

# Chapter 7 Quiz

Ken Wu

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**1. List at least three ways that an environment differs from a list.**

- An environment must have unique bindings, which is why it modifies-in-place.
- An environment has a parent.
- An environment cannot be subsetting using numeric indices or single [ operator for multiple elements.
- The elements of an environment is not ordered.
- Every object in an environment must have a name.

**2. What is the parent of the global environment? What is the only environment that doesn't have a parent?**

The parent of the global environment is the last package attached to the search path. The only environment without a parent is the empty environment to which all environments terminate.

**3. What is the enclosing environment of a function? Why is it important?**

The enclosing environment of a function is the environment where it was defined. It controls where the function looks for its variables.

**4. How do you determine the environment from which a function was called?**

Use `rlang::caller_env()`.

**5. How are <- and «- different?**

The assignment operator creates a binding from a name to an object in the current environment while the super assignment operator rebinds an *existing* name in a parent of the current environment.