

5、ROS+OpenCV application

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5.1、Overview

wiki: http://wiki.ros.org/opencv_apps

Source code: https://github.com/ros-perception/opencv_apps.git

Function package path: ~/software/transbot_library/src/opencv_apps

Code reference: <https://github.com/Itseez/opencv/tree/master/samples/cpp>

opencv_apps provides various nodes that run internally OpenCV's functionalities and publish the result as ROS topics. With opencv_apps, you can skip writing OpenCV application codes for a lot of its functionalities by simply running a launch file that corresponds to OpenCV's functionality you want.

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5.2、 Usage

5.2.1、 Start up

Step 1: Start the camera

```
roslaunch transbot_visual opencv_apps.launch camDevice:=Astra
```

【camDevice】：ORBEC camera is 【Astra】， High frame rate camera 【USBCam】； The default is 【USBCam】

If the webpage cannot be viewed, check if there is no [web_video_server] node, if not, you need to run the following command.

```
roslaunch web_video_server web_video_server
```

Step 2: Start the function of Opencv_apps

```
roslaunch opencv_apps face_recognition.launch           # Face recognition
roslaunch opencv_apps corner_harris.launch             # harris corner
detection
roslaunch opencv_apps camshift.launch                  # Target tracking
algorithm
roslaunch opencv_apps contour_moments.launch           # Contour moment
roslaunch opencv_apps convex_hull.launch               # Polygon outline
```

```

roslaunch opencv_apps discrete_fourier_transform.launch # Discrete Fourier
Transform Algorithm
roslaunch opencv_apps edge_detection.launch # Edge detection
algorithm
roslaunch opencv_apps face_detection.launch # Face detection
algorithm
roslaunch opencv_apps fback_flow.launch # Optical flow
detection algorithm
roslaunch opencv_apps find_contours.launch # Contour detection
roslaunch opencv_apps general_contours.launch # General contour
detection
roslaunch opencv_apps goodfeature_track.launch # Feature point
tracking
roslaunch opencv_apps hls_color_filter.launch # HLS color filter
roslaunch opencv_apps hough_circles.launch # Hough circle
detection
roslaunch opencv_apps hough_lines.launch # Hough line detection
roslaunch opencv_apps hsv_color_filter.launch # HSV color filter
roslaunch opencv_apps lk_flow.launch # LK optical flow
algorithm
roslaunch opencv_apps people_detect.launch # Human detection
algorithm
roslaunch opencv_apps phase_corr.launch # Phase correlation
displacement detection
roslaunch opencv_apps pyramids.launch # Image pyramid
sampling algorithm
roslaunch opencv_apps rgb_color_filter.launch # RGB color filtering
roslaunch opencv_apps segment_objects.launch # Clear background
detection algorithm
roslaunch opencv_apps simple_flow.launch # Simplified optical
flow algorithm
roslaunch opencv_apps smoothing.launch # Simple filter
roslaunch opencv_apps threshold.launch # Threshold image
processing
roslaunch opencv_apps watershed_segmentation.launch # Watershed
segmentation algorithm

```

Almost every function case will have a parameter [debug_view], boolean type, whether to use OpenCV to display the picture, it is displayed by default.

If you don't need to display it, set it to [False], for example

```
roslaunch opencv_apps contour_moments.launch debug_view:=False
```

5.2.2、显示方法

- rqt_image_view

Enter the following command to select the corresponding topic

```
rqt_image_view
```

- opencv

The system displays it by default.

- Web view

(At the same LAN) Enter IP+port in the browser, for example:

192.168.2.102:8080

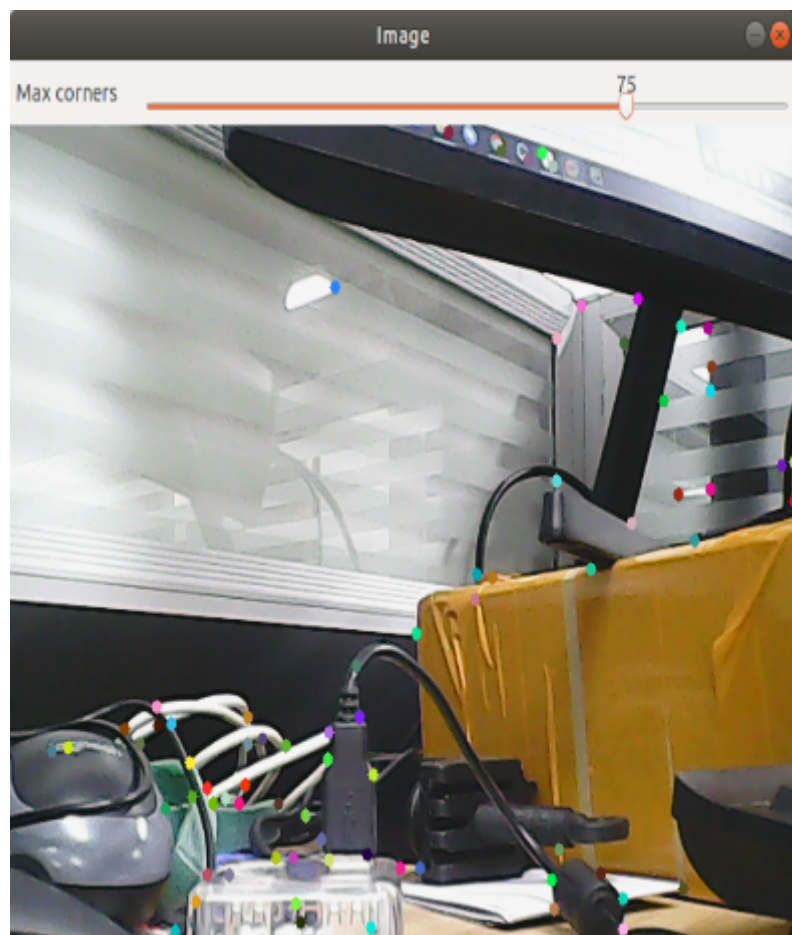
5.2.3、Effect show

- Optical flow detection algorithm

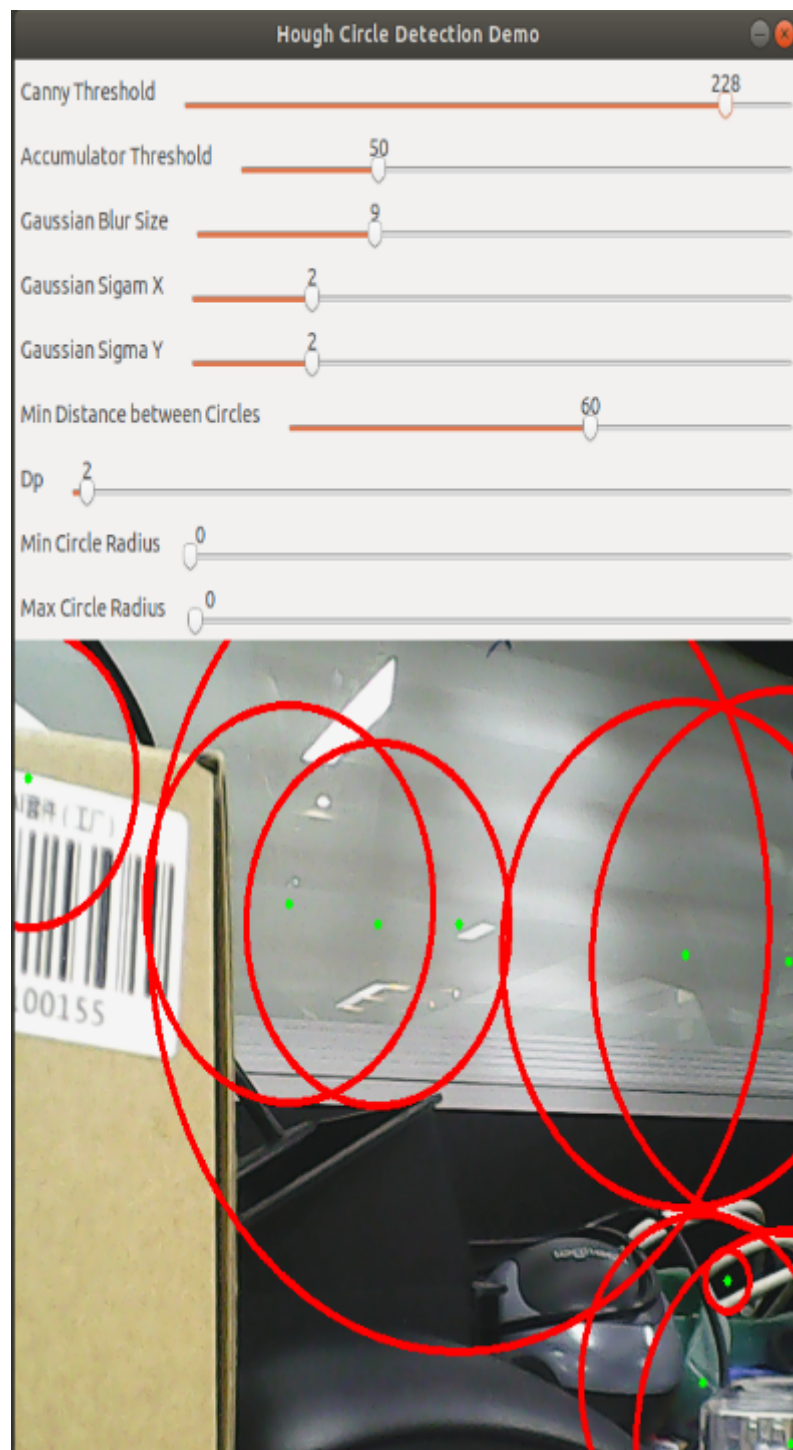
Move the screen and observe the phenomenon.



