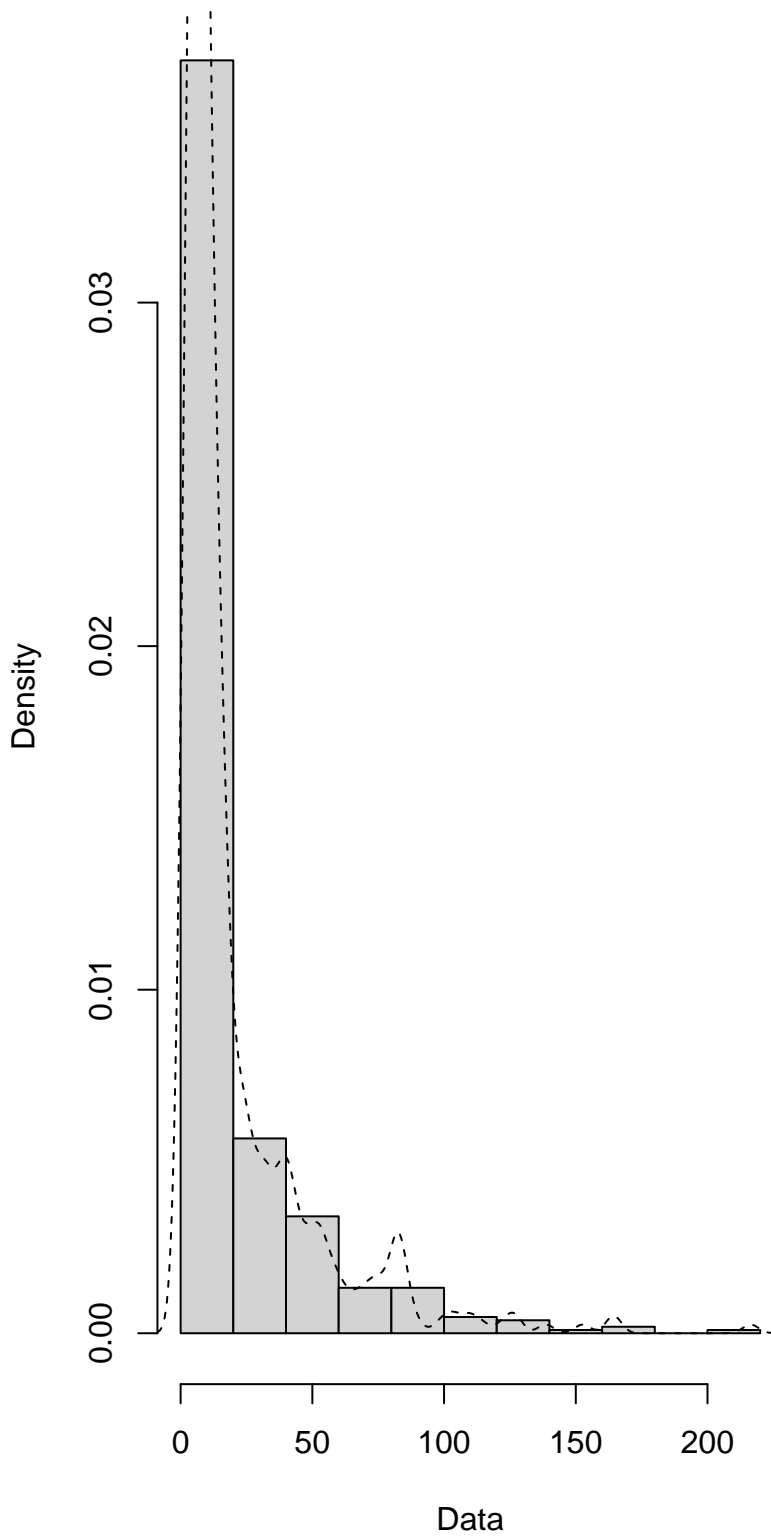


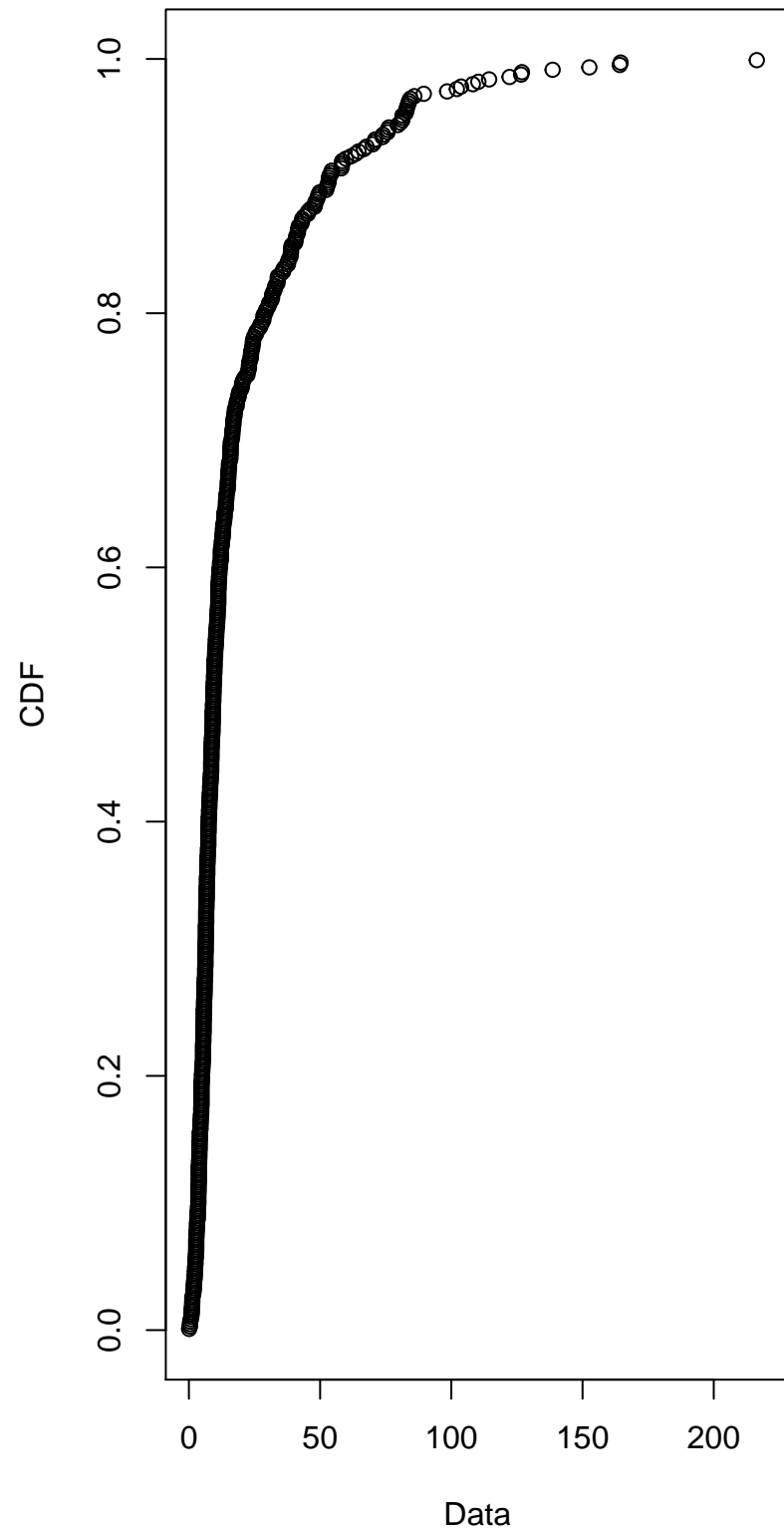
# Summary of the variable

| Min.    | 1st Qu. | Median  | Mean     | 3rd Qu.  | Max.      | NA's |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|------|
| 0.09795 | 5.70000 | 9.34220 | 19.98309 | 21.31449 | 216.40000 | 86   |

