

**Judge  $J$**

sample primes  $p, q \in [2^k, 2^{k+1})$

$n := pq$

sample prime  $e \in \mathbb{Z}_{\phi(n)}^*$

sample  $x \in \mathbb{Z}_n$

$y := x^e$

►  $I.x$

**return**  $x \stackrel{?}{=} I.x$

**Inverter  $I$**

►  $J.n, J.e, J.y$   
compute  $x$