

EECS2021

# Lab C

Bottom text

jonathan lai  
[Date]

## Program 1:

```

DD 3
DC "int"
ld x1, 0(x0)
ld x2, 8(x0)
ecall x3, x2, 5
bge x3, x1, ELSE
add x5, x0, x0
beq x0, x0, EXIT
ELSE: addi x5, x0, 1
EXIT:

```

## After compiling

The screenshot shows the RISC-V IDE interface. The top panel displays the assembly listing for the program. The bottom panel shows the memory view, which includes registers (x0 to x10), memory addresses, and the current instruction being executed.

**ASSEMBLY LISTING**

ADDRESS	BIN/HEX CODE	HEX OPERANDS	INT OPERANDS	TEXT S
0x0000000000000000	DD 0x0000000000000003			DD
0x0000000000000008	DD 0x000000000000746e69			DC
0x0000000000000010	I 000000000000 0000 011 00001 0000011	ld x1 x0 0x000	ld x1,0(x0)	ld
0x0000000000000014	I 000000000000 0000 011 00010 0000011	ld x2 x0 0x008	ld x2,8(x0)	ld
0x0000000000000018	I 000000000000 0000 000 00011 1100011	ecall x3 x2 0x005	ecall x3,x2,5	ecall
0x000000000000001c	SB 00000000 00001 00011 101 00110 1100011	bge x3 x1 0x006	bge x3,x1,6	bge
0x0000000000000020	R 00000000 00000 0000 000 01010 0110011	add x5 x0 x0	add x5,x0,x0	add
0x0000000000000024	SB 00000000 00000 0000 000 01000 1100011	beq x0 x0 0x004	beq x0,x0,4	beq
0x0000000000000028	I 000000000000 0000 000 01010 0010011	addi x5 x0 0x001	addi x5,x0,1	ELSE: addi

**SYMBOL TABLE**

ADDRESS	SYMBOL
0x0000000000000028	ELSE
0x000000000000002c	EXIT
0x0000000000000010	START

**MEMORY**

ADDRESS	HEXADEXIMAL	INTEGER
0x0000000000000000	0x0000000000000003	3
0x0000000000000008	0x000000000000746e69	7630441

**Registers**

Register	Value
x0	zero 0x0000000000000000 0
x1	ra 0x0000000000000000 0
x2	sp 0x0000000000000000 0
x3	gp 0x0000000000000000 0
x4	tp 0x0000000000000000 0
x5	t0 0x0000000000000000 0
x6	t1 0x0000000000000000 0
x7	t2 0x0000000000000000 0
x8	s0 0x0000000000000000 0
x9	s1 0x0000000000000000 0
x10	a0 0x0000000000000000 0

**Execution**

Refresh ☒ HEX ☒ INT ☒ FLP ☒ TEXT

Clear ☐ OUT

Cancel Enter ☐ INP

## After running:

A>B:

The screenshot shows the RISC-V IDE interface after running the program. The top panel displays the assembly listing, and the bottom panel shows the memory view, which includes registers (x0 to x14), memory addresses, and the current instruction being executed.

**ASSEMBLY LISTING**

ADDRESS	BIN/HEX CODE	HEX OPERANDS	INT OPERANDS	TEXT S
0x0000000000000000	DD 0x0000000000000003			DD
0x0000000000000008	DD 0x000000000000746e69			DC
0x0000000000000010	I 000000000000 0000 011 00001 0000011	ld x1 x0 0x000	ld x1,0(x0)	ld
0x0000000000000014	I 000000000000 0000 011 00010 0000011	ld x2 x0 0x008	ld x2,8(x0)	ld
0x0000000000000018	I 000000000000 0000 000 00011 1100011	ecall x3 x2 0x005	ecall x3,x2,5	ecall
0x000000000000001c	SB 00000000 00001 00011 101 00110 1100011	bge x3 x1 0x006	bge x3,x1,6	bge
0x0000000000000020	R 00000000 00000 0000 000 01010 0110011	add x5 x0 x0	add x5,x0,x0	add
0x0000000000000024	SB 00000000 00000 0000 000 01000 1100011	beq x0 x0 0x004	beq x0,x0,4	beq
0x0000000000000028	I 000000000000 0000 000 01010 0010011	addi x5 x0 0x001	addi x5,x0,1	ELSE: addi

