Teppellyette gus cucrembe

Teppellyette gus cucr V(X1,...,Xn), zrakoonpegalerinas & ren-poù orpeetheocou torne nonos (0,...,0), Eclu dV (& ceney cucrema) uneer znan, dt hportbon. C V, to T. notos acculent. yeroù inte V>0, a  $\frac{dV}{dt} \ge 0$ . Echer V>0, a  $\frac{dV}{dt} \leq 0$ , to T. no cost yeroù zerba.

(when V<0, a  $\frac{dV}{dt} \geq 0$ ),

Cynnyus brypsba wyst bolt  $V=ax^2+by^2$ ,  $V=ax^4+by^4$ ,  $V=ax^2+by^4$ .

[Inverse 1  $\begin{cases} \dot{\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{y} \\ \dot{\mathbf{y}} = -\mathbf{x} = -\mathbf{y} \end{cases}$   $d_{1,2} = ti$   $y = -\mathbf{x}$ .  $y = -\mathbf{y}$   $d_{2,1} = ti$   $y = -\mathbf{y}$ .  $y = -\mathbf{y}$   $d_{2,1} = ti$   $y = -\mathbf{y}$ . Paccu. g-up V(x,y)=x2+y2>0;  $\frac{dV}{dt} = 2 \times \cdot \times + 2 y \cdot y - 2 x \cdot y + 2 y (-x) = 0$  T.(0,0) y crourensa, no acumi. y cr-the neer.Ilpudeep 2.  $\int x^2 = y - x^3$  lesseapusob. cecteur -  $y^2 = -x - 3y^3$  - Rank 6 up. 1 = 7, yearsp." Paece. V(xg)=x2+y2.>0.  $\frac{dV}{dt} = 2x(y-x^3) + 2y(-x-3y^3) = 2xy - 2x^4 - 2xy - 6y^4$ dt = -2x4-by4 20 => accumi, yet. 6

Threep3 
$$\int \dot{x} = -5y - 2x^3$$
  
 $\dot{y} = 5x - 3y^3$   
 $V(x_1y) = x^2 + y^2 > 0$ .  
 $\frac{dV}{dt} = 2x \cdot (-5y - 2x^3) + 2y(5x - 3y^3) =$   
 $= -10xy - 4x^4 + 10xy - 6y^4$ ;  
 $\frac{dV}{dt} = -4x^4 - 6y^4 \ge 0 \implies 7.(0,0)$  accusent, yerovitueba.

fi(9,-,0)=0. (1)  $\begin{cases} \dot{X}_1 = f_1(X_1, \dots, X_n) \\ \dot{X}_n = f_n(X_1, \dots, X_n) \end{cases}$ (9,--,0) - Torke horel. Teoperete Sernyroba.

Teop. 1 ( 50 yeroviterbocra).

Thyero cyre-byer gugg-dear gour T(x1...xn),

48. b orp. 7. (0...0) creg, yeroberne: a) V(x1,...,Xn)>0, npurière V+0 muse upu X=--=K=0  $\frac{\partial V}{\partial t} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{\partial V}{\partial x_{i}} \cdot fi(x_{1} ... x_{n}) \leq 0,$ cereseum (4) Torga T. noval cueremen (1) yerocircula. Tegp. 2 (05 acusemorar. y crocircebocre). Myero cyces - byer gugg-lear g-und V(x1. -Kn), yg. b onp. T. (0.-0) cles. yeroberde: a) V(X1--Xn) 70, njurière V=0 rener pu X1--Xn=0; 8)  $\frac{dV}{dt} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{\partial V}{\partial x_i} fi(x_1,...,x_n) \leq 0$ ,

upurene  $\frac{dV}{dt} = 0$  remué upu  $x_1 = ... = x_n = 0$ .

Torga T. nopos (0,...) accerentotur. Yeroniduk 1cop. 3 (0 regeroureebocru). Mycro cycy-byer gugge-dead gr-und V(Xs-Xn) ys. b oxp. T. (0...0) eveg-yearbeard; 1) V(0-0)=0 u charles of harala K-T' charles gragues over the poster  $V(x_1, -x_n)>0$ ; 2)  $\frac{dV}{dt} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{\partial V}{\partial X_{i}} f_{i}(X_{1} - X_{n}) = 0$ , Torga T. nokos c(1) upurem  $\frac{dV}{dt} = 0$  mus upu  $X_{1} = ---= X_{n} = 0$ . perfectorizenda.

11 purcep 4 Исследовенть устойтельный польжения равновесия (0,0) автономной системи  $\int X = -X + y^2$  $\mathring{y} = -Xy - y^3$ desperageel cecteur: [x = -x] Pemerere. Meripina A ne nozboeset boenorezo barrel Teoperiori da nykoba oб yer-tu no Inpudiencenno, Vdj =-1, d2=0. a) bee dji Redji CO - mebepue. 0) Fili: Redizo - Tome me верно Thurecence broposé meros languation. V.(x,y) = x2+y2>0. dV = 2V.(-x+y2) + 2y (-xy-y3) = =  $2x(-x+y^2)+2y(-xy-y^3)=$  $=-2x^{2}+2xy^{2}-2xy^{2}-2y^{4}=-2(x^{2}+y^{4})\leq 0,$ upurene V(x,y)=0 ment upu x=0,y=0. => T.(0,0) sol. acusentothere ever устойчевыми положением равновесия. a-? Romenece (0,0) yet, no lawyloby Jagara 16. x = -x + ay (A-1E)= |-1-1 a = (1+1) = a = 0 -J-d (d+)2= a y = x - y1) a>0; dy=-1± vai; a 21 => yer. 2) a = 0 : d<sub>1,2</sub> = -1. -aciyer. (Red<sub>1,2</sub><0), 3) a < 0; 25,2 = -1 ± i Var - ac. yer.

