

$$\ddot{x} = \frac{u_1 (s_\phi s_\psi + c_\phi c_\psi s_\theta) - m \left( -\ddot{\beta} s_\beta s_\alpha l - \dot{\beta}^2 c_\beta s_\alpha l - 2\dot{\beta} \dot{\alpha} s_\beta c_\alpha l + \ddot{\alpha} c_\beta c_\alpha l - \dot{\alpha}^2 c_\beta s_\alpha l \right)}{M + m} \quad (1)$$

$$\ddot{y} = \frac{u_1 (c_\phi s_\theta s_\psi - c_\psi s_\phi) - m \left( \ddot{\beta} c_\beta s_\alpha l - \dot{\beta}^2 s_\beta s_\alpha l + 2\dot{\beta} \dot{\alpha} c_\beta c_\alpha l + \ddot{\alpha} s_\beta c_\alpha l - \dot{\alpha}^2 s_\beta s_\alpha l \right)}{M + m} \quad (2)$$

$$\ddot{z} = \frac{u_1 (c_\theta c_\phi) - m \left( \ddot{\alpha} s_\alpha l + \dot{\alpha}^2 c_\alpha l \right) - Mg - mg}{M + m} \quad (3)$$

$$\ddot{\alpha} = \left( ml^2 s_\alpha c_\alpha \dot{\beta}^2 - mgl s_\alpha - ml c_\alpha s_\beta \ddot{y} - ml c_\alpha c_\beta \ddot{x} - ml \ddot{z} s_\alpha \right) (ml^2 + I_p) \quad (4)$$

$$\ddot{\beta} = \frac{ml s_\alpha s_\beta \ddot{x} - ml s_\alpha c_\beta \ddot{y} - 2ml^2 s_\alpha c_\alpha \dot{\alpha} \dot{\beta}}{ml^2 s_\alpha^2 + I_p} \quad (5)$$

$$\ddot{\phi} = \frac{1}{I_x} \left( \tau_\phi + \ddot{\psi} I_x s_\theta + \dot{\psi} I_x c_\theta \dot{\theta} + \dot{\psi}^2 (I_y c_\theta^2 s_\phi c_\phi - I_z c_\theta^2 c_\phi s_\phi) + \dot{\theta}^2 (-I_y c_\phi s_\phi + I_z s_\phi c_\phi) + \dot{\theta} \dot{\psi} (I_y (-s_\phi^2 c_\theta^2 + c_\phi^2 c_\theta) - I_z (c_\phi^2 c_\theta - s_\phi^2 c_\theta)) \right) \quad (6)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \ddot{\theta} = \frac{1}{I_y c_\phi^2 + I_z s_\phi^2} & \left( \tau_\theta - \dot{\theta} \left( -2\dot{\phi} I_y c_\phi s_\phi + 2\dot{\phi} I_z s_\phi c_\phi \right) \right. \\ & - \ddot{\psi} (I_y c_\phi c_\theta s_\phi - I_z s_\phi c_\theta c_\phi) \\ & - \dot{\psi} \left( I_y \left( -\dot{\phi} s_\phi^2 c_\theta - \dot{\theta} c_\phi s_\theta s_\phi + \dot{\phi} c_\phi^2 c_\theta \right) + I_z \left( \dot{\phi} c_\phi^2 c_\theta - \dot{\theta} s_\phi s_\theta c_\phi - \dot{\phi} s_\phi^2 c_\theta \right) \right) \\ & + \dot{\psi}^2 (I_x s_\theta c_\theta - I_y c_\theta s_\theta s_\phi^2 - I_z c_\theta s_\theta c_\phi^2) \\ & \left. + \dot{\theta} \dot{\psi} (-I_y c_\phi s_\theta s_\phi + I_z s_\phi s_\theta c_\phi) - \dot{\phi} \dot{\psi} I_x c_\theta \right) \quad (7) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \ddot{\psi} = \frac{1}{I_x s_\theta^2 + I_y c_\theta^2 s_\phi^2 + I_z c_\theta^2 c_\phi^2} & \left( \tau_\psi - \dot{\psi} (2I_x s_\theta c_\theta \dot{\theta} - 2I_y c_\theta s_\theta \dot{\theta} s_\phi^2 + 2I_y c_\theta^2 s_\phi c_\phi \dot{\phi} \right. \\ & - 2I_z c_\theta s_\theta \dot{\theta} c_\phi^2 - 2I_z c_\theta^2 c_\phi s_\phi \dot{\phi}) \\ & - \ddot{\theta} (I_y c_\phi c_\theta s_\phi - I_z s_\phi c_\theta c_\phi) \\ & - \dot{\theta} \left( I_y \left( -\dot{\phi} s_\phi^2 c_\theta - \dot{\theta} c_\phi s_\theta s_\phi + \dot{\phi} c_\phi^2 c_\theta \right) \right. \\ & \left. - I_z \left( \dot{\phi} c_\phi^2 c_\theta - \dot{\theta} s_\phi s_\theta c_\phi - \dot{\phi} s_\phi^2 c_\theta \right) \right) \\ & \left. + \ddot{\phi} I_x s_\theta + \dot{\phi} \dot{\theta} I_x c_\theta \right) \quad (8) \end{aligned}$$