3akatle Jg. Meograpolite ellereurique ypabrepuer buceux nopressol. Merog nogospa racillois pluenees (zaherrue wg) L(y)=y(n)+a, (x)y(n-1)+-+an-1y+andy =0. 1(y) = f(x) - MM, y(N) c noct. Kozgo.

yb. you = yoo + fre, rge L(yoo)=0; L(yzn)=f(x). Museegeen cepnephoguegueei;  $L(y) = f_1(x) + f_2(x)$ => y=y1(x)+y2(x),  $y_1: L(y_1) = f_1(x)$   $y_2: L(y_2) = f_2(x)$ Tableerrages rhequereorordera 6 apriloné ractu-au. cuez. CTP. "Rbazenergo" oznaraet "Rak Tygto."
"150 obyero 6 znarenen ceob "Rbazap, ""
"Rbazenenenterie", "Rbazeneratureckeni ?
Onp. Rbazenentorornenom naz. grynkynd buga f(x)= e x [ Pr(x) cospx + Qs(x) sim Bx],

rge Pr(x), Qs(x) - removoralemble.

Метод подбора частного решения линейного неоднородного дифференциального уравнения L(y)=f(x).

f(x)	Частное решение
e <sup>ax</sup>	Aeax
$a_0+a_1x+\ldots+a_mx^m$	$A_0+A_1x+\ldots+A_mx^m$
a <sub>1</sub> cosbx+a <sub>2</sub> sinbx	A <sub>1</sub> cosbx+A <sub>2</sub> sinbx
е <sup>ах</sup> (a <sub>1</sub> cosbx+a <sub>2</sub> sinbx) a+ib - корень характеристического уравнения кратности к	x <sup>k</sup> e <sup>ax</sup> (A <sub>1</sub> cosbx+A <sub>2</sub> sinbx)
e <sup>ax</sup> [P <sub>r</sub> (x)cosbx+Q <sub>s</sub> (x)sinbx] m=max{r,s} a+ib-не является корнем характеристического уравнения	$e^{ax}[P_{m}(x)cosbx+Q_{m}(x)sinbx]$ $P_{m}(x)=A_{0}+A_{1}+A_{m}x^{m}$ $Q_{m}(x)=B_{0}+B_{1}x++B_{m}x^{m}$
$e^{ax}[P_r(x)cosbx+Q_s(x)sinbx]$ $m=max\{r,s\}$ $a+ib$ - корень	$x^k e^{ax} [P_m(x) cosbx + Q_m(x) sinbx]$
характеристического уравнения кратности к	

Ipune w1. (TP, w18). Mœutre oбще решение мин. ур. Я 1-го порягна с полощью хар, уравнения и позбора тастиого решения по правой тасти.  $y'+y=e^x+xe^{2x}$  $f_1(x) = e^x; \quad y_1' + y_2 = e^x$ y'+y=0 ye, = Aex; yz = Aex; 1+1=0  $Ae^{x} + Ae^{x} = e^{x}; 2A = 1; A = \frac{1}{2}.$ 1 = - 1 yogn = Ce;  $\mathcal{Y}_{1}(x) = \frac{1}{9}e^{x}.$  $f_2(x) = xe^{2x}; y_2^1 + y_2 = xe^{2x}$ y2 = (Ax+B) e 2x  $y_2' = Ae^{2x} + 2(Ax+B)e^{2x} = (2Ax+A+2B)e^{2x}$  $(2Ax + A + 2B)e^{2x} + (Ax + B)e^{2x} = xe^{2x}$ mux: 3A = 1 => A = == ;  $y_{\mu}x^{\circ}$ : A+3B=0;  $B=-\frac{A}{3}=-\frac{1}{9}$ .  $y_2(x) = (\frac{1}{3}x - \frac{1}{9})e^{2x}; y(x) = y_{00} + y_1(x) + y_2(x).$ OTBET: You = Ce-x + 1 ex + (1 x - 1)e2x Mentre Tanne racture pelel. : y(0)=1.  $y(0) = C + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{9} = C + \frac{7}{18} = 1 \implies C = \frac{11}{18}$ 

```
\sqrt{2} y'' - 2y' + y = x^3 (TP, \sqrt{4}, 2)).
          (Maritu revertere pensence c Tortocitto go Rosque Tob).
                        d2-21+1=0.
                    (1-1)^2=0
                          d=1, K=2.
                    Yogn = ex (G+Gx).
          Dea grace. ! <=0, \begin{aligned} =0, \begin{aligned} &=0, \begin{aligne
           Unjeur racornor perceper 6 buge!
                 2A2+6A3X.
          2A2+6A3X-2A1-4A2X-6A3X2+A0+A1X+A2X2+A3X=X3
   Mpic X: 2A2-2A1+A0=0.7>A0=2A1-2A2=36-12=24.
   mpu x1: 6A3-4A2+A1=0 (=>A1=4A2-6A3=24-6=18.
npu x2: -6A3+A2 = 0
                                                                                                                                  =>A_2=6A_3=6. (A_2=6.)
npu X^3; A_3 = 1
             4z = 24 + 18x + 6x2 + x3.
          y οδως. = ex(C1+C2X)+24+18x+6x2+x3
```

