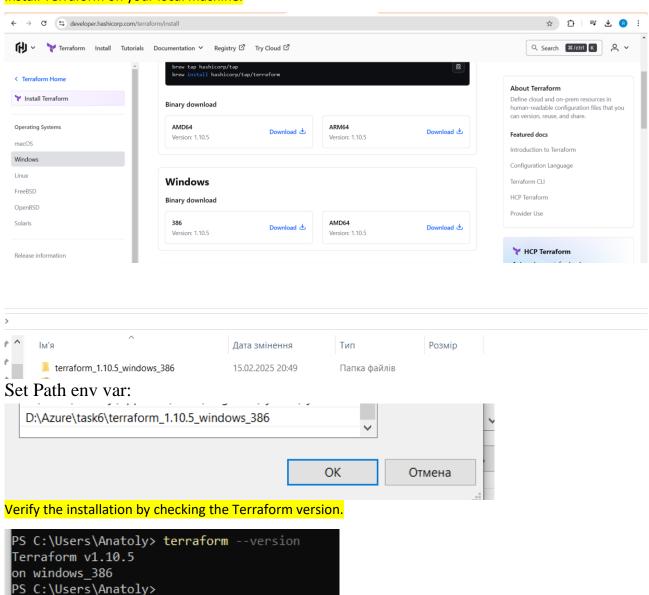
Anatolii Yakubyshyn

Infrastructure as Code (IaC), Monitoring And Logging Practical Tasks

Practical Task 1: Install, Configure, and Manage Terraform State in Azure

Install Terraform on your local machine.

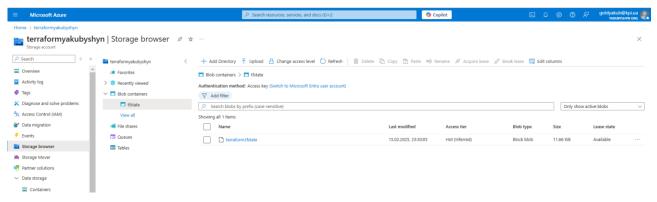


Authenticate with Azure using az login and configure Terraform for Azure authentication.

- Create a Terraform backend configuration using an Azure Storage Account to store the Terraform state remotely:
 - o Define a storage account, a container, and a blob in Terraform configuration.
 - Use terraform init to initialize the backend.
 - o Run **terraform apply** to deploy the storage account for state management.
 - o Verify that the Terraform state file is stored in the Azure Storage Account.
 - o Implement basic state locking using Azure blob storage.
 - Destroy the storage account (after confirming the state behavior).

```
variables.tr
∨ variable "rg" {
   type = string
   description = "resource group name"
variable "location" {
   type = string
   description = "location for all resources"
variable "storage_account_name" {
   type = string
   description = "storage account name"
∨ variable "subscription_id" {
          = string
   type
   description = "storage account name"
variable "blob_container_name" {
   type = string
   default = "tfstate"
```

```
variables.tf task1_depr
main.tf task1_depr
                                                    terraform.tfvars task1_depr
                                                                                                       ≥ run.ps1 task1 × 🔭 variables.tf task1
task1 > ≥ run.ps1 > ⊕ function WriteVars ()
          [string]$rg,
           [string]$location,
            [string]$storage_account_name,
            [string]$blob_container_name,
            [string]$subscription_id
       2 references
function WriteVars [
           $backend
          $tf_vars = "terraform.tfvars"
          "rg = ""$rg""" > $tf_vars
"location = ""$location""" >> $tf_vars
"storage_account_name= ""$storage_account_name""" >> $tf_vars
"blob_container_name = ""$blob_container_name""" >> $tf_vars
          "subscription_id = ""$subscription_id""" >> $tf_vars
          "backend = ""$backend""" >> $tf_vars
          $file_content = Get-Content -Path "main.tf" -Raw
          $file_content = $file_content -replace 'backend.*', "backend ""$backend"" {}"
         $file_content | Set-Content -Path "main.tf"
       WriteVars -backend "local"
       terraform init
       terraform apply -auto-approve
       WriteVars -backend "azurerm"
       $ACCOUNT_KEY=(Get-AzStorageAccountKey -ResourceGroupName $rg -Name $storage_account_name)[0].value
       terraform init -migrate-state `
         -backend-config="resource_group_name=$rg" 
-backend-config="storage_account_name=$storage_account_name" `
         -backend-config="container_name=$blob_container_name"
         -backend-config="key=terraform.tfstate"
         -backend-config="access_key=$ACCOUNT_KEY" `
       terraform apply -auto-approve
```