- Feature point tracking

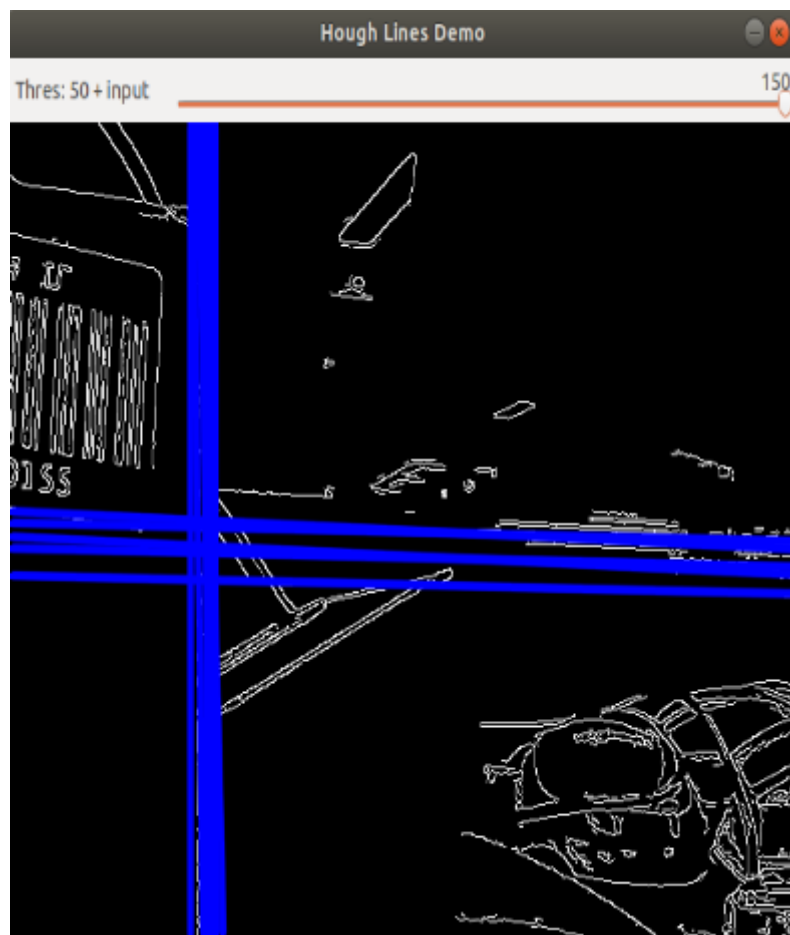


- Hough circle detection



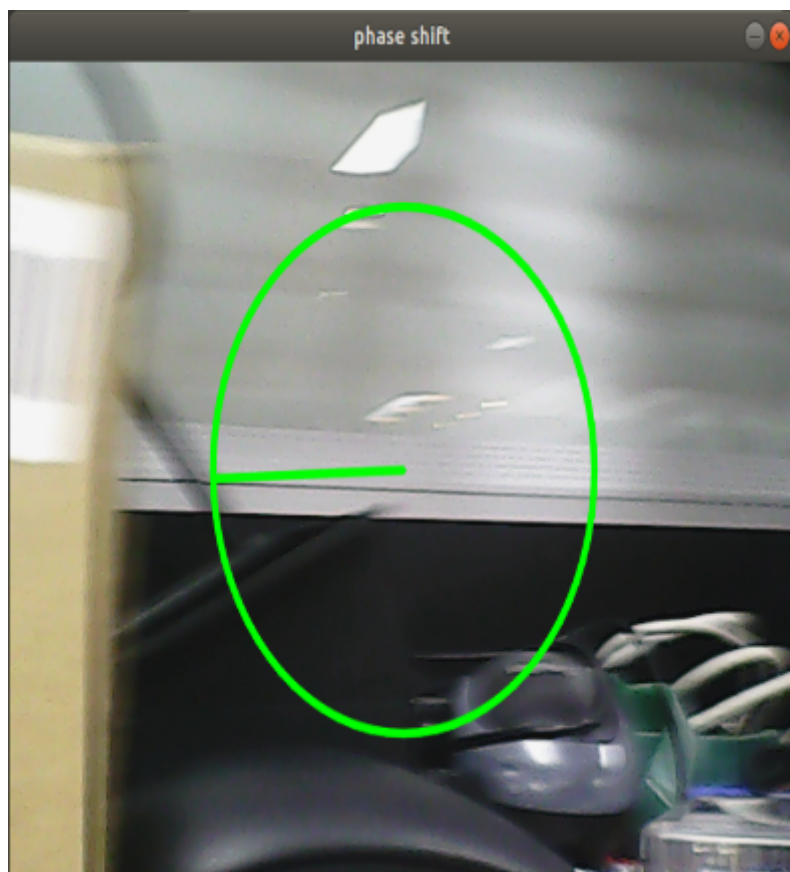
- Hough line detection

