

# Homework 7

## Problem 1: Simulation in the Heston Model

**1. Find a set of Heston parameters that you believe govern the dynamics of SPY. You may use results from a previous Homework, do this via a new calibration, or some other empirical process. Explain how you got these and why you think they are reasonable.**

I use the parameter from homework 3 since it was tested by the professor with least squared error and stable outcomes.

Those, my parameter will be 3.51, 0.052, 1.17, -0.77, 0.034

**2. Choose a discretization for the Heston SDE. In particular, choose the time spacing,  $\Delta T$  as well as the number of simulated paths,  $N$ . Explain why you think these choices will lead to an accurate result.**

I use business daily steps with  $\frac{1}{252}$  and simulation with 40000 times

**3. Write a simulation algorithm to price a European call with strike  $K = 285$  and time to expiry  $T = 1$ . Calculate the price of this European call using FFT and comment on the difference in price.**

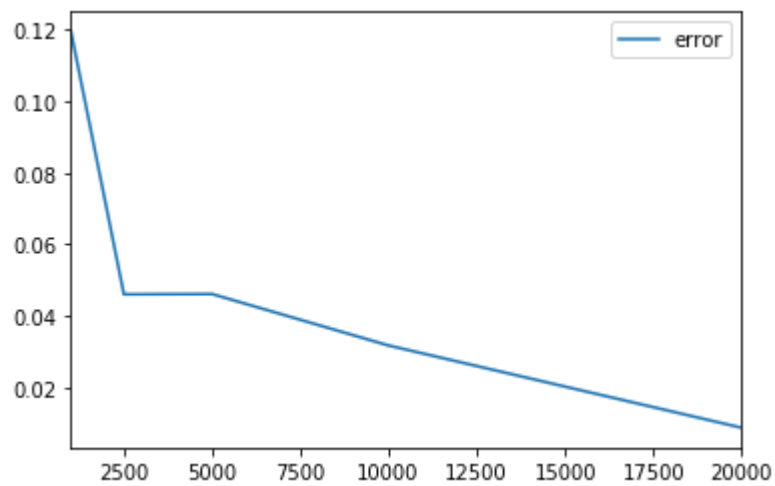
**FFT and simulation**

use parameter above i calculate the fft with 17.5288 and the simulation give the 17.6064 The difference is 0.005. Small enough to be ignored.

**4. Update your simulation algorithm to price an up-and-out call with  $T = 1$ ,  $K1 = 285$  and  $K2 = 315$ . Try this for several values of  $N$ . How many do you need to get an accurate price?**

Use  $N = 100000$  as true price, which is 2.8652, i try different  $n$  and compare with true price to see the converge rate

| error |          |
|-------|----------|
| 1000  | 0.119577 |
| 2500  | 0.046010 |
| 5000  | 0.046088 |
| 10000 | 0.031688 |
| 20000 | 0.008675 |



**5. Re-price the up-and-out call using the European call as a control variate. Try this for several values of N. Does this converge faster than before?**

Does not improve the converge rate that much, since the co-variance is very low between these two assets with **0.00138316**.

| converge |           |
|----------|-----------|
| 1000     | -0.018825 |
| 2500     | 0.038030  |
| 5000     | 0.034828  |
| 10000    | 0.030581  |
| 20000    | 0.000269  |

