Зад

$e_1 \Leftrightarrow \forall x \exists y \exists z (y \neq z \;\&\; q(x,z) \;\&\; q(x,y))$

$e_2 \Leftrightarrow \forall x \forall z ((q(x,z) \Rightarrow p(x,z)) \;\&\; (p(x,z) \Rightarrow \neg p(z,x)))$

$e_3 \Leftrightarrow \forall x \forall y \forall z (p(x,y) \;\&\; p(y,z) \Rightarrow p(x,z))$

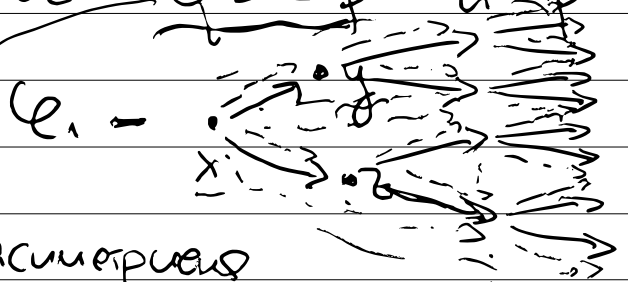
$e_4 \Leftrightarrow \forall x \forall y (h(x) \doteq h(y) \Rightarrow \neg q(x,y))$

$e_5 \Leftrightarrow \forall x \exists y (h(x) \doteq h(y) \;\&\; p(x,y))$

* q, p, h нелогически символи

e_3 – транзитивност на $p^{\mathcal{A}}$

e_2 – $q^{\mathcal{A}} \subseteq p^{\mathcal{A}}$ и $p^{\mathcal{A}}$ асиметрично ← антирефл. антисим.



$q^{\mathcal{A}}$ асиметрична свобр.

e_4 – $q^{\mathcal{A}}$ не е транзитивна (пример връзка при $q^{\mathcal{A}}$)

e_5 – всеки $x \leq$ всеки не y

$h(x) = h(y)$

$A = \langle$ двоично дърво ; p^A, q^A ; $h^A \rangle$,

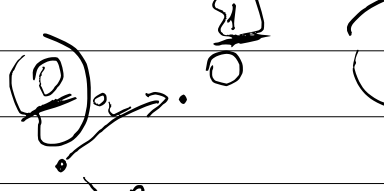
$\{0,1\}^*$

q^A - правилно затв. по q^A

$\langle a, b \rangle \in p^A \iff a \neq b$ и a е собствен префикс на b или $|a| = |b|$ и $a \lhd b$ лексикографски по нивото на двоичното дърво

$\langle a, a \rangle \in q^A \iff b = \varepsilon$ или $a1$

$h^A(a) = \begin{cases} a1, & |a| = 2k+1 \rightsquigarrow a = a_1 d \\ & d \in \{0,1\} \\ \varepsilon, & |a| = 2k \end{cases}$



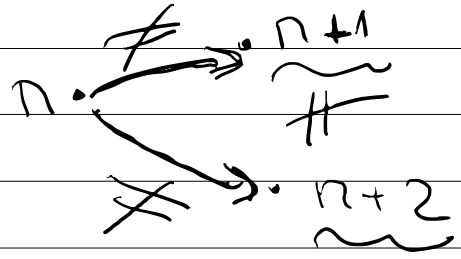
$\mathcal{B} = \langle N; p^{\mathcal{B}}, q^{\mathcal{B}}; h^{\mathcal{B}} \rangle$

$p^{\mathcal{B}} \subseteq N$

$h^{\mathcal{B}}(n) \Leftrightarrow n \,\%\, 3$

$q^{\mathcal{B}}(n) \Leftrightarrow \exists m \in N \; q\langle n, m \rangle$

$h^{\mathcal{B}}(n) = h^{\mathcal{B}}(m)$



$\varphi_1 \leq \forall x (\neg p(x,x) \& \exists y (p(x,y)) \& \forall y (p(x,y) \vee p(y,x) \vee x = y))$

$\varphi_2 \leq \forall x \forall y (p(x,y) \Leftrightarrow \exists z (p(x,z) \& p(z,y)))$

$\varphi_3 \leq \forall x \forall y \forall z ((p(x,y) \Leftrightarrow p(y,z)) \Rightarrow p(d(x,y), d(x,z)))$

$\varphi_4 \leq \forall x \exists y \forall z (p(d(x,z), y) \Rightarrow p(d(f(x), f(z)), y))$

$\varphi_5 \leq \forall x (p(\varphi_{x,f(x)}) \& \forall x \forall y \forall z (\neg p(d(x,z), d(d(x,y), d(y,z)))))$

$\Phi_1 \leq \{\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3\}$

$\Phi_2 \leq \Phi_1 \cup \{\varphi_4\}$

$\Phi_3 \leq \Phi_2 \cup \{\varphi_5\}$

Кои са изпълними?