The lower the threshold, the more lines there are, and the more easily the picture gets stuck.



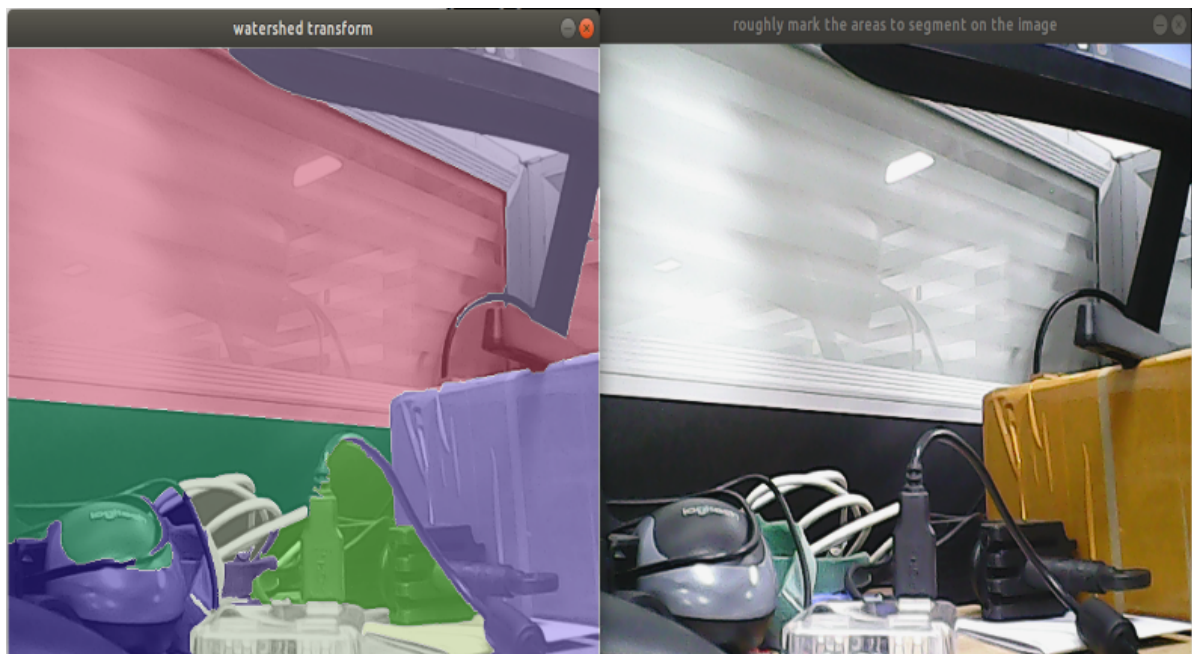
- Phase correlation displacement detection

