

# Лабораторная работа №10

Основы работы с модулями ядра операционной системы

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19 декабря 2025

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## Цель работы

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Получить навыки работы с утилитами управления модулями ядра операционной системы Linux.

## Ход выполнения работы

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```
raliev@raliev:~$ su
Password:
root@raliev:/home/raliev# lspci -k
00:00.0 Host bridge: Intel Corporation 440FX - 82441FX PMC [Natoma] (rev 02)
00:01.0 ISA bridge: Intel Corporation 82371SB PIIX3 ISA [Natoma/Triton II]
00:01.1 IDE interface: Intel Corporation 82371AB/EB/MB PIIX4 IDE (rev 01)
        Kernel driver in use: ata_piix
        Kernel modules: ata_piix, ata_generic
00:02.0 VGA compatible controller: VMware SVGA II Adapter
        Subsystem: VMware SVGA II Adapter
        Kernel driver in use: vmwgfx
        Kernel modules: vmwgfx
00:03.0 Ethernet controller: Intel Corporation 82540EM Gigabit Ethernet Controller (rev 02)
        Subsystem: Intel Corporation PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter
        Kernel driver in use: e1000
        Kernel modules: e1000
00:04.0 System peripheral: InnoTek Systemberatung GmbH VirtualBox Guest Service
        Kernel driver in use: vboxguest
        Kernel modules: vboxguest
00:05.0 Multimedia audio controller: Intel Corporation 82801AA AC'97 Audio Controller (rev 01)
        Subsystem: Dell Device 0177
        Kernel driver in use: snd_intel8x0
        Kernel modules: snd_intel8x0
00:06.0 USB controller: Apple Inc. KeyLargo/Intrepid USB
        Kernel driver in use: ohci-pci
00:07.0 Bridge: Intel Corporation 82371AB/EB/MB PIIX4 ACPI (rev 08)
        Kernel driver in use: piix4_smbus
        Kernel modules: i2c_piix4
00:0b.0 USB controller: Intel Corporation 82801FB/FBM/FR/FW/FRW (ICH6 Family) USB2 EHCI Controller
        Kernel driver in use: ehci-pci
00:0d.0 SATA controller: Intel Corporation 82801HM/HEM (ICH8M/ICH8M-E) SATA Controller [AHCI mode] (rev 02)
        Kernel driver in use: ahci
        Kernel modules: ahci
root@raliev:/home/raliev#
```

Рис. 1: Список устройств и модулей ядра

## Управление модулями ядра

```
root@raliev:/home/raliev#  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# lsmod | sort  
ac97_bus                12288  1 snd_ac97_codec  
ahci                    57344  3  
ata_generic            16384  0  
ata_piix               45056  1  
cdrom                  90112  2 isofs,sr_mod  
crc32c_intel           16384  0  
crc32_pclmul           12288  0  
crt10dif_pclmul        12288  1  
dm_log                 24576  2 dm_region_hash,dm_mirror  
dm_mirror              28672  0  
dm_mod                245760  9 dm_multipath,dm_log,dm_mirror  
dm_multipath           53248  0  
dm_region_hash         28672  1 dm_mirror  
drm_ttm_helper         16384  2 vmwgfx  
e1000                  200704  0  
fuse                   253952  5  
ghash_clmulni_intel    16384  0  
i2c_piix4              36864  0  
i2c_smbus              20480  1 i2c_piix4  
intel_pmc_core         126976  0  
intel_rapl_common      53248  1 intel_rapl_msr  
intel_rapl_msr         20480  0  
intel_uncore_frequency_common 16384  0  
intel_vsec             20480  1 intel_pmc_core  
ip_set                 69632  0  
isofs                  69632  1  
joydev                 28672  0  
libahci                69632  1 ahci  
libata                 512000  4 ata_piix,libahci,ahci,ata_generic  
loop                   45056  0  
Module                 Size Used by  
nf_conntrack           204800  2 nf_nat,nft_ct
```

## Проверка и загрузка ext4

