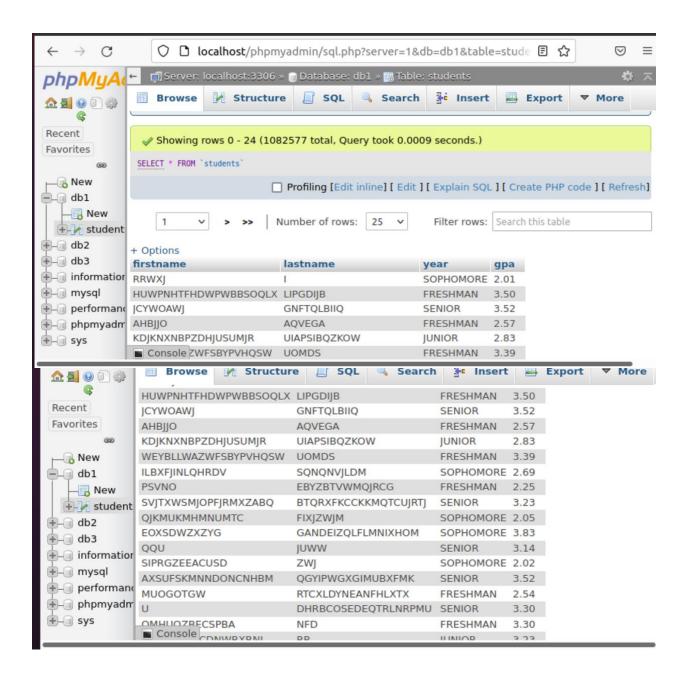
1. 5 pts. Create and populate the students table



- 2. 10 pts. Performance measurement using explain (I/O rows) and mysqlslap (time)
- a. 2 pts. Execute the following explain SQL command. What does the rows metric represent with the explain command?

```
mysql> explain select count(*) from students where firstname = 'APU'\G
id: 1
 select_type: SIMPLE
      table: students
  partitions: NULL
       type: ALL
possible keys: NULL
        key: NULL
    key len: NULL
        ref: NULL
       rows: 1082577
    filtered: 10.00
      Extra: Using where
1 row in set, 1 warning (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

The rows shows the estimate number of rows examined

b. 2 pts. Execute the mysqlslap UNIX command. Show the screen shot displaying the time required to execute.

c. 2 pts. Create the index as shown below and repeat the explain and mysqlslap command. Notice the I/O rows and time metrics.

```
mysql> create index fname on students (firstname);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (10.70 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> explain select count(*) from students where firstname = 'APU'\G
id: 1
 select_type: SIMPLE
      table: students
  partitions: NULL
       type: ref
possible_keys: fname
        key: fname
    key_len: 122
        ref: const
       rows: 4
    filtered: 100.00
      Extra: Using index
1 row in set, 1 warning (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

The rows vaule got way smaller after creating the index

The timer improved greatly using the index

d. 2 pts. Repeat the above analysis with comparing the gpa values (i.e. use both > and =). In other words, perform both the explain & mysqlslap on the gpa queries (both > and =). This should be 4 screen shots. Then, repeat the same queries after adding an index. Finally, compare the first 4 screen shots with the second 4 screen shots. Note the differences and describe the outcome

>3.5 above 3.5 gpa

```
mysql> explain select count(*) from students where gpa > 3.5\G
id: 1
 select type: SIMPLE
      table: students
  partitions: NULL
       type: ALL
possible keys: NULL
        key: NULL
     key_len: NULL
        ref: NULL
       rows: 1082577
    filtered: 33.33
      Extra: Using where
1 row in set, 1 warning (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

