

Лабораторная работа №6

Управление процессами

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Цель работы

Получение навыков управления заданиями и процессами в Linux.

Ход выполнения работы

```
raliev@raliev:~$ su
Password:
root@raliev:/home/raliev# sleep 3600 &
[1] 3447
root@raliev:/home/raliev# dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null &
[2] 3476
root@raliev:/home/raliev# sleep 7200
^C
root@raliev:/home/raliev# jobs
[1]-  Running                  sleep 3600 &
[2]+  Running                  dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null &
root@raliev:/home/raliev# bg 3
bash: bg: 3: no such job
root@raliev:/home/raliev# sleep 7200
^Z
[3]+  Stopped                  sleep 7200
root@raliev:/home/raliev# jobs
[1]  Running                  sleep 3600 &
[2]-  Running                  dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null &
[3]+  Stopped                  sleep 7200
root@raliev:/home/raliev# bg 3
[3]+  sleep 7200 &
root@raliev:/home/raliev# fg 1
sleep 3600
^C
root@raliev:/home/raliev# █
```

```
top - 16:44:46 up 9 min, 4 users, load average: 1.00, 0.69, 0.35
Tasks: 260 total, 2 running, 258 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 3.4 us, 5.3 sy, 0.1 ni, 91.1 id, 0.0 wa, 0.1 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 3909.0 total, 1443.4 free, 1292.8 used, 1409.3 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 4040.0 total, 4040.0 free, 0.0 used. 2616.2 avail Mem
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
3984	raliev	20	0	226848	1788	1788	R	99.7	0.0	1:52.13	dd
893	root	20	0	18444	9760	7456	S	0.3	0.2	0:00.13	systemd-logind
1187	root	20	0	488244	29164	14316	S	0.3	0.7	0:00.17	tuned
2062	raliev	20	0	4844928	309660	122132	S	0.3	7.7	0:03.77	gnome-shell
3229	raliev	20	0	3020312	348948	99632	S	0.3	8.7	0:02.76	ptyxis
1	root	20	0	49192	41104	10356	S	0.0	1.0	0:01.40	systemd
2	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kthreadd
3	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	pool_workqueue_release
4	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-rcu_gp
5	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-sync_wq
6	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-slub_flushwq
7	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-netns
10	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/0:0H-events_highpri
11	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/u16:0-events_unbound
12	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.04	kworker/u16:1-netns
13	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-mm_percpu_wq

Рис. 2: Работа команды dd в top

```
top - 16:44:56 up 9 min, 4 users, load average: 1.00, 0.70, 0.36
Tasks: 259 total, 1 running, 258 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 4.0 us, 4.5 sy, 0.0 ni, 91.2 id, 0.0 wa, 0.3 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 3909.0 total, 1442.6 free, 1293.5 used, 1409.4 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 4040.0 total, 4040.0 free, 0.0 used. 2615.5 avail Mem
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
3229	raliev	20	0	3020312	348948	99632	S	4.2	8.7	0:02.99	ptyxis
2062	raliev	20	0	4841856	309660	122132	S	2.5	7.7	0:03.97	gnome-shell
475	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.8	0.0	0:00.13	kworker/u17:3-events_unbound
4068	raliev	20	0	231596	5208	3160	R	0.8	0.1	0:00.10	top
1	root	20	0	49192	41104	10356	S	0.0	1.0	0:01.40	systemd
2	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kthreadd
3	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	pool_workqueue_release
4	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-rcu_gp
5	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-sync_wq
6	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-slub_flushwq
7	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-netns
10	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/0:0H-events_highpri
11	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/u16:0-events_unbound
12	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.04	kworker/u16:1-netns
13	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-mm_percpu_wq

Рис. 3: Завершение процесса dd в top

```
root@raliev:/home/raliev#
root@raliev:/home/raliev# dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null &
[1] 4581
root@raliev:/home/raliev# dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null &
[2] 4583
root@raliev:/home/raliev# dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null &
[3] 4585
root@raliev:/home/raliev#
root@raliev:/home/raliev# ps aux | grep dd
root      2  0.0  0.0      0  0 ?        S   16:35   0:00 [kthreadd]
root     93  0.0  0.0      0  0 ?        I<  16:35   0:00 [kworker/R-ipv6_addrconf]
root    1144  0.0  0.0 512956 3008 ?        Sl   16:35   0:00 /usr/sbin/VBoxService --pidfile /var/
run/vboxadd-service.sh
raliev   2572  0.0  0.6 1036404 25380 ?        Ssl  16:36   0:00 /usr/libexec/evolution-addressbook-fa
ctory
root     4581 98.9  0.0 226848 1760 pts/0    R   16:46   0:10 dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null
root     4583 98.9  0.0 226848 1808 pts/0    R   16:46   0:09 dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null
root     4585 99.4  0.0 226848 1752 pts/0    R   16:46   0:09 dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null
root     4612  0.0  0.0 227688 2092 pts/0    S+  16:46   0:00 grep --color=auto dd
root@raliev:/home/raliev# renice -n 5 4581
4581 (process ID) old priority 0, new priority 5
root@raliev:/home/raliev#
```