The faster the camera moves, the larger the radius of the circle.



- Watershed segmentation algorithm

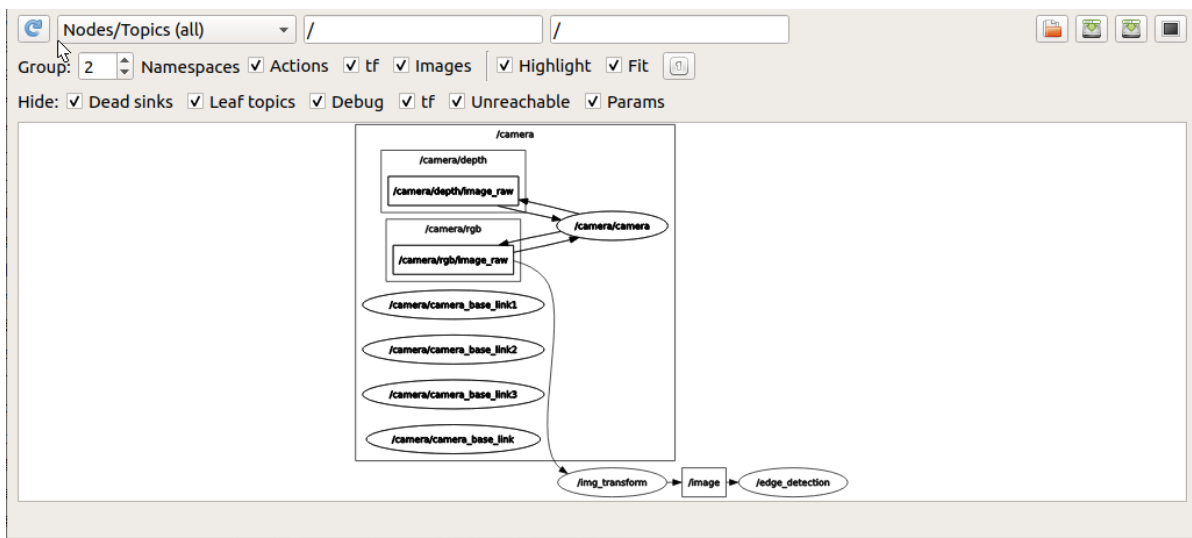
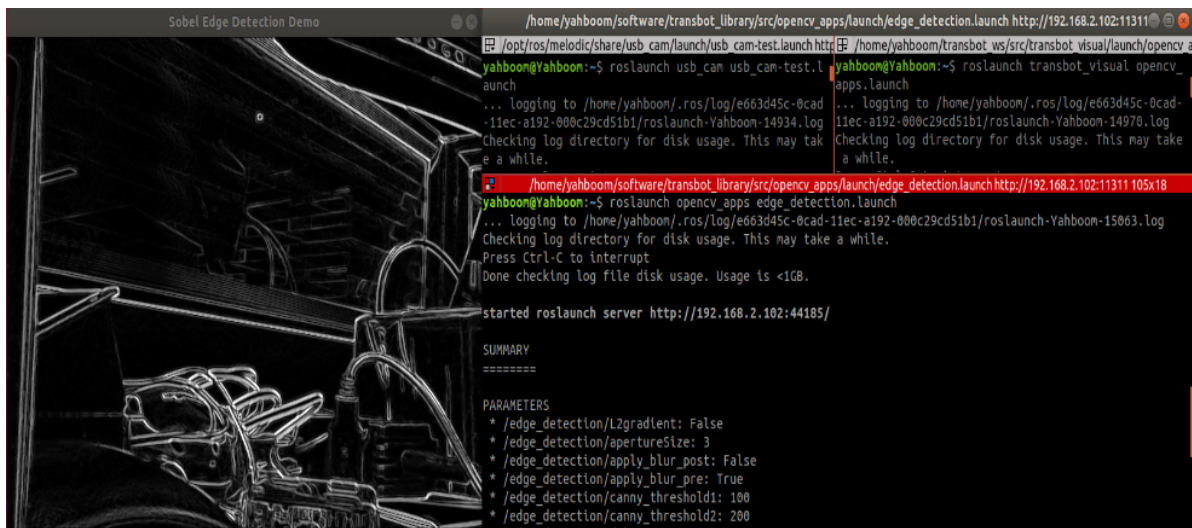
Use the mouse to select different objects, the system automatically distinguishes them.



