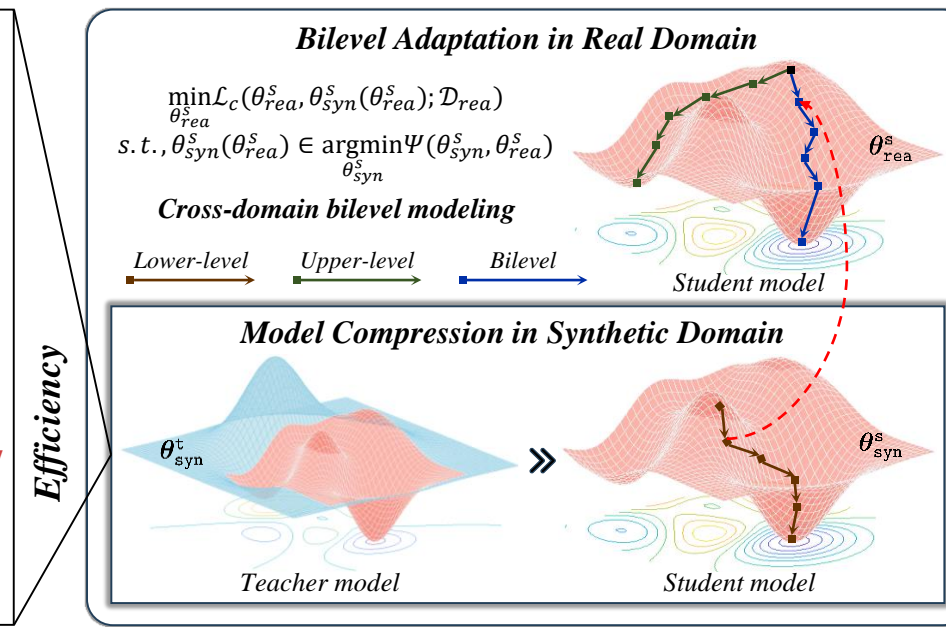
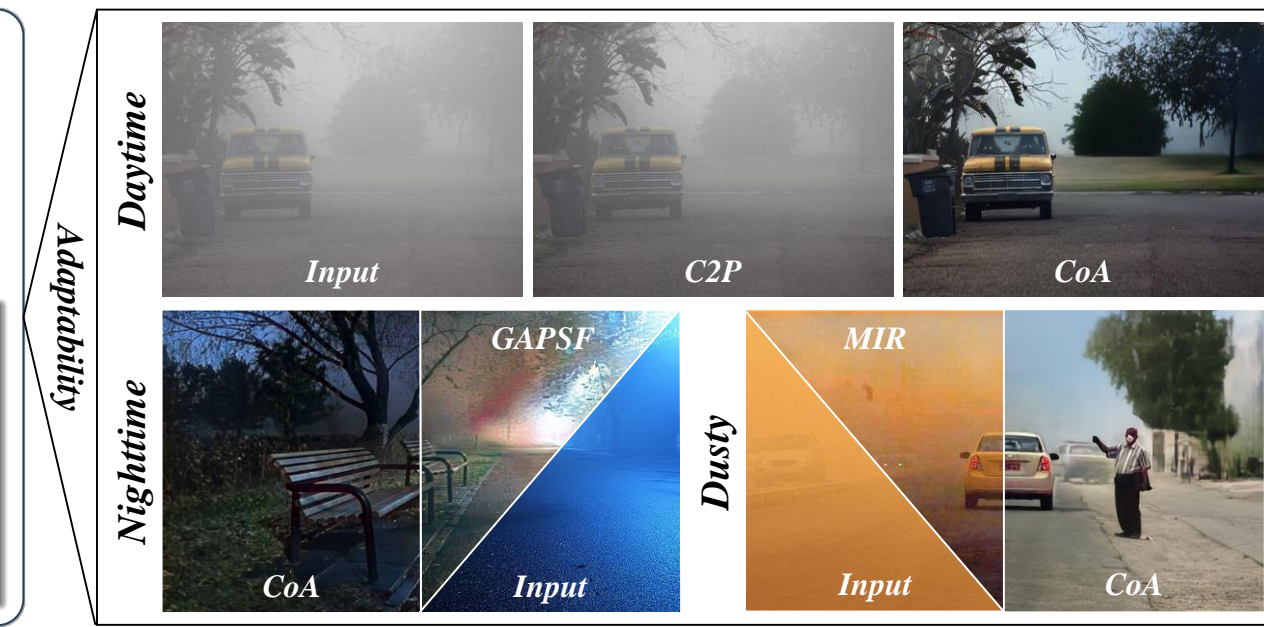


(a) Evaluating efficiency across various metrics



(b) The computational process of CoA



(c) Evaluating adaptability across different scenes