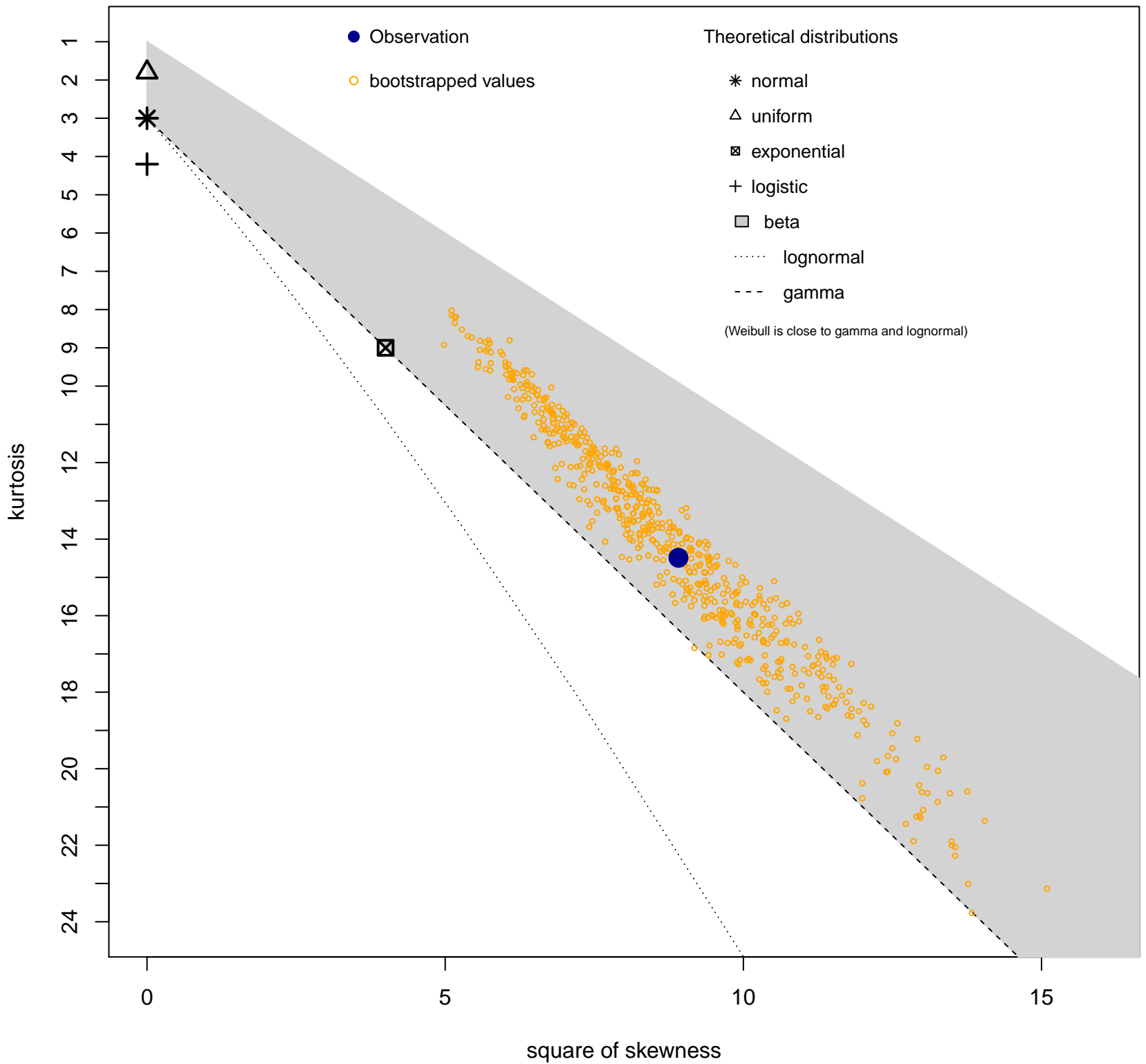
**Empirical density**



**Cumulative distribution**



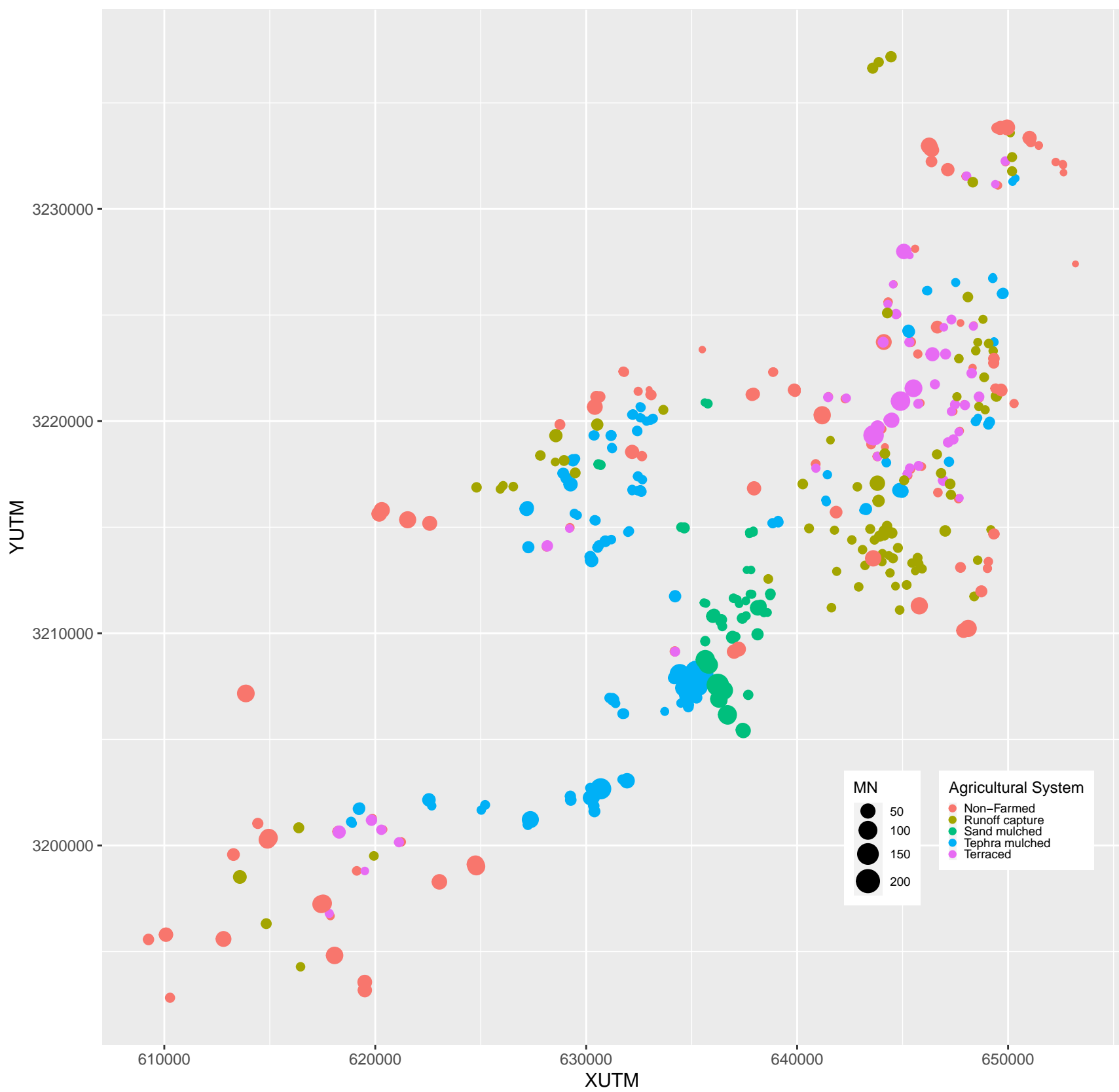
# Cullen and Frey graph



# Shapiro–Wilk test for normality

|                                 |
|---------------------------------|
|                                 |