Рис. 4: Запуск процессов dd

Process Exited from Signal 9

[Restart](#)

```
--
  922 ?      Sns   0:00 /usr/sbin/alsactl -s -n 19 -c -E ALSA_CONFIG_PATH=/etc/alsa/alsactl.conf --
initfile=/lib/alsa/init/00main rdaemon
  947 ?      Ssl   0:00 /usr/sbin/ModemManager
  949 ?      Ssl   0:00 /usr/bin/python3 -sP /usr/sbin/firewalld --nofork --nopid
  951 ?      S     0:00 /usr/sbin/chronyd -F 2
 1142 ?      Sl    0:00 /usr/bin/VBoxDRMClient
 1144 ?      Sl    0:00 /usr/sbin/VBoxService --pidfile /var/run/vboxadd-service.sh
--
2450 ?      Ssl   0:00 \_ /usr/libexec/evolution-calendar-factory
2459 ?      Ssl   0:00 \_ /usr/libexec/gvfs-goa-volume-monitor
2510 ?      S<sl  0:00 \_ /usr/bin/pipewire
2513 ?      S<sl  0:00 \_ /usr/bin/wireplumber
2514 ?      S<sl  0:00 \_ /usr/bin/pipewire-pulse
2572 ?      Ssl   0:00 \_ /usr/libexec/evolution-adddressbook-factory
--
3229 ?      Ssl   0:05 \_ /usr/bin/ptyxis --gapapplication-service
3237 ?      Ssl   0:00 | \_ /usr/libexec/ptyxis-agent --socket-fd=3
3307 pts/0   Ss    0:00 | \_ /usr/bin/bash
3351 pts/0   S     0:00 | | \_ su
3394 pts/0   S     0:00 | | \_ bash
4581 pts/0   RN    0:49 | | \_ dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null
4583 pts/0   R     0:49 | | \_ dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null
4585 pts/0   R     0:48 | | \_ dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null
4704 pts/0   R+   0:00 | | \_ ps fax
4705 pts/0   S+   0:00 | | \_ grep --color=auto -B5 dd
root@raliev:/home/raliev# kill -9 3307
Hangup
```

```
raliev@raliev:~$  
raliev@raliev:~$ su  
Password:  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null &  
[1] 4982  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null &  
[2] 4984  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null &  
[3] 4986  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# renice -n 5 4982  
4982 (process ID) old priority 0, new priority 5  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# renice -n 15 4982  
4982 (process ID) old priority 5, new priority 15  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# killall dd  
[1] Terminated dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null  
[2]- Terminated dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null  
[3]+ Terminated dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null  
root@raliev:/home/raliev#
```

Рис. 6: Запуск процессов dd

```
root@raliev:/home/raliev#  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# yes > /dev/null &  
[1] 5280  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# yes > /dev/null  
^Z  
[2]+  Stopped                  yes > /dev/null  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# yes > /dev/null  
^C  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# jobs  
[1]-  Running                  yes > /dev/null &  
[2]+  Stopped                  yes > /dev/null  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# █
```

Рис. 7: Работа с процессами yes

Задание 2

```
root@raliev:/home/raliev#  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# jobs  
[1]-  Running                  yes > /dev/null &  
[2]+  Stopped                  yes > /dev/null  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# fg 1  
yes > /dev/null  
^C  
root@raliev:/home/raliev#  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# jobs  
[2]+  Stopped                  yes > /dev/null  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# bg 2  
[2]+  yes > /dev/null &  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# jobs  
[2]+  Running                  yes > /dev/null &  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# jobs  
[2]+  Running                  yes > /dev/null &  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# nohup yes > /dev/null &  
[3] 5465  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# nohup: ignoring input and redirecting stderr to stdout  
  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# yes > /dev/null &  
[4] 5478  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# █
```