**SYMBOL TABLE**

ADDRESS	SYMBOL
0x0000000000000028	ELSE
0x000000000000002c	EXIT
0x0000000000000010	START

**MEMORY**

ADDRESS	HEXADEXIMAL	INTEGER
0x0000000000000000	0x0000000000000003	3
0x0000000000000008	0x000000000000746e69	7630441

**Registers**

Register	Value
x0	zero 0x0000000000000000 0
x1	ra 0x0000000000000000 0
x2	sp 0x0000000000000000 0
x3	gp 0x0000000000000000 0
x4	tp 0x0000000000000000 0
x5	t0 0x0000000000000000 0
x6	t1 0x0000000000000000 0
x7	t2 0x0000000000000000 0
x8	s0 0x0000000000000000 0
x9	s1 0x0000000000000000 0
x10	a0 0x0000000000000000 0
x11	a1 0x0000000000000000 0
x12	a2 0x0000000000000000 0
x13	a3 0x0000000000000000 0
x14	a4 0x0000000000000000 0

**Execution**

Refresh ☒ HEX ☒ INT ☒ FLP ☒ TEXT

Clear ☐ OUT

Cancel Enter ☐ INP

A == B:

The debugger window shows the following state:

- Registers:** x0 (zero) is 0. x1 (ra) is 0x0000000000000003. x2 (sp) is 0x0000000000746e69. x3 (gp) is 0x0000000000000003. x4 (tp) is 0x0000000000000000. x5 (t0) is 0x0000000000000001. x6 (t1) is 0x0000000000000000. x7 (t2) is 0x0000000000000000. x8 (s0) is 0x0000000000000000. x9 (s1) is 0x0000000000000000. x10 (a0) is 0x0000000000000000. x11 (a1) is 0x0000000000000000. x12 (a2) is 0x0000000000000000. x13 (a3) is 0x0000000000000000. x14 (a4) is 0x0000000000000000.
- Memory:** The memory window shows the address 0x0000000000000000 with the value 0x0000000000000003. The address 0x0000000000746e69 contains the value 7630441.
- Execution:** The execution window shows the instruction 0x0000000000000010: ld x1 x0 0x000. The instruction 0x0000000000000014: ld x2 x0 0x008. The instruction 0x0000000000000018: ecall x3 x2 0x005. The instruction 0x000000000000001c: bge x3 x1 0x006. The instruction 0x0000000000000028: addi x5 x0 0x001. The instruction 0x000000000000002c: NO INSTRUCTION.
- INT73:** The INT73 register shows the value 0x0000000000000003.

A < B:

The debugger window shows the following state:

- Registers:** x0 (zero) is 0. x1 (ra) is 0x0000000000000003. x2 (sp) is 0x0000000000746e69. x3 (gp) is 0x0000000000000004. x4 (tp) is 0x0000000000000000. x5 (t0) is 0x0000000000000001. x6 (t1) is 0x0000000000000000. x7 (t2) is 0x0000000000000000. x8 (s0) is 0x0000000000000000. x9 (s1) is 0x0000000000000000. x10 (a0) is 0x0000000000000000. x11 (a1) is 0x0000000000000000. x12 (a2) is 0x0000000000000000. x13 (a3) is 0x0000000000000000. x14 (a4) is 0x0000000000000000.
- Memory:** The memory window shows the address 0x0000000000000000 with the value 0x0000000000000003. The address 0x0000000000746e69 contains the value 7630441.
- Execution:** The execution window shows the instruction 0x0000000000000010: ld x1 x0 0x000. The instruction 0x0000000000000014: ld x2 x0 0x008. The instruction 0x0000000000000018: ecall x3 x2 0x005. The instruction 0x000000000000001c: bge x3 x1 0x006. The instruction 0x0000000000000028: addi x5 x0 0x001. The instruction 0x000000000000002c: NO INSTRUCTION.
- INT74:** The INT74 register shows the value 0x0000000000000004.