| Shapiro–Wilk normality test     |
|                                 |
| data: dataframe[, variable_chr] |
| W = 0.63753, p-value < 2.2e-16  |
|                                 |

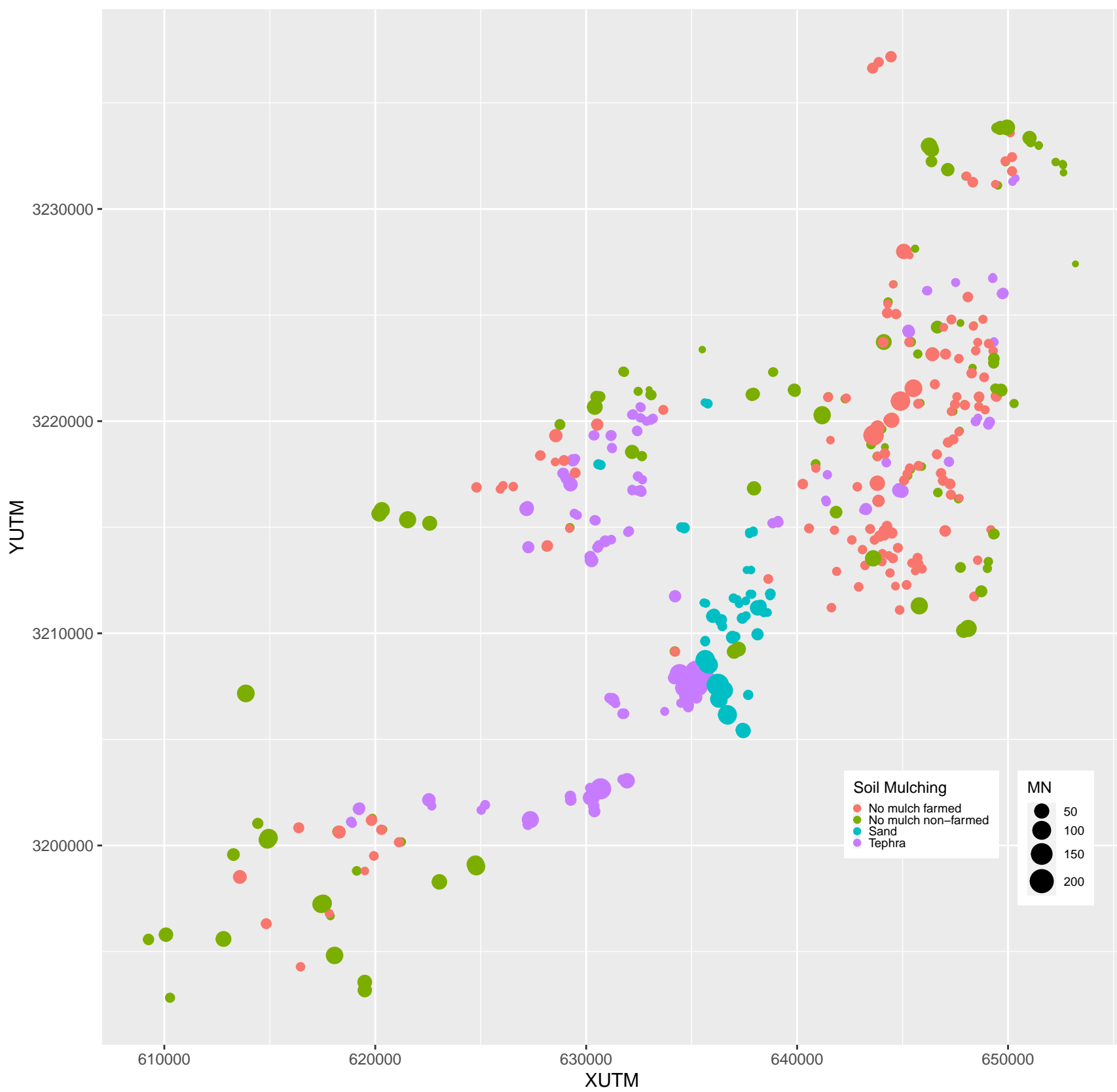
MN according to location and Agricultural System