φ_1 – антирефл, сериална подсо линейна p^A

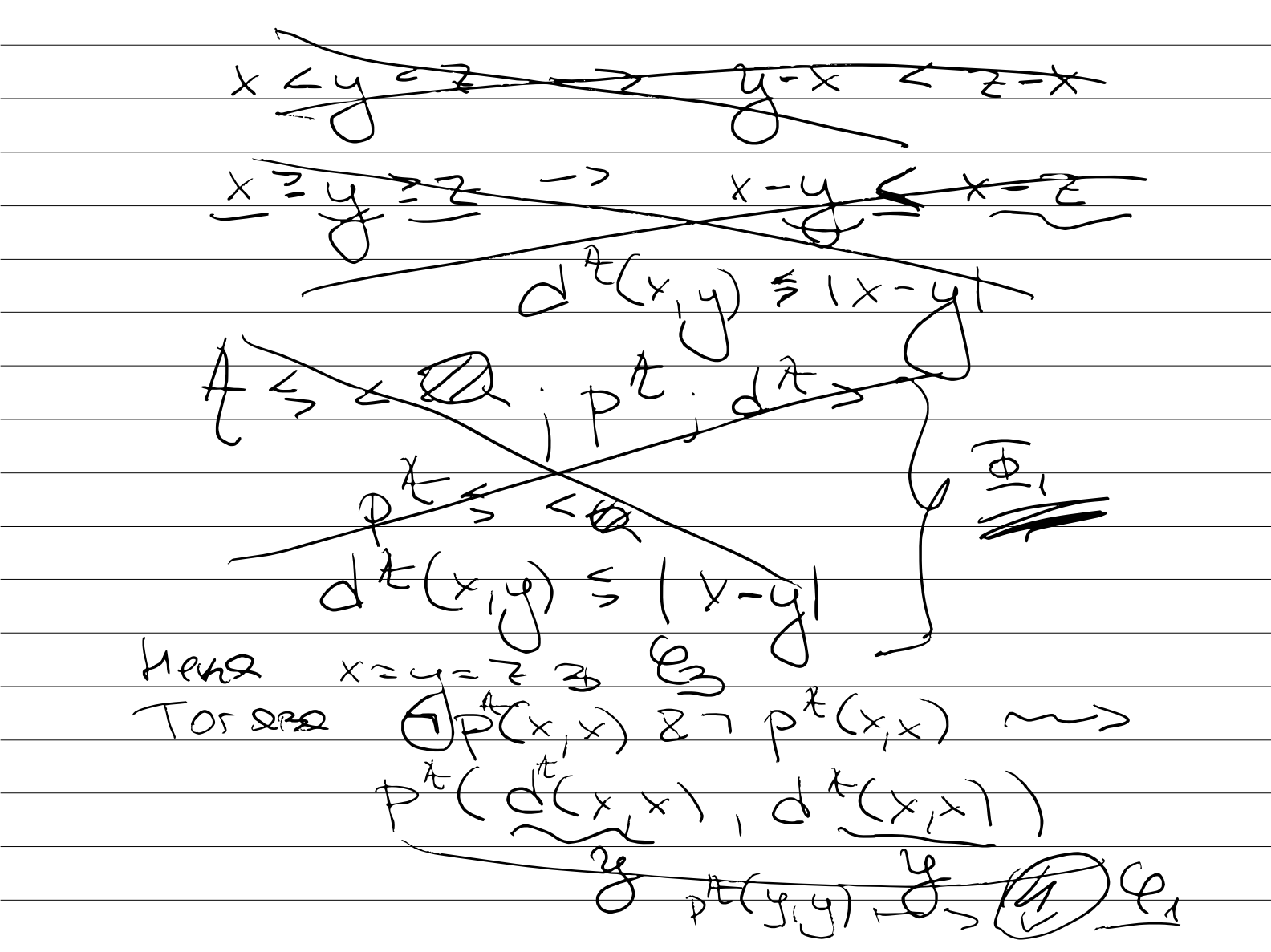
φ_2 – гъстота, транзитивност p^A

φ_3 – $p^k(x,y) \& p^k(y,z) \to x \leq y \leq z \Rightarrow p^A(d^k(x,y), d^k(x,z))$

$\neg p^k(x,y) \& \neg p^k(y,z)$

$\to \emptyset, < \emptyset$

$\to x \geq y \geq z$


x ≤ y ≤ z
y - x ≤ z - x
x ≥ y ≥ z
x - y ≤ x - z
d^A(x,y) ≤ |x - y|
A ⇒ d · p^A · d^A ⇒
p^A ⇒
Φ1
d^A(x,y) ≤ |x - y|
Нека x = y = z
Тогава
p^A(x,x) & p^A(x,x) ⇝
p^A(d^A(x,x) , d^A(x,x))
y
p^A(y,y) → y
(4)
e1

Т.к. $\overline{\Phi_1}$ с нечёт., то и $\overline{\Phi_2}$ и $\overline{\Phi_3}$ со нечёт.