# Yang Zhou

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# RESEARCH INTERESTS

Networked systems, operating systems, distributed systems, networking stacks, and network telemetry.

#### **EDUCATION**

## Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA

Ph.D. in Computer Science

(Expected) June 2024

November 2021

M.S. in Computer Science Thesis title: Codesigning Networking Stacks and Datacenter Applications for High Efficiency and Evolvability

Advisors: Minlan Yu and James Mickens

## **Peking University**, Beijing, China

B.S. in Computer Science

July 2018

Thesis title: Towards Faster and More Accurate Data Stream Processing

Advisors: Tong Yang

### Work Experience

#### Harvard University, Research Assistant

August 2018–Present

- Kernel offloads: Designed eBPF-based kernel offloads for distributed system protocols including Paxos (Electrode [2]) and serializable transactions (DINT [1]) to reduce kernel networking stack overhead. Implemented and evaluated atop unmodified Linux OSes, and achieved kernel-bypass-like throughput and latency.
- $\mu s$ -scale RPCs: Designed an efficient inter-server load balancing scheme for  $\mu s$ -scale RPCs to achieve low tail latency and high goodput (Mew [12]). Implemented and evaluated for both kernel-bypass and kernel-based networking stacks.
- SmartNIC architecture: Designed and prototyped SGX-like trusted execution environments for network functions in SmartNICs under multi-tenant cloud environments (S-NIC [13]).

## Google NetInfra Group and System Research Group, Student Researcher

June 2021-May 2023

- Far memory: Designed an efficient far memory system that leverages erasure-coding, remote memory compaction, one-sided RMAs, and offloadable parity calculations to achieve fast, storage-efficient fault tolerance (Carbink [3]). Implemented and evaluated using production networking stack.
- Distributed runtime: Designed an efficient fault-tolerant distributed runtime based on tasks and actors by leveraging the Chandy-Lamport consistent checkpointing algorithm and causal logging mechanism.
- $\mu s$ -scale RPCs: Identified and motivated the inter-server scheduling problem for  $\mu s$ -scale RPCs (leading to Mew).

# VMware Research, Research Intern

July 2020–September 2020

 Geo-distributed data analytics: Applied traffic redundancy elimination (TRE) technique to accelerate geo-distributed data analytics and save WAN traffic cost. Implemented atop Alluxio, an in-memory data cache system for analytics.

#### Facebook, Research Collaborator

November 2019-May 2020

• Network telemetry: Conducted extensive measurement and analysis on Facebook's network telemetry system. Identified the importance of being evolvable and handling changes. Proposed a change cube abstraction to systematically track changes, and an intent-based layering design to confine and track changes (PCAT [4]).

## **SenseTime**, Software Engineering Intern

March 2018–May 2018

Distributed storage: Worked on Ceph storage setup, testing, maintenance, monitoring, and alerting.

# **Peking University**, Research Assistant

April 2016-July 2018

• Network telemetry: Designed and implemented novel probabilistic data structures (e.g., sketches and Bloom filters) to optimize the memory usage, speed, and accuracy of network telemetry tasks (Cold Filter [5], Elastic Sketch [6], Pyramid Sketch [9], and more [7][15][19]).

Total 780 citations till November 2024 based on Google Scholar.

#### **Conference Publications**

[1] **Yang Zhou**, Xingyu Xiang, Matthew Kiley, Sowmya Dharanipragada, and Minlan Yu. DINT: Fast In-Kernel Distributed Transactions with eBPF. [link] *USENIX NSDI 2024*.

[2] **Yang Zhou**, Zezhou Wang, Sowmya Dharanipragada, and Minlan Yu. Electrode: Accelerating Distributed Protocols with eBPF. [link] *USENIX NSDI 2023*.

[3] Yang Zhou, Hassan Wassel, Sihang Liu, Jiaqi Gao, James Mickens, Minlan Yu, Chris Kennelly, Paul Turner, David Culler, Hank Levy, and Amin Vahdat.

Carbink: Fault-Tolerant Far Memory. [link]

USENIX OSDI 2022.

[4] Yang Zhou, Ying Zhang, Minlan Yu, Guangyu Wang, Dexter Cao, Eric Sung, and Starsky Wong. Evolvable Network Telemetry at Facebook. [link] USENIX NSDI 2022.

[5] Yang Zhou, Tong Yang, Jie Jiang, Bin Cui, Minlan Yu, Xiaoming Li, and Steve Uhlig. Cold Filter: A Meta-Framework for Faster and More Accurate Stream. Processing [link] ACM SIGMOD 2018.

- [6] Tong Yang, Jie Jiang, Peng Liu, Qun Huang, Junzhi Gong, Yang Zhou, Rui Miao, Xiaoming Li, and Steve Uhlig. Elastic Sketch: Adaptive and Fast Network-Wide Measurements. [link] ACM SIGCOMM 2018.
- [7] Omid Alipourfard, Masoud Moshref, **Yang Zhou**, Tong Yang, and Minlan Yu. A Comparison of Performance and Accuracy of Measurement Algorithms in Software. [link] *ACM Symposium on SDN Research (SOSR) 2018*.
- [8] Xiangyang Gou, Chenxingyu Zhao, Tong Yang, Lei Zou, **Yang Zhou**, Yibo Yan, Xiaoming Li, and Bin Cui. Single Hash: Use One Hash Function to Build Faster Hash Based Data Structures. [link] *IEEE International Conference on Big Data and Smart Computing (BigComp) 2018*.
- [9] Tong Yang, Yang Zhou, Hao Jin, Shigang Chen, and Xiaoming Li. Pyramid Sketch: A Sketch Framework for Frequency Estimation of Data Streams. [link] VLDB 2017.
- [10] Yang Zhou, Peng Liu, Hao Jin, Tong Yang, Shoujiang Dang, and Xiaoming Li.
  One Memory Access Sketch: A More Accurate and Faster Sketch for Per-Flow Measurement. [link] *IEEE Global Communications Conference (Globecom)* 2017.
- [11] Junzhi Gong, Tong Yang, **Yang Zhou**, Dongsheng Yang, Shigang Chen, Bin Cui, and Xiaoming Li. ABC: A Practicable Sketch Framework for Non-Uniform Multisets. [link] *IEEE International Conference on Big Data (BigData) 2017*.

### **Papers Under Reviews**

[12] **Yang Zhou**, Hassan Wassel, James Mickens, Minlan Yu, and Amin Vahdat. Mew: Efficient Inter-Server Load Balancing for Microsecond-Scale RPCs. [link] September 2023.

[13] Yang Zhou, Mark Wilkening, James Mickens, and Minlan Yu. SmartNIC Security Isolation in the Cloud with S-NIC. [link] October 2023.

#### **Workshop and Demo Publications**

[14] **Yang Zhou**, Hao Jin, Peng Liu, Haowei Zhang, Tong Yang, and Xiaoming Li. Accurate Per-Flow Measurement with Bloom Sketch. [link]

IEEE International Conference on Computer Communications Workshops (INFOCOM WKSHPS) 2018.

# Journal Publications

- [15] Zhuochen Fan, Gang Wen, Zhipeng Huang, **Yang Zhou**, Qiaobin Fu, Tong Yang, Alex X Liu, and Bin Cui. On the Evolutionary of Bloom Filter False Positives An Information Theoretical Approach to Optimizing Bloom Filter Parameters. [link]
  - IEEE Transactions on Knowledge & Data Engineering 2022.
- [16] Yuanpeng Li, Xiang Yu, Yilong Yang, **Yang Zhou**, Tong Yang, Zhuo Ma, and Shigang Chen. Pyramid Family: Generic Frameworks for Accurate and Fast Flow Size Measurement. [link] *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking 2021*.
- [17] Tong Yang, Jie Jiang, **Yang Zhou**, Long He, Jinyang Li, Bin Cui, Steve Uhlig, and Xiaoming Li. Fast and Accurate Stream Processing by Filtering the Cold. [link] *The VLDB Journal 2019*.
- [18] Tong Yang, Jie Jiang, Peng Liu, Qun Huang, Junzhi Gong, **Yang Zhou**, Rui Miao, Xiaoming Li, and Steve Uhlig. Adaptive Measurements Using One Elastic Sketch. [link] *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking 2019*.
- [19] **Yang Zhou**, Omid Alipourfard, Minlan Yu, and Tong Yang. Accelerating Network Measurement in Software. [link] *ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review 2018*.

• Electrode: Accelerating Distributed Protocols with eBPF

## **TALKS**

Duke University, ACE Center for Evolvable Computing, Google, USENIX NSDI	April 2023
Columbia University	March 2023
Carbink: Fault-Tolerant Far Memory	
Cornell University	November 2023
WORDS workshop	November 2022
Microsoft Research Redmond, USENIX OSDI	July 2022
Google	March & June 2022
Evolvable Network Telemetry at Facebook	
USENIX NSDI	April 2022
Boston University, Meta	March 2022
• Cold Filter: A Meta-Framework for Faster and More Accurate Stream Processing	
Harvard University	October 2018

# MENTORING EXPERIENCE

<ul> <li>Matt Kiley, Harvard College undergraduate Accelerating distributed transactions using eBPF (NSDI 2024, [1]); AF_XDP-based RPC syst</li> </ul>	2023 tems.
• Yunxi Shen, Tsinghua University undergraduate Resource-efficient job scheduling in data centers.	2023
<ul> <li>Xingyu Xiang, Peking University undergraduate Accelerating distributed transactions using eBPF (NSDI 2024, [1]).</li> </ul>	2023
<ul> <li>Zezhou Wang, Peking University undergraduate → University of Washington PhD Accelerating Paxos using eBPF (NSDI 2023, [2]).</li> </ul>	2022

#### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

• **Guest Lecture** on far memory, CS294-252: Architectures and Systems for Warehouse-Scale Computers, UC Berkeley Nov 2023

Fall 2018

#### **PATENTS**

• Yang Zhou, Hassan Wassel, Minlan Yu, Hank Levy, David Culler, and Amin Vahdat. "Fault Tolerant Disaggregated Memory". Pending (US20230185666A1), filed by Google in December 2022.

## ACADEMIC HONORS

Google Ph.D. Fellowship in Systems and Networking	2022
• Finalist, Meta Ph.D. Fellowship in Networking	2022
Graduate Fellowship, Harvard University	2018
• Excellent Bachelor Thesis (10/327), School of EECS, Peking University	2018
• New Academic Star Award (1/193), School of EECS, Peking University	2018
Arawana Scholarship (2/193), Peking University	2017
<ul> <li>Pinyou Hudong Scholarship, School of EECS, Peking University</li> </ul>	2016
May Fourth Scholarship, Peking University	2015

# PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- PC Member: ACM SIGCOMM Poster/Demo 2023, IEEE INFOCOM Workshop on Networking Algorithms 2020.
- Reviewer (Conferences): ACM SIGKDD 2023.
- Reviewer (Journals): ACM Transactions on Modeling and Performance Evaluation of Computing Systems, IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking, IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications.
- Panelist: "Getting started with systems research" at Students@Systems 2022.

#### REFERENCES

Prof. Minlan Yu
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