# **ORB\_SLAM3** compilation and running

## **Compilation environment**

Motherboard: Jetson NX 16G

System: ubuntu20.04

Jetpack: 5.1.1

Python: 3.8.10

CUDA: 11.4.15

System opency: 4.5.4

ROS: noetic

## **Install and compile PANGOLIN**

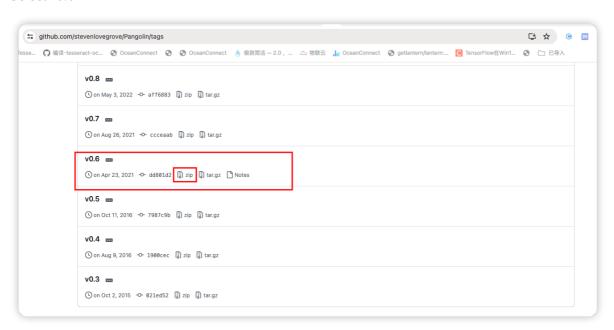
### 1. Download source code

```
git clone -b v0.6 https://github.com/stevenlovegrove/Pangolin.git
```

Or download the compressed package directly

https://github.com/stevenlovegrove/Pangolin/tags

Select v0.6



## 2. Unzip the source code

Unzip the downloaded Pangolin compressed package. Assume that the path of the Pangolin compressed package is

/home/youname/Pangolin.zip Enter the following command in the terminal:

unzip /home/youname/Pangolin.zip cannot be copied directly, and must be unzipped according to your own path.

```
cd Pangolin
```

```
mkdir build && cd build
```

cmake ..

make -j8

sudo make install

## **Install and compile OpenCV**

orbslam3 downloaded from GitHub requires opency version 4.4, but the default version installed in the Jetson NX 16G image is 4.5.4. There is no problem compiling orbslam3 itself, but when compiling the ROS version, cv\_bridge will be used, and the opency version of cv\_bridge based on the noetic version is 4.2, so there will be some conflicts during the compilation process.

## **Install boost library**

Check boost version

```
dpkg -S /usr/include/boost/version.hpp
```

Normally, you don't need to install boost library through source code, just enter the command in the terminal:

sudo apt install libboost-dev

## **Install Eigen 3**

sudo apt install libeigen3-dev

## Install openssl-devel

sudo apt install libssl-dev

## Install Obi Zhongguang camera driver

 $\label{local_constraint} ros-\$ROS\_DISTRO-image-publisher~libgoogle-glog-dev~libusb-1.0-0-dev~libeigen3-dev~ \\ \\$ 

ros-\$ROS\_DISTRO-diagnostic-updater ros-\$ROS\_DISTRO-diagnostic-msgs

Download the Orbslam driver in your workspace, assuming your workspace path is

```
~/orbslam3_ws
```

Enter the command in the terminal

```
mkdir -p ~/orbslam3_ws/src
cd ~/ros_ws/src
git clone https://github.com/orbbec/OrbbecSDK_ROS1.git
```

Build the package:

```
cd ~/orbslam3_ws
catkin build
```

Install udev rules:

```
cd ~/ros_ws
source ./devel/setup.bash
roscd orbbec_camera
cd scripts
sudo cp 99-obsensor-libusb.rules /etc/udev/rules.d/99-obsensor-libusb.rules
sudo udevadm control --reload && sudo udevadm trigger
```

Start the camera:

```
source ./devel/setup.bash
roslaunch orbbec_camera gemini2.launch #gemin2 camera
roslaunch orbbec_camera gemini_330_series.launch #gemin_335 camera
```

## Compile SLAM3 source code

### 1. Download source code

```
git clone https://github.com/UZ-SLAMLab/ORB_SLAM3.git
```

### 2. Modify the opency version number in CMakeList.txt

The default opency version of the source code downloaded by Orbslam3 is 4.4, which is relatively low for Jetson NX16. However, since the opency in notetic is opency4.2, we still need to compile cv\_bridge with the source code when compiling the ros package of orbslam3 later. It is better to configure opency based on version 4.4.

