Algorithm 4 Downsampling 1: **function** DOWNSAMPLE(B, s)**Input:** Binary matrix B, downsampling scaling factor s **Output:** Scaled down binary matrix B' $\triangleright B \in \{0,1\}^{m \times n}$ $m, n \leftarrow \text{Size of matrix } B$ 2: for i=1 to $\lfloor \frac{m}{s} \rfloor$ do 3: for j=1 to $\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor$ do 4: $v \leftarrow \frac{1}{s^2} \sum_{x=0}^{s-1} \sum_{y=0}^{s-1} B_{i+x,j+y}$ 5: if $v \geq \frac{1}{2}$ then 6: $B'_{i,i} \leftarrow 1$ 7: else 8: $B'_{i,i} \leftarrow 0$ 9: end if 10: end for 11: end for 12: 13: return B'14: end function