职业生涯规划第二步——可行性分析

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学习目的

- 学会社会总体环境分析与职业特殊 环境分析
- 学会行业分析与组织内部环境分析
- 学会分析自身条件,掌握使用潜能 测评工具
- 获得对你职业生涯有重要影响的人物——角色的建议

社会环境分析

通过对社会大环境的分析,了解所在国家或地区的政治、经济、法制建设发展方向,寻找各种发展机会

社会环境对我们的职业生涯乃至人生发展都有重大影响作用

职业分析

职业分析是我们需要认清所选定的 职业在社会环境中的发展过程和目 前的社会地位,以及社会发展趋势 对此职业的影响

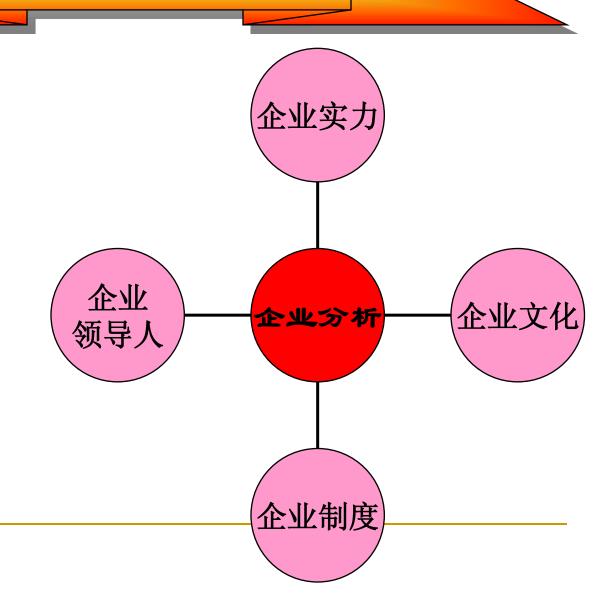
行业环境分析

行业环境分析包括对目前所在行业和将来想从事的目标行业的环境分析

分析内容包括行业发展现状、国际国内 重大事件对该行业的影响、目前行业优 势与问题所在行业发展前景预测等

组织分析

组织分析包 括该组织在 本行业和新 的发展领域 中的地位和 发展前景, 以及组织产 品在市场上 的发展前景。



个人分析

个人分析包括了解自己的目前状况和发展潜能



了解自己的目前状况

■ 对过去职业生涯做总结

依据个人背景材料,对自己的能力、 潜力进行自省和评测

■明确自己的发展预期目标

潜能评测

哈佛大学人类学家查尔斯认 为,每个人都有潜在的七种 能力

- 非语言表达能力
- 说话能力
- ■聆听能力
- 沟通能力
- 适应他人的能力
- 时间和空间的管理能力
- 预测力





据石和玻璃 埋在地下是一样的

潜能评测的主要功能

■ 职业个性评测:

不同职业对人有不同的个性要求,从个性特征的角度说明他适合的职业,帮助了解自己人格特征及这些特征与一些职业的关系

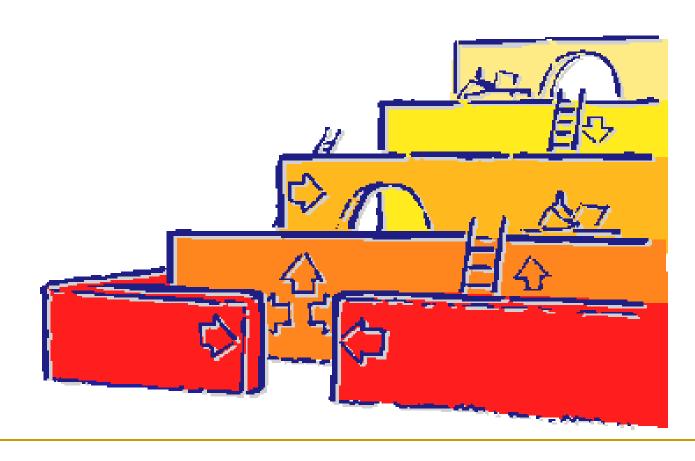
■ 职业素质测试:

评价自身优势能力品质,说明自己适合从事哪 些职业活动

■ <u>职业知识测试:</u> 自身所具备的知识的水平

Self-Assessment in Career Planning

A journey of a thousand miles begins with a single step



John Holland's Theory

 John Holland offers this simple formula for successful career planning

Know self + world of work + review of alternatives + career decision = career planning