Modify the cmakelist file of orbslam3, as shown below

```
#cmakelist file path
~/your orbslam source code path/CMakeLists.txt
```

```
set(OpenCV_DIR /home/yōuname/opencv/build) ##The path here is your opencv
compilation path, which cannot be copied directly
```

find\_package(OpenCV 4.4)

```
set(CMAKE_C_FLAGS_RELEASE "${CMAKE_C_FLAGS_RELEASE} -march=native")
set(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS_RELEASE "${CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS_RELEASE} -march=native")
#Change to
set(CMAKE_C_FLAGS_RELEASE "${CMAKE_C_FLAGS_RELEASE}")
set(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS_RELEASE "${CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS_RELEASE}")
Also add
set(CMAKE_CXX_STANDARD 14)
```

```
MESSAGE("Build type: " ${CMAKE_BUILD_TYPE})

set(CMAKE_CX_STANDARD 14)

set(CMAKE_CX_STANDARD 14)

set(CMAKE_CX_FLAGS "${CMAKE_CX_FLAGS} - Wall -03")

set(CMAKE_CX_FLAGS "${CMAKE_CX_FLAGS} - Wall -03")

set(CMAKE_CX_FLAGS RELEASE "${CMAKE_CX_FLAGS_RELEASE} - march=native")

set(CMAKE_CX_FLAGS_RELEASE "${CMAKE_CX_FLAGS_RELEASE} - march=native")

set(CMAKE_CX_FLAGS_RELEASE "${CMAKE_CX_FLAGS_RELEASE} - march=native")

set(CMAKE_CX_FLAGS_RELEASE "${CMAKE_CX_FLAGS_RELEASE} - march=native")

set(CMAKE_CX_FLAGS_RELEASE "${CMAKE_CX_FLAGS_RELEASE} - march=native")

set(CMAKE_CX_CX_FLAGS_RELEASE "${CMAKE_CX_FLAGS_RELEASE} - march=native")

set(CMAKE_CX_FLAGS_RELEASE "${CMAKE_CX_FLAGS_RELEASE} - march=native")

set(CMAKE_CX_FLAGS_RELEASE "${CMAKE_CX_FLAGS_RELEASE} - march=native - march
```

#### Modify

```
~/your orbslam3 source code path/Thirdparty/DBoW2/CMakeLists.txt
```

Also change the opency version to 4.4, and set your opency installation path, as shown below,

```
#Also
set(CMAKE_C_FLAGS "${CMAKE_C_FLAGS} -Wall -03 -march=native ")
set(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS "${CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS} -Wall -03 -march=native")

#Change to
set(CMAKE_C_FLAGS "${CMAKE_C_FLAGS} -Wall -03 ")
set(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS "${CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS} -Wall -03 ")
```

```
CICHARE_DUILD_TIPE Release)
      endif()
       #set(CMAKE_C_FLAGS "${CMAKE_C_FLAGS} -Wall -03 -march=native ")
#set(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS "${CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS} -Wall -03 -march=native")
       set(CMAKE_C_FLAGS "${CMAKE_C_FLAGS} -Wall -03 ")
set(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS "${CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS} -Wall -03 ")
       set(HDRS DBOW2
          DBoW2/BowVector.h
DBoW2/FORB.h
16
17
          DBoW2/FClass.h
          DBoW2/FeatureVector.h
DBoW2/ScoringObject.h
19
       DBoW2/TemplatedVocabulary.h)
set(SRCS_DBOW2
21
22
         DBoW2/BowVector.cpp
          DBoW2/FORB.cpp
DBoW2/FeatureVector.cpp
25
26
27
         DBoW2/ScoringObject.cpp)
       set(HDRS_DUTILS
          DUtils/Random.h
DUtils/Timestamp.h)
30
       set(SRCS DUTILS
         DUtils/Random.cpp
DUtils/Timestamp.cpp)
32
33
34
35
       set(OpenCV_DIR /home/yahboom/opencv/build)
      find_package(OpenCV 4.4 REQUIRED)

if(NOT OpenCV_FOUND)
36
          find_package(OpenCV 3.0 QUIET)
if(NOT OpenCV_FOUND)
message(FATAL_ERROR "OpenCV > 3.0 not found.")
endif()
38
41
       endif()
43
44
       set(LIBRARY OUTPUT PATH ${PROJECT SOURCE DIR}/lib)
      include_directories(${OpenCV_INCLUDE_DIRS})
add_library(DBoW2 SHARED ${SRCS_DBOW2} ${SRCs_DBOW2} ${Arget_link_libraries(DBoW2 ${OpenCV_LIBS})
46
49
50
```