```
yafet@yafet-VirtualBox:~$ mysqlslap --create-schema=db1 --concurrency=10 --iterations=10 --
user=root --password====== --query="select count(*) from db1.students where gpa > 3.5"
mysqlslap: [Warning] Using a password on the command line interface can be insecure.
Benchmark
    Average number of seconds to run all queries: 10.242 seconds
    Minimum number of seconds to run all queries: 9.291 seconds
    Maximum number of seconds to run all queries: 12.291 seconds
    Number of clients running queries: 10
    Average number of queries per client: 1

yafet@yafet-VirtualBox:~$
```

= 4.0 perfect gpa

```
mysql> explain select count(*) from students where gpa = 4.0\G
id: 1
 select type: SIMPLE
      table: students
  partitions: NULL
       type: ALL
possible_keys: NULL
        key: NULL
     key_len: NULL
        ref: NULL
       rows: 1082577
    filtered: 10.00
      Extra: Using where
1 row in set, 1 warning (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

Creating index for gpa

```
mysql> create index gpa_index on students(gpa);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (6.23 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql>
```

>3.5 above 3.5 gpa with index

```
mysql> explain select count(*) from students where gpa > 3.5\G
id: 1
 select_type: SIMPLE
      table: students
  partitions: NULL
       type: range
possible_keys: gpa_index
        key: gpa_index
     key_len: 2
        ref: NULL
       rows: 541288
    filtered: 100.00
      Extra: Using where; Using index
1 row in set, 1 warning (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

The number of rows decrease from 1082577 rows to 541288 rows with index

The average number of second also decrease from 10.242 to 2.924 seconds with index

```
mysql> explain select count(*) from students where gpa = 4.0\G
id: 1
 select_type: SIMPLE
      table: students
  partitions: NULL
       type: ref
possible_keys: gpa_index
        key: gpa_index
     key_len: 2
        ref: const
       rows: 5481
    filtered: 100.00
      Extra: Using index
1 row in set, 1 warning (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

The number of rows decrease from 1082577 rows to 5481 rows with index

```
yafet@yafet-VirtualBox:~$ mysqlslap --create-schema=db1 --concurrency=10 --iterations=10 --
user=root --password= --query="select count(*) from db1.students where gpa = 4.0"
mysqlslap: [Warning] Using a password on the command line interface can be insecure.
Benchmark
    Average number of seconds to run all queries: 0.097 seconds
    Minimum number of seconds to run all queries: 0.046 seconds
    Maximum number of seconds to run all queries: 0.170 seconds
    Number of clients running queries: 10
    Average number of queries per client: 1

yafet@yafet-VirtualBox:~$
```

The average number of second also decrease from 9.314 to 0.097 seconds with index

e. 2 pts. The rows value from the explain command will probably not equal to 1000000. State why this is the case.

Since it stats the estimate number of rows examined

3. 10 pts. Client / Server Performance Analysis: Given the code snippets below, write the complete code. Limit the number or rows retrieved to ~10,000 rows (i.e. add a "like clause" that selects names starting with letter "A").

1st one

```
yafet@yafet-Vir... ×
                        yafet@yafet-Vir... ×
                                                                      yafet@yafet-Vir...
                                               yafet@yafet-Vir... ×
        <?php
        $start = microtime(true);
        echo "The above script can be called as";
        // Get a connection for the database
        //echo 'Test debug';
       require_once('secure/mysqli_connect_9.php');
      1 $query = "SELECT firstname, lastname, gpa FROM students WHERE firstname like 'A%' l
imit 10000;";
      $ $result = mysqli_query($conn, $query);
     14 while ($row = mysqli_fetch_assoc($result))
     16 extract($row);
     17 if ($gpa >= 3.6)
:set number
                                                                          ② ○ 如 🗗 Ø 🔲 🗎 🖫 🐧 🐧 ▶ Left 🕱
                                               yafet@yafet-Vir... ×
  yafet@yafet-Vir...
                        yafet@yafet-Vir...
                                                                      yafet@yafet-Vir...
     17 if ($gpa >= 3.6)
     18 $StudentType = 'A student';
     19 elseif (\$gpa >= 3.2)
       $StudentType = 'B+ student';
       elseif ($gpa >= 2.8)
       $StudentType = 'B student';
       elseif ($gpa >= 2.4)
      $StudentType = 'C+ student';
 Files 5 else
      6 $StudentType = 'C student';
      7 echo $firstname." ".$lastname." ".$StudentType."<br>";
       $end = microtime(true);
       echo "Took " . ($end - $start) . "s";
```

```
yafet@yafet-Vir... ×
  yafet@yafet-Vir... ×
                                                                    yafet@yafet-Vir.
                        yafet@yafet-Vir... ×
       <?php
        $start = microtime(true);
       //echo "The above script can be called as";
      4 // Get a connection for the database
      //echo 'Test debug';
      7 require_once('secure/mysqli_connect_9.php');
      9 Squery = "SELECT CONCAT(firstname,' ' , lastname) as name,
     10 CASE
     11 WHEN gpa >= 3.6 THEN 'A student'
     12 WHEN gpa >= 3.2 THEN 'B+ student'
     13 WHEN gpa >= 2.8 THEN 'B student'
     14 WHEN gpa >= 2.4 THEN 'C+ student'
     15 ELSE 'C student'
     16 END AS StudentType
:set number
```

```
16 END AS StudentType
17 FROM students WHERE firstname like 'A%' limit 10000";
18 $result = mysqli_query($conn, $query);
19 while ($row = mysqli_fetch_assoc($result))
20 {
21 extract($row);
22 echo $name." ".$StudentType."<br/>
23 }
24 $end = microtime(true);
25 echo "Took " . ($end - $start) . "s";
26 ?>
```