OTher: [a < 1]

N606.) Neareg, yeroùterboert pegreboro pemenañ hoerpoich greno Arnynoba.

∫  $\dot{x} = y - x + xy$   $\dot{y} = x - y - x^2 - y^3$   $\nabla(x_1 y) = x^2 + y^2 > 0$ .  $\frac{dV}{dt} = 2x(y - x + xy) + 2y(x - y - x^2 - y^3) =$   $= 2xy - 2x^2 + 2x^2y + 2xy - 2y^2 - 2x^2y - 2y^4 =$   $= -2[(x - y)^2 + y^4] ≤ 0 = 7 \text{ myn. pem. yoroù zerbo.}$ 

Teop. 4 (o'regeroure boern Veraela). (5) Mycro gier cenerausi guggs. yp-neen  $\frac{dx_i}{dt} = fi(X_1, \dots, X_n), i = 1, 2, \dots, n$ cepy-beger gryneregies V(x, .., XN, Takas, 200. V(0, --, 0) = 0  $\frac{dV}{dt} > 0$  b seen pour orpeerroerie  $\Re \tau. (0, -0)$ , u croule gregge delegro of rearable K-T uneroted torker, b kotophex [V(x)>0],To Torna novor (0,...,0) regeroie recha. Tynnes 5, (w 893) Uccrez. Ma yer-76 Torky (0,0). Sx = X + 2xy2

1. Saucer B nephone your.  $\begin{cases} \dot{x} = x & d_1 = 1 \\ \dot{y} = -2y & d_2 = -2 \\ \text{"ceglo" reget.} \end{cases}$  $\int X = X + 2xy^2$ ly = - 2y + 4x2y  $V(x,y) = X^2 - \frac{1}{9}y^2$  $V(x,0) = X^2 > 0$  $\frac{dV}{dt} = 2x(x+2xy^2) - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2y \cdot (-2y + 4x^2y) =$   $= 2x^2 + 4x^2y^2 + 2y^2 - 4x^2y^2 = 2x^2 + 2y^2 > 0.$ Orber: T. (0,0) regeroce recla.

Threeps. Ucaleg. T. (0,0) na yco- 76.  $\begin{cases}
\dot{X} = y + X^3 \\
\dot{y} = -X + y^3
\end{cases}$  $V(x,y) = x^2 + y^2 > 0.$  $\frac{dV}{dt} = 2x(x^3+y) + 2y(-x+y^3) =$ = 2x4+3xy-2xy+2y4=2x4+2y4>0. V>0, dv >0 => no T. larny Hober o relegerations. Torka (0,0) - regcontaile. Des entergyuzob, ceecre ent  $\begin{cases} X = y \\ X = y = -x \end{cases}$   $x(t) = A \cos t + B \sin t$   $\begin{cases} Y = -x \\ Y = -x \end{cases}$  x + x = 0.  $y(t) = -A \sin t + B \cos t$ Zalierakeel. 1,2 = ±i Molone, pabusbecus, yentp"
whole yerourubeur.

yentp"
yentp"
yentp"
yentp"

Doug: Pudeemob, \$924-930, 932, 933.

N593 (Aprilgemegober). Récelégoberts ma gerourenboerts régulable pennemie cucrenent!  $\int X = X - Y - Z$ dy = x + y - 3z $(\tilde{z}=x-5y-3z)$  $\begin{vmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 1 - \lambda & -3 \\ -5 & -3 - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = -\lambda^3 - \lambda^2 + 18\lambda - 12,$ Peurebuce. det (A-dE)= Oбoznarene  $F(1) = -1^3 - 1^2 + 181 - 12$ . mante ropner yp-2 F(1)=0. He ygaerca Paceroquer F(3) = -27 - 9 + 54 - 12 = 54 - 48 = 6 > 0.F(4) = -64 - 16 + 72 - 12 = -64 + 16 + 60 = -20 < 0.6 - - - do do 4 F(3)>0, F(4)<0 =>=> reenery 3 to 4 ecto do : F(do)=0, 00>3>0 no I respecte la nyreba rejebble persene regerorizerbo.

Toyobre le respyoble nouvereur pabrobecus. (1)  $\hat{\chi} = f(\chi)$ ,  $\bar{\chi} = (\chi_1, ..., \chi_n)^T - absorbered cucteur.$  $<math>\bar{\chi} = (0, ..., 0) - noncerne palmobered.$ Freezouen vureeapuzaegens current (1)! -(2)  $\dot{\chi} = A \cdot \chi$ , A = (aij), aij = 3fi(0, --, 0), aij = const.  $det(A - \Delta E) = 0$ .

Try to e noue mere rece pabrobecers:  $\forall A$ Red < 0 were  $\exists Aj$ : Red > 0. B 270de cuegral, ecue X=0 glar C.(2) yet., To regular C.(2)-yet. ecue X=0 glar C.(2) neget., To re gular C.(1)-neget. (nephone sucros danguaba patoraer). Merpyooe noueoncereue pabrobeceer. Ha Red ≤ 0, npureue ∃d; Red = 0. B storer coegrale neplocé metog arnymobre me pasoraer, T. K. red Tun yeroeireeboerne noncereur pabrobeeur c.(1) cemper beno honorereur pabrobeeur c.(1) cemper beno beuerick perimentale rienor paznoments p-un f(x) no g-ue Teilopa b oxp. T. (0...0). Hampunep, que c. (2) - yentp (ycti), a gele c.(1) - grokye (reeycti). B Hom chyrae uenousyeer b Topori everos Armyroba (nocrpoerene grynkyun Armyroba)