#### Modify

~/your orbslam3 source path/Thirdparty/g2o/CMakeLists.txt

As shown below:

```
navrobo_nx_CMakeLists(10).txt ×
       \# Eigen library parallelise itself, though, presumably due to performance issues \# OPENMP is experimental. We experienced some slowdown with it
        FIND PACKAGE(OpenMP)
      SET(G20_USE_OPENMP OFF CACHE BOOL "Build g2o with OpenMP support (EXPERIMENTAL)")
IF(OPENMP_FOUND AND G20_USE_OPENMP)
         SET (G20_OPENMP 1)
SET (G20_OPENMP 1)
SET (G20_C_FLAGS "${g20_C_FLAGS} ${0penMP_C_FLAGS}")
SET(g20_C_XT_FLAGS "${g20_CXY_FLAGS} -DEIGEN_DONT_PARALLELIZE ${0penMP_CXX_FLAGS}")
MESSAGE(STATUS "Compiling with OpenMP support")
 50
51
52
 53
       ENDIF (OPENMP_FOUND AND G20_USE_OPENMP)
 55
56
57
       # Compiler specific options for gcc
#SET(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS_RELEASE "${CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS_RELEASE} -03 -march=native")
        #SET(CMAKE_C_FLAGS_RELEASE "${CMAKE_C_FLAGS_RELEASE} -03 -march=native")
 59
       SET(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS_RELEASE "${CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS_RELEASE} -03")
SET(CMAKE_C_FLAGS_RELEASE "${CMAKE_C_FLAGS_RELEASE} -03")
 60
 61
 62
       # activate warnings !!!
SET(g2o_C_FLAGS "${g2o_C_FLAGS} -Wall -W")
SET(g2o_CXX_FLAGS "${g2o_CXX_FLAGS} -Wall -W")
 64
65
66
 67
       # specifying compiler flags
SET(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS) "${CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS}" ${g2o_CXX_FLAGS}")
SET(CMAKE_C_FLAGS "${CMAKE_C_FLAGS} ${g2o_C_FLAGS}")
69
       # Find Eigen3
SET(EIGEN3_INCLUDE_DIR ${G20_EIGEN3_INCLUDE})
       FIND_PACKAGE(Eigen3 REQUIRED)
IF(EIGEN3_FOUND)
           SET(G20_EIGEN3_INCLUDE ${EIGEN3_INCLUDE_DIR} CACHE PATH "Directory of Eigen3"
        ELSE(EIGEN3_FOUND)
SET(G20_EIGEN3_INCLUDE "" CACHE PATH "Directory of Eigen3")
      ENDIF(EIGEN3_FOUND)
 81
82
83
       SET(G20_CXX_COMPILER "${CMAKE_CXX_COMPILER_ID} ${CMAKE_CXX_COMPILER}")
configure_file(config.h.in ${g2o_SOURCE_DIR}/config.h)
 84
 85
        # Set up the top-level include directories
86
        INCLUDE DIRECTORIES(
        ${g2o_SOURCE_DIR}/core
${g2o_SOURCE_DIR}/types
 88
        ${G20_EIGEN3_INCLUDE})
 90
Ready
```

~/your orbslam3 source code path/Thirdparty/Sophus/CMakeLists.txt

```
navrobo_nx_CMakeLists(16).txt ×
      project(Sophus VERSION 1.1.0
     include(CMakePackageConfigHelpers)
     include(GNUInstallDirs)
     # Release by default
# Turn on Debug with "-DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=Debug"
if(NOT CMAKE_BUILD_TYPE)
         set(CMAKE_BUILD_TYPE Release)
     endif()
13
14
15
16
     set (CMAKE_CXX_STANDARD 11)
     # Set compiler specific settings (FixMe: Should not cmake do this for us automatically?)

IF("${CMAKE_CXX_COMPILER_ID}" STREQUAL "Clang")

SET(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS_DEBUG "-00 -g")

SET(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS_RELEASE "-03")

SET(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS_RELEASE "-03")

SET(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS "${CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS} -Wall -Werror -Wextra -Wno-deprecated-register -Qunused-arguments -fcolor-diagnostics"
   19
21
26
27
      # Add local path for finding packages, set the local version first
list(APPEND CMAKE_MODULE_PATH "${CMAKE_CURRENT_SOURCE_DIR}/cmake_m
      find_package(Eigen3_REQUIRED)
    # Define interface library target
add_library(sophus INTERFACE)
40
41
     set(SOPHUS_HEADER_FILES
       sophus/average.hpp
sophus/common.hpp
sophus/geometry.hpp
sophus/interpolate.hpp
42
45
         sophus/interpolate_details.hpp
```

