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**Algorithm 2:** Connection event incorporation

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**Input:** Should-be-included and executable events of the base test case  $E_{exe}$ ,  
should-be-included but not executable events of the base test case  
 $E_{unexe}$ , target app  $app_t$ , time limit  $max\_time$ , repeat number  
 $repeat\_num$

**Output:** New test case  $T_{new}$

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1  $T_{tmp} \leftarrow []$ ,  $T_{new} \leftarrow []$ ;  
2  $T_{tmp}.Append(E_{exe})$ ;  
3  $T_{new}.Append(E_{exe})$ ;  
4  $successNum \leftarrow 0$ ;  
5 for  $i \leftarrow 0$  to  $repeat\_num$  do  
6    $reset\_the\_time\_duration\_to\_zero()$ ;  
7    $driver \leftarrow Launch(app_t)$ ;  
8    $driver.ExecuteEvents(E_{exe})$ ;  
9    $successNum_{tmp} \leftarrow 0$ ;  
10  for each  $e_i$  in  $E_{unexe}$  do  
11     $executeSuccess \leftarrow False$ ;  
12     $E_{pre} \leftarrow []$ ;  
13    while  $executeSuccess = False$  and the time duration does not exceed  
       $max\_time$  do  
14       $E \leftarrow GenerateEvents(driver.GetWidgets())$ ;  
15      for each  $e_s$  in  $E$  do  
16         $driver.Execute(e_s)$ ;  
17         $executeSuccess \leftarrow driver.Execute(e_i)$ ;  
18        if  $executeSuccess = True$  then  
19           $T_{tmp}.Append([E_{pre}, e_s, e_i])$ ;  
20           $successNum_{tmp} \leftarrow successNum_{tmp} + 1$ ;  
21          break;  
22        end  
23       $driver.BacktrackToLastState()$ ;  
24    end  
25    if  $executeSuccess = False$  then  
26       $e_{rand} \leftarrow Random(E)$ ;  
27       $E_{pre}.Append(e_{rand})$ ;  
28       $driver.Execute(e_{rand})$ ;  
29    end  
30  end  
31 end  
32 if  $successNum_{tmp} = successNum$  and  $Len(T_{tmp}) < Len(T_{new})$  then  
33    $T_{new} \leftarrow T_{tmp}$ ;  
34 end  
35 if  $successNum_{tmp} > successNum$  then  
36    $T_{new} \leftarrow T_{tmp}$ ;  
37    $successNum \leftarrow successNum_{tmp}$ ;  
38 end  
39 end  
40 return  $T_{new}$ ;
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