



第三組

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 O1
 O2

 資料來源
 資料處理

O3 O4

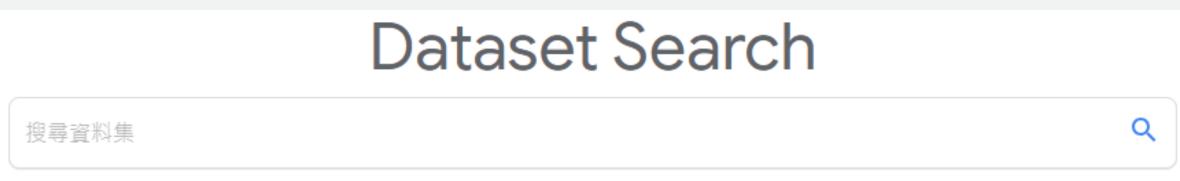
模型製作流程功能内容

O5

組員分工

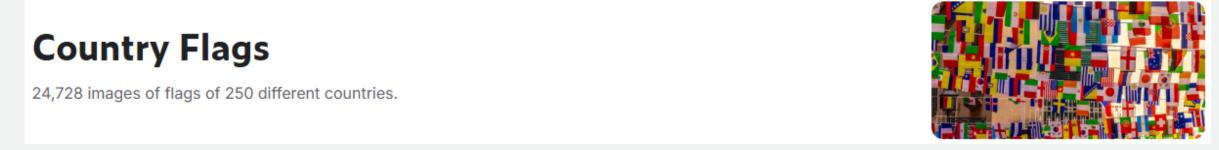
資料來源

Google Dataset Search



https://datasetsearch.research.google.com/search?src=0&query=flag&docid=L2cvMTFzdGtmd2g1cw%3D%3D

Kaggle



https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/jacobpatton/country-flags

掛載雲端硬碟

```
from google.colab import drive import zipfile import os

drive.mount('/content/drive') # 掛載 Google 雲端硬碟

zip_path = '/content/drive/My Drive/flags.zip' # 指定Zip檔案路徑 extract_path = '/content/dataset' # 解壓縮目標資料夾

with zipfile.ZipFile(zip_path, 'r') as zip_ref:
    zip_ref.extractall(extract_path) # 解壓縮 .zip 檔案
```

數據處理與準備

```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras import layers, models
from tensorflow.keras.applications import ResNet50
import numpy as np
import os
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ReduceLROnPlateau

train_path = "/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/dataset/flags/train" # 訓練集路徑
test_path = "/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/dataset/flags/test" # 測試集路徑
image_size = (224, 224)
batch_size = 32
```

載入數據集

```
train_dataset = tf.keras.utils.image_dataset_from_directory(
train_path,
image_size=image_size,
batch_size=batch_size
test_dataset = tf.keras.utils.image_dataset_from_directory(
test_path,
image_size=image_size,
batch_size=batch_size
class_names = train_dataset.class_names
```

數據增強

```
data_augmentation = tf.keras.Sequential([
  layers.RandomFlip("horizontal"),
  layers.RandomRotation(0.2),
data augmentation = tf.keras.Sequential([
  layers.RandomFlip("horizontal_and_vertical"),
  layers.RandomRotation(0.3),
  layers.RandomZoom(0.2),
  layers.RandomContrast(0.2),
data augmentation = tf.keras.Sequential([
  layers.RandomFlip("horizontal and vertical"),
  layers.RandomRotation(0.3),
  layers.RandomZoom(0.3),
  layers.RandomContrast(0.3),
  layers.RandomBrightness(0.2),
```

預處理

```
def preprocess(image, label):
    image = data_augmentation(image)
    image = tf.cast(image, tf.float32) / 255.0 # 正規化到 [0,1]
    return image, label
```



train_dataset = train_dataset.map(preprocess)
test_dataset = test_dataset.map(preprocess)



train_dataset = train_dataset.map(preprocess)
test_dataset = test_dataset.map(lambda x, y: (tf.cast(x, tf.float32) / 255.0, y))

模型建構



預訓練模型 ResNet50

數據集訓練權重 ImageNet

base_model.trainable = False

GlobalAveragePooling2D()

layers.Dense(256, activation="relu")

layers.Dropout(0.5)

layers.Dense(num_classes, activation="softmax")

₩V2**₩**V3**₩**V4

base_model.trainable = True

解凍 ResNet50 的最後 50 層

layers.Dense(256, activation="relu", kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.01))

編譯模型

```
₩V1
```

```
model.compile(
    optimizer="adam",
    loss="sparse_categorical_crossentropy",
    metrics=["accuracy"]
)
```

*****V2*****V3*****V4

```
model.compile(
   optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=le-5),
   loss="sparse_categorical_crossentropy",
   metrics=["accuracy"]
)
```

模型訓練-每代保留原有功能增加新功能



epochs 10次



模型檢查點保存 ModelCheckpoint 早停策略 EarlyStopping 動態學習率調整 ReduceLROnPlateau epochs 20次

*****V3

從現有模型繼續訓練 load_model 僅保存驗證損失最低的模型 save_best_only=True monitor="val_loss" epochs 30次



