Java Pon E. package.

文文 package 1年記録 Savice coole 知事一記:
package com. imooc. musive. My Class Music 其
package com. imooc. mone My Class Music 其
package com. imooc. mone My Class Music

Java. Iong.
Java. Iong.
Java. Iong.
Java. io.
Java.

· 化多一方前对于

this athente this method

defaut V

protected V

public /

Zuner class:是好的胡牧、厚春杭外沙类中,不允许同一个色中的类兰类的石

· Inner class quatitions of Outer class from data, Ste private to the

分为 OS 3X 的内部类 Starte

O.B. B. Inher Class.

和导Inmy Cuter对印载至3毫字言证。 Transpatiky 13 18 13 元的 大地多站的外华英、用于615。 例外第一种后名一外外类对较

文说.

public class Outer {

// Outer class 's private attribute

private Stung name = "journ outer";

// Outer class 's member attribute

int age =20;

Innersonispisation - Public class Inner?

The Filth Strong name = "inner java";

Budde Votal show()?

ン名の外外类の成品を15下 Outler this age/voice

11 A RES B DOUTER class

public starthe world main (Stry) angs] {

Quer o= new Curer();

Zinger in= o. new Inher();

面世基沿的があ

 \overline{U}

中. 外介 class 不知在找

使用Thirty 加致色和

展的建成好多对

②·教练网类: 《不够有描码与外型变的 非群态效应 Poult New 如邻类()- 或员的多种的的创和类的—— 为每外外类的static的 Inner 部2 havne 抽印。 发络: 新态效应 一语的分类——— 不相直接 数数效应的的

C. 图以在数例意,不符号规则连外印发 . Joner class Numb = now Immer ();

图方流的智慧: 网络多过机外分类的分类的分类的一个人的超别的超别等于Starke 1994

行送自己、各发种的父爱的们有Athbutet methods 除了private的给S

class of extends &??

3岁对线展的交类不饱意了以重的方的(分成先的中子类) 话,这同维军/方域名/参划发军个数的空间的.

1503VA 1503VA

final—不引线的、线链class、不好格础。 - · method·不好话签 -- attribut:从约中的线点,不知得的/编号

Super: 机淋和哪,似象交变对流: Super. age;
super. eat();

多数和色明部存分类的构造(super 展刊)

如果女类中的有天发的长电影流、飞发外经监视super(). 飞M 和知

Object 类、不extends 就是所有我的父女 Object method: U) to String (): 20 75 in how how how is its Pm至5-10Stry11表的的对象的产品 Source & @ Override public String to String () { return " Dog [Roge =" + orge +""]"; (2) equels()3h. 比较加是对杂的引用是各指的了一块的存地比 Dog clas = new Dog () 第四部等<同样的的 Fy First objects PH attributes - 25 - CB7.10 m 13th 7. 10 m/7/2 210 Some ZWD 149 1) 引用多本 を共変が到用 Pux 1950年生まる Animal Obji= new Animal (),
() 引用多本 と 大変が引用 Phytho & 共和之 Animal Obj2= new Dog (); 2) 马油多数 5 创建市发工的中村、沙田村支台游、06;1. eatcl; (例是3类对的、阳中为3类型或性的以 父类的用不够调用了美加有的主流,了心的的 到围绕整线道:30向上(自动层间)、小一大(自动)无风险。 10万个(领制发型计校),大一小布机即到的推定的) ③ Instance of 已算证 兼均及引用对发加类型,避免转发加造到知己 1) Dog dog = new Dog(); Animal Burney = day; // U Dog dag = (Dog) animal; // 2 36 \$1/3 Cat cat = (Cat) animal; / 建设 编译 (Grt 美型; 尼月时 Dag 类型 if commal instance of Dog { (at cert = ((at) animy); Jelse?.

报经 Abstract. ① 母类知道多类从给有哪些 method, 自己在他们其对称们实现 Abstract class 2/5 = 8 \$ 1/2 / from methods, Przywenie so = 3/C 图如多个的相对的逐类和杂的一个模拟 的单的叫些特化 abstract 24+1932 class or 22 +1032 method 13 \$\$ \$100) 有abstict多次分类外经为ubstrict关 alstrut发中了小有满色的压. 抽分类的生物不能压好过,可以是义引起笔. Public Costrant (large lephone? public class Smortphone extends Terephone? public abstruct votal call (); Symbolic voted. com () { stice word ment ...) Telephone tell = new Smerephone (); 15.类, 影美 接口:超过其中如能是我的方法 一的场中 public. 安倍基定证标谐实现 多少美的 花 投融、分束支 [1%的第一ruterface - 我的我[extends 公科的1,公科的2]~{ > interface のの多下節電包以(public Startic final ナードは OUNT abstrate signed (public autstract) > DE -f class 引以安化 フノナもや. 1甲 implements vs. 总附作的一个文类 [修饰] class \$6 extends 父女 implements fab1, 13-12~~ 南安安地理中的地域方法 + 接心的方法、 協名内的class 一元名字的 inmer class new I Play Game () { IPlayGrame ip3 = new IPlayGrowe () } @ Over wolfe @) Overrole public votal playGravel) { public void parGranel){ S. playGane(); ips. playBane();