5.3、Node

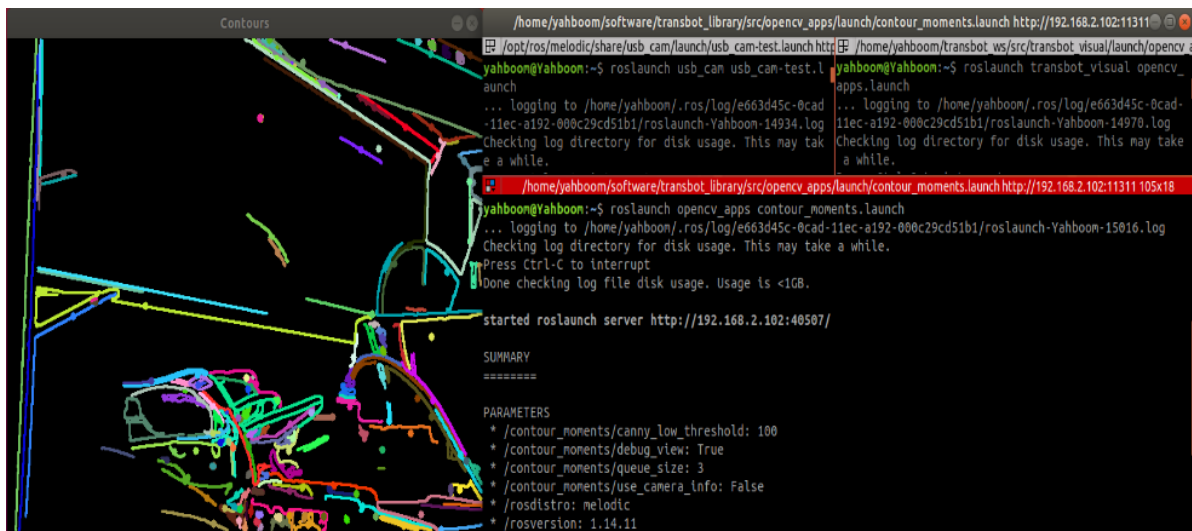
5.3.1、Edge detection algorithm

Parameter	Type	Default	Analyze
~use_camera_info	bool	true	Subscribe to the topic [camera_info] to get the default coordinate system ID, otherwise use the image information directly.
~debug_view	bool	false	Whether to create a window to display the node image
~edge_type	int	0	Specify the edge detection method: 0: Sobel operator, 1: Laplacian operator, 2: Canny edge detection
~canny_threshold1	int	100	Specify the second canny threshold
~canny_threshold2	int	200	Specify the first canny threshold
~apertureSize	int	3	The aperture size of the Sobel operator.
~apply_blur_pre	bool	True	Whether to apply blur() to the input image
~postBlurSize	double	3.2	Input image aperture size
~apply_blur_post	bool	False	Whether to apply GaussianBlur() to the input image
~L2gradient	bool	False	Parameters of canny
~queue_size	int	3	Queue size



5.3.2, Contour moment

Parameter	Type	Default	Analyze
~use_camera_info	bool	true	Subscribe to the topic [camera_info] to get the default coordinate system ID, otherwise use the image information directly.
~debug_view	bool	false	Whether to create a window to display the node image
~canny_low_threshold	int	0	Canny edge detection low threshold
~queue_size	int	3	Queue size



