

Algorithm $\text{gen}(1^k)$:

sample primes $p, q \in [2^k, 2^{k+1})$

$n := pq$

sample $a, b \in \mathbb{Z}_n$

sample $e \in \mathbb{Z}_{\phi(n)}^*$

$d := e^{-1} \pmod{\phi(n)}$

$sk := d||a||b$

$pk := e||a||b$

return (sk, pk)

Algorithm $\text{sgn}(sk, m)$:

unpack $sk =: d||a||b$

return $\left(\frac{a}{b^m}\right)^d$

Algorithm $\text{vrf}(pk, m, \sigma)$:

unpack $pk =: a||b$

return $b^m \sigma^e \stackrel{?}{=} a$