4. 5 pts. For each of the 2 different techniques shown in Step #3 above, include the results from the EXPLAIN and MYSQLSLAP tools. Describe how the processing is done to determine the performance difference.

It is impossible to compare php script using explain and mysqlslap since they will only use accept sql queries as shown below

```
mysql> explain SELECT firstname, lastname, gpa FROM students WHERE firstname like 'A%
' limit 10000\G
              ********* 1. FOW ***************
          id: 1
  select type: SIMPLE
        table: students
   partitions: NULL
        type: range
possible_keys: fname
         key: fname
      key_len: 122
         ref: NULL
        rows: 92694
     filtered: 100.00
       Extra: Using index condition
1 row in set, 1 warning (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

1st one

```
mysql> create table students_grade ( firstname varchar(30) not null, lastname varchar(30) n ot null, StudentType varchar(30) not null);
```

Inside the php code where insert into table students grade happen

```
//echo $firstname." ".$lastname." ".$StudentType."<br/>
$query = "INSERT INTO students_grade (firstname,lastname,StudentType)
VALUES ('$firstname','$lastname','$StudentType')";

if($conn->query($query) == TRUE){ echo "Row added successfully: ".$query."\n"; }
else { echo "Could not add row" . $conn->error; }

VBox_GAs_6.1.26
```

```
mysql> explain select count(*) from students_grade\G
************************ 1. row *****************
          id: 1
  select_type: SIMPLE
        table: students grade
   partitions: NULL
         type: ALL
possible keys: NULL
         key: NULL
     key_len: NULL
          ref: NULL
         rows: 9891
     filtered: 100.00
       Extra: NULL
1 row in set, 1 warning (0.01 sec)
mysql>
```

Created a new table called students_grade and in the php file have another query that insert the firstname, lastname and StudentType inside the students_grade table

2nd one

```
mysql> create table students_grade_2 ( name varchar(60) not null, StudentType varchar(30) n
ot null);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)
mysql>
```

Inside the php code where insert into table students_grade_2 happen
In this case since the first and last name are concat only one name needed

```
extract($row);
//echo $name." ".$studentType."<br>";

$query = "INSERT INTO students_grade_2 (name, StudentType)
VALUES ('$name', '$studentType')";

if($conn->query($query) == TRUE){ echo "Row added successfully: ".$query."\n"; }
else { echo "Could not add row" . $conn->error; }
}
```

```
mysql> explain select count(*) from students_grade_2\G
************************* 1. row *************
          id: 1
  select_type: SIMPLE
        table: students grade 2
   partitions: NULL
        type: ALL
possible_keys: NULL
         key: NULL
      key len: NULL
          ref: NULL
         rows: 10052
     filtered: 100.00
        Extra: NULL
1 row in set, 1 warning (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

2nd one overall performed better have faster time and examine more rows

5. 5 pts. For each of the given 2 different techniques shown in Step #1 above, measure the ELAPSED amount of time each takes using the php microtime function such as

1st one

yafet@yafet-Vir... × yafet@yafet-Vir... × yafet@yafet-Vir... × yafet@yafet-Vir...