### Compile source code

```
cd your orbslam3 source code path
chmod +x build.sh
./build.sh
```

### Run dataset

Download the datasets MH\_01 and rgdb\_dataset and unzip them into the DataSets file. Place the DataSets folder in the root directory of the orbslam3 source code.

Note: When running the shell file, it must be in the orbslam3 source code path.

#### 1. Run the monocular euroc dataset

Create a file named euroc\_examples.sh

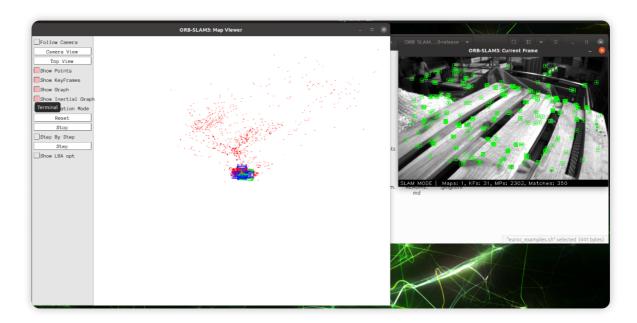
Content:

```
#!/bin/bash
pathDatasetEuroc='/home/xxxxxxxx/ORB_SLAM3-1.0-release/DataSets' #Example, it is
necesary to change it by the dataset path Write your own dataset path here

#------
# Monocular Examples
echo "Launching MH01 with Monocular sensor"
./Examples/Monocular/mono_euroc ./Vocabulary/ORBvoc.txt
./Examples/Monocular/EuRoC.yaml "$pathDatasetEuroc"/MH_01
./Examples/Monocular/EuRoC_TimeStamps/MH01.txt dataset-MH01_mono
```

After saving, enter the command in the terminal:

```
./euroc_examples.sh
```



#### 2. Run the stereo euroc dataset

Create a file named stereo\_euroc\_examples.sh

The content is:

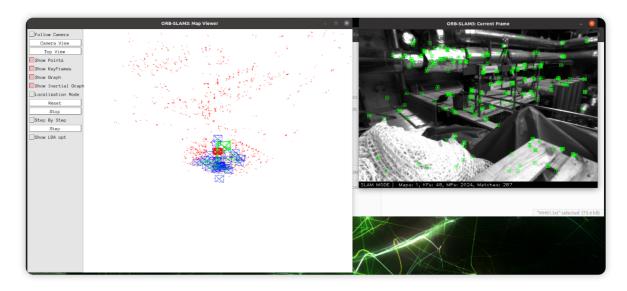
```
#!/bin/bash
pathDatasetEuroc='/home/xxxxxx/ORB_SLAM3-1.0-release/DataSets' #Example, it is
necesary to change it by the dataset path to your own dataset directory

#------
# Monocular Examples
echo "Launching MH01 with Monocular sensor"

./Examples/Stereo/stereo_euroc ./Vocabulary/ORBvoc.txt
./Examples/Stereo/EuRoC.yaml "$pathDatasetEuroc"/MH_01
./Examples/Stereo/EuRoC_TimeStamps/MH01.txt dataset-MH01_stere
```

After saving, enter the command in the terminal:

```
./stereo_euroc_examples.sh
```



