

2.ROS installation

Select the corresponding ros version according to the Ubuntu system. For the corresponding relationship, please refer to [1. ROS Introduction]-[1.5. Release Version] to select. This course takes the installation of **ROS-Noetic** on **Ubuntu20.04** as an example to explain how to install ros.

2.1 Set ros source

Terminal input,

```
sudo sh -c 'echo "deb http://packages.ros.org/ros/ubuntu $(lsb_release -sc)
main" > /etc/apt/sources.list.d/ros-latest.list'
```

2.2 Set the key

Terminal input,

```
sudo apt-key adv --keyserver 'hkp://keyserver.ubuntu.com:80' --recv-key
C1CF6E31E6BADE8868B172B4F42ED6FBAB17C654
```

2.3 Update source

Terminal input,

```
sudo apt update
```

2.4 Install ROS-Noetic

What is installed here is the basic desktop version, terminal input,

```
sudo apt install ros-noetic-desktop -y
```

2.5 Set up ROS environment

Add the path of ROS to the environment variable so that when you open the terminal in the future, you can find the running environment of ROS and enter it in the terminal.

```
echo "source /opt/ros/noetic/setup.bash" >> ~/.bashrc
```

Then reopen the terminal or source to refresh the environment variables, and enter in the terminal,

```
source ~/.bashrc
```

2.6 Verification

Terminal input,

roscore

If the following screen appears, the installation can be successful.

```
yahboom@yahboom-virtual-machine:~$ roscore
... logging to /home/yahboom/.ros/log/cba524aa-714a-11ee-8bda-19bb2658e7e5/roslaunch-yahboom-virtual-machine-7019.log
Checking log directory for disk usage. This may take a while.
Press Ctrl-C to interrupt
Done checking log file disk usage. Usage is <1GB.

started roslaunch server http://localhost:42451/
ros_comm version 1.16.0

SUMMARY
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PARAMETERS
* /rostdistro: noetic
* /rosversion: 1.16.0

NODES

auto-starting new master
process[master]: started with pid [7030]
ROS_MASTER_URI=http://localhost:11311/

setting /run_id to cba524aa-714a-11ee-8bda-19bb2658e7e5
process[rosout-1]: started with pid [7043]
started core service [/rosout]
█
```