Java中的异常。 Throwalde Exception. 饰物、独特学新文出致历色 人议处地 15/sizeth Virtual Madme Zur Throot Death - Gro Ton Proting cortch RuntimeExcept 外程品学 (JVM自对地出, SQLZepen eg.到用3-f这对是boothbres ormathode JOZxcepan 知物就 -茁级的超升 华中包鲜本欢迎 - 缩淡的桌盘转换 + South try-catch · 军标的(号)(5/0) Class Cast Europen Array Inde Out Of Aritheotic Exceptions Null Pointer Exception. Bounds Excepin. Class Annol ? int[]=ay =(1,2,3) Stry str = null; Claus s Dog exerces Annul? for (tht i=0; ic=3; i++) { System. out. por lu (otr. length()); System on printlen (ary [i]); class Cot Extends Ann public class Tests 4313年17月,其传知尽处3年后,1874年 · Annul a = 1 to Dog (); Annil on = new Carl); 一小处理。 Deg oli= (Peg) al; Degala= (Ug)az; 川家院台孙沙州的 多「catalle Puz 再から - Gatch (Zcepin) 気を 212 Exception ①顺方的匙:一只与按比先小局大(名多发后父装 catai) try-certch-finally try-catch ty中执此张多类至m异华 try { Scarmer report = new Sching (System in); 11一里各种比异节的多法 Syctus, aut. pint ("頻ダーイロ:") 3 cortch (Zecepin e) { int one = raput.nextIntly 1人生放弃部外的块人对猪狼球儿系 int two = import mext Intl); System Out pontin ("10 40 711783;"+ one/tuo); 广始中多江海实地喝带,刨. Scotch (Input Mismutch Except m. e) { 起线路线出机; 福厚控制本交出 Catch中异肾也是 3 Cortich (Arithmetric Exception, e) { 形对处据, Cottch 外面的一样执行 3 certen (Zrapton e) 8...

```
Java-String:
                rut longth();
                int indexOf (int char); // char 等/沒做我的筐
                int indexOf (Stry Str) ; 11 str -
   えで配きますく
                Int last Index of ( int chair); - their = 73-1/2
                 int last Index Of (String str);
                 Stiry substitue ( for begin Index); It begin Index flows in finishes substing
                Strong Substrang (int begin lietex) and endlander); 118 to begin andex 88 786 end a vert
                 String trimu; Z国际本面石空档加Stry
                 boolean equals (Copied (6); 5 == 10231; == (0.5.1078+13 te title 10
                                               )
==ア物でいなcharatu
                 String to Lower Case 1);
                 Strong to UpperCouse ();
                 Char EharAt ( not index); 354 photology wisit
                 Stry[] split(Stry regex, Int Imit), 分割为是沒有中央目标进
                  byta [ ) got Bytes ( ) // 6/2 byre / 8/14
                                                            public votel sixte ( 1/2/8) throws
    Javan tong lip to the
                                                                  儿的用的和的身体的
                                                                  Throw new Exception ();
                                            的推生的
                                                             17ty-Cortch 5177
                  public class Diwkozoptin exterols Excepting
                                                           or 批划作更上一层的到地
                        public Druktupulis 3
                        Public 1) surt Exception (Story m) {
Super (m);
    屏墙框:将tatch的屏帘包造成于新研究在新军中添加于石山开军的国
                再省新峰市 扬世
               example.
                                                    public void test 11) throws Drukercopin, {
                                                         throw new Dukscotin (" !.....);
               新加强带中台布/36的军带的往底。
                                                    public vold test >() }
                                                        try ? test 1().
                                                          3 Cortch ( Drukacepun e) }
                                                        Throw new &c;
                                   DRutime Zecepin now Dec
                                    = new Ruitmi draph(e);
```

```
String不多性的分类的对象。 Story str = new String ("---"),
  String Builder:
                     String Buffer Us. String Builder: 抗发when 到達一个四笔了逐的字符对等。对
                       threevel (2)
            String Builder append (Dug). Dissi) $ 12.
修的鸠人
            String Builder motert (12/6, Ong).
经并利出
            String to String(): Its String Buildier 335 Storg
到对张
Stinyon boy) int Height)
                      byte - Byte
                                             可能的地位了100大美子流。
  Javaryen 已发生:
                       Short -> Short
                                                 ①治李美弘多 袁色基本 type 中门转报的城
                       7nt -> Zutega
