1

ASSIGNMENT-10

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1 QUESTION No-2.13(Matrices)

The bookshop of a particular school has 10 dozen chemistry books, 8 dozen physics books, 10 dozen economics books. Their selling prices are ₹80, ₹60 and ₹40 each respectively. Find the total amount the bookshop will receive from selling all the books using matrix algebra.

2 Solution

Given that the bookshop has 10 dozen chemistry books, 8 dozen physics books, and 10 dozen economics books. Let **A** denote the total books in the bookshop,

$$\mathbf{A} = 12 \begin{pmatrix} 10 & 8 & 10 \end{pmatrix} \tag{2.0.1}$$

$$= (120 \ 96 \ 120) \tag{2.0.2}$$

Given that Selling price of each chemistry, physics and economics book is $\mathfrak{T}80$, $\mathfrak{T}60$ and $\mathfrak{T}40$ respectively. Let **B** denote the selling price of each books,

$$\mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} 80\\60\\40 \end{pmatrix}. \tag{2.0.3}$$

The total amount received by the bookshop after selling the books is given by,

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{pmatrix} 120 & 96 & 120 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 80 \\ 60 \\ 40 \end{pmatrix} = 20160 \qquad (2.0.4)$$

Hence the total amount received by the bookshop after selling the books is ₹20160.