```
root@raliev:/home/raliev#  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# lsmod | grep ext4  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# modprobe ext4  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# lsmod | grep ext4  
ext4                1187840  0  
mbcache              16384   1 ext4  
jbd2                  217088   1 ext4  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# modinfo ext4  
filename:             /lib/modules/6.12.0-55.12.1.el10_0.x86_64/kernel/fs/ext4/ext4.ko.xz  
softdep:              pre: crc32c  
license:              GPL  
description:          Fourth Extended Filesystem  
author:               Remy Card, Stephen Tweedie, Andrew Morton, Andreas Dilger, Theodore Ts'o and others  
alias:                fs-ext4  
alias:                ext3  
alias:                fs-ext3  
alias:                ext2  
alias:                fs-ext2  
rhelversion:          10.0  
srcversion:           CBA9BD0FC931061AEC0A8F4  
depends:               jbd2,mbcache  
intree:               Y  
name:                 ext4  
retpoline:            Y  
vermagic:             6.12.0-55.12.1.el10_0.x86_64 SMP preempt mod_unload modversions  
sig_id:               PKCS#7  
signer:               Rocky kernel signing key  
sig_key:              57:BC:A1:34:94:0D:57:12:99:67:28:D8:C0:8B:1C:4B:8C:8A:13:06  
sig_hashalgo:         sha256  
signature:            05:D7:3D:A0:55:EA:4A:16:70:78:23:1F:C7:9A:17:C6:A9:9C:B5:71:  
                      6B:EB:97:2C:94:5A:49:CB:07:A0:85:2E:27:8D:C4:01:27:43:2A:C8:
```

Рис. 3: Загрузка модуля ext4

## Информация о модуле ext4

```
sig_id:      PKCS#7
signer:      Rocky kernel signing key
sig_key:     57:BC:A1:34:94:0D:57:12:99:67:28:D8:C0:8B:1C:4B:8C:8A:13:06
sig_hashalgo: sha256
signature:   05:D7:3D:A0:55:EA:4A:16:70:78:23:1F:C7:9A:17:C6:A9:9C:B5:71:
             6B:EB:97:2C:94:5A:49:CB:07:A0:85:2E:27:8D:C4:01:27:43:2A:C8:
             B8:37:9C:AB:EF:B7:D9:AC:70:98:F6:2B:1B:A6:9D:7D:62:0E:8C:2E:
             4E:D6:0E:3F:B9:33:E7:D9:8E:05:F0:70:09:81:08:5F:1E:26:99:E4:
             C2:33:CD:4A:01:B2:F3:17:11:06:81:B2:F8:C6:23:85:76:76:43:9B:
             00:78:01:A7:51:FA:AC:9F:25:39:88:1C:FF:27:C2:AF:0B:30:64:BA:
             D6:FB:2C:81:43:AA:61:09:3E:6B:C8:5C:43:D2:B1:BB:8F:E4:99:95:
             45:FE:EF:EC:B8:E0:3F:A1:50:E8:31:E2:8C:F2:5D:EF:15:87:2D:54:
             98:24:93:D0:B7:A8:17:6B:E7:5A:23:6B:DB:9D:1C:CC:42:F1:5B:2B:
             D5:48:EE:F5:A4:EA:FC:0E:D4:AD:8B:FB:A9:0B:53:DD:33:AD:DA:F4:
             73:F5:28:0B:2B:19:84:75:BB:B6:D5:2E:34:3E:89:53:FB:FD:78:C6:
             FB:83:F0:1D:75:8B:8C:96:8D:87:62:27:B0:58:99:A0:A0:23:E2:A7:
             2B:E7:E7:25:2C:AB:D2:68:A2:C9:44:30:39:FF:46:82:CC:80:DF:CB:
             3A:10:6D:7F:43:6F:35:78:A0:96:EA:BC:3C:31:E4:5F:15:DB:8E:C4:
             01:8F:DB:E7:F9:0D:AF:80:8F:C2:59:13:7D:01:5E:78:18:AE:ED:F8:
             FA:7A:C2:3E:9E:63:B4:57:50:92:28:E8:95:2D:D3:44:C5:8B:F5:C8:
             0A:BE:F5:96:B5:D8:DE:8F:91:DA:85:E5:BF:A2:7D:9B:2A:4C:AD:4E:
             07:54:52:A9:F2:62:B6:D7:58:9F:2E:8D:6A:C2:F4:8E:98:32:EB:14:
             E6:BE:EE:3B:C5:98:36:95:53:D8:61:BD:41:8A:FF:4B:AC:49:70:B2:
             19:94:AF:2A

root@raliev:/home/raliev#
root@raliev:/home/raliev# modprobe -r ext4
root@raliev:/home/raliev# modprobe -r xfs
modprobe: FATAL: Module xfs is in use.
root@raliev:/home/raliev#
```



## Выгрузка модулей ext4 и xfs