## Program 2:

```

DD 3                #store the value of A
DC "int"            #store the prompt for the input inte(
ld x3, 0(x0)        #load value of A to x3
ld x5, 8(x0)        #load the prompt
ecall x4, x5, 5      #get the input for B

blt x4, x3, IF
blt x3, x4, ELSEIF
beq x3, x4, ELSE

IF:
addi x1, x0, 1 # y = 1
addi x2, x0, 2 # z = 2
beq x0, x0, EXIT

ELSEIF: addi x1, x0, 5 # y = 5
        addi x2, x0, 5 # z = 5
        beq x0, x0, EXIT
ELSE: addi x1, x0, 0 # y = 0
        addi x2, x0, 0 # z = 0
        beq x0, x0, EXIT
EXIT:

```

After compiling:

The screenshot shows a debugger window with the following components:

- Assembly View:** Displays assembly instructions with their addresses, binary/hex codes, hex operands, integer operands, and text source. The instructions include DD, DC, LD, ECALL, BLT, BEQ, ADDI, and BEQ. Comments on the right side explain the instructions, such as "#store th", "#load val", and "#get the".
- Symbol Table:** Lists symbols and their addresses:
  - 0x0000000000000040 ELSE
  - 0x0000000000000034 ELSEIF
  - 0x000000000000004c EXIT
  - 0x0000000000000028 IF
  - 0x0000000000000010 START
- Registers:** Shows the initial state of registers x0 through x4. x0 is zero, x1 is ra, x2 is sp, x3 is gp, and x4 is tp.
- Memory:** Shows the initial state of memory, with addresses 0x0000000000000000 through 0x0000000000000008.

After running:

A>B:

The screenshot shows the debugger window after running the program. The registers and memory are updated as follows:

- Registers:** x0 is zero, x1 is ra, x2 is sp, x3 is gp, x4 is tp, x5 is t0, x6 is t1, x7 is t2, x8 is s0, x9 is s1, x10 is a0, x11 is a1, x12 is a2, x13 is a3, x14 is a4, x15 is a5, x16 is a6, x17 is a7, x18 is s2, x19 is s3, x20 is s4, x21 is s5, x22 is s6, x23 is s7, x24 is s8, and x25 is s9.
- Memory:** Shows the state of memory, with addresses 0x0000000000000000 through 0x0000000000000008. The memory contains the compiled code for the program.
- Execution:** Shows the current instruction being executed, which is the instruction at address 0x0000000000000000: LD x3, 0(x0).

A<B:

The screenshot shows the debugger window after running the program. The registers and memory are updated as follows:

- Registers:** x0 is zero, x1 is ra, x2 is sp, x3 is gp, x4 is tp, x5 is t0, x6 is t1, x7 is t2, x8 is s0, x9 is s1, x10 is a0, x11 is a1, x12 is a2, x13 is a3, x14 is a4, x15 is a5, x16 is a6, x17 is a7, x18 is s2, x19 is s3, x20 is s4, x21 is s5, x22 is s6, x23 is s7, x24 is s8, and x25 is s9.
- Memory:** Shows the state of memory, with addresses 0x0000000000000000 through 0x0000000000000008. The memory contains the compiled code for the program.
- Execution:** Shows the current instruction being executed, which is the instruction at address 0x0000000000000000: LD x3, 0(x0).

A==B:

<pre> x0 zero 0x0000000000000000 0 x1 ra 0x0000000000000000 0 x2 sp 0x0000000000000000 0 x3 gp 0x0000000000000003 3 x4 tp 0x0000000000000003 3 x5 t0 0x0000000000746e69 7630441 x6 t1 0x0000000000000000 0 x7 t2 0x0000000000000000 0 x8 s0 0x0000000000000000 0 x9 s1 0x0000000000000000 0 x10 a0 0x0000000000000000 0 x11 a1 0x0000000000000000 0 x12 a2 0x0000000000000000 0 x13 a3 0x0000000000000000 0 x14 a4 0x0000000000000000 0 x15 a5 0x0000000000000000 0 x16 a6 0x0000000000000000 0 x17 a7 0x0000000000000000 0 x18 s2 0x0000000000000000 0 x19 s3 0x0000000000000000 0 x20 s4 0x0000000000000000 0 x21 s5 0x0000000000000000 0 x22 s6 0x0000000000000000 0 x23 s7 0x0000000000000000 0 x24 s8 0x0000000000000000 0 x25 s9 0x0000000000000000 0 </pre>	<pre> MEMORY ADDRESS      HEXADECIMAL      INTEGER 0x0000000000000000 0x0000000000000003 3 0x0000000000000008 0x0000000000746e69 7630441 </pre>	<pre> START 0x0000000000000010 ld x3 x0 0x000 0x0000000000000014 ld x5 x0 0x008 0x0000000000000018 ecall x4 x5 0x005 0x000000000000001c blt x4 x3 0x006 0x0000000000000020 blt x3 x4 0x00a 0x0000000000000024 beq x3 x4 0x00e 0x0000000000000040 addi x1 x0 0x000 0x0000000000000044 addi x2 x0 0x000 0x0000000000000048 beq x0 x0 0x002 0x000000000000004c: NO INSTRUCTION </pre>	<pre> int73 0x0000000000000003 </pre>
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Program 3:

```

DC "Input A"
DC "Input B"
DC "Input C"

ld x3, 0(x0)      #load the prompt for input A
ld x4, 8(x0)      #load the prompt for input B
ld x5, 16(x0)     #load the prompt for input C

ecall x6, x3, 5    #get the input for A
ecall x7, x4, 5    #get the input for B
ecall x8, x5, 5    #get the input for C

bge x7, x6, ELSE   #if !(A>B), else (B greater or equal A)
addi x9, x0, 5     #set x9 to 5 to compare with c
bne x8, x9, ELSE   #if !(c == 5), else

addi x1, x0, 1     #set y to 1
addi x2, x0, 2     #set z to 2
beq x0, x0, EXIT   # EXIT once both conditions are true

ELSE:
addi x1, x0, 0     # set y to 0
addi x2, x0, 0     # set z to 0

EXIT:

```

After compiling:

```

DC "Input A"
DC "Input B"
DC "Input C"

ld x3, 0(x0)
ld x4, 8(x0)
ld x5, 16(x0)

ecall x6, x3, 5
ecall x7, x4, 5
ecall x8, x5, 5

bge x7, x6, ELSE
addi x9, x0, 5
bne x8, x9, ELSE

addi x1, x0, 1
addi x2, x0, 2
beq x0, x0, EXIT

ELSE:
addi x1, x0, 0 # :
addi x2, x0, 0 # :

EXIT:

SYMBOL TABLE
0x0000000000000048 ELSE
0x0000000000000050 EXIT
0x0000000000000018 START
  
```

After running:

A>B && C == 5:

```

x0 zero 0x0000000000000000 0
x1 ra 0x0000000000000001 1
x2 sp 0x0000000000000002 2
x3 gp 0x0041207475706e49 183315580
x4 tp 0x0042207475706e49 186130330
x5 t0 0x0043207475706e49 188945079
x6 t1 0x0000000000000003 3
x7 t2 0x0000000000000002 2
x8 s0 0x0000000000000005 5
x9 s1 0x0000000000000005 5
x10 a0 0x0000000000000000 0
x11 a1 0x0000000000000000 0
x12 a2 0x0000000000000000 0
x13 a3 0x0000000000000000 0
x14 a4 0x0000000000000000 0
x15 a5 0x0000000000000000 0
x16 a6 0x0000000000000000 0
x17 a7 0x0000000000000000 0
x18 s2 0x0000000000000000 0
x19 s3 0x0000000000000000 0
x20 s4 0x0000000000000000 0
x21 s5 0x0000000000000000 0
x22 s6 0x0000000000000000 0
x23 s7 0x0000000000000000 0
x24 s8 0x0000000000000000 0
x25 s9 0x0000000000000000 0
x26 s10 0x0000000000000000 0
  
```



A < B && C == 5

Registers: x0 zero, x1 ra, x2 sp, x3 gp, x4 tp, x5 t0, x6 t1, x7 t2, x8 s0, x9 s1, x10 a0, x11 a1, x12 a2, x13 a3, x14 a4, x15 a5, x16 a6, x17 a7, x18 s2, x19 s3, x20 s4, x21 s5, x22 s6, x23 s7, x24 s8, x25 s9, x26 x10, x27 x11.

