previously learned policies with real-time search, demonstrating superior performance over established methods like AlphaZero and DDQN across multiple testing environments while providing theoretical guarantees on bounded error. [paper] [code]
- Developed ADA-MCTS (Adaptive Monte Carlo Tree Search), a novel decision-making algorithm for non-stationary environments that dynamically balances safety and performance by quantifying uncertainty. The approach intelligently transitions from risk-averse exploration to reward-maximizing behavior as it learns, outperforming existing state-of-the-art methods while reducing computational time. [paper] [code]
- Developed an innovative Domain-Knowledge Guided Monte Carlo Tree Search (DG-MCTS) approach for Vehicle-to-Building (V2B) systems that optimizes EV charging/discharging decisions under uncertainty. The algorithm successfully reduced electricity costs while ensuring charging requirements were met, outperforming state-of-the-art methods when validated with real-world data from Nissan Advanced Technology Center Silicon Valley. [paper]
- Contributed to the development of NS-Gym, the first open-source simulation toolkit specifically designed for Non-Stationary Markov Decision Processes (NS-MDPs). Pioneered a framework that enables systematic algorithm evaluation under changing conditions, addressing a key reinforcement learning research gap by separating environmental dynamics from agent decision-making. [paper] [code]

Publications

POMDPs

- [1] Yunuo Zhang, Baiting Luo, Ayan Mukhopadhyay, and Abhishek Dubey. "Observation Adaptation via Annealed Importance Resampling for Partially Observable Markov Decision Processes". In: *Proceedings of the 35th International Conference on Automated Planning and Scheduling (ICAPS)*. accepted as oral presentation. AAAI Press, 2025. URL: https://arxiv.org/abs/2503.19302.
- [2] Yunuo Zhang, Baiting Luo, Ayan Mukhopadhyay, Daniel Stojcsics, Daniel Elenius, Anirban Roy, Susmit Jha, Miklos Maroti, Xenofon Koutsoukos, Gabor Karsai, and Abhishek Dubey. "Shrinking POMCP: A Framework for Real-Time UAV Search and Rescue". In: 2024 International Conference on Assured Autonomy (ICAA). 2024, pp. 48–57. DOI: 10.1109/ICAA64256.2024.00016.

Decision Making Under Uncertainty

- [3] Nathaniel S. Keplinger, Baiting Luo, Iliyas Bektas, Yunuo Zhang, Kyle Hollins Wray, Aron Laszka, Abhishek Dubey, and Ayan Mukhopadhyay. *NS-Gym: Open-Source Simulation Environments and Benchmarks for Non-Stationary Markov Decision Processes*. 2025. arXiv: 2501.09646 [cs.AI]. URL: https://arxiv.org/abs/2501.09646.
- [4] Rishav Sen, Yunuo Zhang, Fangqi Liu, Jose Paolo Talusan, Ava Pettet, Yoshinori Suzue, Ayan Mukhopadhyay, and Abhishek Dubey. "Online Decision-Making Under Uncertainty for Vehicle-to-Building Systems". In: Proceedings of the ACM/IEEE 16th International Conference on Cyber-Physical Systems (ICCPS). ICCPS '25. California, USA: Association for Computing Machinery, 2025.
- [5] Baiting Luo, Yunuo Zhang, Abhishek Dubey, and Ayan Mukhopadhyay. "Act as You Learn: Adaptive Decision-Making in Non-Stationary Markov Decision Processes". In: *Proceedings of the 23rd International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems*. AAMAS '24. Auckland, New Zealand: International Foundation for Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems, 2024, pp. 1301–1309. ISBN: 9798400704864.
- [6] Ava Pettet, Yunuo Zhang, Baiting Luo, Kyle Wray, Hendrik Baier, Aron Laszka, Abhishek Dubey, and Ayan Mukhopadhyay. "Decision Making in Non-Stationary Environments with Policy-Augmented Search". In: Proceedings of the 23rd International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems. AAMAS '24. Auckland, New Zealand: International Foundation for Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems, 2024, pp. 2417–2419. ISBN: 9798400704864.

Skills

Programming Python, C++, Julia, LaTeX

Languages:

Frameworks AirSim, Isaac Lab, OpenAl Gymnasium, Numpy, Pytorch, Tensorflow & Libraries:

Core Coursework

Reinforcement Learning, Statistical Foundations of Deep Learning, Foundations of Machine Learning, Advanced Artificial Intelligence, Algorithms for Decision-Making, Automated Verification, Foundations of Hybrid and Embedded Systems