```
root@raliev:/home/raliev#  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# lsmod | grep bluetooth  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# modprobe bluetooth  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# lsmod | grep bluetooth  
bluetooth                1114112  0  
rfkill                    40960  4 bluetooth  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# modinfo bluetooth  
filename:                 /lib/modules/6.12.0-55.12.1.el10_0.x86_64/kernel/net/bluetooth/bluetooth.ko.xz  
alias:                    net-pf-31  
license:                  GPL  
version:                  2.22  
description:              Bluetooth Core ver 2.22  
author:                   Marcel Holtmann <marcel@holtmann.org>  
rhelversion:              10.0  
srcversion:               5F9AA895ADC3BA3840211D1  
depends:                   rfkill  
intree:                   Y  
name:                     bluetooth  
retpoline:                Y  
vermagic:                 6.12.0-55.12.1.el10_0.x86_64 SMP preempt mod_unload modversions  
sig_id:                   PKCS#7  
signer:                   Rocky kernel signing key  
sig_key:                  57:BC:A1:34:94:0D:57:12:99:67:28:D8:C0:8B:1C:4B:8C:8A:13:06  
sig_hashalgo:             sha256  
signature:                2E:24:0B:EE:9E:E6:A3:58:91:2A:D3:87:25:A3:1B:46:06:89:06:BC:  
                          4A:99:10:8D:7A:0F:1E:FF:92:59:FD:59:74:DB:7E:42:40:14:03:C9:  
                          43:D0:A3:4F:F3:10:71:07:4D:FF:34:52:96:1A:8B:90:9C:DF:D8:FB:  
                          07:E9:07:16:2E:8D:4B:23:0C:92:93:0B:88:E9:82:6B:06:1B:BD:25:  
                          69:7D:37:70:CC:C2:A5:08:85:C9:34:D9:69:1C:28:BB:81:B0:8A:C7:  
                          9F:AD:5D:46:AB:C1:B2:B1:C4:E3:8B:1A:12:5D:E2:52:D0:42:DD:FD:  
                          2B:D0:5A:51:5C:6E:AD:0D:FD:90:EB:62:89:91:D2:C8:4A:25:EA:9D:  
                          CA:B9:BE:27:C7:BB:85:D6:A5:A1:7B:8B:DE:E2:CC:26:F3:D6:D1:D2:  
                          8C:FF:82:18:76:56:0C:DE:85:BB:B2:BD:8C:56:99:B6:21:B5:3A:ED:
```

## Проверка и загрузка bluetooth

```
sig_key:      57:8C:A1:34:94:0D:57:12:99:67:28:D8:C0:8B:1C:4B:8C:8A:13:06
sig_hashalgo: sha256
signature:    2E:24:08:EE:9E:E6:A3:58:91:2A:D3:87:25:A3:1B:46:06:89:06:BC:
              4A:99:10:8D:7A:0F:1E:FF:92:59:FD:59:74:DB:7E:42:40:14:03:C9:
              43:D0:A3:4F:F3:10:71:07:4D:FF:34:52:96:1A:8B:90:9C:DF:D8:FB:
              07:E9:07:16:2E:8D:4B:23:0C:92:93:0B:88:E9:82:6B:06:1B:BD:25:
              69:7D:37:70:CC:C2:A5:08:85:C9:34:D9:69:1C:28:BB:81:B0:8A:C7:
              9F:AD:5D:46:AB:C1:B2:B1:C4:E3:8B:1A:12:5D:E2:52:D0:42:DD:FD:
              2B:D0:5A:51:5C:6E:AD:0D:FD:90:EB:62:89:91:D2:C8:4A:25:EA:9D:
              CA:B9:BE:27:C7:BB:85:D6:A5:A1:7B:8B:DE:E2:CC:26:F3:D6:D1:D2:
              8C:FF:82:18:76:56:0C:DE:85:BB:B2:BD:8C:56:99:B6:21:B5:3A:ED:
              15:E8:CC:3D:5F:C9:84:65:1C:94:DD:98:ED:03:D3:6D:DE:F3:B7:31:
              19:34:07:1F:19:4A:82:C6:F5:82:F3:3C:87:38:F3:A7:69:66:0E:3B:
              54:25:78:36:FC:A5:17:C0:5A:62:C5:4C:41:F6:FF:87:5F:0C:58:45:
              AF:12:D3:12:5D:11:49:20:BD:B1:E1:A4:DB:BA:D3:18:B6:EE:D0:57:
              EC:75:3A:A6:0D:E2:36:37:78:C6:BB:DD:9B:1C:67:EB:D2:A8:9F:16:
              2B:8A:CF:8F:23:38:B4:7A:A9:92:49:86:D7:9F:08:7D:8A:92:7D:DD:
              41:D6:4B:31:F6:45:31:D4:7E:6E:E1:D6:94:BA:D0:6A:12:CC:76:A2:
              12:55:EF:6B:91:CB:45:F0:F5:75:0B:DD:7D:6B:D7:E1:B0:13:51:40:
              29:D2:1D:3B:DD:E2:BF:AC:4B:77:67:BA:C8:95:16:41:00:9A:8F:96:
              21:DC:9A:C2:B2:20:31:5C:EC:90:EA:B0:24:C3:5D:B9:72:31:B8:98:
              DB:A9:4D:FE
parm:         disable_esco:Disable eSCO connection creation (bool)
parm:         disable_ertm:Disable enhanced retransmission mode (bool)
parm:         enable_ecred:Enable enhanced credit flow control mode (bool)
root@raliev:/home/raliev#
root@raliev:/home/raliev# modprobe -r bluetooth
root@raliev:/home/raliev# modprobe -r bluetooth
root@raliev:/home/raliev# █
```

Рис. 6: Загрузка модуля bluetooth

# Информация о модуле bluetooth

