

## 1. DFS and BFS

Depth-first SearchAlgorithmDFS( $G, a$ )For each node  $x$  adjacent to  $a$ If  $x$  is not visitedMark  $x$  visitedDFS( $G, x$ )Outputa  
b  
c  
h  
g  
i  
d  
e  
fBreadth-first SearchAlgorithmBFS( $G, a$ ) $Q = \text{Queue}()$ Mark  $a$  visited $Q.\text{enqueue}(a)$ While  $Q$  is not empty: $x = Q.\text{dequeue}()$ for each vertex  $y$  adjacent to  $x$ :If  $y$  is not visitedMark  $y$  visited $Q.\text{enqueue}(y)$ Node Visited

(Front to back)

Queue

a

a

empty

b

b

d

bd

d

c

dc

h

dch

ch

e

che

f

chef

hef

ef

f

empty

g

g

gi

i

empty