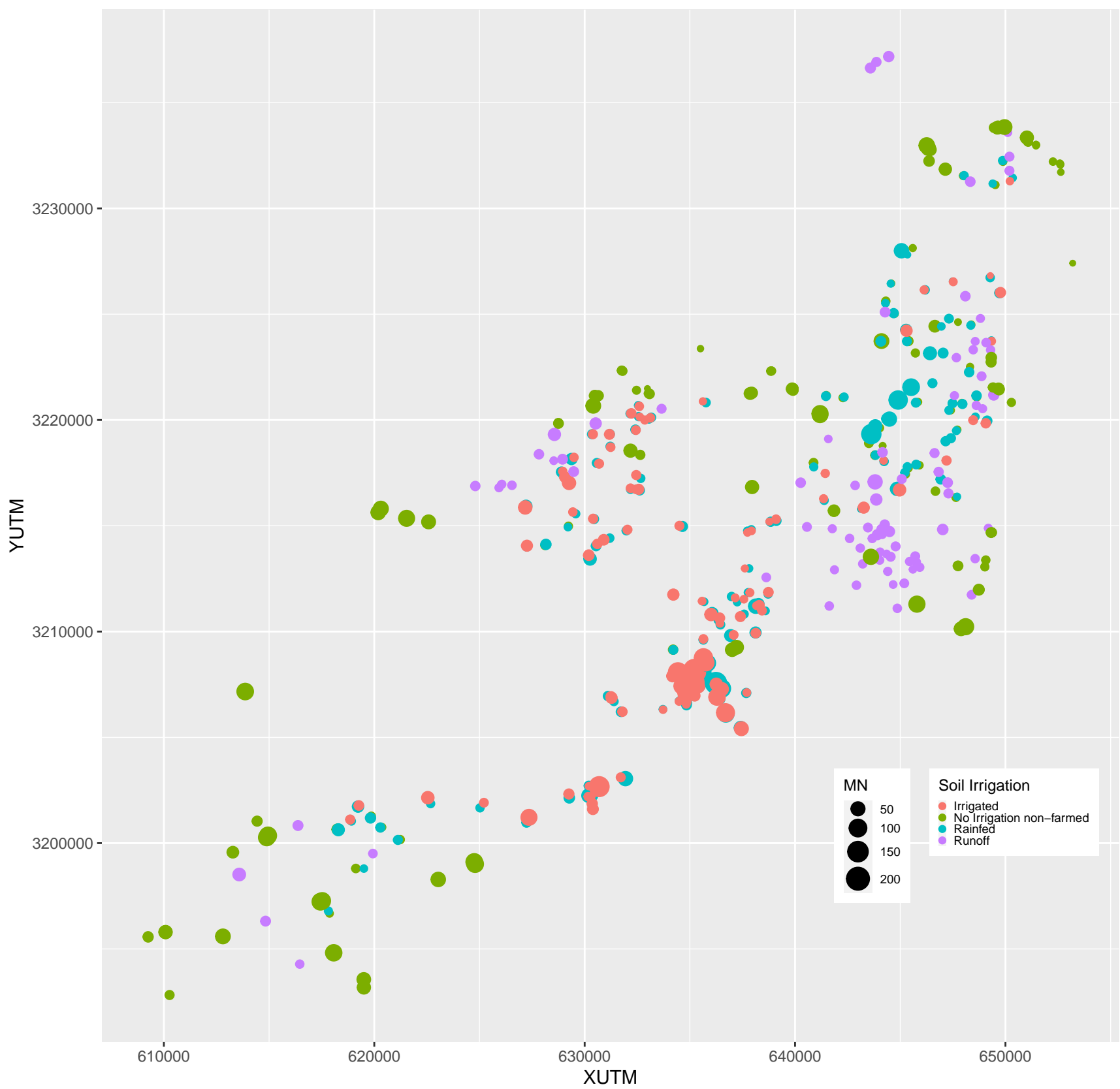
MN according to location and Soil Farming