```
root@raliev:/home/raliev#  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# su  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# uname -r  
6.12.0-55.12.1.el10_0.x86_64  
root@raliev:/home/raliev# dnf list kernel  
Rocky Linux 10 - BaseOS                205 B/s | 4.3 kB    00:21  
Rocky Linux 10 - BaseOS                989 kB/s | 21 MB    00:21  
Rocky Linux 10 - AppStream              14 kB/s | 4.3 kB    00:00  
Rocky Linux 10 - AppStream              6.2 MB/s | 2.2 MB    00:00  
Rocky Linux 10 - Extras                 831 B/s | 3.1 kB    00:03  
Rocky Linux 10 - Extras                 2.6 kB/s | 5.4 kB    00:02  
Installed Packages  
kernel.x86_64                          6.12.0-55.12.1.el10_0      @anaconda  
Available Packages  
kernel.x86_64                          6.12.0-55.39.1.el10_0      baseos  
root@raliev:/home/raliev#
```

Рис. 7: Информация о модуле bluetooth

# Выгрузка bluetooth

```
yum-4.20.0-14.el10_0.rocky.0.1.noarch
zlib-ng-compat-2.2.3-1.el10.rocky.0.1.x86_64
zlib-ng-compat-devel-2.2.3-1.el10.rocky.0.1.x86_64
Installed:
kernel-6.12.0-55.39.1.el10_0.x86_64          kernel-core-6.12.0-55.39.1.el10_0.x86_64
kernel-devel-6.12.0-55.39.1.el10_0.x86_64    kernel-modules-6.12.0-55.39.1.el10_0.x86_64
kernel-modules-core-6.12.0-55.39.1.el10_0.x86_64  kernel-modules-extra-6.12.0-55.39.1.el10_0.x86_64
libatomic-14.2.1-7.el10.x86_64               libdex-0.8.1-1.el10.x86_64

Complete!
root@raliev:/home/raliev# dnf update kernel
Last metadata expiration check: 0:00:54 ago on Sat 18 Oct 2025 11:08:09 AM MSK.
Dependencies resolved.
Nothing to do.
Complete!
root@raliev:/home/raliev# dnf update
Last metadata expiration check: 0:00:57 ago on Sat 18 Oct 2025 11:08:09 AM MSK.
Dependencies resolved.
Nothing to do.
Complete!
root@raliev:/home/raliev# dnf upgrade --refresh
Rocky Linux 10 - BaseOS                256 B/s | 4.3 kB    00:17
Rocky Linux 10 - AppStream              15 kB/s | 4.3 kB    00:00
Rocky Linux 10 - Extras                 9.6 kB/s | 3.1 kB    00:00
Dependencies resolved.
Nothing to do.
Complete!
root@raliev:/home/raliev#
```

Рис. 8: Выгрузка модуля bluetooth

## Проверка версии ядра



raliev@raliev:~