5.3.3、Face recognition

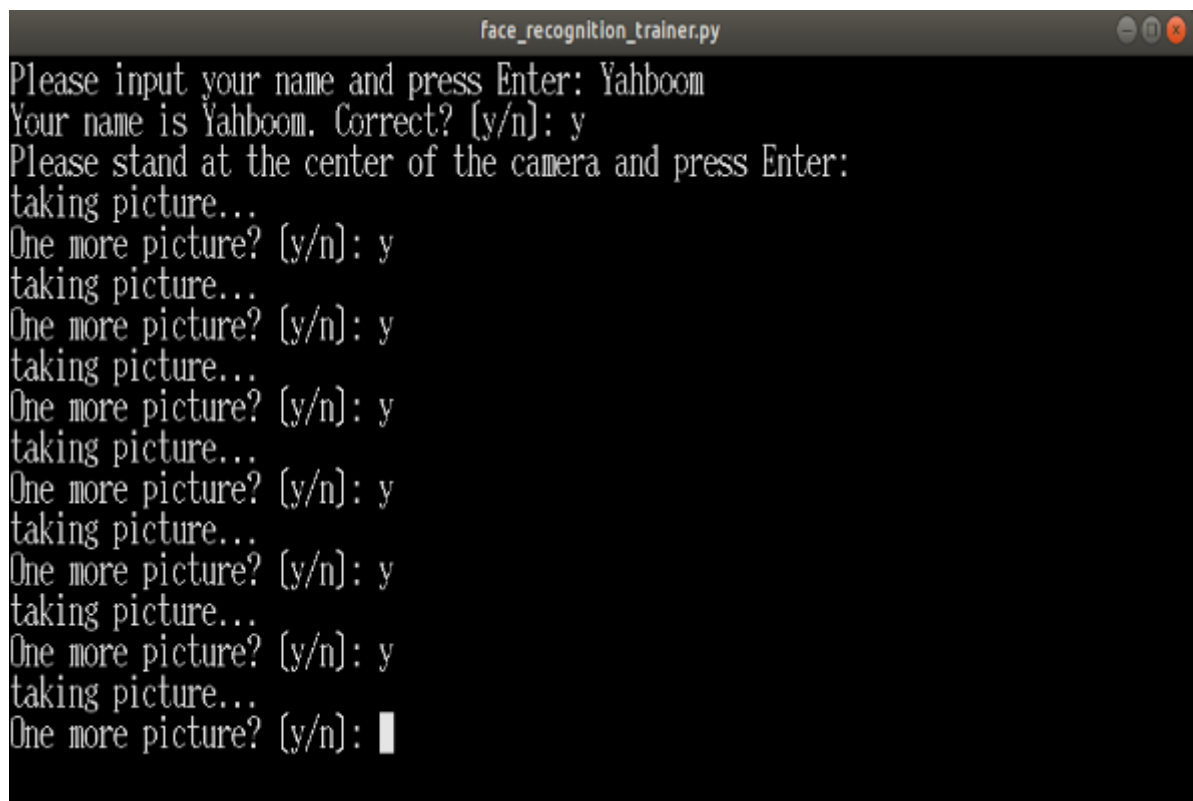
Parameter	Type	Default	Analyze
~approximate_sync	bool	false	Subscribe to the topic [camera_info] to get the default coordinate system ID, otherwise use the image information directly.
~queue_size	int	100	Queue size for subscribed topics
~model_method	string	"eigen"	Face recognition method: "eigen", "fisher" or "LBPH"
~use_saved_data	bool	true	Load training data from the ~data_dir path
~save_train_data	bool	true	Save the training data to the ~data_dir path for retraining
~data_dir	string	"~/opencv_apps/face_data"	保存训练数据路径
~face_model_width	int	190	Train the width of the face image
~face_model_height	int	90	Training the height of the face image
~face_padding	double	0.1	Fill ratio of each face
~model_num_components	int	0	The number of components of the face recognizer model (0 is considered unlimited)
~model_threshold	double	8000.0	Face recognition model threshold
~lbph_radius	int	1	Radius parameter (only applicable to LBPH method)
~lbph_neighbors	int	8	Neighborhood parameters (only applicable to LBPH method)
~lbph_grid_x	int	8	Grid x parameters (only applicable to LBPH method)
~lbph_grid_y	int	8	Grid y parameter (only applicable to LBPH method)

Parameter	Type	Default	Analyze
~queue_size	int	100	Image subscriber queue size

Steps:

1. First, after the colon in the figure below, enter the character's name: Yahboom
2. Confirm name: y
3. Then place the face in the center of the image and click OK.
4. Cycle to add a photo: y, click to confirm.
5. To end the picture collection, enter: n and click to confirm.
6. Close the launch file and restart.

