МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ

Національний аерокосмічний університет ім. М. Є. Жуковського «Харківський авіаційний інститут»

Факультет радіоелектроніки, комп'ютерних систем та інфокомунікацій

Кафедра комп'ютерних систем, мереж і кібербезпеки

Лабораторна робота

з <u>Системного програмування</u> (назва дисципліни)

на тему: «Вивчення системних викликів Win32 API роботи з файлами.»

Виконала: студентка <u>3-го</u> курсу групи № <u>525ст2</u>
напряму підготовки (спеціальності)
123-«Комп'ютерна інженерія»
(шифр і назва напряму підготовки (спеціальності))
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Національна шкала:
Кількість балів:
Оцінка: ECTS

Цель работы:

Изучение системных вызовов Win32 API работы с файлами.

Постановка задачи:

Программа 1:

Написать программу, реализующую произвольный доступ к записям в файле двумя способами: с помощью указателя файла (file pointer).

Структура записи:

- номер записи;
- время создания записи (в формате FILETYME);
- текстовая строка заданной длины (80 символов);
- счетчик, показывающий, сколько раз запись изменялась.
- Запись может быть пустая (инициализирована нулями).

В заголовке файла хранить количество непустых записей в файле и размер файла. Общее количество записей в файле задается из командной строки. Пользователь должен иметь возможность удалять и модифицировать существующие записи, обращаясь к ним по номеру. Интерфейс с пользователем реализуется на усмотрение студента.

Программа 2:

Написать программу, реализующую функцию файлового менеджера. Программа должна выдавать приглашение на ввод команды. Поддерживаемые команды:

- Сменить директорию
- Распечатать директорию
- Скопировать файл
- Создать директорию
- Удалить файл (пустую директорию)
- Вывести подробную информацию о файле

Ход работы:

Код программы:

```
#include "pch.h"
#define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS
#include <iostream>
#include "windows.h"
#include <fstream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
struct record {
unsigned char index;
FILETIME creationTime;
char content[80];
unsigned char accessCount;
};
string SDate(unsigned short day, unsigned short month, unsigned short year) {
string rs = std::to_string(day) + "th of "s;
switch (month)
case 1:
       rs += "January";
       break;
case 2:
       rs += "February";
       break;
case 3:
       rs += "March";
       break;
case 4:
       rs += "April";
       break;
case 5:
       rs += "May";
       break;
case 6:
       rs += "June";
       break;
case 7:
       rs += "July";
       break;
case 8:
       rs += "August";
       break;
case 9:
       rs += "September";
       break;
case 10:
       rs += "October";
       break;
case 11:
       rs += "November";
```

```
break:
       case 12:
              rs += "December";
               break;
       default:
              rs += "???";
              break;
       rs += " "s + std::to_string(year);
       return rs;
       string STime(unsigned short hour, unsigned short minute, unsigned short second) {
                std::string(std::to string(hour) + ":"s
                                                           +
                                                                 std::to string(minute) +
                                                                                              ":"s
std::to_string(second));
       #pragma region UserCases
       void cs_create_file() {
       unsigned short FileSize;
       unsigned char FRecordCount;
       SYSTEMTIME system_time;
       FILETIME file_time;
       FILE *file = fopen("RecordList", "w");
       cout << "Enter number of records: ";</pre>
       scanf("%hhu", &FRecordCount);
       unsigned char b = '0';
       fwrite(&b, sizeof(char), 1, file);
       fwrite(&FileSize, sizeof(short), 1, file);
       for (unsigned char i = 0; i < (int)FRecordCount; i++)
       {
               GetSystemTime(&system_time);
               SystemTimeToFileTime(&system_time, &file_time);
               struct record rec = { 1, file_time,"",0 };
               rec.index = i:
               fwrite(&rec, sizeof(struct record), 1, file);
       fseek(file, 0, SEEK END);
       FileSize = ftell(file);
       fseek(file, sizeof(char), SEEK_SET);
       fwrite(&FileSize, sizeof(short), 1, file);
       fclose(file);
       cout << "A file was created.";
       bool cs_change_file(record *inp_rec, unsigned char *ind) {
       FILE *file = fopen("RecordList", "r+");
       SYSTEMTIME local_time;
       bool search end trigger = false;
       cout << "Enter record's Index to access it: ";
       scanf("%hhu", ind);
```

```
fseek(file, sizeof(char) + sizeof(short), SEEK SET);
       while (!search_end_trigger && fread(inp_rec, sizeof(struct record), 1, file))
               if (inp rec->index == *ind) {
                      search_end_trigger = true;
                      cout << "Requested record was found.\n";
                      if ((string)inp_rec->content == "") {
                              cout << "No content was found\n";
                      else {
                              cout << "Content: " << inp_rec->content << "\n";</pre>
                      FileTimeToSystemTime(&(inp_rec->creationTime), &local_time);
                      cout << "Last modified: " << SDate(local_time.wDay, local_time.wMonth,
local_time.wYear) << " ";</pre>
                      cout << STime(local_time.wHour, local_time.wMinute, local_time.wSecond)</pre>
<< endl;
                      cout << "Number of modifications: " << (int)inp_rec->accessCount << endl;</pre>
               }
       fclose(file);
       return search end trigger;
       void cs_delete_record(record inp_rec, unsigned char ind) {
       FILE *file = fopen("RecordList", "r+");
       SYSTEMTIME system_time;
       FILETIME file_time;
       if ((string)inp_rec.content != "") {
               unsigned char b = 0;
               fseek(file, 0, SEEK SET);
               fread(&b, sizeof(char), 1, file);
               b = 1;
               fseek(file, 0, SEEK SET);
               fwrite(&b, sizeof(char), 1, file);
       fseek(file, sizeof(char) + sizeof(short) + (int)ind * sizeof(struct record), SEEK_SET);
       GetSystemTime(&system_time);
       SystemTimeToFileTime(&system_time, &file_time);
       struct record empty = { ind, file_time,"",0 };
        fwrite(&empty, sizeof(struct record), 1, file);
       cout << "Record was deleted.\n";</pre>
       fclose(file);
       void cs_change_record(record inp_rec, unsigned char ind) {
       FILE *file = fopen("RecordList", "r+");
       char cont[80];
       cout << "Input new content: ";</pre>
       cin.getline(cont, sizeof(cont));
       cin.getline(cont, sizeof(cont));
       cin.clear();
```

```
cin.ignore(INT MAX, '\n');
       if ((string)cont != "") {
               unsigned char b = 0;
               fseek(file, 0, SEEK_SET);
               fread(&b, sizeof(char), 1, file);
               b += 1;
               fseek(file, 0, SEEK_SET);
               fwrite(&b, sizeof(char), 1, file);
       strncpy(inp_rec.content, cont, sizeof(inp_rec.content));
       inp_rec.accessCount++;
       fseek(file, sizeof(char) + sizeof(short) + (int)ind * sizeof(struct record), SEEK_SET);
       fwrite(&inp rec, sizeof(struct record), 1, file);
       fclose(file);
       #pragma endregion UserCases
       int main()
       {
       #pragma region variables
       enum program_mode { cs_exit, create_file, change_file };
       enum record_mode { rcd_exit, delete_record, change_record };
       int mode;
       bool program_exit_trigger;
       #pragma endregion variables
       program_exit_trigger = false;
       do {
               cout << "\nChoose work mode:\n\n1 - create new file;\n2 - change previous one;\n0 -
close program.\n";
               cin >> mode;
               switch (mode)
               case cs_exit: {
                      program_exit_trigger = true;
                      break:
               }
               case create_file: {
                      cs_create_file();
                      break;
               case change_file: {
                      record inp rec;
                      unsigned char ind;
                      bool found_record_trigger = cs_change_file(&inp_rec, &ind);
                      if (found_record_trigger) {
                              int rcd mode;
                              cout << "Choose operation: 1 - delete record; 2 - change it's content; 0 -
cancel operation;\n";
                              cin >> rcd mode;
                              switch (rcd_mode)
                              case rcd_exit: {
```

```
break;
                     }
                     case delete_record: {
                            cs_delete_record(inp_rec, ind);
                            break;
                     }
                     case change_record: {
                            cs_change_record(inp_rec, ind);
                            break;
                     }
                     default:
                            cout << "No such operation.\n";</pre>
                            break;
                     }
              }
              else {
                     cout << "A record with given Index doesn't exist.\n";
              break;
       default:
              cout << "No such operation. Try again.\n";</pre>
              break:
} while (!program_exit_trigger);
#include "pch.h"
#include <iostream>
#include <Windows.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <tchar.h>
#include <string>
#include <strsafe.h>
#include <string>
#define BUFSIZE MAX_PATH
using namespace std;
void wrap error() {
LPVOID lpMsgBuf;
LPVOID lpDisplayBuf;
DWORD dw = GetLastError();
FormatMessage(
       FORMAT_MESSAGE_ALLOCATE_BUFFER |
       FORMAT_MESSAGE_FROM_SYSTEM |
       FORMAT_MESSAGE_IGNORE_INSERTS,
       NULL,
       MAKELANGID(LANG_NEUTRAL, SUBLANG_DEFAULT),
       (LPTSTR)&lpMsgBuf,
       0, NULL);
wprintf(L"error %d: %s\n", dw, lpMsgBuf);
```

```
string SDate(unsigned short day, unsigned short month, unsigned short year) {
string rs = std::to_string(day) + "th of "s;
switch (month)
case 1:
        rs += "January";
        break;
case 2:
        rs += "February";
        break;
case 3:
        rs += "March";
        break;
case 4:
        rs += "April";
        break;
case 5:
        rs += "May";
        break;
case 6:
        rs += "June";
        break;
case 7:
        rs += "July";
        break;
case 8:
        rs += "August";
        break;
case 9:
        rs += "September";
        break;
case 10:
        rs += "October";
        break;
case 11:
        rs += "November";
        break;
case 12:
        rs += "December";
        break;
default:
        rs += "???";
        break;
rs += " "s + std::to_string(year);
return rs;
string STime(unsigned short hour, unsigned short minute, unsigned short second) {
return std::string(std::to_string(hour) + ":"s + std::to_string(minute) + ":"s + std::to_string(second));
void CurrentDirectory(TCHAR* Path) {
TCHAR Buffer[BUFSIZE];
DWORD dwRet;
dwRet = GetCurrentDirectory(BUFSIZE, Buffer);
if (dwRet == 0)
{
        printf("GetCurrentDirectory failed (%d)\n", GetLastError());
```

```
return;
if (dwRet > BUFSIZE)
       printf("Buffer too small; need %d characters\n", dwRet);
       return;
for (int i = 0; i < BUFSIZE; ++i) {
       Path[i] = Buffer[i];
int fileExists(TCHAR* file)
WIN32_FIND_DATA FindFileData;
HANDLE handle = FindFirstFile(file, &FindFileData);
int found = handle != INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE;
if (found)
{
       FindClose(handle);
return found;
#pragma region UserCases
void cs_change_directory() {
string new Path;
cout << "Change directory to: ";</pre>
getline(cin, new_Path);
getline(cin, new_Path);
wstring stemp = wstring(new_Path.begin(), new_Path.end());
LPCWSTR error_switch = stemp.c_str();
if (!SetCurrentDirectory(error_switch))
{
       printf("SetCurrentDirectory failed (%d)\n", GetLastError());
void cs_list_files(TCHAR Path[BUFSIZE]) {
HANDLE hFind = INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE;
WIN32_FIND_DATA found_file_data;
LARGE INTEGER filesize;
SYSTEMTIME local_time;
FILETIME system time;
StringCchCat(Path, MAX_PATH, TEXT("\\*"));
hFind = FindFirstFile(Path, &found_file_data);
if (INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE == hFind)
       wrap_error();
}
else {
       do
       {
               if (found_file_data.dwFileAttributes & FILE_ATTRIBUTE_DIRECTORY)
                      _tprintf(TEXT(" %s <DIR>\n"), found_file_data.cFileName);
               else
```

```
filesize.LowPart = found file data.nFileSizeLow;
                               filesize.HighPart = found file data.nFileSizeHigh;
                               FileTimeToLocalFileTime(&found_file_data.ftCreationTime, &system_time);
                               FileTimeToSystemTime(&system_time, &local_time);
                               _tprintf(TEXT("
                                                   %s
                                                            %ld bytes
                                                                            "), found_file_data.cFileName,
filesize.QuadPart);
                               cout << SDate(local time.wDay, local time.wMonth, local time.wYear) << "
                               cout << STime(local_time.wHour, local_time.wMinute, local_time.wSecond)
<< endl;
               } while (FindNextFile(hFind, &found_file_data) != 0);
               if (GetLastError() != ERROR_NO_MORE_FILES)
                       wrap_error();
               FindClose(hFind);
       void cs_copy_file() {
       string new_Path;
       cout << "Copy file (path): ";
       getline(cin, new Path);
       getline(cin, new Path);
       wstring stemp1 = wstring(new_Path.begin(), new_Path.end());
       LPCWSTR source = stemp1.c_str();
       cout << " to ";
       getline(cin, new_Path);
       wstring stemp = wstring(new_Path.begin(), new_Path.end());
       LPCWSTR destination = stemp.c str();
       if (CopyFile(source, destination, 1) == 0) {
               wrap_error();
       void cs_create_directory() {
       string new_Path;
       cout << "Directory (path): ";</pre>
       getline(cin, new Path);
       getline(cin, new_Path);
       wstring stemp = wstring(new_Path.begin(), new_Path.end());
       LPCWSTR destination = stemp.c_str();
       if (CreateDirectoryW(destination, NULL) == 0) {
               if (GetLastError() == ERROR_ALREADY_EXISTS) {
                       cout << "The specified directory already exists." << endl;
               }
               else {
                       cout << "One or more intermediate directories do not exist" << endl;
               }
       void cs_delete_file_or_empty_directory() {
       string new_Path;
       cout << "Path: ";
```

```
getline(cin, new Path);
       wstring stemp = wstring(new_Path.begin(), new_Path.end());
       LPCWSTR destination = stemp.c_str();
       DWORD ftyp = GetFileAttributesW(destination);
       if (ftyp == INVALID_FILE_ATTRIBUTES) {
               wrap error();
       else if (ftyp & FILE_ATTRIBUTE_DIRECTORY) {
               if (RemoveDirectoryW(destination) == 0) {
                       wrap_error();
               }
       }
       else {
               if (DeleteFileW(destination) == 0) {
                       if (GetLastError() == ERROR_FILE_NOT_FOUND) {
                              cout << "Requested file wasn't found.\n";</pre>
                       }
                       else {
                              cout << "Requested file is inaccessible.\n";
                       }
               }
       }
       void cs extended file info() {
       string new Path;
       HANDLE hFind = INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE;
       WIN32_FIND_DATA found_file_data;
       LARGE_INTEGER filesize;
       SYSTEMTIME local_time;
       FILETIME system_time;
       cout << "File name (path): ";
       getline(cin, new Path);
       getline(cin, new Path);
       wstring stemp = wstring(new_Path.begin(), new_Path.end());
       LPCWSTR destination = stemp.c_str();
       hFind = FindFirstFileW(destination, &found_file_data);
       if (INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE == hFind)
       {
               wrap_error();
       else {
               filesize.LowPart = found_file_data.nFileSizeLow;
               filesize.HighPart = found file data.nFileSizeHigh;
               _tprintf(TEXT("Name:
                                        %s\n
                                                 Size:
                                                          %ld
                                                                              found_file_data.cFileName,
                                                                 bytes\n''),
filesize.QuadPart);
               FileTimeToLocalFileTime(&found_file_data.ftCreationTime, &system_time);
               FileTimeToSystemTime(&system time, &local time);
               cout << "Creation Time: ";</pre>
               cout << SDate(local time.wDay, local time.wMonth, local time.wYear) << " ";
               cout << STime(local_time.wHour, local_time.wMinute, local_time.wSecond) << endl;
               FileTimeToLocalFileTime(&found file data.ftLastAccessTime, &system time);
               FileTimeToSystemTime(&system_time, &local_time);
               cout << "Last Access Time: ";
               cout << SDate(local_time.wDay, local_time.wMonth, local_time.wYear) << " ";
               cout << STime(local time.wHour, local time.wMinute, local time.wSecond) << endl;
```

getline(cin, new Path);

```
FileTimeToLocalFileTime(&found file data.ftLastWriteTime, &system time);
                FileTimeToSystemTime(&system time, &local time);
                cout << "Last Write Time: ";</pre>
                cout << SDate(local_time.wDay, local_time.wMonth, local_time.wYear) << " ";</pre>
                cout << STime(local_time.wHour, local_time.wMinute, local_time.wSecond) << endl;</pre>
                cout << "File Attributes: " << found_file_data.dwFileAttributes << endl;</pre>
        #pragma endregion UserCases
        int main()
        #pragma region Variables
        enum cases
                       {
                           exit, change_dir, list_files, copy_file, create_dir, delete_file_or_empty_dir,
extended_file_info };
        int mode;
        bool non_program_exit_trigger = true;
        TCHAR Path[BUFSIZE];
        #pragma endregion Variables
        do
        {
                CurrentDirectory(Path);
                _tprintf(TEXT("Current directory: %s\n"), Path);
                cout << "Commands:\n1 - change directory;\n2 - list files in current directory;\n3 - copy
file;\n";
                cout << "4 - create directory;\n5 - delete file (empty directory);\n6 - extended file info;\n0 -
close program;\n";
                cin >> mode;
                switch (mode)
                {
                case exit:
                        non_program_exit_trigger = false;
                        break:
                case change_dir: {
                        cs_change_directory();
                        break;
                case list_files: {
                        cs_list_files(Path);
                        break;
                }
                case copy_file: {
                        cs_copy_file();
                        break;
                }
                case create_dir: {
                        cs_create_directory();
                        break;
                case delete_file_or_empty_dir: {
                        cs delete file or empty directory();
                        break;
                case extended_file_info: {
                        cs_extended_file_info();
                        break;
                }
```

Результат работы:

```
E:\SP\lab2\lab2\x64\Debug\lab2.exe
                                                                                           ×
Choose work mode:
1 - create new file;
2 - change previous one;
0 - close program.
Enter number of records: 4
A file was created.
Choose work mode:
1 - create new file;
2 - change previous one;
0 - close program.
Enter record's Index to access it: 4
A record with given Index doesn't exist.
Choose work mode:
1 - create new file;
2 - change previous one;
0 - close program.
Enter record's Index to access it: 0
Requested record was found.
No content was found
Last modified: 6th of May 2020 22:54:47
Number of modifications: 0
Choose operation: 1 - delete record; 2 - change it's content; 0 - cancel operation;
Input new content: test content
Choose work mode:
1 - create new file;
2 - change previous one;
0 - close program.
Enter record's Index to access it: 0
Requested record was found.
Content: test content
```

```
E:\SP\lab2\lab2\x64\Debug\lab2.exe
                                                                                    П
                                                                                          ×
Input new content: test content
Choose work mode:
1 - create new file;
2 - change previous one;
0 - close program.
Enter record's Index to access it: 0
Requested record was found.
Content: test content
Last modified: 6th of May 2020 22:54:47
Number of modifications: 1
Choose operation: 1 - delete record; 2 - change it's content; 0 - cancel operation;
Record was deleted.
Choose work mode:
1 - create new file;
2 - change previous one;
0 - close program.
Enter record's Index to access it: 3
Requested record was found.
No content was found
Last modified: 6th of May 2020 22:54:47
Number of modifications: 0
Choose operation: 1 - delete record; 2 - change it's content; 0 - cancel operation;
Input new content: test content2
Choose work mode:
1 - create new file;
2 - change previous one;
 - close program.
```

```
×
E:\SP\lab2\lab2.2\Debug\lab2.2.exe
Current directory: E:\SP\lab2\lab2.2\lab2.2
Commands:
1 - change directory;
2 - list files in current directory;
3 - copy file;
4 - create directory;
5 - delete file (empty directory);
6 - extended file info;
0 - close program;
Change directory to: E:\Ubuntu\Ubuntu
Current directory: E:\Ubuntu\Ubuntu
Commands:
1 - change directory;
2 - list files in current directory;
3 - copy file;
4 - create directory;
5 - delete file (empty directory);
6 - extended file info;
0 - close program;
     <DIR>
      <DIR>
 Logs <DIR>
 Ubuntu.vbox 3848 bytes 25th of September 2019 20:32:44
                       3859 bytes
                                     25th of September 2019 20:32:44
 Ubuntu.vbox-prev.xml
 Ubuntu.vdi 1612709888 bytes 25th of September 2019 20:32:44
Current directory: E:\Ubuntu\Ubuntu
```

```
E:\SP\lab2\lab2.2\Debug\lab2.2.exe
                                                                  ×
 Ubuntu.vbox 3848 bytes 25th of September 2019 20:32:44
 Ubuntu.vbox-prev.xml 3859 bytes 25th of September 2019 20:32:44
 Ubuntu.vdi 1612709888 bytes 25th of September 2019 20:32:44
Current directory: E:\Ubuntu\Ubuntu
Commands:
1 - change directory;
2 - list files in current directory;
3 - copy file;
4 - create directory;
 - delete file (empty directory);

    extended file info;

    close program;

Copy file (path): Ubuntu.vbox
to PathUbuntu.vbox
Current directory: E:\Ubuntu\Ubuntu
Commands:
1 - change directory;
2 - list files in current directory;
3 - copy file;
4 - create directory;
5 - delete file (empty directory);
 - extended file info;
0 - close program;
```

Name	Date modified	Туре	Size
Logs	9/25/2019 8:32 PM	File folder	
Ubuntu.vbox	9/12/2019 2:12 AM	VBOX File	4 KB
□ Ubuntu.vbox-prev.xml	9/12/2019 2:12 AM	XML Document	4 KB
Ubuntu.vdi	12/22/2019 6:09 PM	VDI File	1,574,912 KB
		96-	
Logs	9/25/2019 8:32 PM	File folder	
PathUbuntu.vbox	9/12/2019 2:12 AM	VBOX File	4 KB
Ubuntu.vbox	9/12/2019 2:12 AM	VBOX File	4 KB
🔝 Ubuntu.vbox-prev.xml	9/12/2019 2:12 AM	XML Document	4 KB
Ubuntu.vdi	12/22/2019 6:09 PM	VDI File	1,574,912 KB

Выводы:

В результате выполнения данной лабораторной работы были изучены системных вызовѕ Win32 API работы с файлами.