                        long -> Long
                                                 ②将治行中中主支重及已发展及胡钟说...
                        florit -> Floore
                        olouble -> Double.
                        cheir -> Chracter
                        boolean -> Boolean
                 (onstructor: < Zhreger (int value)
Integer (Stuy. s)
                                                    Imeger n = new Integer (5)
                                                    Integer n = new Integer ("8"), -> s
                      method.
         Return type
                       byte Value!)
           byre
                      double Valuel)
           doubte
                      float Value 1
           flocit
                       IntiVailner)
           int
                       tory Valel)
           long
                      paiseInt (String S) : 为为效结线的
          Static int
                       valueOf(Stry s) - 考望等特势为 Tertiger
         Startic Integer
   一、转切此与包含类:冷漏与坍箱(了业自动定成)
                                              Integer j = nev Integer(8);
      ex: int i =10;
                                              int m=j.intValuel), //fibifity
          Integer x = new Integer (i); // 自动发销
                                              int n=j; //jishffin
          20 ty = i; 1/1 3/25/10
  二海类型の日本型のの数数(② Struct an Valuable 1 つ
                                   ② Strig & to Value (): String str2 = String. Value (水);
                      新疆→>5州八多田介达指加海洋这一一汽型>拉的5my: Stry str3= <+"";
                    String -> 其声差壁 S D. 包装发的 持点 parse___(String s) int of = Integer. parse Int (s),
                                    10 C农文的教徒 valueOf(Stoys)相对有别: int y=Integer.valueOf(s);
```

```
- Date & SimpleDate Formert to Nint 10
                                                         张水、暑期 身
                                                                        8 Time
Dua. wtil. Dute: 张那当何时间: Date d= new Date();//大学和当前的13:
                                                             Wed Jun 11 09:29:30
                           Systiment prinid);
                                                             # Java. text. SimpleDorteForment;
                                              文文》13年 ① fount() 13年1一》2年1471
文文》13年9 ① fount() 13年10年16年10日 Simple Parte Founce
                                 棉式的效率
                                                                       ("yyyy-MA-dol HH:Am: 55").
      (S. pause() 将鉢一切物
                                                         Story today = solf. format(d);
         Stry day = "2014402 A1413 10:30:25";
          Simple Dorte Formit of = new Simple Dorte Forunt ("yyyy & MM A old A HH: mm:s;");
          // paise()多肽, )均Stry >1)也月
          Date dute = of. parse ( day);
                                        ( pava text. Parketseyoun)
     落分数数 转换异磷. Parse Exception
                                                                                    Mr. 5x J. 4 Caled
                                            para, util Catendar & abstract class, top coul get Instance
 -Catendar类(全样转中于日科 时间的人
                                                 * Platil & Styllo: Contendor c = Contender. get Instanci);
     伊 get 多次
            Int year = c. get ( Calendar, YZAR);
                                                                     新め Date 対差
                                                                   Date d = c. get Time()
           Int month = C. get ((alender. MODTH)+1; // OFI.11)
                                                                    数限的直移钻一种排除的
            int day = c. get (Calendan. DAY-OF-MONTH);
            Int hour = c. get ( Calendar. HOUR-OF-DAY);
                                                                    Long time = c. get Time In Milliss()
           int min = c. get (Calendur, MINUTE).
                        c. get (Calender - SECEND);
                     好为好感的(好糊菜类的的)
         Return type Method
                             是四日多到位
            long
                    round()
                    floor()
                              1月至20届大型招
           doube
           Olowte
                    cell ()
                             女子李和G老从亚阳
```