MN according to location and Soil Mulching

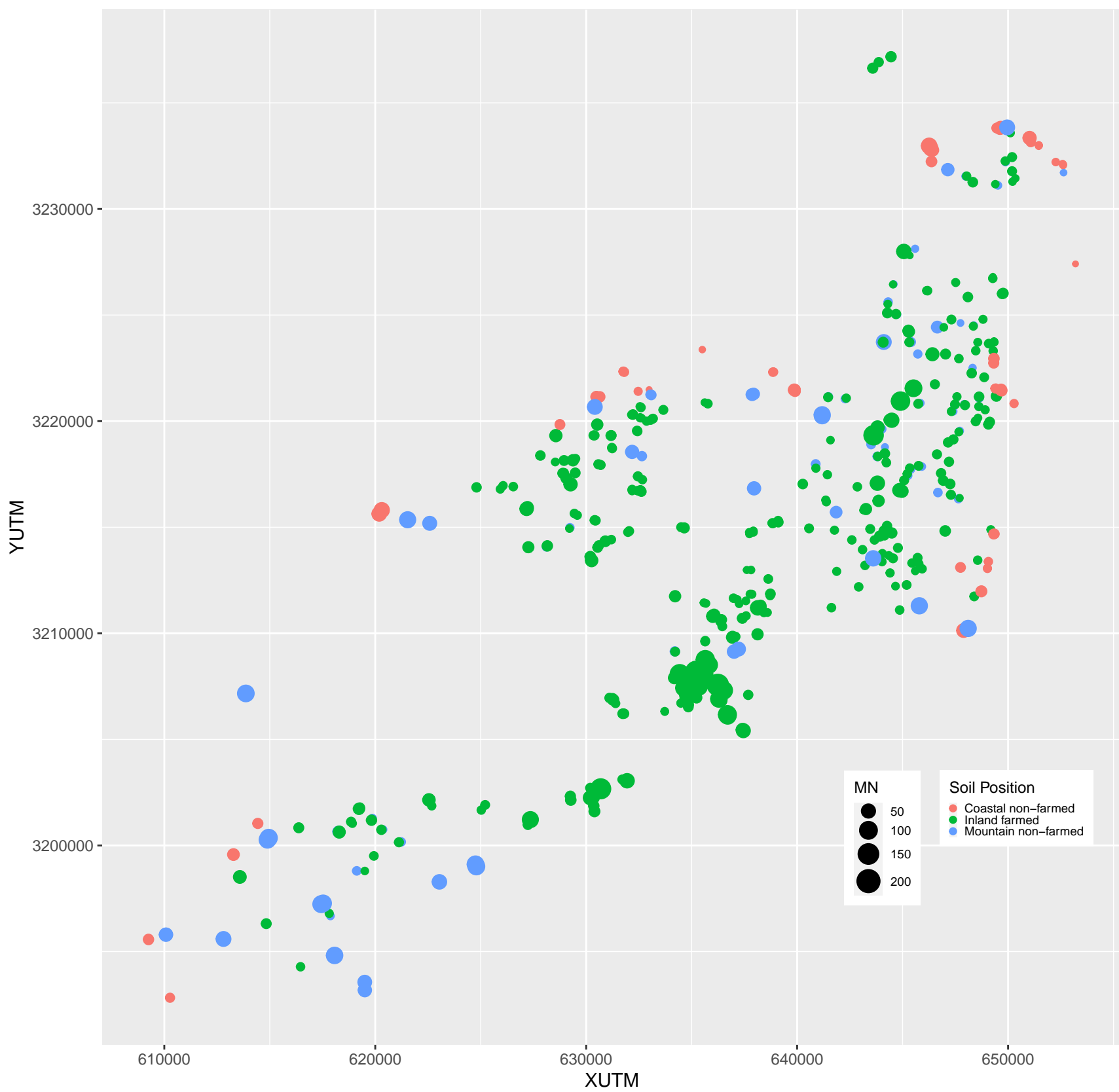


MN according to location and Soil Irrigation

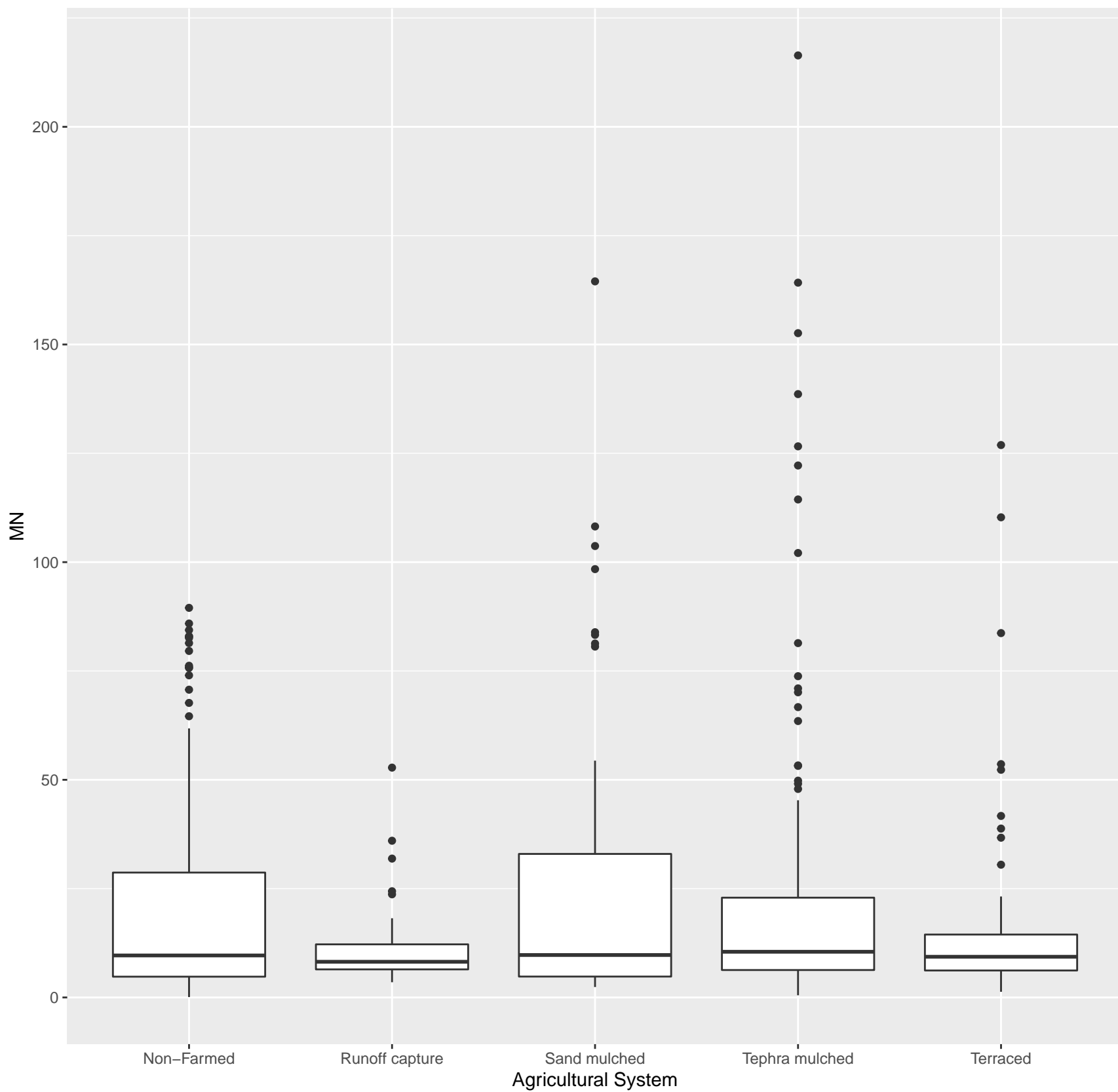




MN according to location and Soil Position



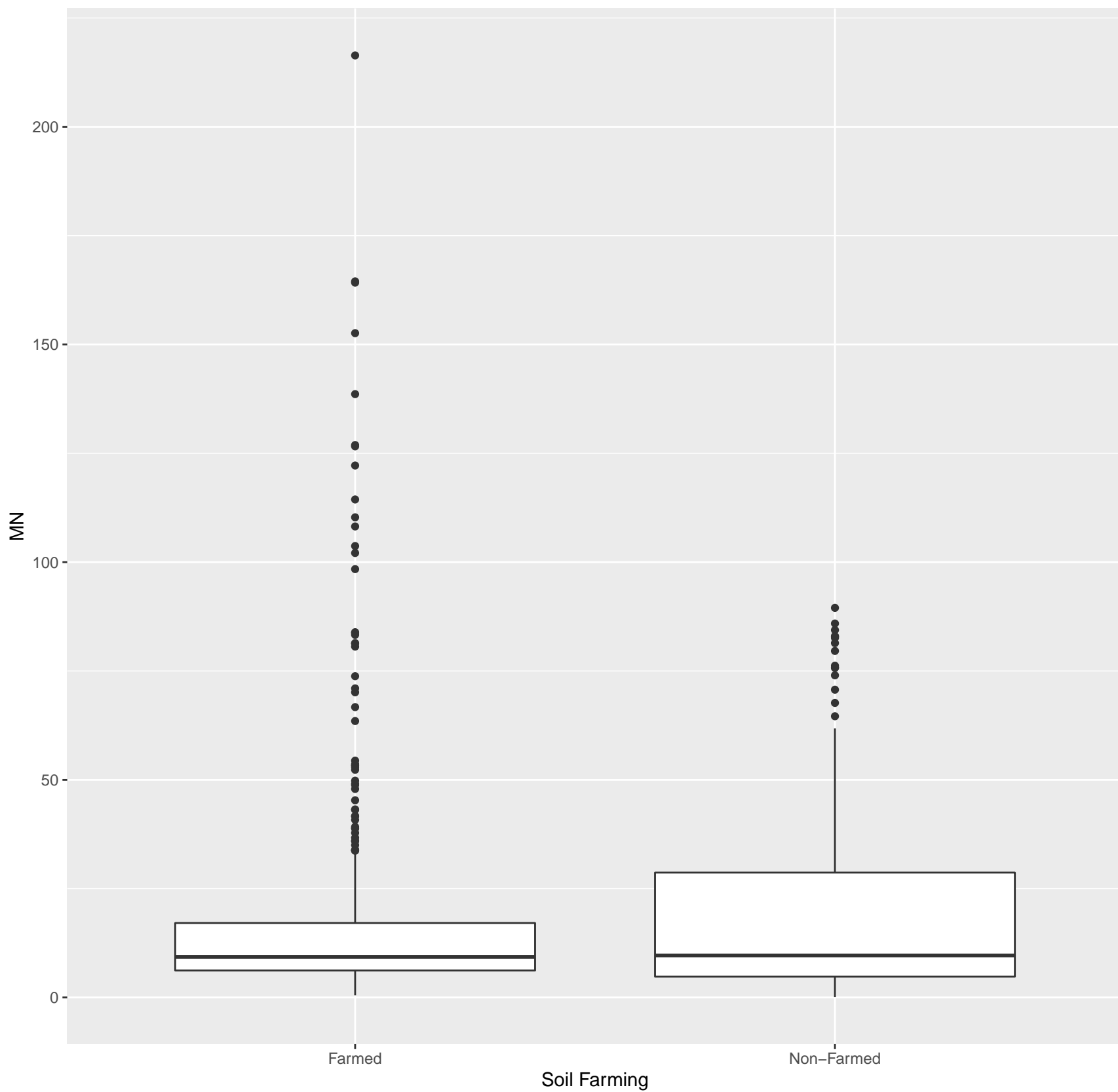
MN to Agricultural System



# Wilcox test for mean comparison

|    | .y. | group1         | group2         | n1  | n2  | statistic | p     | p.adj | p.adj.signif |
|----|-----|----------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------|-------|--------------|
| 1  | MN  | Non-Farmed     | Runoff capture | 176 | 83  | 8027.5    | 0.199 | 1.000 | ns           |
| 2  | MN  | Non-Farmed     | Sand mulched   | 176 | 60  | 4861.5    | 0.360 | 1.000 | ns           |
| 3  | MN  | Non-Farmed     | Tephra mulched | 176 | 160 | 13411.0   | 0.452 | 1.000 | ns           |
| 4  | MN  | Non-Farmed     | Terraced       | 176 | 50  | 4433.5    | 0.936 | 1.000 | ns           |
| 5  | MN  | Runoff capture | Sand mulched   | 83  | 60  | 2121.0    | 0.132 | 1.000 | ns           |
| 6  | MN  | Runoff capture | Tephra mulched | 83  | 160 | 5503.5    | 0.029 | 0.288 | ns           |
| 7  | MN  | Runoff capture | Terraced       | 83  | 50  | 1885.5    | 0.380 | 1.000 | ns           |
| 8  | MN  | Sand mulched   | Tephra mulched | 60  | 160 | 4892.0    | 0.828 | 1.000 | ns           |
| 9  | MN  | Sand mulched   | Terraced       | 60  | 50  | 1602.0    | 0.542 | 1.000 | ns           |
| 10 | MN  | Tephra mulched | Terraced       | 160 | 50  | 4312.0    | 0.406 | 1.000 | ns           |