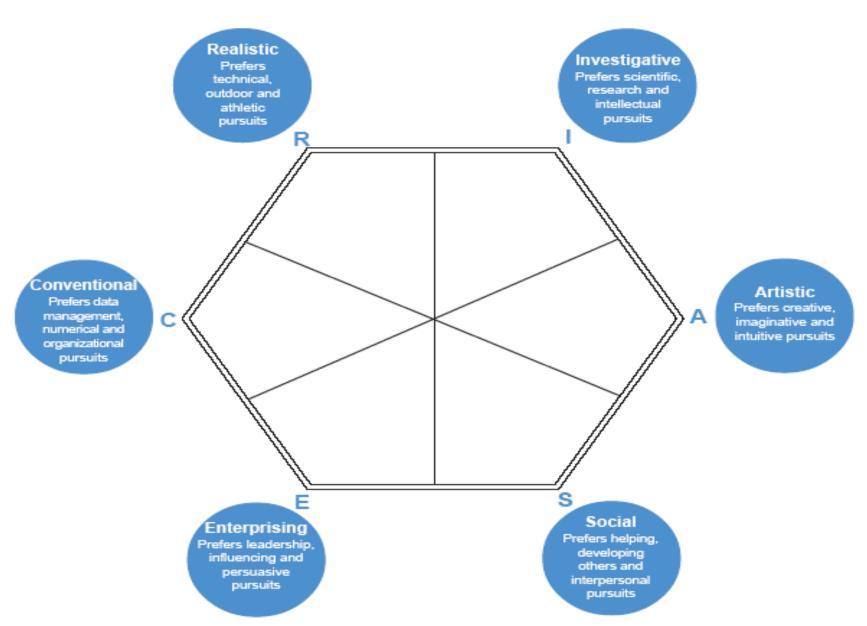
"Know Yourself"

- Realistic
- Investigative
- Artistic

- Conventional
- Enterprising
- Social



John Holland's Hexagon of Personality Types



Realistic----The "Do-ers"

Interests	Skills	Personality
work with machines	fix mechanical objects	mechanical
work outdoors	plant a garden	nature lover
work with hands	operate machinery	practical
build things	read a blueprint	problem- solver

Jobs for realistic

- Aircraft Mechanic
- Architectural Drafter
- Baker/Chef
- driver
- Carpenter
- Electrical Engineer
- Exercise Careers
- Farmer

- Firefighter
- Mechanical Engineer
- Oceanographer
- Plumber
- Quality Control Manager
- Sailor
- Tailor



Yang Liwei Astronaut



Investigative----The "Thinkers"

Interests	Skills	Personality	
explore ideas	do science experiments	inquisitive	
analyze data	solve math problems	precise	
use computers	perform basic programming	abstract thinker	
read science fiction	interpret formulas	independent	

Jobs for investigative

- Actuary保险精算师
- Biologist
- Chemical Engineer
- Civil Engineer土木工程师
- Computer Engineer
- Dentist
- Economist
- Geologist地质学者

- Management Consultant
- Marketing Research Analyst
- Pharmacist药剂师
- Statistician统计员
- Web Site Developer



Stephen Hawking Scientist



Artistic----The "Creators"

Interests	Skills	Personality	
read fiction, plays	write stories	imaginative	
design new things	work on crafts	innovative	
act, sing, listen to music	play the piano	creative	
take photographs	sketch, draw, or paint	intuitive	

Jobs for artistic

- Actor/Actress
- Advertising Management
- Architect建筑师
- Clothing/Fashion Designer
- Dancer
- Drama Teacher戏剧艺 术教师

- English Teacher
- Furniture Designer
- Journalist/Reporter
- Music Teacher
- Photographer
- Writers/Editors



Leonardo da Vinci

达芬奇

Artist



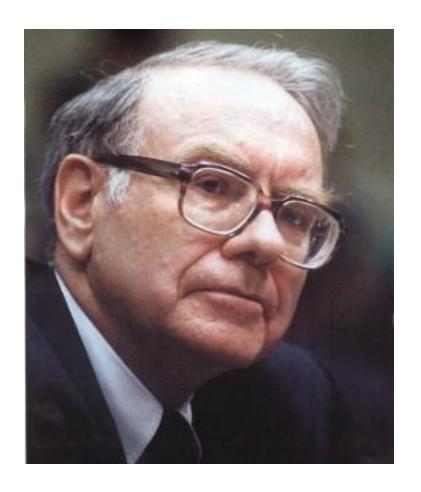
Conventional----The "Organizers"

Interests	Skills	Personality
work with numbers	keep accurate records	organized
be responsible for details	statistical work	mathematical
learn computer programs	operate computers	efficient
follow directions	write business letters	conscientious

Jobs for conventional

- Accountant
- Administrative Assistant
- Budget Analyst
- Business Teacher
- Cashier
- Clerk
- Computer Operator

- Data processing worker
- Financial Analyst
- Kindergarten Teacher
- Library Assistant
- Tax Consultant
- Telephone Operator
- Typist



Warren Buffett Stock market investor



Enterprising

The "Persuaders"

Interests	Skills	Personality
meet people	initiate projects	assertive
make decisions that affect others	sell or promote	persuasive
negotiate sales/deals	make speeches	enthusiastic
participate in political activities	convince others	persistent

Jobs for Enterprising

- Advertising,
- marketing and public relations managements
- Financial Manager
- Buyer
- Educational-Training Manager
- Foreign Service Officer

- Hotel Manager
- Journalism
- Lawyer/Attorney
- Lobbyist
- Office Manager
- Real Estate Agent
- Sales Manager