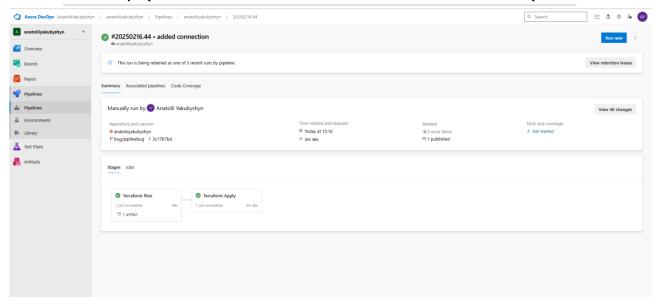
```
Apply completed Resources: 8 added, 1 changed, 9 destroyed.

86 Distance Mark State Complete State (label) terrorism destroy.

86 Distance Mark State Complete State (label) terrorism destroy.

87 Distance Mark State Complete State (label) terrorism destroy destroyed (label) terrorism teach (providers / fictoropic formy shally plane accurations: before state (label) terrorism teach (providers / fictoropic formy shally plane) accurate, storage, constatement container: before state following security (label) terrorism teach (providers to generate the following security (label) terrorism teach (providers to generate the following security (label) terrorism teach (providers to generate the following security (label) terrorism teach (providers to generate the following security (label) terrorism teach (providers to generate the following security (label) terrorism teach (label) terrorism
```