VXGZT C+ student
br>AFAQEDFDWIA LSTWKKUAXI B student
AFATQEUZEDX IAZOOTPQQ B+ student
AFAUERKXVGW CNINAPCGBLCEORKKL C student
>AFAUPTTSXPOSCUCWCQO BNDQ B+ student
>AFAUZXSQ LUHLQYCWG DIUKLXBTVERV C student
br>AFAVBTKXMGXAVDY APTYOEJYYLRSQC C+ student
br>AFAW JOYDY DBMDEZPKXP_C+_student
br>AFAXTASKDSENS_VKSULUXADM_C+_student
br>AFAXWNWTTHXHHUGMOBTL_TPIGE B Thunderbird Mail AXX FOJY B+ student

H student

B Thunderbird Mail AXX FOJY B+ student

B Thunderbird M- EJPZIFKN JIILWYTCYEVGKEGVBVV B student
br>AFAYRWQWDGLX PWJQGXL B student
br>AFAZUWKDW GVJOI IFWOPLGJIC C+ student
AFB UYOUPIKM C student
AFB DDJPEOGIHAWJTMVFGZUH B student
AF BAHGYZGSDWKMHJOIMZ ZAGEBBTSGEARVWUZTEE B student
br>AFBAKDYHHLDUYU NNZESWBPOMUU C student
b r>AFBCXPQQACPFF QAKBMWEYRFTYL A student
br>AFBDNBCHMICEM RPYNNVYMB A student
br>AFBECCMJHO FBXEWZHMTHDYWJCMDZPB B+ student
br>AFBEGYXJVBG MHYI C student
br>AFBFUN CDQSXFBBNFGQSLZDPX C student

C stud student
FTAFBHQXEFZLRNSLMPULOO HWFPJRYXYKSUK B student
br>AFBIFZ ANGFKHBEFPOFSGKF C studen t
t
AFBIOMGUEPA KCWNVRCEATUXSGRSZ C+ student
br>AFBIYITNHNGS APJGLZZCRCC C+ student
br>AFB JDCTTP TMLVKMVONY B student
br>AFBJKQVKUKBWCBNAJMJM MZNNZ C student
br>AFBJVUUP CCCIHJVDAZF XYYHD C student
AFBJYCOHXBAKKM VDVKIBX C+ student
AFBKGLTXJTHQGNVRP IFVUAMDLWYBNR B s tudent
br>AFBLLS QWFODGS C+ student
br>Took 0.9499351978302syafet@yafet-VirtualBox:/var/www /html\$

Files t@yafet-Vir... yafet@yafet-Vir... × yafet@yafet-Vir... × yafet@yafet-Vir... Row added successfully: INSERT INTO students_grade (firstname,lastname,StudentType) VALUES ('AFBIQMGUEPA', 'KCWNVRCEATUXSGRSZ', 'C+ student') Row added successfully: INSERT INTO students_grade (firstname,lastname,StudentType) VALUES ('AFBIYITNHNGS', 'APJGLZZCRCC', 'C+ student') Row added successfully: INSERT INTO students_grade (firstname,lastname,StudentType) VALUES ('AFBJDCTTP','TMLVKMVONY','B student')
Row added successfully: INSERT INTO students_grade (firstname,lastname,StudentType) VALUES ('AFBJKQVKUKBWCBNAJMJM','MZNNZ','C student')
Row added successfully: INSERT INTO students_grade (firstname,lastname,StudentType) VALUES ('AFBJVUUP','CCCIHJVDAZFXYYHD','C student') Row added successfully: INSERT INTO students grade (firstname,lastname,StudentType) VALUES ('AFBJYCOHXBAKKM','VDVKIBX','C+ student')
Row added successfully: INSERT INTO students_grade (firstname,lastname,StudentType) VALUES ('AFBKGLTXJTHQGNVRP', 'IFVUAMDLWYBNR', 'B student') Row added successfully: INSERT INTO students_grade (firstname,lastname,StudentType) VALUES ('AFBLLS','QWFODGS','C+ student')
Took 121.24396300316syafet@yafet-VirtualBox:/var/www/html\$