### 3. Run RGBD\_TUM dataset

Create a file named rgbd\_tum.sh

Content:

```
#!/bin/bash
pathDatasetTum='/home/xxxxx/ORB_SLAM3-1.0-release/DataSets' #Example, it is
necesary to change it by the dataset path to your own data path

#------
# Monocular Examples
echo "Launching MH01 with Monocular sensor"
./Examples/RGB-D/rgbd_tum Vocabulary/ORBvoc.txt Examples/RGB-D/TUM3.yaml
"$pathDatasetTum"/rgbd_dataset_freiburg3_long_office_household
"$pathDatasetTum"/rgbd_dataset_freiburg3_long_office_household/associations.txt
```

Then enter the command in the terminal:

### 4. Run the MONO\_TUM dataset

Create a file named mono\_tum.sh

The content is:

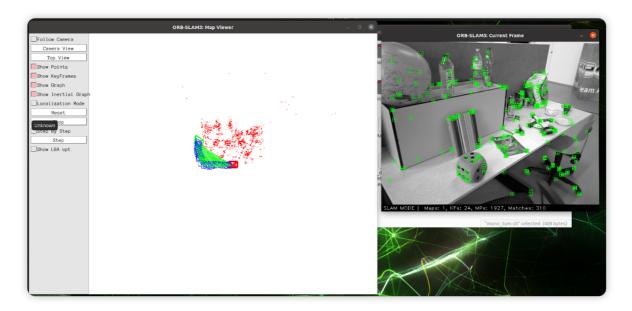
./rgbd\_tum.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
pathDatasetTum='/home/xxxx/ORB_SLAM3-1.0-release/DataSets' #Example, it is
necesary to change it by the dataset path to your own dataset path

#------
# Monocular Examples
echo "Launching MH01 with Monocular sensor"

./Examples/Monocular/mono_tum ./vocabulary/ORBvoc.txt
./Examples/Monocular/TUM3.yaml
"$pathDatasetTum"/rgbd_dataset_freiburg3_long_office_household
```

Then enter the command in the terminal:



## Compile orbslam\_ros

Download the orbslam3 source code and enter the Examples\_old/ROS/ORB\_SLAM3/ folder. Here is the source code of orbslam3\_ros. We modify the cmakelist.txt file as shown in the following code:

```
cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 2.4.6)
include($ENV{ROS_ROOT}/core/rosbuild/rosbuild.cmake)
rosbuild_init()
IF(NOT ROS_BUILD_TYPE)
  SET(ROS_BUILD_TYPE Release)
ENDIF()
MESSAGE("Build type: " ${ROS_BUILD_TYPE})
#set(CMAKE_C_FLAGS "${CMAKE_C_FLAGS} -Wall -03 -march=native ")
#set(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS "${CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS} -Wall -03 -march=native")
set(CMAKE_CXX_STANDARD 14)
set(CMAKE_C_FLAGS "${CMAKE_C_FLAGS} -wall -03 ")
set(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS "${CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS} -Wall -03 ")
# Check C++11 or C++0x support
include(CheckCXXCompilerFlag)
CHECK_CXX_COMPILER_FLAG("-std=c++11" COMPILER_SUPPORTS_CXX11)
CHECK_CXX_COMPILER_FLAG("-std=c++0x" COMPILER_SUPPORTS_CXX0X)
if(COMPILER_SUPPORTS_CXX11)
   set(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS "${CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS} -std=c++11")
   add_definitions(-DCOMPILEDWITHC11)
   message(STATUS "Using flag -std=c++11.")
elseif(COMPILER_SUPPORTS_CXX0X)
   set(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS "${CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS} -std=c++0x")
   add_definitions(-DCOMPILEDWITHC0X)
   message(STATUS "Using flag -std=c++0x.")
```