(Int)(Math. 1-andlon() x-19) -> [0,93)) => [0,93)) => 5

duse

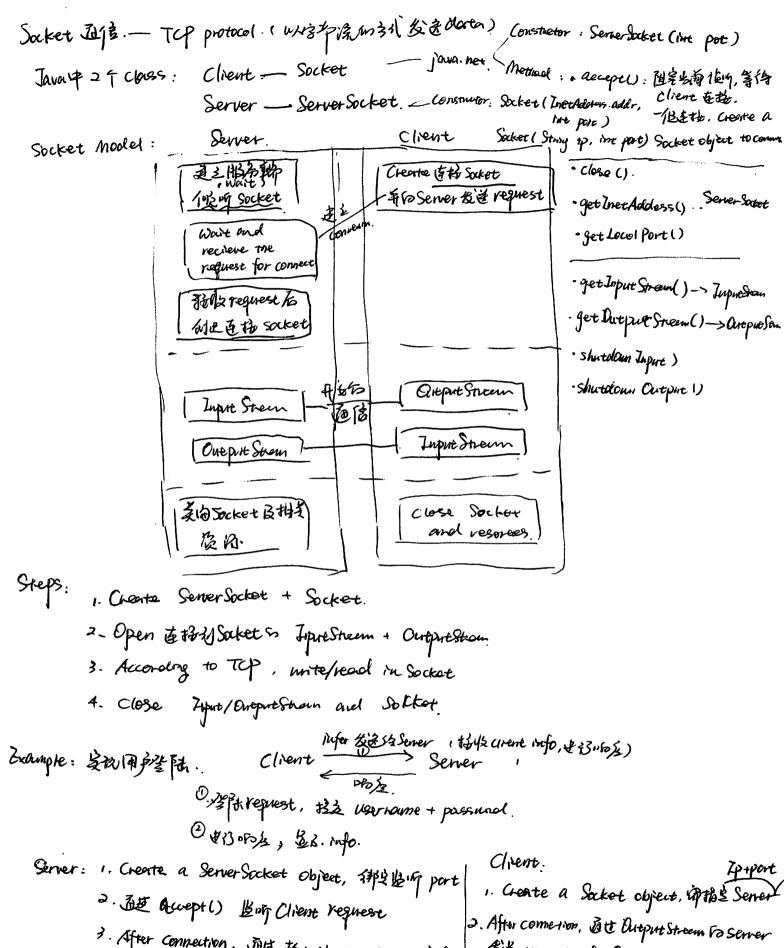
tandoml)

EO, 1751875 #

集合框架一卷器 其7美,其有7跨相和的信性.一治病一假影中起待一个局性. /物的 和选择笔的基份英国高时至的对象 新奶用 展台 US·数值 ① \$13 长春园建 在classing 等台 松宁 0 对数据电灯组线 Dotale一部的下机(mt).各面达特 ⑤ 伤身似见的越家大约\$10年19 (第4 --- pp射, - -)格/ Ad-type ③初色就提供部划有35元产,不以快到到入/4时停 图布思Set interface, 超低铁别技术、面包长的一种利利度的是一社会 Collection one objects 1-21/4) Map ×key, Value> Intys Quenelia T Zinty (例) (奶神鲛) 初.强) (相)等) Hoshman Hash Set Array Listof [Inked Listof JOK APZH ----、Collection 接口. → List Set Queue m文超力 → 当义了一些习用于 List , Set, Quewern 3/1/16— 榕側改生 D. List Interfere B实现或: AlnoyUst. 序列、有多、3元发。 P心精神的约每个碳的摄入区里 或 删除事代表 ArrayList:如因序到一定技术 陈原用料组定收 第traced 你有type on Object 存到等各中部气态成 Object 发生,取识的曼美型转变(Claus Name) List/Array List Array 广播建立 其色态化改石器 ati-add (criper P以访问而建立不能 20,或 Zuly Listwell (Class) a11-get(0); 否则极错。 多比之 创建一个批准 ろれる: Closs [7 mint = { new Class()) new Class }; all add All (Index, Amago as List (neme)); all. add All (Aways. as List (nanc)); collectri复创、将Array3为AnayList 3. For each: for (Object obj: List) { Class in = C(lass) Obj; --- } 本わ O get 31h (加坡作成本: for(inti=0; re list size(); i++)?, injanitation 书的表本从List中和出。 Iterator ite = [1st iterator(); List.Sizel) 五长声值 (i) iterator < + > iterator () method : white (itc. hasNext1)){ Class cr= (class) ite. next(); 200 Vitarator Be iterator Admit. $^{\circ}$

%的 Listy on elements. List . Set (Int index, Clous exement); 到形, Ust 中的element: remove (int motex) booken removed Object 05- Set (index) Fo remove (Obj.) = 194 45 29 botton remove All (Collection . c) Allays. as List (Amy) 11926年至月末多岁到人 のList中かみら大から元手却不是一个发生的元志、 public List < Course > 182 class new ArroyList < Course >(); 大阪ないacld + 外小性からとでしまるろ For each 183 for (Cause or: courses)? Ple Chiert 3 京ないるからくと中のまたelement, 名種用foreach かいものは、からならいからならい。 動家ないるになるといっとこ · 酸添加无论多少次,最后也只保存了多一次对如何 HashMap- Map. Map Interface: 投後3一种股射发小其中的主意以《Key-value》成八有机 · (tey a value) 以到对类型的对系是例后在 · key TTES, Value Pu · 指生 足性 对立一「Volke, 但同一「Volke 対象」「Volke 持分(Volke 持分)
Set Key Set() Collection, values() — Set < Map - Sorty < k, V> と 投資 5回 大切頂景 Valle 度量を、以及 そいけり(記憶 対)Set あらいれ Ry to need in ·Mapd特治型:Map< K, V> - remove - may remove (K) - entry Set(): nap. entry Set()