Practical Task 2: Deploy an Azure Virtual Machine with a Custom Network and Security Rules



```
1 provider "azurerm" {
       features {}
       subscription_id = var.subscription_id
 4 client_id = var.client_id
5 client_secret = var.client_secret
6 tenant_id = var.tenant_id
 7 }
 9 resource "azurerm_virtual_network" "vnet" {
10
      name
                                 = var.vnet
      resource_group_name = var.rg
11
       location = var.location
address_space = [var.vnet_adress_space]
12
13
14 }
15
16 resource "azurerm_subnet" "subnet" {
      name = var.subnet_name
resource_group_name = var.rg
virtual_network_name = azurerm_virtual_network.vnet.name
17
18
19
      address_prefixes = [var.subnet_adress_space]
20
21 }
22
23 resource "azurerm_network_security_group" "nsg" {
                   = "my-nsg"
= var.location
24 name
       location
25
       resource_group_name = var.rg
26
27
28
      security_rule {
                                     = "allow_ssh"
= 100
= "Inbound"
= "Allow"
= "Tcp"
= "*"
29
        name
         priority
30
         direction
31
      direction = "Inbound"
access = "Allow"
protocol = "Tcp"
source_port_range = "*"
destination_port_range = "22"
source_address_prefix = "20.215.202.204" #MY_IP
destination_address_prefix = "*"
}
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
30
40
       security_rule {
                                              = "allow_http"
41
        name
                                             = 200
= "Inbound"
= "Allow"
= "Tcp"
         priority
42
43
         direction
44
         access
         protocol
45
       source_port_range = "*"

destination_port_range = "80"
source_address_prefix = "*"
destination_address_prefix = "*"
}
                                              = "*"
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
       security_rule {
                                            = "deny_a11"
53
        name
                                            = 300
= "Inbound"
         priority
54
55
         direction
                                              = "Deny"
56
         access
       protocol = "Tcp
source_port_range = "*"
destination_port_range = "*"
source_address_prefix = "*"
destination_address_prefix = "*"
                                              = "Tcp"
57
58
59
60
61
62 }
63 }
```

```
62
       }
 63 }
 64
 65 resource "azurerm_public_ip" "public_ip" {
                                    = "my-public-ip"
= var.location
 66
       name
 67
       location
                                     = var.rg
= "Static"
 68
       resource_group_name
 69
       allocation_method
                                     = "yakubyshynvmpublicip"
      domain_name_label
 70
 71 }
 72
 73 resource "azurerm_network_interface" "nic" {
                                        = "my-nic"
 74
 75
       location
                                         = var.location
 76
       resource_group_name
                                         = var.rg
 77
       ip_configuration {
 78
                                         = "internal"
 79
         name
 80
         subnet id
                                         = azurerm_subnet.subnet.id
         private_ip_address_allocation = "Dynamic"
 81
                                    = azurerm_public_ip.public_ip.id
 82
         public_ip_address_id
 83
 84
 85
 86 resource "azurerm_network_interface_security_group_association" "nic_nsg" {
      network_interface_id = azurerm_network_interface.nic.id
network_security_group_id = azurerm_network_security_group.nsg.id
 87
 88
 80
 98
     resource "azurerm_linux_virtual_machine" "vm" {
 91
 92
 93
       location
                                         = var.location
 94
       resource_group_name
                                         = var.rg
 95
       size
                                        = "Standard_B1s"
 96
       admin_username
                                        = var.admin_user
       admin_password = var.admin_password
network_interface_ids = [azurerm_network_interface.nic.id]
 97
 98
 99
       disable_password_authentication = false
100
101
        source_image_reference {
       publisher = "Canonical"

offer = "0001-com-ubuntu-server-focal"

sku = "20_04-lts"

version = "latest"
102
103
104
105
106
107
108
       os_disk {
                       = "ReadWrite"
109
110
         storage_account_type = "Standard_LRS"
111
112
113
       provisioner "remote-exec" {
114
        inline = [
115
           "sudo apt-get update -y",
116
           "sudo apt-get install -y nginx",
117
           "sudo systemctl start nginx",
          "sudo systemctl enable nginx"
118
119
120
121
         connection {
         type
122
                       = "ssh"
123
           user
                        = var.admin_user
124
           password = var.admin_password
                        = azurerm linux virtual machine.vm.nuhlic in address
```

```
sku = "20_04-1"
version = "latest"
                      = "20 04-1ts"
104
105
106
107
108
         os_disk {
                          = "ReadWrite"
109
            caching
         storage_account_type = "Standard_LRS"
110
111
112
113
         provisioner "remote-exec" {
         inline = [

"sudo apt-get update -y",

"sudo apt-get install -y nginx",

"sudo systemctl start nginx",

"sudo systemctl enable nginx"
114
115
116
117
118
          1
119
         connection {
  type = "ssh"
  user = var.admin_user
  password = var.admin_password
  host = azurerm_linux_virtual_machine.vm.public_ip_address
}
121
122
123
124
126
         }
128
129
131
```

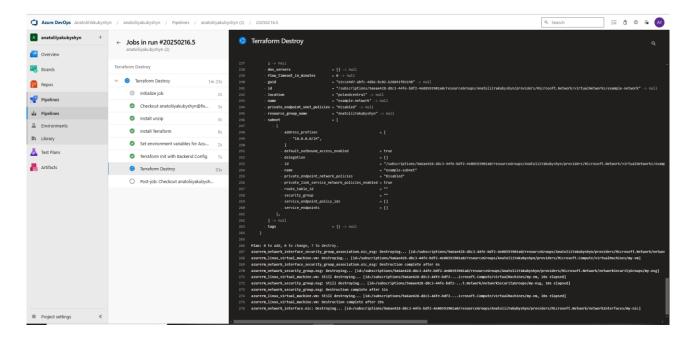
61 | description = "The Azure subscription ID"
62 | type = string
63 }
64
65 | variable "tenant_id" {
66 | description = "The Azure tenant ID"
67 | type = string
68 }
69
70