<u> VXGZT C+ student
VXGZT C+ student<br</u> >AFAUERKXVGW CNINAPCGBLCEORKKL C student
>AFAUPTTSXPOSCUCWCOO BNDO B+ student
br>AFAUZXSO LUHLOYCWG DIUKLXBTVERV C student
br>AFAVBTKXMGXAVDY APTYOEJYYLRSOC C+ student
br>AFAW JOYDY DBMDEZPKXP C+ student

AFAXTASKDSENS VKSULUXADM C+ student

br>AFAXWNWTTHXHHUGMOBTL TPIGE B student

B+ student
 EJPZTFRN JIILWYTCYEVGKEGVBVV B student
br>AFAYRWQWDGLX PWJQGXL B student
br>AFAZUWKDW GVJOI IFWQPLGJIC C+ student
AFB UYOUPIKM C student
AFB DDJPEQGIHAWJTMVFGZUH B student
AF BAHGYZGSDWKMHJOIMZ ZAGEBBTSGEARVWUZTEE B student
br>AFBAKDYHHLDUYU NNZESWBPOMUU C student
b r>AFBCXPQQACPFF QAKBMWEYRFTYL A student
br>AFBDNBCHMICEM RPYNNVYMB A student
br>AFBECCMJHO FBXEWZHMTHDYWJCMDZPB B+ student
br>AFBEGYXJVBG MHYI C student
br>AFBFUN CDQSXFBBNFGQSLZDPX C student

C stud student

student

AFBHQXEFZLRNSLMPULOO HWFPJRYXYKSUK B student

AFBIFZ ANGFKHBEFPOFSGKF C studen t
t
AFBIOMGUEPA KCWNVRCEATUXSGRSZ C+ student
br>AFBIYITNHNGS APJGLZZCRCC C+ student
br>AFB JDCTTP TMLVKMVONY B student
br>AFBJKQVKUKBWCBNAJMJM MZNNZ C student
br>AFBJVUUP CCCIHJVDAZF XYYHD C student
AFBJYCOHXBAKKM VDVKIBX C+ student
AFBKGLTXJTHQGNVRP IFVUAMDLWYBNR B s tudent
br>AFBLLS QWFODGS C+ student
br>Took 0.48240995407104syafet@yafet-VirtualBox:/var/ww w/html\$

```
vafet@vaf... ×
                   yafet@yaf... × yafet@yaf... × yafet@yaf...
                                                                        vafet@vaf
Row added successfully: INSERT INTO students_grade_2 (name,StudentType)
VALUES ('AFBIQMGUEPA KCWNVRCEATUXSGRSZ','C+ student')
Row added successfully: INSERT INTO students_grade_2 (name,StudentType)
VALUES ('AFBIYITNHNGS APJGLZZCRCC', 'C+ student')
Row added successfully: INSERT INTO students grade 2 (name,StudentType)
VALUES ('AFBJDCTTP TMLVKMVONY', 'B student')
Row added successfully: INSERT INTO students_grade_2 (name,StudentType)
VALUES ('AFBJKQVKUKBWCBNAJMJM MZNNZ','C student')
Row added successfully: INSERT INTO students_grade_2 (name,StudentType)
VALUES ('AFBJVUUP CCCIHJVDAZFXYYHD','C student')
Row added successfully: INSERT INTO students grade 2 (name,StudentType)
VALUES ('AFBJYCOHXBAKKM VDVKIBX','C+ student')
Row added successfully: INSERT INTO students_grade_2 (name,StudentType)
VALUES ('AFBKGLTXJTHQGNVRP IFVUAMDLWYBNR', 'B student'
Row added successfully: INSERT INTO students grade 2 (name,StudentType)
VALUES ('AFBLLS QWFODGS', 'C+ student')
Took 90.375618934631syafet@yafet-VirtualBox:/var/www/html$
```