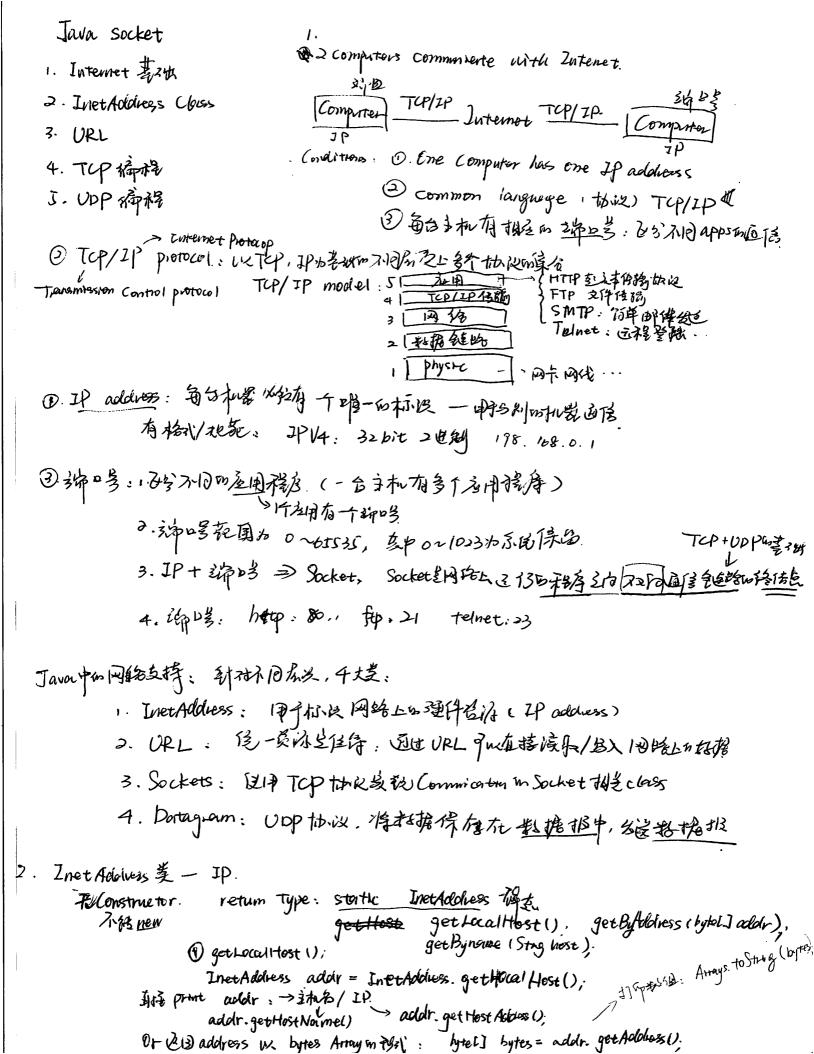
b nall, Ritity Li-1. HashMap: Znty Ats & 2/300 · Key 度子 value 压切分为 null, But "T Hash Map 另结何一了 key 为 null son 对来身 (19)



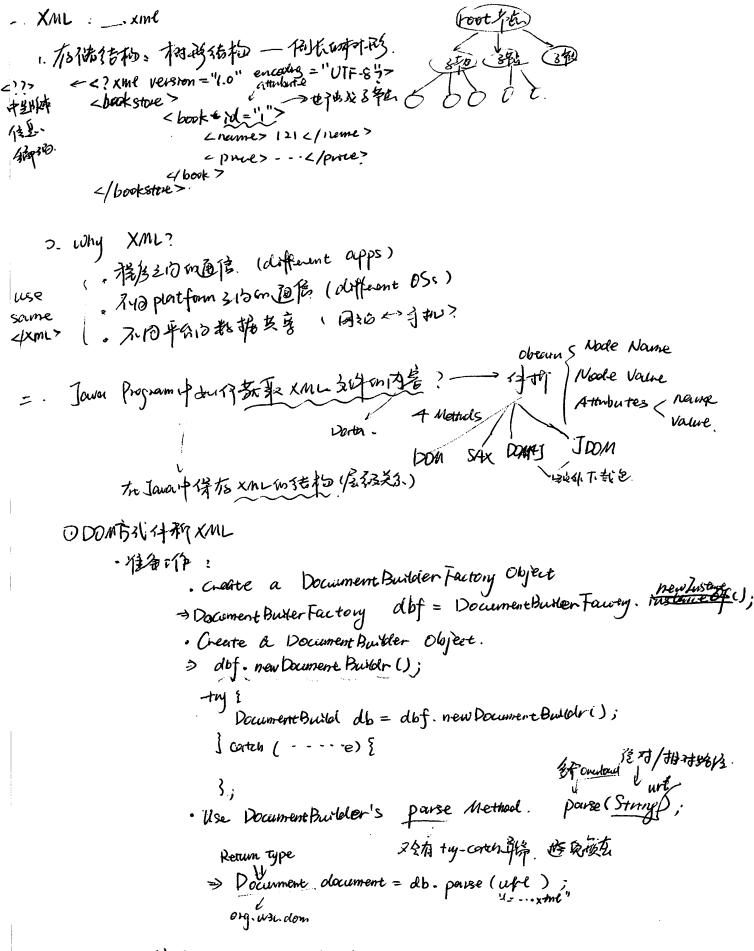
3. After Connection, 通过预入证, read client info
3. 通过 Curput Stream 以及答文的
4. 美闭名 Stream B Socket.