13. Marite racture pennemen AHDY, yeobs. genemben har yelobeesse (TP, N35) u N42)) y" + 3y' + 2y = 8m2x + 2 cos 2x J'+3i+2=0.  $y(0)=-\frac{4}{4}$  $y_{00} = c_1 e^{-2x} + c_2 e^{-x}$ .  $y'(0) = -\frac{4}{2}$ . Ungen yracr. 6 buge: yz = A cos2x + Bsm2x. 7 yz = -2Asm2x + 2Bcos2x 6→6yp-e. yz" = -4A cos2x - 4B sm 2x) -4Acos2x-4Bsm2x-6Asm2x+6Bcos2x+ +2A cos2x+2Bsm2x= sin2x+2cos2x. при  $\cos 2x$ : -4A + 2A + 6B = 27  $\int -A + 3B = 1$   $A = -\frac{1}{4}$  при  $\sin 2x$ : -4B - 6A + 2B = 1  $\left[-6A - 2B = 1\right]$   $B = \frac{1}{4}$   $\int \cos 2x + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x$ .  $\int \cos 2x + \frac{1}{4} \cos 2x + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x$ .  $\int \cos 2x + \frac{1}{4} \cos 2x + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x$ .  $\int \cos 2x + \frac{1}{4} \cos 2x + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x + \frac{1}{4} \cos 2x + \frac{1}{4} \cos 2x + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x + \frac{1}{4} \cos 2x + \frac{1}{$  $\begin{cases} C_1 + C_2 = 0 \\ 2C_1 + C_2 = 1 \end{cases}$  $y(0) = C_1 + C_2 - \frac{1}{4} = -\frac{1}{4} = > C_1 + C_2 = 0.$   $y'(0) = -2C_1e^{-2x} - C_2e^{-x} + \frac{1}{2}\sin 2x + \frac{1}{2}\cos 2x;$   $y'(0) = -2C_1e^{-2x} - C_2e^{-x} + \frac{1}{2}\sin 2x + \frac{1}{2}\cos 2x;$  $y'(0) = -2C_1 - C_2 + \frac{1}{2} = -\frac{1}{2} = 72G + C_2 = 1$ OTBET: YOUNG = e-2x + e-x + 1 (-cos2x + sm2x).

Il Pennett duse reostrop. 4p-c, nosotpab ractroe plenence no busy upaboré ractu. (TP, w 35) u w 6). 2.1.  $y'' - 3y' + 2y = (1+x)e^{2x}$ , y(0)=1, y'(0)=3. Dels yr.n.! do=2, K=1.  $d^2 - 3d + 2 = 0$ Yzu= X(A+BX)e2X (1-2)(1-1)=0.  $d_1 = 2$ ,  $d_2 = 1$ .  $y_z = (Ax + Bx^2)e^{2x}$ Raciger Au B. nogetano brot buexosmoe ypabneseue. You = C1 e2x+Gex  $y_z = (A + 2Bx)e^{2x} + (2Ax + 2Bx^2)e^{2x} = e^{2x}(A + (2A + 2B)x + 2Bx^2)$ Y= e 2x/2A+(4A+4B)x+4Bx2+2A+2B+4Bx]. Corparede ra eex). 2A+(4A+4B)X+4BX+2A+2B+4BX-3A-6BX-6BX-6BX2 +2AV+9RX2 +2Ax+2Bx2=1+x.  $ypu \times^{0}$ ; A + 2B = 1.  $= > \int A = 0$ .  $ypu \times : [+2B = 1]$ . = = 1.  $= > yz = \frac{1}{2}x^{2}e^{2x}$ . UTBET: YZH = Cje2x + Czex + 1 x2e2x  $\Pi y \in \mathcal{H}$  y(0) = 1,  $y'(0) = 3^{\circ}$  Torga  $C_1 = 2$ ,  $C_2 = -1$ .  $y = 2e^{2x} - e^{x} + \frac{1}{2}x^{2}e^{2x}$ .

Mogosper 86 racouse pencenne no bugy mason racon.

2.2.  $y'' - 4y' + 4y = x^2 + 2e^{2x}$ 

01-4d+4=0  $(d-2)^{2}=0.$ 

J = 2, K = 2.

you = (C1 + C2x)e2x

Omber: You = ex(C+tex+Dx2) + A+BX+Cx2.

2.3.  $y''-y'=(4x+3)e^{x}-268x$ .

 $d^{2}-d=0$   $d_{1}=0, d_{2}=1$ 

yoo = C1+C2ex

Yz1 = XAX+B)ex

Yz1 = A+BX+CX2

yr2 = x2, De2x

y = yoo + yzs + yzz.

y=y00+y21+y22

OTBET: Y = C1+C2ex+(Ax2+Bx)ex+Dasx+Esmx.

3.1. y''' - 6y'' + 10y' =13 COS &X+10x.

 $d^3 - 6d^2 + 10d = 0$ 

 $d(d^2-6d+10)=0.$ 

 $d_1 = 0$ .  $(d-3)^2 = -1$ .

ol2,3=3±1.

you = C1 + e3x (cosx+C3 sinx)

Yz1 = Acosex+Bsinex

Yzz = (DX+E)X

y = yoo + yz1 + yz2.

3.2. 
$$y'''-2y''=16\sin 2x-12x$$
.  
 $d^3-2d^2=0$   $y_{21}=0$   
 $d^2(d-2)=0$   $y_{22}=x$   
 $d_1=0$ ,  $k=2$ ;  $y=y_{00}$   
 $d_2=2$ .  
 $y_{00}=(1+C_2x+C_3c)$ .

$$y_{21} = Asm2x + Bcos2x$$

$$y_{22} = x^2(D + Ex).$$

$$y = y_{00} + y_{21} + y_{22}.$$

3.3. 
$$y^{1/2} + 2y'' + y$$

$$d^{4} + 2d^{2} + 1 = 0.$$

$$(d^{2} + 1)^{2} = 0.$$

$$(d^{-1})(d + i)^{2} = 0$$

$$d = i, k = 2$$

$$1, i, k = 2.$$

$$d_{3,4} = -i, k = 2.$$

18 sm<sup>2</sup>x + 3sm<sup>2</sup>x + 
$$x^3$$

Theographic upakyo raett:

Theographic upakyo raett:

 $f(x) = 9 - 9\cos 2x + 3\sin 2x + x^3$ 

Uf 21 =  $A\cos 2x + B\sin 2x$ 
 $f(x) = 9 + Ex + Fx^2 + Gx^3$ 
 $f(x) = yoo + yes + yes$ 

y00 = (C1X+C2)co8X+(C3X+C4) smX. Dolla: TP, W1,2+ TP, W35-(merogen nogogpa). The mobaling TP Egnuerob, Moenerob, T. 2! gua RMIS! W 10.346-10.353; 10:360-10.367; 10.370, 10.374, 10.376, W15)

TP BMC: N4(6); W7.

W 2 48) W 55).

TP, zagara S7. (hpuliep Obinalkeners) Harita oбщее респерене (9 12 ocex урумі, gugg, yp-2 Thopagna. (Bapus1).  $2p(y) + 2yy' = e^{x} + xe^{2x}$ p(y) = yy"+(y)? Penerrie.  $2yy'' + 2(y')^2 + 2yy' = e^x + xe^{2x}$  $2(y',y)' + 2y',y = e^{x} + xe^{2x}$ 3anera: Z=y:y=(1/2 y2)  $\frac{7}{2}$   $\frac{7}{2}$   $\frac{7}{4}$   $\frac{7}{2}$   $\frac{7}$ Il cnocoδ: Z=u(x) v(x) u T.g. 8). Zacr. = Aex + (Bx+c)ex; navigen Korppp. A,B,C  $Z'=Ae^{x}+Be^{2x}+(Bx+C),2e^{2x}$ Z = Aex + e2x(2Bx+B+2C). -> 6 yp-e. Aex+e2x(2Bx+B\*+2c)+Aex+(Bx+c)e2= = \frac{1}{2}e^x + \frac{1}{2}xe^{2x}. Zracr. = 1/4 ex + (6x-1) ex inpue :  $2A = \frac{1}{2}$ .  $A = \frac{1}{4}$  $Zon = C_1 e^{-x} + \frac{1}{4}e^{x} + (\frac{1}{6}x - \frac{1}{10})e^{2x}$ ë: BAC =0  $xe^{2x}$   $2B+B=\frac{1}{2}$  =>  $B=\frac{1}{6}$   $C=-\frac{1}{2}$   $y=\frac{2}{2}+(\frac{1}{6}xe^{2x}\frac{2}{2}e^{2x})$   $-C_1e+C_2$