```
raliev@raliev:~$ uname -r
6.12.0-55.39.1.el10_0.x86_64
raliev@raliev:~$ hostnamectl
  Static hostname: raliev.localdomain
        Icon name: computer-vm
        Chassis: vm 🖥️
        Machine ID: a210e53feae6476da837fe226a86a941
        Boot ID: 31c8d11414f84b1b8b2c6737a68b4db3
  Virtualization: oracle
  Operating System: Rocky Linux 10.0 (Red Quartz)
        CPE OS Name: cpe:/o:rocky:rocky:10::baseos
        OS Support End: Thu 2035-05-31
OS Support Remaining: 9y 7month 1w 4d
        Kernel: Linux 6.12.0-55.39.1.el10_0.x86_64
        Architecture: x86-64
        Hardware Vendor: innotek GmbH
        Hardware Model: VirtualBox
  Firmware Version: VirtualBox
        Firmware Date: Fri 2006-12-01
        Firmware Age: 18y 10month 2w 3d
raliev@raliev:~$
```

```
yum-4.20.0-14.el10_0.rocky.0.1.noarch
zlib-ng-compat-2.2.3-1.el10.rocky.0.1.x86_64
zlib-ng-compat-devel-2.2.3-1.el10.rocky.0.1.x86_64
Installed:
kernel-6.12.0-55.39.1.el10_0.x86_64          kernel-core-6.12.0-55.39.1.el10_0.x86_64
kernel-devel-6.12.0-55.39.1.el10_0.x86_64    kernel-modules-6.12.0-55.39.1.el10_0.x86_64
kernel-modules-core-6.12.0-55.39.1.el10_0.x86_64  kernel-modules-extra-6.12.0-55.39.1.el10_0.x86_64
libatomic-14.2.1-7.el10.x86_64               libdex-0.8.1-1.el10.x86_64

Complete!
root@raliev:/home/raliev# dnf update kernel
Last metadata expiration check: 0:00:54 ago on Sat 18 Oct 2025 11:08:09 AM MSK.
Dependencies resolved.
Nothing to do.
Complete!
root@raliev:/home/raliev# dnf update
Last metadata expiration check: 0:00:57 ago on Sat 18 Oct 2025 11:08:09 AM MSK.
Dependencies resolved.
Nothing to do.
Complete!
root@raliev:/home/raliev# dnf upgrade --refresh
Rocky Linux 10 - BaseOS                256 B/s | 4.3 kB    00:17
Rocky Linux 10 - AppStream              15 kB/s | 4.3 kB    00:00
Rocky Linux 10 - Extras                 9.6 kB/s | 3.1 kB    00:00
Dependencies resolved.
Nothing to do.
Complete!
root@raliev:/home/raliev#
```

Рис. 10: Обновление

## Проверка после перезагрузки



raliev@raliev:~

```
raliev@raliev:~$ uname -r
6.12.0-55.39.1.el10_0.x86_64
raliev@raliev:~$ hostnamectl
  Static hostname: raliev.localdomain
    Icon name: computer-vm
    Chassis: vm 🖥️
  Machine ID: a210e53feae6476da837fe226a86a941
  Boot ID: 31c8d11414f84b1b8b2c6737a68b4db3
  Virtualization: oracle
  Operating System: Rocky Linux 10.0 (Red Quartz)
    CPE OS Name: cpe:/o:rocky:rocky:10::baseos
  OS Support End: Thu 2035-05-31
OS Support Remaining: 9y 7month 1w 4d
  Kernel: Linux 6.12.0-55.39.1.el10_0.x86_64
  Architecture: x86-64
  Hardware Vendor: innotek GmbH
  Hardware Model: VirtualBox
  Firmware Version: VirtualBox
  Firmware Date: Fri 2006-12-01
  Firmware Age: 18y 10month 2w 3d
raliev@raliev:~$
```

## Итоги работы

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В ходе работы были изучены основные приёмы управления модулями ядра операционной системы Linux.

Были рассмотрены команды для просмотра списка устройств, загруженных модулей и их параметров, а также способы их загрузки и выгрузки.

Также выполнено обновление ядра системы и проверена работа новой версии.

Получены практические навыки администрирования ядра Linux.