If you need to enter the recognition, cycle 1~5 in turn until all the recognition personnel are entered, and then perform step 6.

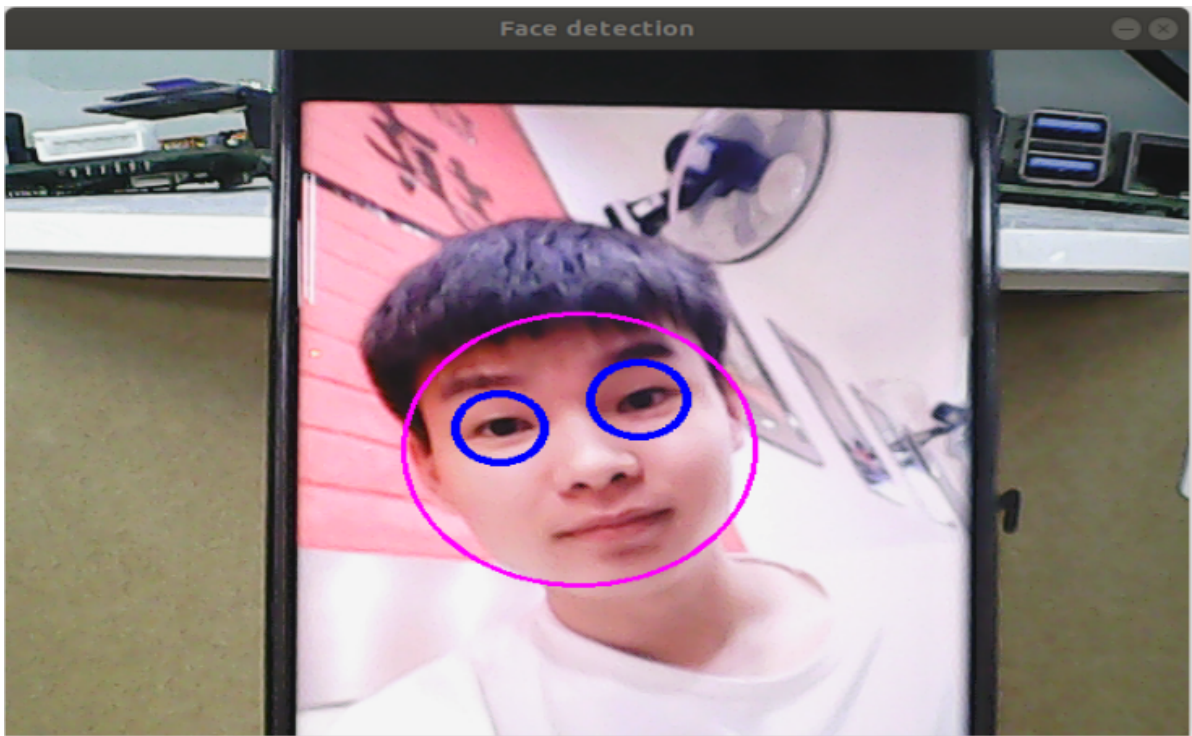


```

face_recognition_trainer.py
Please input your name and press Enter: Yahboom
Your name is Yahboom. Correct? (y/n): y
Please stand at the center of the camera and press Enter:
taking picture...
One more picture? (y/n): y
taking picture...
One more picture? (y/n): y
taking picture...
One more picture? (y/n): y
taking picture...
One more picture? (y/n): y
taking picture...
One more picture? (y/n): y
taking picture...
One more picture? (y/n): y
taking picture...
One more picture? (y/n): 

```

Step 3: Ensure that the face can be recognized



Recognition effect