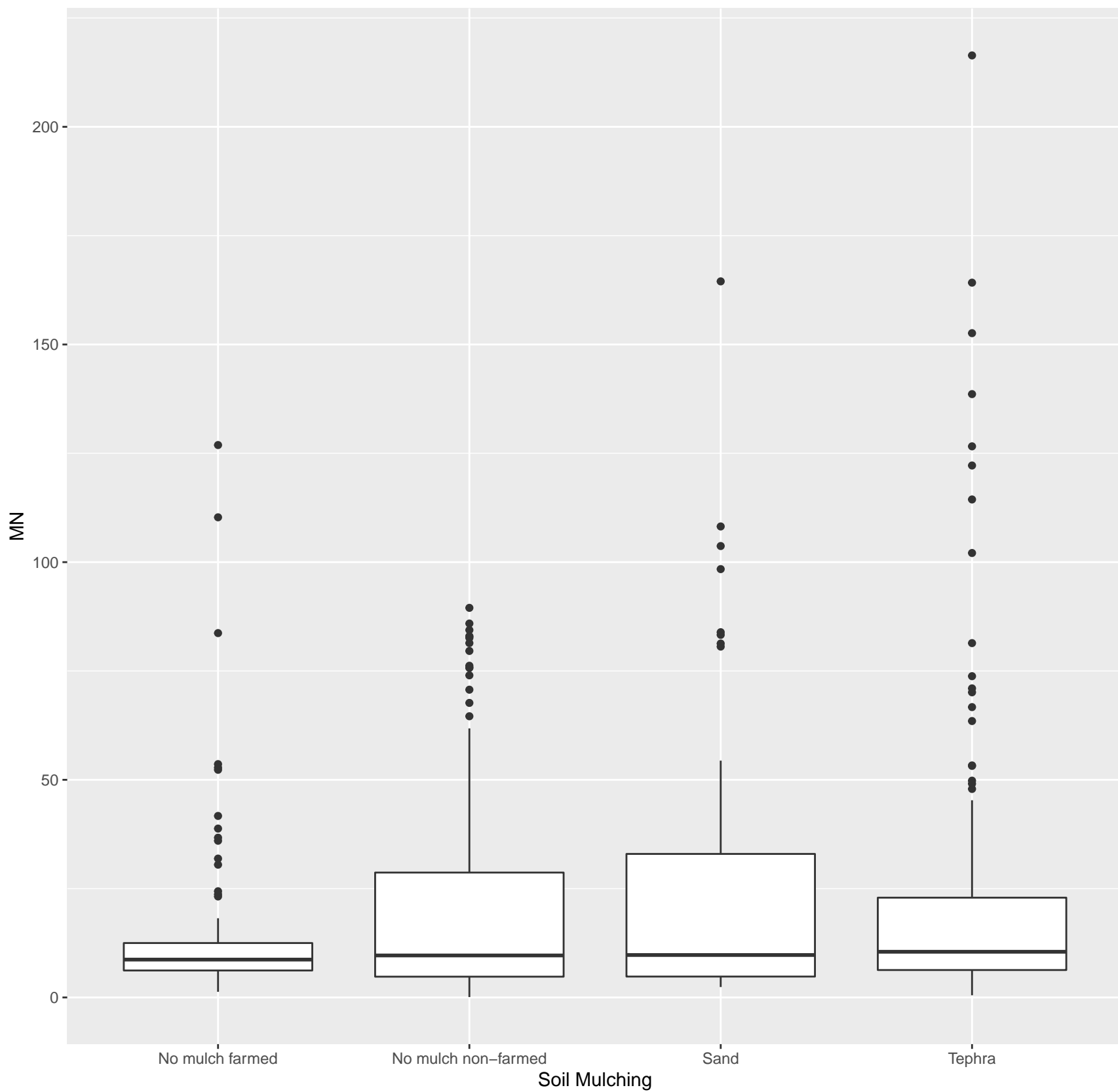
MN to Soil Farming



# Wilcox test for mean comparison

|   | <b>.y.</b> | <b>group1</b> | <b>group2</b> | <b>n1</b> | <b>n2</b> | <b>statistic</b> | <b>p</b> |
|---|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|----------|
| 1 | MN         | Farmed        | Non-Farmed    | 353       | 176       | 31394.5          | 0.842    |

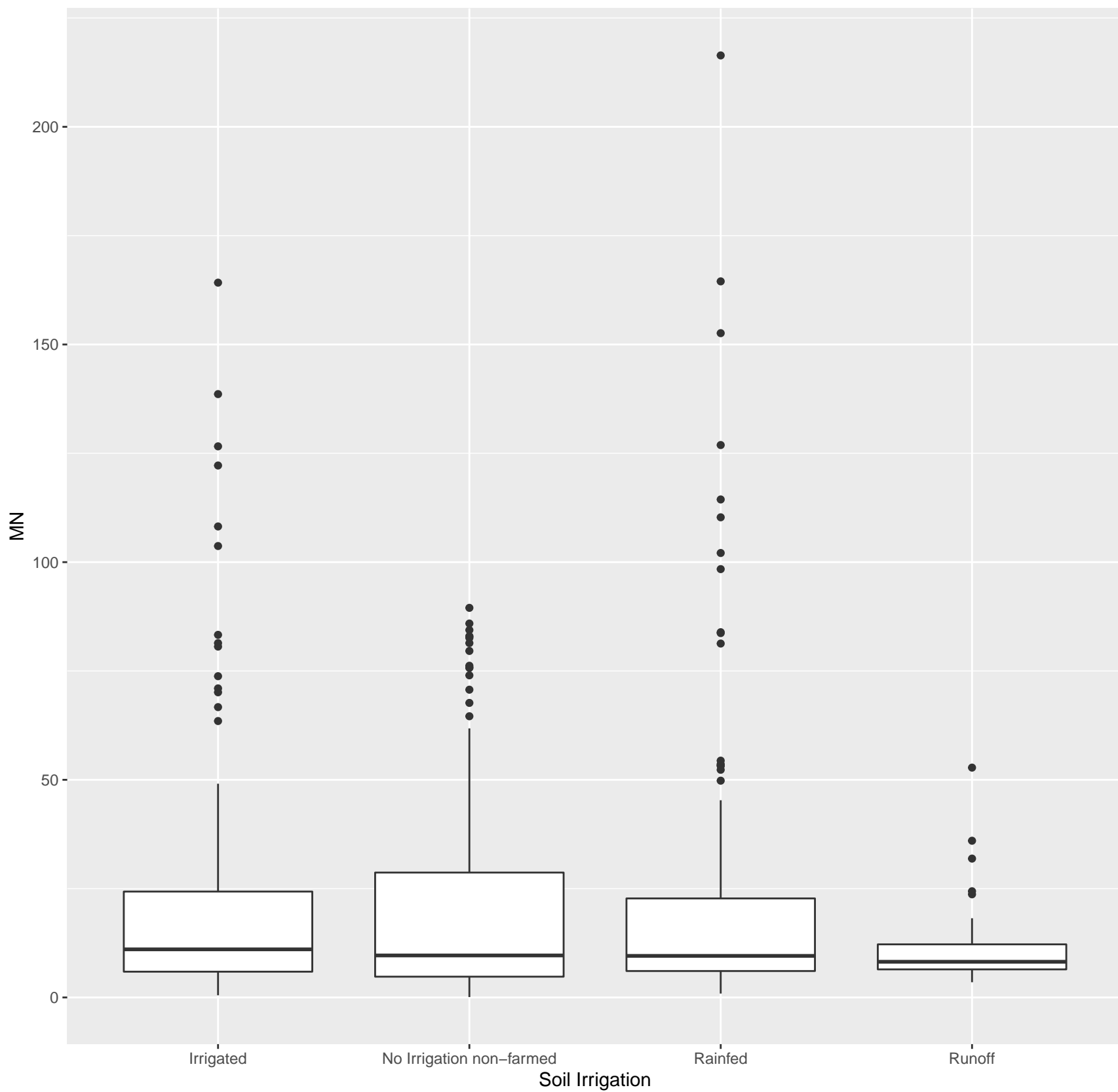
MN to Soil Mulching



# Wilcoxon test for mean comparison

|   | .y. | group1              | group2              | n1  | n2  | statistic | p     | p.adj | p.adj.signif |
|---|-----|---------------------|---------------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------|-------|--------------|
| 1 | MN  | No mulch farmed     | No mulch non-farmed | 133 | 176 | 10947.0   | 0.331 | 1.000 | ns           |
| 2 | MN  | No mulch farmed     | Sand                | 133 | 60  | 3519.0    | 0.190 | 0.950 | ns           |
| 3 | MN  | No mulch farmed     | Tephra              | 133 | 160 | 9191.5    | 0.045 | 0.269 | ns           |
| 4 | MN  | No mulch non-farmed | Sand                | 176 | 60  | 4861.5    | 0.360 | 1.000 | ns           |
| 5 | MN  | No mulch non-farmed | Tephra              | 176 | 160 | 13411.0   | 0.452 | 1.000 | ns           |
| 6 | MN  | Sand                | Tephra              | 60  | 160 | 4892.0    | 0.828 | 1.000 | ns           |