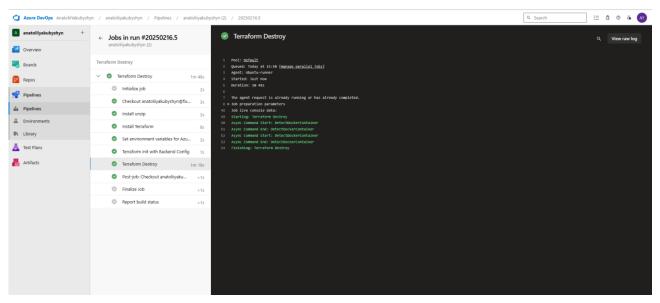
Fixed pipeline with Dmytro Slotvinskyi

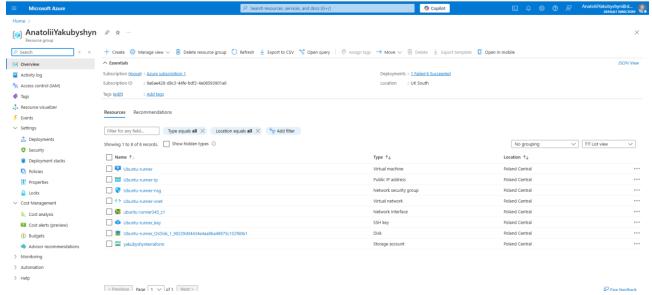


For online documentation and support please refer to $\underline{nginx.org}$. Commercial support is available at $\underline{nginx.com}$.

Thank you for using nginx.







Deleted resources successfully

```
30
31
32 voutput "nginx_url" {
33 value = "http://${azurerm_public_ip.public_ip.ip_address}"
34 }
```

Then Added and pushed to main

```
Apply complete! Resources: 7 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.

Outputs:

nginx_url = "http://74.248.147.38"

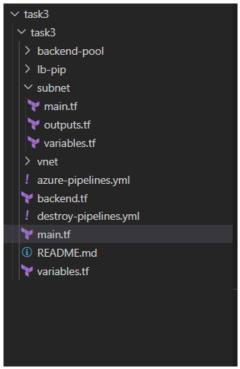
Finishing: Terraform Apply
```

Practical Task 3: Implement a Scalable Infrastructure with Load Balancer and Auto Scaling

Requirements:

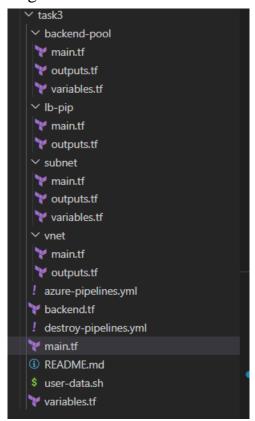
Extend the Terraform configuration to create a highly available infrastructure by deploying:

- A Virtual Network (VNet) with multiple subnets across two Azure Availability Zones.
- An Azure Load Balancer with:
 - o A backend pool of multiple Virtual Machines (VMs).
 - o A health probe for HTTP on port 80.
 - o A load-balancing rule to distribute traffic across VMs.
- A Virtual Machine Scale Set (VMSS) with:
 - o At least two VM instances that auto-scale based on CPU usage.
 - o A startup script to install Apache and deploy a sample website.
- A Storage Account to store Terraform state remotely.
- Verify that:
 - o The Load Balancer IP distributes traffic between VM instances.
 - o Auto-scaling works when CPU usage spikes.
- Implement Terraform modules to modularize networking, compute, and security configurations.
- Destroy the infrastructure when testing is complete.



