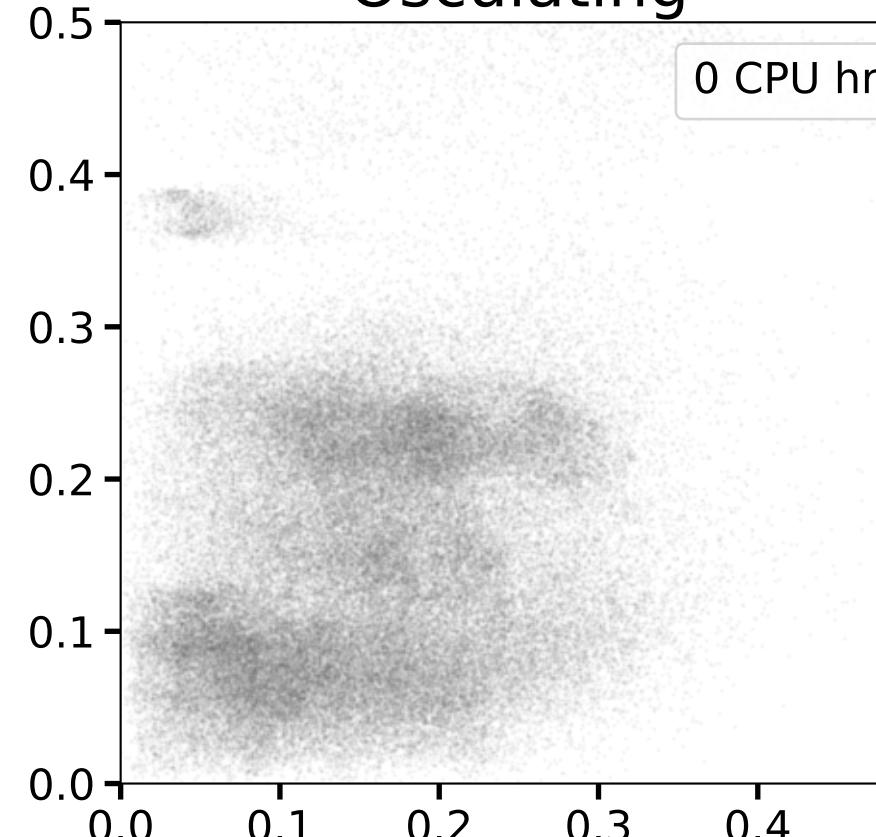
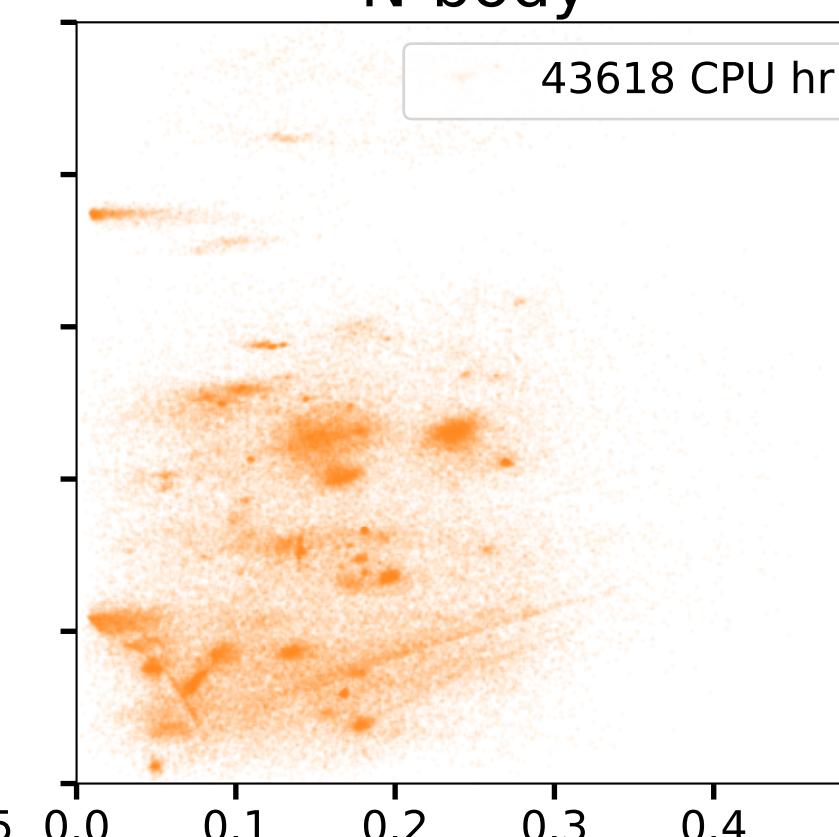


$\sin(\text{proper inclination})$

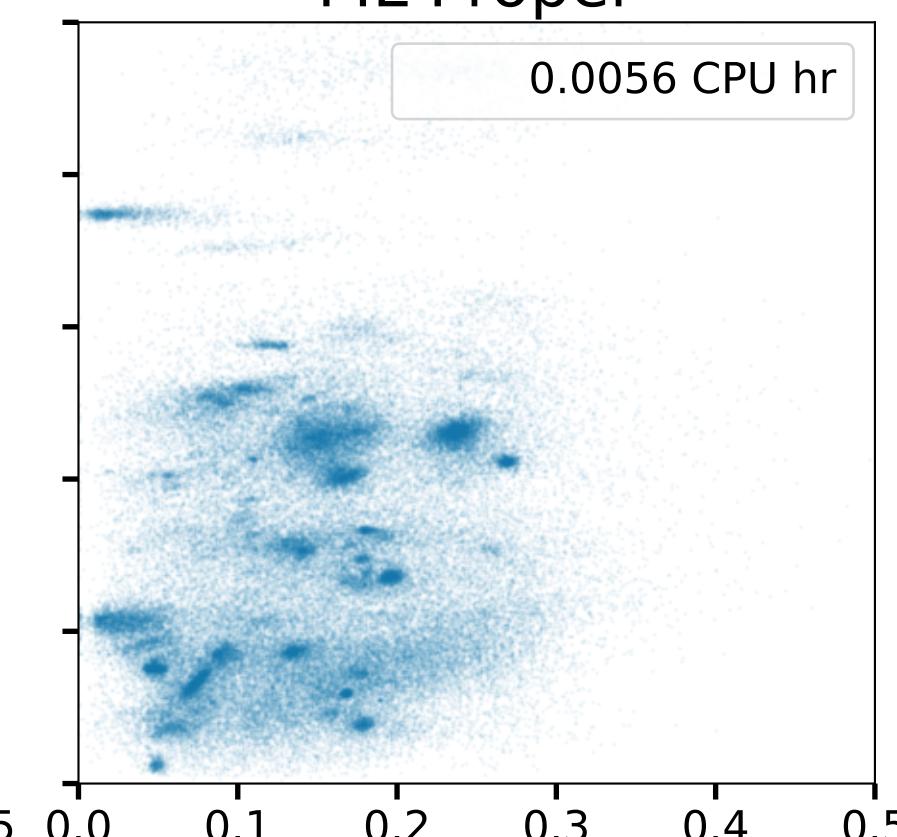
Osculating



N-body



ML Proper



Proper eccentricity