

NR-Noise Reduce (基础篇下)

中值滤波、多级中值滤波、多级中值混合滤波、加权中值滤波、中值有理滤波



食鱼者



202110



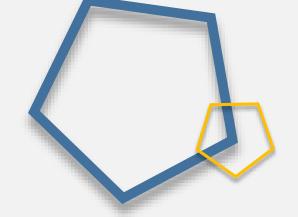
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01. 均值总结

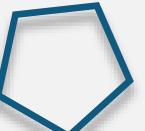
02. 校正方法

03. 方法实现







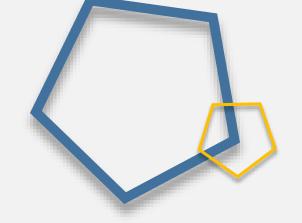




均值滤波采用线性的方法,平均整个窗口范围内的像素值,均值滤波本身存在着固有的缺陷,即它不能很好地保护图像细节,在图像去噪的同时也破坏了图像的细节部分,从而使图像变得模糊,不能很好地去除噪声点。均值滤波对高斯噪声表现较好,对椒盐噪声表现较差。

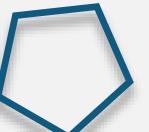
中值滤波采用非线性的方法,它在平滑脉冲噪声方面非常有效,同时它可以保护图像尖锐的边缘,选择适当的点来替代污染点的值,所以处理效果好,对椒盐噪声表现较好,对高斯噪声表现较差。







02 校正方法





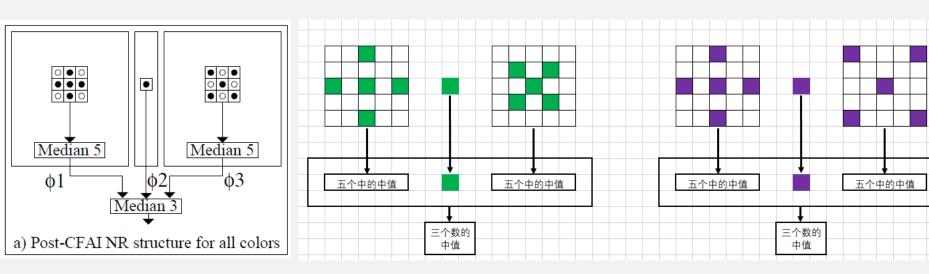


▶ 校正方法-中值滤波

10	9	4	7	7			10	9	4	7	7
4	50	60	45	30			4	50	60	45	30
40	75	80	52	210		\Rightarrow	40	75	75	52	210
50	90	200	255	201			50	90	200	255	201
60	44	85	89	90			60	44	85	89	90

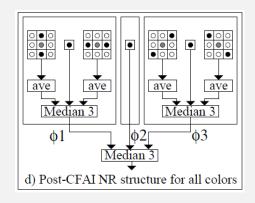


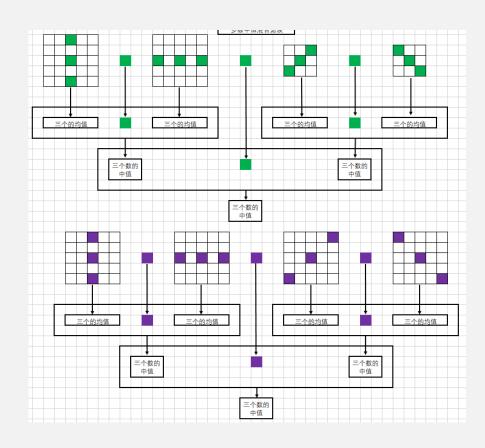
校正法-多级中值滤波





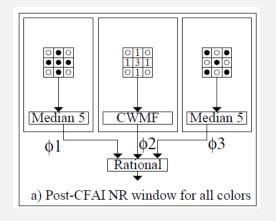
校正法-多级中值混合滤波

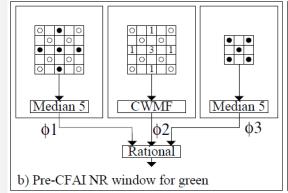


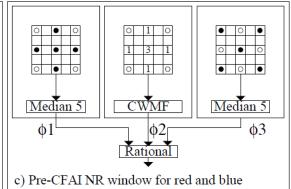




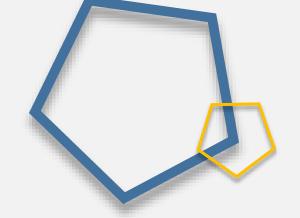
校正法-中值有理混合滤波



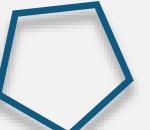
















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