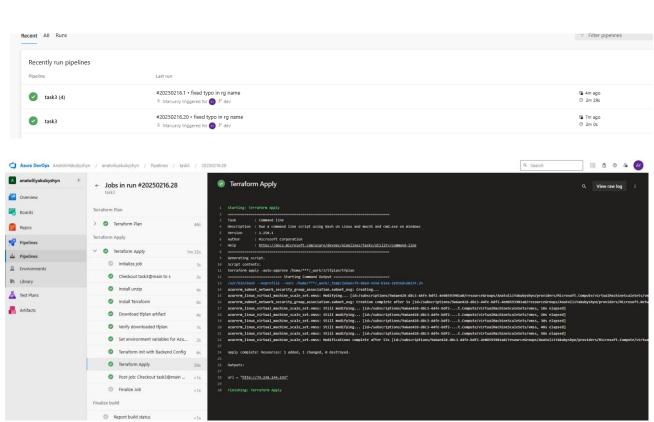
More info you can find in repo

In general I created modules with vars and outputs



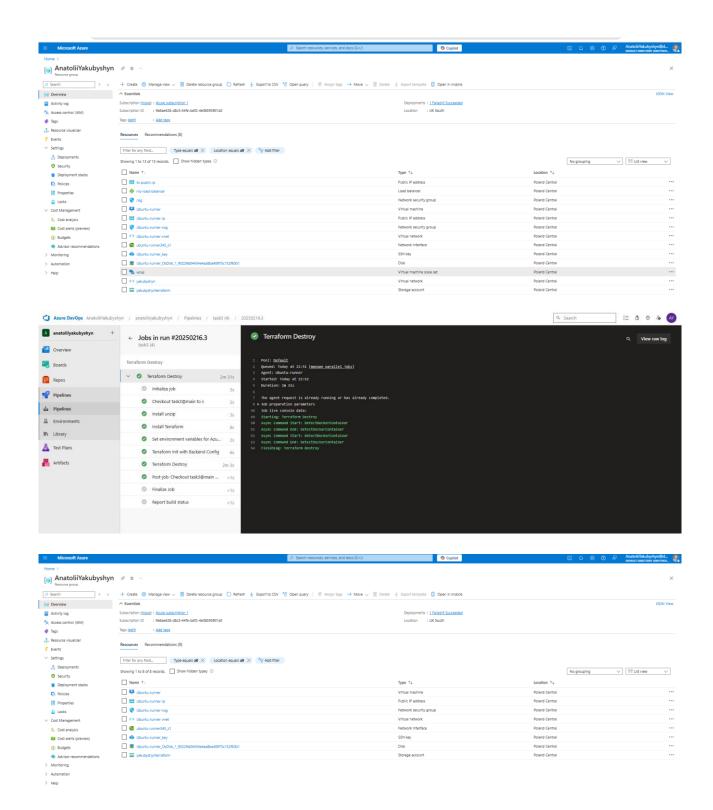
And then referenced

```
source = "./subnet"
subnet_name = "sbfirst"
vnet = module.vnet.vnet_name
subnet_adress_space = "10.0.1.0/24"
}
```



☆ ▷ | ③ :

Azure Linux VM with Web Server



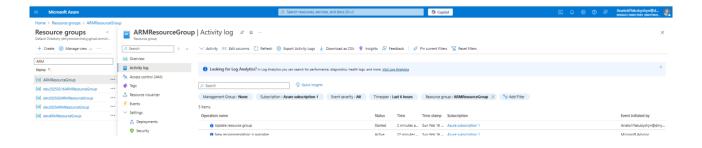
Practical Task 7: Deploy a Resource Group Using an ARM Template

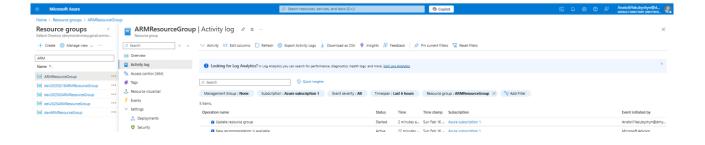
Requirements:

- Create a JSON-based ARM Template that defines a resource group named ARMResourceGroup in the East US region.
- Use az deployment sub create to deploy the resource group using the ARM template.
- Verify the deployment in the Azure Portal or using the Azure CLI (az group list).
- Modify the template to add tags to the resource group and redeploy it.
- Remove the resource group after verification.

```
DOUGNE | manufolymap | manufol
```

```
[Errno 2] No such file or directory: 'rg.json'
PS D:\Azure\task6\new_tf_tasks> cd task7
PS D:\Azure\task6\new_tf_tasks\task7> az deployment sub create --location "East US" --template-file rg.json
{
    "id": "/subscriptions/9a6ae428-d8c3-44fe-bdf2-4e08593901a0/providers/Microsoft.Resources/deployments/rg",
    "location": "eastus",
    "name": "rg",
    "properties": {
        "correlationId": "aee4da65-526b-473b-b683-9fbd3b7487b7",
        "debugSetting": null,
        "dependencies": [],
        "duration": "PT5.6210021S",
        "error": null,
        "mode": "Incremental",
        "onErrorDeployment": null,
```





```
≡ rg.
                                            task7 > ≡ rg.json
            "$schema": "https://schema.management.azure.com/schemas/2019-04-01/deploymentTemplate.json#", "contentVersion": "1.0.0.0",
            Select or create a parameter file...
"parameters": {
                "resourceGroupName": {
                "type": "string",
"defaultValue": "ARMResourceGroup",
                 "metadata": {
                     "description": "Name of the resource group"
               "location": {
    "type": "string",
    "defaultValue": "East US",
                 "metadata": {
                    "description": "Azure Region"
             "tags": {
    "type": "object",
    "defaultValue": {
    "Project": "Azur"
    "Anatol
                 "Project": "AzureDeployment",
"Owner": "Anatolii"
                 },
"metadata": {
                    "description": "Tags for the resource group"
             "resources": [
              {
  "type": "Microsoft.Resources/resourceGroups",
  "apiVersion": "2021-04-01",
  "location": "[parameters('location')]",
  "name": "[parameters('resourceGroupName')]",
                 "properties": {},
                 "tags": "[parameters('tags')]"
```

```
PS D:\Azure\task6\new_tf_tasks\task7> az deployment sub create --location "East US" --template-file rg.json
    PS D: Attributasko yea_ci_case. James de Ses de Ses
                            "error": null,
"mode": "Incremental",
"onErrorDeployment": null,
"outputResources": [
                                      (
"id": "/subscriptions/9a6ae428-d8c3-44fe-bdf2-4e88593981a8/resourceGroups/APMResourceGroup"
                              ],
"outputs": null,
"parameters": {
  "location": {
    "type": "String",
    "value": "East US"
                                              ,
resourceGroupName": {
  "type": "String",
  "value": "ARMResourceGroup"
                            },
"tags": {
    "type": "Object",
    "value": (
    "Gumen": "Anatolii",
    "Project": "AzureDeployment"
                                 "parametersLink": null,
"providers": [
                                            "id": null,
   "namespace": "Microsoft.Resources",
   "providerAuthorizationConsentState": null,
   "registrationFolicy": null,
   "registrationState": null,
   "resourceTypes": [
                                                         resourceTypes": [

"aliases": null,
"aplProfiles": null,
"aplVersions": null,
"capabilities": null,
"defaultApiVersion": null,
"location*Appings": null,
"locations": [
"eastus"
                                                                 asters
],
"properties": null,
"nesourceType": "resourceGroups",
"zoncMappings": null
                           ],
"provisioningState": "Succeeded",
"tomplate4ash": "8216342004954073004",
"tomplateJash": null,
"timestamp": "2025-02-16721:18:44.127537+00:00",
"validatedResources": null
                   },
"tags": null,
"type": "Microsoft.Resources/deployments"
```