Memory: ADDRESS, HEXADECIMAL, 0x0000000000000000, 0x004120747, 0x0000000000000008, 0x004120747, 0x0000000000000010, 0x004320747.

START: 0x0000000000000018 ld x3 x0 0x000, 0x000000000000001c ld x4 x0 0x008, 0x0000000000000020 ld x5 x0 0x010, 0x0000000000000024 ecall x6 x3 0x005, 0x0000000000000028 ecall x7 x4 0x005, 0x000000000000002c ecall x8 x5 0x005, 0x0000000000000030 bge x7 x6 0x00c, 0x0000000000000048 addi x1 x0 0x000, 0x000000000000004c addi x2 x0 0x000, 0x0000000000000050: NO INSTRUCTION.

Input A71: 0x0000000000000001, Input B72: 0x0000000000000000, Input C75: 0x0000000000000000.

Buttons: Refresh, HEX, INT, FLP, Regs, Refresh, HEX, INT, FLP, TX, Clear, Execution, Cancel, Enter, INP.

A > B && C != 5

Registers: x0 zero, x1 ra, x2 sp, x3 gp, x4 tp, x5 t0, x6 t1, x7 t2, x8 s0, x9 s1, x10 a0, x11 a1, x12 a2, x13 a3, x14 a4, x15 a5, x16 a6, x17 a7, x18 s2, x19 s3, x20 s4, x21 s5, x22 s6, x23 s7, x24 s8, x25 s9, x26 x10, x27 x11.

Memory: ADDRESS, HEXADECIMAL, 0x0000000000000000, 0x004120747, 0x0000000000000008, 0x004120747, 0x0000000000000010, 0x004320747.

START: 0x0000000000000018 ld x3 x0 0x000, 0x000000000000001c ld x4 x0 0x008, 0x0000000000000020 ld x5 x0 0x010, 0x0000000000000024 ecall x6 x3 0x005, 0x0000000000000028 ecall x7 x4 0x005, 0x000000000000002c ecall x8 x5 0x005, 0x0000000000000030 bge x7 x6 0x00c, 0x0000000000000048 addi x1 x0 0x000, 0x000000000000004c addi x2 x0 0x000, 0x0000000000000050: NO INSTRUCTION.

Input A73: 0x0000000000000003, Input B72: 0x0000000000000000, Input C75: 0x0000000000000000.

Buttons: Refresh, HEX, INT, FLP, Regs, Refresh, HEX, INT, FLP, TX, Clear, Execution, Cancel, Enter, INP.

A < B && C != 5:

Registers: x0 zero, x1 ra, x2 sp, x3 gp, x4 tp, x5 t0, x6 t1, x7 t2, x8 s0, x9 s1, x10 a0, x11 a1, x12 a2, x13 a3, x14 a4, x15 a5, x16 a6, x17 a7, x18 s2, x19 s3, x20 s4, x21 s5, x22 s6, x23 s7, x24 s8, x25 s9, x26 x10, x27 x11.

Memory: ADDRESS, HEXADECIMAL, 0x0000000000000000, 0x004120747, 0x0000000000000008, 0x004120747, 0x0000000000000010, 0x004320747.

START: 0x0000000000000018 ld x3 x0 0x000, 0x000000000000001c ld x4 x0 0x008, 0x0000000000000020 ld x5 x0 0x010, 0x0000000000000024 ecall x6 x3 0x005, 0x0000000000000028 ecall x7 x4 0x005, 0x000000000000002c ecall x8 x5 0x005, 0x0000000000000030 bge x7 x6 0x00c, 0x0000000000000048 addi x1 x0 0x000, 0x000000000000004c addi x2 x0 0x000, 0x0000000000000050: NO INSTRUCTION.

Input A71: 0x0000000000000001, Input B72: 0x0000000000000000, Input C73: 0x0000000000000003.

Buttons: Refresh, HEX, INT, FLP, Regs, Refresh, HEX, INT, FLP, TX, Clear, Execution, Cancel, Enter, INP.