Рис. 8: Проверка статуса заданий

Задание 2

```
top - 16:53:10 up 17 min, 5 users, load average: 1.60, 1.42, 0.89
Tasks: 265 total, 4 running, 261 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 28.9 us, 51.1 sy, 0.0 ni, 17.8 id, 0.0 wa, 2.2 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 3909.0 total, 1401.6 free, 1321.2 used, 1425.9 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 4040.0 total, 4040.0 free, 0.0 used. 2587.8 avail Mem
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
5293	root	20	0	226820	1764	1764	R	91.7	0.0	0:52.11	yes
5478	root	20	0	226820	1748	1748	R	83.3	0.0	0:20.12	yes
5465	root	20	0	226820	1748	1748	R	75.0	0.0	0:26.05	yes
2062	raliev	20	0	4907280	309928	122144	S	8.3	7.7	0:08.58	gnome-shell
3229	raliev	20	0	3020168	348872	99428	S	8.3	8.7	0:09.54	ptyxis
1	root	20	0	49192	41232	10356	S	0.0	1.0	0:01.82	systemd
2	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kthreadd
3	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	pool_workqueue_release
4	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-rcu_gp
5	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-sync_wq
6	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-slub_flushwq
7	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-netns
10	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/0:0H-events_highpri
11	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/u16:0-events_unbound
12	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.07	kworker/u16:1-netns
13	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-mm_percpu_wq
14	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_tasks_kthread
15	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_tasks_rude_kthread

Рис. 9: Запуск yes с nohup

Задание 2

```
root@raliev:/home/raliev#  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# yes > /dev/null &  
[1] 5642  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# yes > /dev/null &  
[2] 5648  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# yes > /dev/null &  
[3] 5652  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# kill 5652  
[3]+  Terminated                  yes > /dev/null  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# fg 2  
yes > /dev/null  
^C  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# kill -1 5642  
[1]+  Hangup                      yes > /dev/null  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# kill -1 5293  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# kill -1 5478  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# kill -1 5465  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# yes > /dev/null &  
[1] 5844  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# yes > /dev/null &  
[2] 5846  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# yes > /dev/null &  
[3] 5848  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# killall yes  
[1]  Terminated                  yes > /dev/null  
[2]-  Terminated                  yes > /dev/null  
[3]+  Terminated                  yes > /dev/null  
root@raliev:/home/raliev#
```

```

root@raliev:/home/raliev#
root@raliev:/home/raliev# yes > /dev/null &
[1] 5928
root@raliev:/home/raliev# nice -n 5 yes > /dev/null &
[2] 5951
root@raliev:/home/raliev# ps -l
 F S   UID       PID    PPID  C PRI  NI ADDR SZ WCHAN  TTY          TIME CMD
 4 S    0        5521    4014  0  80   0 - 58153 do_wai pts/2      00:00:00 su
 4 S    0        5543    5521  0  80   0 - 57575 do_wai pts/2      00:00:00 bash
 4 R    0        5928    5543  99  80   0 - 56705 -      pts/2      00:00:15 yes
 4 R    0        5951    5543  99  85   5 - 56705 -      pts/2      00:00:03 yes
 4 R    0        5963    5543  0  80   0 - 57682 -      pts/2      00:00:00 ps
root@raliev:/home/raliev# renice -n 5 5928
5928 (process ID) old priority 0, new priority 5
root@raliev:/home/raliev# ps -l
 F S   UID       PID    PPID  C PRI  NI ADDR SZ WCHAN  TTY          TIME CMD
 4 S    0        5521    4014  0  80   0 - 58153 do_wai pts/2      00:00:00 su
 4 S    0        5543    5521  0  80   0 - 57575 do_wai pts/2      00:00:00 bash
 4 R    0        5928    5543  99  85   5 - 56705 -      pts/2      00:00:34 yes
 4 R    0        5951    5543  99  85   5 - 56705 -      pts/2      00:00:22 yes
 4 R    0        6004    5543  0  80   0 - 57682 -      pts/2      00:00:00 ps
root@raliev:/home/raliev# killall yes
[1]-  Terminated                  yes > /dev/null
[2]+  Terminated                  nice -n 5 yes > /dev/null
root@raliev:/home/raliev# █

```

Рис. 11: Сравнение приоритетов процессов yes

Итоги работы

В ходе работы были изучены основные способы управления заданиями и процессами в Linux.

Рассмотрены приёмы запуска процессов на переднем и фоновом режимах, их приостановка, возобновление и завершение.

Особое внимание уделялось использованию команд **jobs**, **fg**, **bg**, **kill**, а также инструментов **nice** и **renice** для управления приоритетами.

Дополнительно была изучена работа с утилитой **top** для мониторинга процессов и их завершения.