```
else()
  message(FATAL_ERROR "The compiler ${CMAKE_CXX_COMPILER} has no C++11 support.
Please use a different C++ compiler.")
endif()
LIST(APPEND CMAKE_MODULE_PATH ${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/../../cmake_modules)
find_package(OpenCV 4.2 REQUIRED)
if(NOT OpenCV_FOUND)
  find_package(OpenCV 4.2 QUIET)
  if(NOT OpenCV_FOUND)
     message(FATAL_ERROR "OpenCV > 2.4.3 not found.")
   endif()
endif()
find_package(Eigen3 REQUIRED)
find_package(Pangolin REQUIRED)
include_directories(
${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}
${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/../../
${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/../../include
${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/../../include/CameraModels
${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/../../Thirdparty/Sophus
${Pangolin_INCLUDE_DIRS}
set(LIBS
${OpenCV_LIBS}
${EIGEN3_LIBS}
${Pangolin_LIBRARIES}
${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/../../Thirdparty/DBow2/lib/libDBow2.so
${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/../../Thirdparty/g2o/lib/libg2o.so
${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/../../lib/libORB_SLAM3.so
-lboost_system
)
# Node for monocular camera
rosbuild_add_executable(Mono
src/ros_mono.cc
target_link_libraries(Mono
${LIBS}
)
# Node for monocular camera (Augmented Reality Demo)
#rosbuild_add_executable(MonoAR
#src/AR/ros_mono_ar.cc
#src/AR/ViewerAR.h
##src/AR/ViewerAR.cc
#)
#target_link_libraries(MonoAR
#${LIBS}
#)
```

```
# Node for stereo camera
#rosbuild_add_executable(Stereo
#src/ros_stereo.cc
#target_link_libraries(Stereo
#${LIBS}
#)
# Node for RGB-D camera
rosbuild_add_executable(RGBD
src/ros_rgbd.cc
target_link_libraries(RGBD
${LIBS}
# Node for monocular-inertial camera
rosbuild_add_executable(Mono_Inertial
src/ros_mono_inertial.cc
target_link_libraries(Mono_Inertial
${LIBS}
)
# Node for stereo-inertial camera
rosbuild_add_executable(Stereo_Inertial
src/ros_stereo_inertial.cc
)
```

Then enter the command in the terminal:

```
mkdir build && cd build

cmake .. -DPYTHON_EXECUTABLE=/usr/bin/python3

make -j8
```

After the compilation is completed, the following figure is shown. Warnings can be ignored:

```
yahboom@ubuntu: ~/YBAMR-COBOT-ORB-Slam/ORB_SLAM...
usr/bin/ld: warning: libopencv_calib3d.so.4.4, needed by ../../../lib/libORB/
SLAM3.so, may conflict with libopency_calib3d.so.4.5
usr/bin/ld: warning: libopencv_imgproc.so.4.4, needed by ../../../lib/libORB
SLAM3.so, may conflict with libopencv_imgproc.so.4.5
usr/bin/ld: warning: libopencv_core.so.4.4, needed by ../../../lib/libORB_SL
AM3.so, may conflict with libopencv_core.so.4.5
/usr/bin/ld: warning: libopencv_imgcodecs.so.4.4, needed by /home/yahboom/opencv
build/lib/libopencv_highgui.so.4.4, may conflict with libopencv_imgcodecs.so.4./
 87%] Built target Stereo_Inertial
[100%] Linking CXX executable ../RGBD
/usr/bin/ld: warning: libopencv_imgcodecs.so.4.2, needed by /opt/ros/noetic/lib/
libcv_bridge.so, may conflict with libopencv_imgcodecs.so.4.5
/usr/bin/ld: warning: libopencv_calib3d.so.4.4, needed by ../../../lib/libORB_SLAM3.so, may conflict with libopencv_calib3d.so.4.5
/usr/bin/ld: warning: libopencv_imgcodecs.so.4.4, needed by /home/yahboom/opencv/build/lib/libopencv_highgui.so.4.4, may conflict with libopencv_imgcodecs.so.4.
[100%] Built target RGBD
vahboom@ubuntu:~/YBAMR-COBOT-ORB-Slam/ORB_SLAM3-1.0-release/Examples_old/ROS/ORB
SLAM3/buildS
 ahboom@ubuntu:~/YBAMR-COBOT-ORB-Slam/ORB_SLAM3-1.0-release/Examples_old/ROS/ORB
 SLAM3/buildS
```

Enter the following command in two terminals:

```
#Take astra_pro2 camera as an example
roslaunch orbbec_camera astra_pro2.launch
```

rosrun ORB\_SLAM3 RGBD /home/yahboom/YBAMR-COBOT-ORB-Slam/ORB\_SLAM3-1.0-release/Vocabulary/ORBVoc.txt /home/yahboom/YBAMR-COBOT-ORB-Slam/ORB\_SLAM3-1.0-release/Examples\_old/ROS/ORB\_SLAM3/Asus.yaml

The result is as follows:

