

заг. $\mathcal{L} = \langle \mathcal{P} \rangle$ е FOL с екзистенциален израз.

символ φ . Нека $A = \langle N, \mathcal{P} \rangle$ като:

$$\mathcal{P}A(n, m, k) \iff n + m = k \text{ продукт на д-тата с общо}$$

Определение: $\mathcal{L}_0, \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2, \mathcal{L}_3, \dots$

замерете, че $(\forall n \in N) [\text{true exp.}]$

Определение: μ -вота на \mathcal{L}_0 и \mathcal{L}_1 / нечетните числа
 μ (3 no μ \mathcal{L}_0)
 μ -вота на \mathcal{L}_0 и \mathcal{L}_1 / нечетните числа

Тезис \mathcal{L}_0 и \mathcal{L}_1

$$\mathcal{L}_0 \vdash \mathcal{L}_1(x) \iff x = 0$$

$$\mathcal{L}_0(x) \leq \mathcal{L}_1(x, x) // x + x = x \iff x = 0$$

$$\mathcal{L}_0(x) \leq \mathcal{L}_1(x, y, y) // \text{за } \forall x, y \quad x + y = y \iff x = 0$$

$$e_1(x) \leq \neg e_0(x)$$

\hookrightarrow

$$\exists y (p(x, x, y) \wedge$$

$$\neg \exists z (e_2(x, z) \wedge e_2(z, y))$$

$$x > 0 \text{ \& \& } \exists y : (x + x = y \wedge \neg \exists z (x < z < y))$$

$$A \models_v e_1(x) \iff v(x) = 1$$

$$(\iff) \text{ then } A \models_v e_1(x)$$

\hookrightarrow

$$v(x) \neq 0 \vee \exists y (v(x) + v(x) = y \wedge \neg \exists z (v(x) < z < y))$$

$$v(x) > 0$$

then y_0 is chosen, i.e. $y_0 = v(x) + v(x)$

Can $v(x) + 1$ be less than y_0 ?

$$v(x) + v(x) = v(x) + 1$$

$$v(x) + 1 = 1$$

$$v(x) + 1 \geq 0$$

$$v(x) + v(x)$$

$$v(x) + 1 > v(x)$$

y_0

$$\exists y_0 \text{ s.t. } y_0 \geq 1$$

$$\text{then } v(x) = 1$$

$$(\iff)$$

$$(\Leftarrow) \text{ Hier } v(x) \leq 1$$

Ucresve

$$A \neq \sqrt{20}(x)$$
$$A \vdash_{\text{st}} C \vdash_{\text{st}} D$$

~~Quervata~~
~~Vogelzug~~

~~2020/06/09~~

P21

$$1 + 1 = 2$$
$$V(z) = \frac{e \cdot \text{Var}}{2}$$

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EA7

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$$A_{\nu\sigma}^{-1} z(\varphi_\nu(x, z)) z(\varphi_\sigma(y))$$

T.O. $A \models \varphi_1(x)$.

$$K_x \otimes_{\mathbb{Z}} \mathbb{Z} \cong K_x$$
$$\tilde{r}_A \subseteq \tilde{r}_B \Rightarrow \tilde{r}_A \cap \tilde{r}_B = \tilde{r}_A$$
$$\langle (A^*)^n, \varphi \rangle = (x, y) \cdot \varphi(A^n x) = \varphi(A^n x) \cdot (x, y)$$

$$\mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z} \Rightarrow \langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle$$

linear \rightarrow linear

induction is

linear

or

linear

or

linear

or

linear

or

linear

$$f_0(x) \leq f_1 f_2 (x) = f_2 (x) \leq f_1 f_2 (x) \Rightarrow f_1 f_2 (x) \leq f_2 (x) \leq f_1 f_2 (x)$$

$$f_0(x) \leq f_1 f_2 (x) \leq f_2 (x) \Rightarrow f_1 f_2 (x) \leq f_2 (x) \leq f_1 f_2 (x)$$

one of the two cases will be 0, or
three or more 0.

base: e_0, e_1, e_2

induction: let $x_1 > 2$ prime $2k+1$ and c
done case.

induction: let x_1 and x_2 $2k+1$?

$$e_{k+1}(x) \leq f_1 f_2 (e_1(x) \leq f_2 (x) \leq f_1 f_2 (x))$$

Ung: kun: Here \exists such $m \leq k$ where, ℓ
 $\exists y \text{ exp. c of-ns } \text{em.}$

Ung. cond:

$$\text{Even}(x) \leq \neg \text{Even}(x) \rightarrow \neg \text{Even}(x) \&$$

$$\forall y (\text{Even}(y, x) \Rightarrow \text{Even}(y) \vee \text{Even}(y) \vee \text{Even}(y)).$$

Even cond

$$\text{Even}(x) \leq \exists y (p(y, y, x))$$

$$\text{Odd}(x) \leq \neg \text{Even}(x)$$

$$\text{Odd}(x) \leq \exists y \exists z (\text{Even}(y) \& \text{Even}(z) \& p(y, z, x)).$$

Курсовая за неотделенност на
u-bo

def / xqu

нема f, p са стр. за тох \mathcal{L} .

$\mathcal{L} = \langle A, p^A, \dots, f^A, \dots, c^A \rangle$ состоящие из и парам.

состоящие от и бъват рег.

$h: A \rightarrow B$ се нарича хвм косо:

- За $\forall a \in \text{Const}_A: h(c^A) = c^B$
- За $\forall c. f \in \text{Func}_A, \# f \neq n, a_1, \dots, a_n \in A:$
 $h(f^A(a_1, \dots, a_n)) = f^B(h(a_1), \dots, h(a_n))$
- За $\forall c. h \in \text{Pred}_A, \#(p) = n, a_1, \dots, a_n \in A:$
 $\langle a_1, \dots, a_n \rangle \in p^A \Leftrightarrow \langle h(a_1), \dots, h(a_n) \rangle \in p^B$



$$\log = \log_{10} 2 \approx 0.3010$$
$$\ker A = \{ \vec{N} \mid \vec{A} \cdot \vec{N} = 0 \}$$

$$x^2 y = z \Leftrightarrow z = x^2 y$$

Impedance: 20Ω u 21Ω

- Опр. $\mu_{\text{ггм}} = \{ \langle n, m \rangle \in \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N} \mid \frac{n}{m} \in \mathbb{Q} \}$
- Опр. н-во из протге в нз
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$$(x) \sim x \equiv x \quad \text{and} \quad (x) \sim x \equiv x$$

$$\varphi(x) \leq \psi(x) \leq \chi(x) \Rightarrow \varphi(x) \leq \chi(x)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{C}_{\text{prime}}(x) &\Leftrightarrow \exists z (z \neq x) \wedge \neg \exists y (y \neq x) \\ \mathcal{C}_{\text{prime}}(x) &\Leftrightarrow \exists z (x \neq z) \wedge \forall y (y = x) \end{aligned}$$

$$\psi_{\text{prime}}(x) \leq \forall y \forall z (y \neq z \Rightarrow \neg (x \neq x))$$

$$\neg (x \neq x)$$

$x \neq 0 \wedge 1$

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def Isomorphism

here A, B are sp. Z .

$h: A \rightarrow B$ is isomorphism $\iff \exists f, g$,

$g \circ h = \text{id}_A$
 $h \circ g = \text{id}_B$

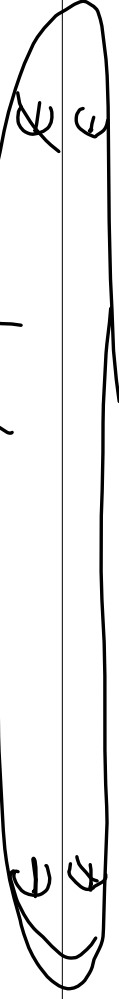
def Abelian group

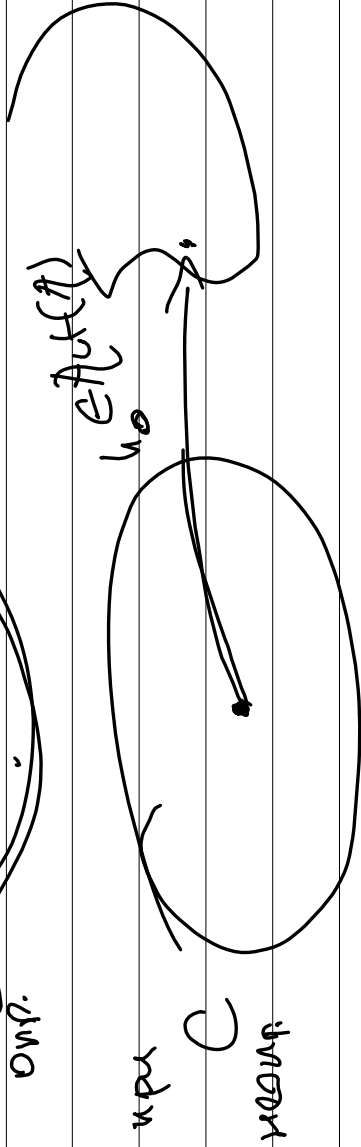
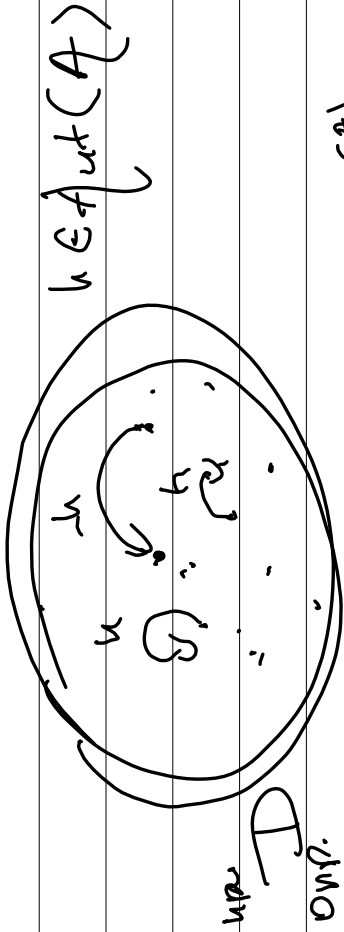
$A = \emptyset, h: A \rightarrow A$ is isomorphism.

Proposition isomorphism is an equivalence

Let $D \subseteq A^n$ and $u \in \text{Aut}(A)$, to

$\langle a_1, \dots, a_n \rangle \in D \iff \langle u(a_1), \dots, u(a_n) \rangle \in D$





(302) $\mathbb{Q} = \langle +, \cdot, > \rangle$ — абелева группа. Существование д.п. \mathbb{Q} .

$$f = \langle \mathbb{R}, +, \cdot, > \rangle$$

$$a + b = c \Leftrightarrow c = a + b$$

$$a \cdot b = c \Leftrightarrow c = a \cdot b$$

Опр. $\{0\}, \{1\}, \dots, \{22\}, \{23\}, \dots$
назовем $\{e\}$ ($\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$) [$\{n\}$ — е.о.р.]

Опред. $\{n\}$ — е.о.р. $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$.

$$\{p/q\} \text{ — е.о.р. } \forall p, q \in \mathbb{Z}, p, q \neq 0$$

$$\leq \leq \leq \leq \leq \leq$$

$$\{ \sqrt[n]{\frac{1}{2}} \} \text{ — е.о.р.}$$

Али всели существование е.о.р.?