Bill Gates and other Founders of Microsoft



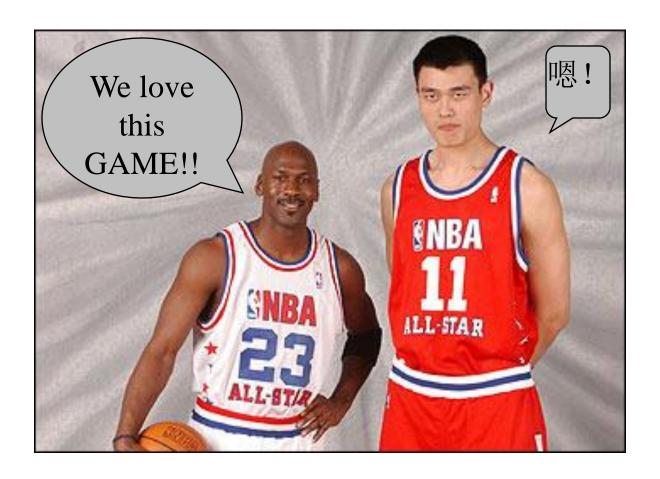
Social----The "Helpers"

Interests	Skills	Personality
help people	teach/train others	helpful
do volunteer work	plan activities	outgoing
play team sports	host an event	insightful
work in groups	lead meetings	friendly

Jobs for social

- College Professor
- Community Planner
- Elementary School Teacher
- Hairstylist
- High School Teacher
- Historian
- Homemaker

- Librarian
- Mail Carrier
- Medical Assistant
- Minister
- Nurse/Midwife
- Police Officer
- Professional Athlete
- Social Worker



Michael Jordan & Yao Ming Basketball players



企业战略执行者与企业战略类型的关系

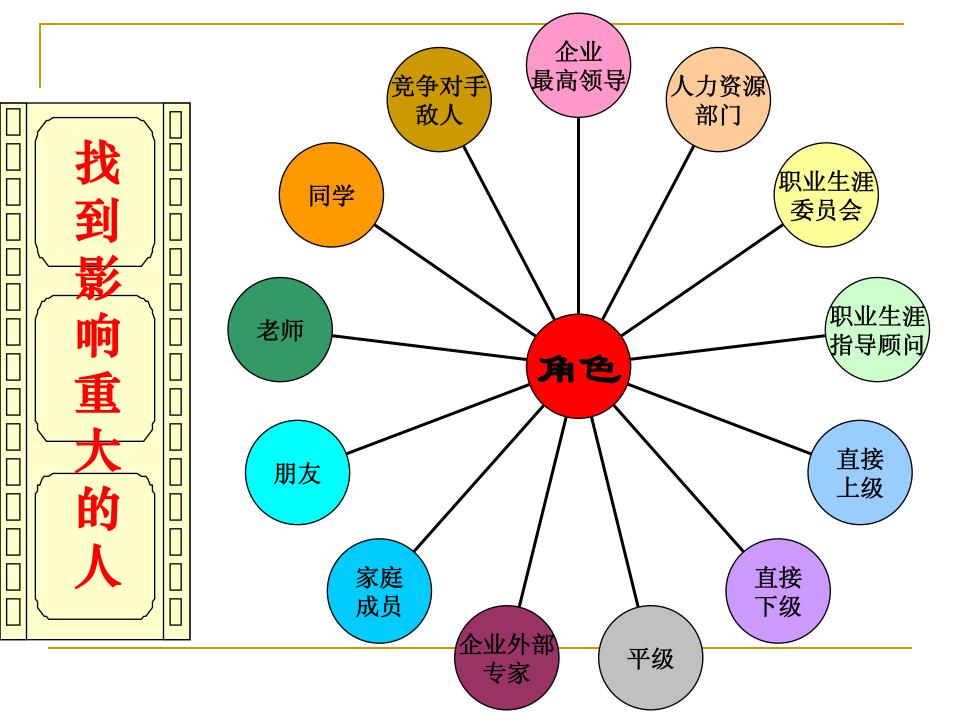
企业竞争地位

		强	平均	弱
行 业	恒	增长战略 (急剧增长) (大量投资) 开拓型创业者	扩充战略 (选择性投资) 征服型创业者	连续增长战略理财专家
引力	中	扩充战略 (选择性投资) 冷静型创业者	连续增长战略理财专家	发展战略 行政型管理专家
	低	连续增长战略理财专家	巩固战略 行政型管理专家	收缩战略 外交型管理专家

角色建议

■ 回想一下,在我们 的职业生涯发展过 程中,每一个关键 时期都会受到他人 的重要影响。有的 时候, 你的命运由 于他们的影响而改 变





倾听建议

- 完善的自我认识,应当包括来自周围不同 人物角色的建议
- 在职业生涯规划中请每个人至少找出三个 对你重要的职业生涯角色
- 他们的作用是什么,他们的建议是什么, 保持联系的方法、频率和目的
- 角色的建议和要求,不一定完全符合自己的想法,但一定客观记录下来作为参考