增加混淆矩陣、分類報告 epochs 10次

模型訓練結果



accuracy: 0.0578 - loss: 4.6308 - val_accuracy: 0.1500 - val_loss: 4.2935



accuracy: 0.5257 - loss: 4.2205 - val_accuracy: 0.5984 - val_loss: 3.7408



accuracy: 0.7162 - loss: 2.0536 - val_accuracy: 0.7324 - val_loss: 1.9277



accuracy: 0.7112 - loss: 1.8797 - val_accuracy: 0.7256 - val_loss: 1.7526

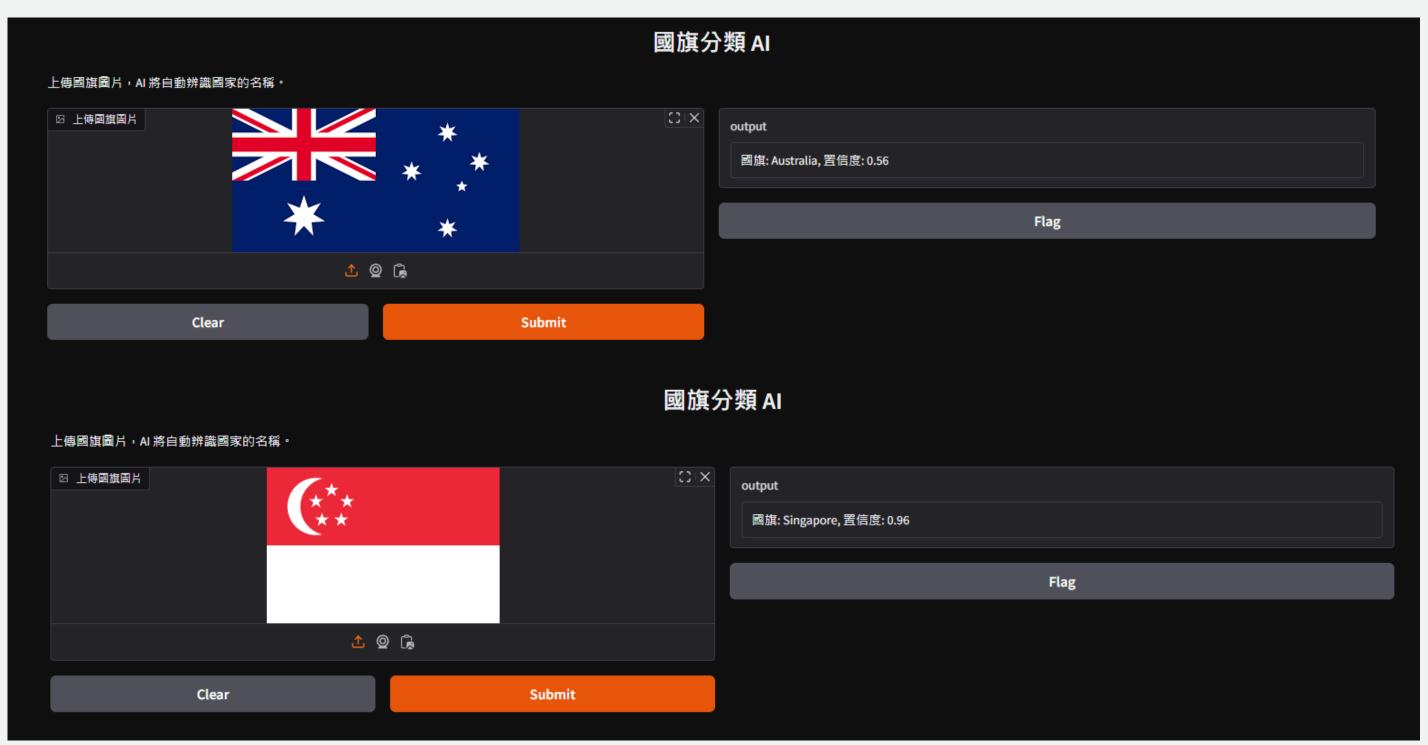
定義預測函數

```
def predict_flag(image):
#預處理圖片
   image = image.resize((224, 224)) # 確保大小與模型輸入匹配
   image = np.array(image) / 255.0 # 正規化
   image = np.expand_dims(image, axis=0)#增加批次維度
#模型預測
   predictions = model.predict(image)
   predicted_class = class_names[np.argmax(predictions)]
   confidence = np.max(predictions)
   return f"國旗: {predicted_class}, 置信度: {confidence:.2f}"
```

建立 Gradio 接口

```
interface = gr.Interface(
    fn=predict_flag,
    inputs=gr.Image(type="pil", label="上傳國旗圖片"),
    outputs="text",
    title="國旗分類 AI",
    description="上傳國旗圖片,AI 將自動辨識國家的名稱。"
)
interface.launch()
```

功能内容



●影片



組員分工



- 簡報製作
- 題目發想



- 資料收集
- 程式撰寫

Colab程式碼

- <u>₩國旗辨識V1</u>
- ₩<u>國旗辨識V2</u>
- <u>■ 國旗辨識V3</u>
- ₩<u>國旗辨識V4</u>
- <u>模型OutPutGradio</u>

Thank you for listening!