3. 在 Input Stream B Socket.

4. 美闭名 Stream B Socket.



```
①. 秘护机器名款取 2 net Address Object.
          InetAdolvers addrz = InetAdolvers. getByName (" liest"),
    3. Forth full IP -> Inochdous Ebjece;
         Ivjet Address addr3 = Tuet Advers. get By Name ("-I padross"),
                                            get By Adaires ( Amay Agres);
    @ +B18
3. UPL: Internet 上年- resource is tette
        2 parts: 协议4 + : + 资游为.
         java.net packaged 超技3 UFL Class 花孔URL
                                              ): ( stoff (try/catch) index. html? username
              URL und = new URL (" Http: "
              UPL utl2 = new UPL ( urlobject, " " ");
   Constructor:
                                                                       铁
                                               getfath(); -> Ander. html
              Url2·get Host (); → 己田主和名
                                                get File () -> file name :- Porth + ? 75 # m
              utl2. getProtocol(); -> protocol
                                                get Reful; 一州对路路,一井石纸度
                                                Set Overy() -> 聖台旅海 自由3 defaut port
               urez. get Port (); -> port
        *和程port3,则侧影以port(种)->80),而getPort()超高端一
  通电URL没取网络上加灵(A.(网员内告)
         OpenStream(). → 概证属的有人流 -> return type: Input Strong
         通过Topustomia -> 注取/Viste 网壳上的资的。
          11 日日本 3年後入院 InputStream 15 = utr. openStream(); と気が発路 Try/Cortich
          〃 净轨入汽 → 3符频入汽
           Zuprit Stream Reader 15r = new Input Stream Reader ( is, "utf.s");
           りなるな行動入的添加缓冲
             Buffered Route br = new Buffered Rouden (isr);
            /这纸籽 to line by line
              String data = br. 100 read Line();
              while (dored != null) }
                    Solata = br. heard Linei);
            //close all:
               br.close();
               isr . close();
               is · close();
```



· van 17 Ag Athubrites Name + Valle.

- 1 Ath Atabutes Noune + Value of Zaen Node // Obtain all nodes use: Document. get Hement By Tag Name ("Node"); => florie List boothist = downers. get Hement By Tag Name (" bolt"); // Go through an nodes in bebole Lise: verun 1 184 tis for (int i=0; i < booklest.gethenth(); i++) { // we Nodelist. item (index) method to botain each node Nodel 196 Node book = booklist. item(i); Node "Go though every attributes of the Nocle. Named Nodellap A map for all attributes Node. get Attributes () return type: Noumed Abole Map Normed Noole Map attrs = book . get Attributes (); 1. go though every attribute to obtain attribute name + value. for (intj; j attrs. getlength(); j++)? Node attr = attrs. item (j); KNOW HOW in very orthorntos String noine = attr. getNovleNome(); Storg Kalue = attr. getNodeValue 1); in the Node of know the cath dark more Node 类型 张脚转接 Node -> Element. Named Conster Element Element book 2 = (21ement) book List . 14em (i); String tratabalic = book 2. getAtlabute ("id");

=. 1) ty Node on subNodes

```
Arroy & Strings
Hash Tables
```

```
public Hash Map < Integer, Student > build Map (Student I], students) {

Hash Map < Integer, Student > map = new Hash Map < Integer, Students ();

for (Student s: students) map. put (s.get Id(), s);

return map;

3
```

2. Arroy List (Dynamically Pesizing Arroy); providing O(1) access

typical implementation: when a vector is full, the array doubles its size.

Each doubling takes O(n) time, but happens so rough that its amortized time is stall O(1)

public Arroy List < String > merge (String [] words, String [] more) {.

Array List < String > sentence = new Array List < String > ();

for (String w: words) sentence. add (w);

for (String w: more) sentence. add (w);

return Sentence;

3. String Buffer / String Builder.

- Q: What's the ruming time of this coole?

 public Sting markeSentence (String [7 words) {

 Sting Buffer Jentene = new Sting Ruffer();

 for (Sting w: words) Sentence. append (w);

 return Sentence to Sting ();
- \Rightarrow $O(n^3)$. It is the number of letters in Sentence. Each time appead a String to the sentence, you create a copy of sentence and run through all letters in Sentence to copy them over, loop at least n times \Rightarrow $O(n^2)$ Army Builder cash covored this:

lest & Betreme cases: 0, negative, null, mouriums. et c
User errors: user passes in multor negotime number General cases. Test normal case
L General cases. Test normal case
Five algorithm approaches: "mirrord and mortished"
1. Examplify: unite out the specific examples - figure out general rule.
Ex: Given a time, calculate the angle between the hour and minute hands.
Approach: an example: $3:27$ Minute angle: $\frac{27}{60} \times 360^{\circ} \Leftrightarrow \frac{m}{60} \times 360^{\circ}$ from 120'clock!
$\frac{3}{12} \times 360^{\circ} + \frac{m}{60} \times 360^{\circ} \times \frac{1}{12} \longrightarrow \frac{(h/612)}{12} \times 360 + \frac{m}{60} \times \frac{360}{12} = (h/612) \times 30 + \frac{m}{2}$
Angre between: (hour angre - minute angre) / 360.
2. Pattern Matching: consider what problem the algorithm is studen to fortherps on algorithm to develop an algorithm.
Ex: A sorted array how boen tooted so that the elements might apear 34567 12.
How to final the minim element?
Appeach: Similar problems: ofinal the minum relement in citrary
I find a porticulon effertent in an arrow =
3. sorted but rooted: 7 Reset 7 3456712
Binary search: first vs. midle: in the rouge 1. 30 reset point after image.
-> binumy if left < Right, not include reset
If Left > Right. Contains reset point
3. Simplify & Generalize: change a construent (data-type, length, size) to simplify the problem> have an algorithm for the "simplefied problem"
Conting to parts of a magazine to force a new as to
Ex: A ransom note can be famed by cutting nords of a magazine to form a new sontence. How would you figure out if a ransom note (string) can be formed from a given magazine (string)?
Approach: creating an array and country characters to (18 rever) First court the number of times each characters in the Lanson hote, then go to
the magazine. > generalize: Cheate a hash table, each word maps to the number of times the word appears

4. Base case and build: first for a base case (ex: one element)

then try to selve it for elements one and two.

Assume have the answer for one, then try to solve it

Ex: person an abjorithm to print all permutations of a strong. For simplicity, assume all characters are unge.

Test String: abcdefg

(ase "a" \rightarrow \{a\})

(ase "a" \rightarrow \{a\})

(ase "ab" \rightarrow \{a\})

(ba, acb, abc)

(ase "ab" \rightarrow \{a\})

Algorithme: Use a recursive algoritm.

Grenerate all permutators of a stry by "chopping off" the last charater and generator all permutators of s[1,...n-1]. Then instat s[n] into eny location of the stry

E. Data Structure bronstom: Pun through a list of clata structures and try to apply each one

Ex: Numbers are roudently generated and stored into an (expanding) array. How would you tope track of the median?

- =) Linked List? Not tend not to do well with accessing and sorting numbers
- Array : Maybe Sorted in array expensive.
- Birrary. Tree? clo fairly well not orderry.

 in fact, if is perfectly bollaning, to top might be the medican.

 But, if there's an even number of elements, the medical is actually, the average of the modelle two elements not at the top.
- > Heap? good at basic ordering and beeping track of max and mins

```
1.1 Implement an algorithm to determine of a string has all unique characters.
    海一个和部下的对比.有一样初难.
              String 8tr.;
boolen=tun
 My Solution:
              for ( int i=0; i < 5tr. length(); it+) {
                     val = str. charAt (i);
                     for (int j=i+l; j = str. length(); j++){
                            if ( Str. charAt(j) == Vod) "
                                 bool = false
           O(n2) > Not good No space Complexity
                 "Simplicity: assume then set is ASCII. (or need to increse Storages.2)
 Better Solution:
            Public static boolean is Unique Chais 2 (Sting Str) ?
                  boolean [] char-set = new boolean [256]; -> & Tolefault false
                  for (rut i=0; i = str. length (); i++) {
                                                                   放此一次没住当为True.
                       int vol = str. charAt(i);
                        if (door-set [val]) return false; // 片海值识别是图false.
                        Char-Set [val] = time; // 等, 次战战没值, 对应性是设备 Time.
                   return time;
           ⇒ (n) where n is the length of the String. (Space 1/+1me)
              Reduce space Usage a little bit by usry a bit vector. (Assump an lowercase)
    ⇒ Best:
             public static boolean is Unique Chars ( Stry str) {
                   rut Checker =0;
                   for (int i=0; i = str. length; i++)?
                        int val = Str. charAt(i) - 'a';
                        if (( Checker & (1 << d(al)) >0) reture false;
                        cheeker 1= (1 < c val);
                    retm true
```

Q: How to define Null (true/false)? Can destroy the raport Story

```
1.2 Write coole to reverse a C-style Stung (about 5 characters, including null)
     My solution:
  1) public static String reverse (String str) ?
              if (Str. is Empty() || str. length()==1) return str;
                                                            the last one is null
             char[] characters = str. to CharAtroy (); // 13 string vector 330 characters on ourtray
              int i= 0; characters. length -1;
               int ] = [str. length()-1);
               M. swap. i.j., i++, j--, i<j
                                                      public Static String reverse 2 (String 5tr) {
                                                           If ( str. is Emply()|| str.length()==1)
               white (i < j) }
                                                              return Str;
                   temp = characters [i];
                                                           // iteractive
                   Charaters[i]= chrosters[j];
                                                            int len = 8tr. length();
                    chracters [j] = temp;
                                                            return Str. charAt(len-1)+
                                                                  reverse 2 (Str. Substring (0, lend);
                 String s = new String (chrontons);
                 return S;
 Thoughts: in jowa, no null character at the end of astring
               votel reverse (chair * Str) {
   Solution:
                        Char + end = str;
(pure C)
                         chair temp;
                         If (str) & 11 to handle hull string,
                              while (tend) { // final the end charactery
                                  ++ end;
                            -- end; // last meansyful element.
                           white (str c-end) { // termonal condition
                            11 otr and and meets in the intende
                            temp = *str; // normal swap subrowise
                            *str++ = * end; //str advance one step
                            * end = = temp; 11 end back one step
                 3
```

Con I use Joiva?
Showed I also mention the different in String between C and Java Ot just emphasize the algorithm is nearly the source?

1.3. Dealgn an algorithm and unite code to remove displicate characters I'm a String without using any additional buffer (No extra capy of the array) what does this mean? Can Use an additional array of O(N2) (Algorithm-No (longe) Add timal Menoy: S O For each char, check up its convenies size?

already fond chars a duplante of DIt it is, skip it to next, and update non duplicante one. charti str. (2) With adolptional Memory public static word remove Suplicate (String str) { of Constant Size. if (str. lengther) <2 | str == null) return; 类似小! chan [] chans = str. to Chan Array (); x 有多在menuy. 17 boolean[]hit = new boollem[>st but unique=1; // number of unique chans in the array 对对各个分对和给 // Stort from the 2nd char to the end of array. 15% false. 对对门中面一个 If the first chan is unique one ; hit [str[i]] = false rajournal Unique airy is outerloop for (int i=1; i< str. lengthing; it+)? 斯沙克·btue; jut]; 1 ++ I means & loop my +1 for (j=0; j < tail; ++j) { // for every char in the outer loop [O, tail)中的 if (St. CharAt (i) = Str. CharAt(j)) Str[j] 11 cheek if that chair is already seen unique clous. break; 11. f 在out 100p中放放了有出现tu Uniquipaucher break Ry break of inner 100p, 11. J==tailiga 在Unique auray E以有发现有重要的,则为这f Euterloop 4 mohar If (] == to(!) } Install ingue among (2) a blue Str. CharAt (tail) = Str CharAt (i); X Str [tail] = str[i]; ++tail; // tail kips on 1 str[tail] =0; // mark de \$ 275/2 × 1、不会把新福安如太薛 for (; tail = len; tail++) { str[tail] = 0;} OR: StringBuffer str. Str. charAt (i) == Str. chorAt (j); Str. setlength (tail); //th. Eo, tail) + & unique in; the [tail, input length) + to duplicates

1. 4 Write a method to decide if two strings are anarouns or not.

2 methods < sort (1 both compour from start to end — (hopper) character.

(Oci) spece

1) Import, java. util. Arrays:

public boolean is Angram (Stry S1, String S2) {

Char [] a1 = S1. to CharAnay();

Char [] a2 = S2. to CharAnay();

Arrays. Sort (a1);

Arrays. Sort (a2);

If (Array to String (a1) equals (Arrays. to Stry (a2))) return two;

petum false.

1) public Static boolean anagram (String S., String t) ?