MN to Soil Irrigation

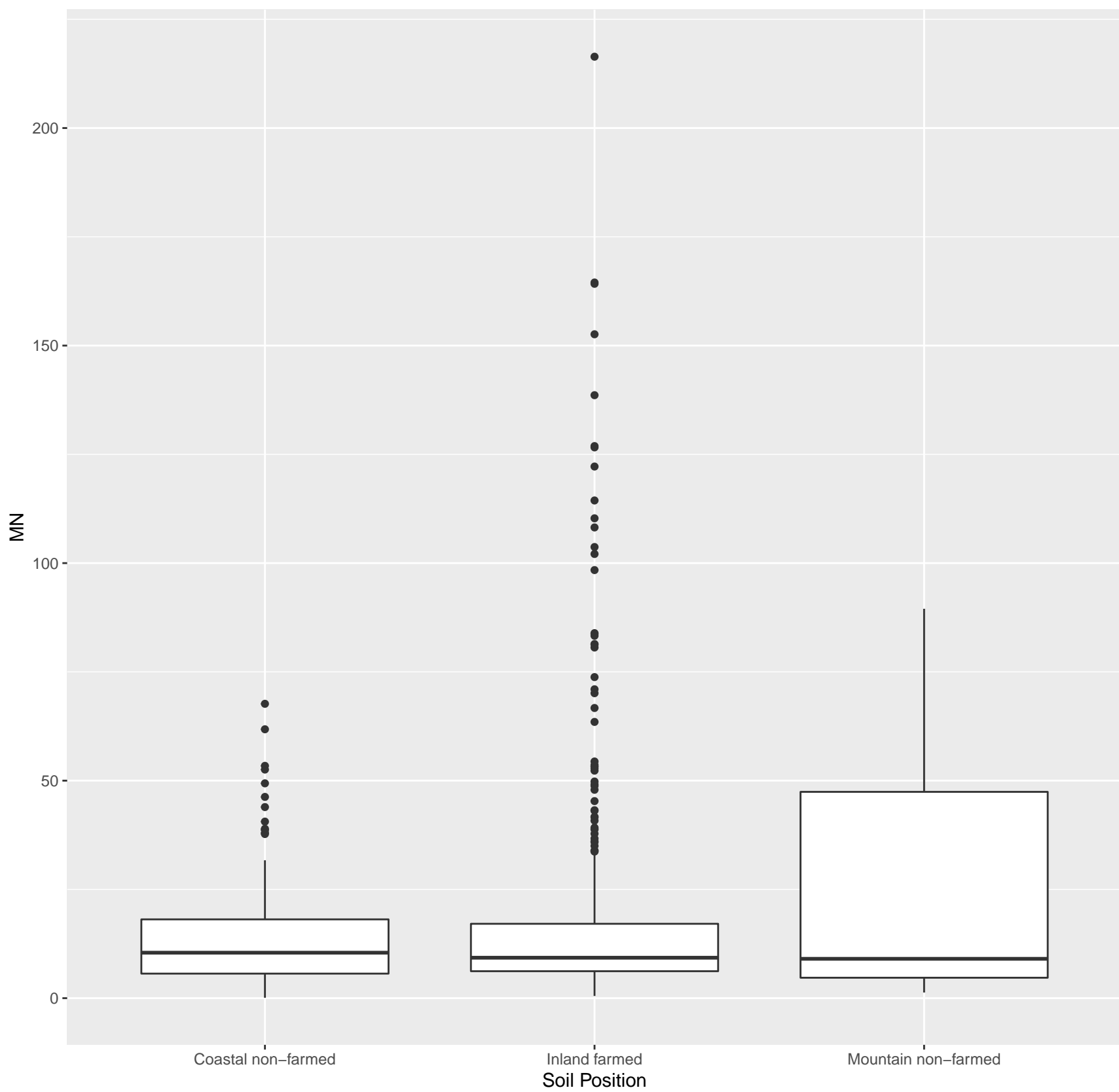




# Wilcox test for mean comparison

|   | <b>.y.</b> | <b>group1</b>            | <b>group2</b>            | <b>n1</b> | <b>n2</b> | <b>statistic</b> | <b>p</b> | <b>p.adj</b> | <b>p.adj.signif</b> |
|---|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|----------|--------------|---------------------|
| 1 | MN         | Irrigated                | No Irrigation non–farmed | 110       | 176       | 10516.0          | 0.220    | 0.796        | ns                  |
| 2 | MN         | Irrigated                | Rainfed                  | 110       | 160       | 9502.0           | 0.266    | 0.796        | ns                  |
| 3 | MN         | Irrigated                | Runoff                   | 110       | 83        | 5513.0           | 0.014    | 0.082        | ns                  |
| 4 | MN         | No Irrigation non–farmed | Rainfed                  | 176       | 160       | 13862.0          | 0.807    | 0.807        | ns                  |
| 5 | MN         | No Irrigation non–farmed | Runoff                   | 176       | 83        | 8027.5           | 0.199    | 0.796        | ns                  |
| 6 | MN         | Rainfed                  | Runoff                   | 160       | 83        | 7387.0           | 0.151    | 0.755        | ns                  |

MN to Soil Position



# Wilcox test for mean comparison

|   | <b>.y.</b> | <b>group1</b>      | <b>group2</b>       | <b>n1</b> | <b>n2</b> | <b>statistic</b> | <b>p</b> | <b>p.adj</b> | <b>p.adj.signif</b> |
|---|------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|----------|--------------|---------------------|
| 1 | MN         | Coastal non-farmed | Inland farmed       | 90        | 353       | 15573.0          | 0.774    | 1.000        | ns                  |
| 2 | MN         | Coastal non-farmed | Mountain non-farmed | 90        | 86        | 3467.0           | 0.234    | 0.702        | ns                  |
| 3 | MN         | Inland farmed      | Mountain non-farmed | 353       | 86        | 15197.5          | 0.986    | 1.000        | ns                  |