

**Algorithm**  $\text{gen}'(1^k)$ :

- $(sk, pk) := \text{gen}(1^k)$
- sample  $a \in \{0, 1\}^k$
- sample  $b \in \{0, 1\}^k \setminus \{a\}$
- $sk' := sk || a || b$
- $pk' := pk || a || b$
- return**  $(sk', pk')$

**Algorithm**  $\text{sgn}'(sk', m)$ :

- unpack  $sk' =: sk || a || b$
- if**  $m = a$  **then**
  - return**  $\text{sgn}(sk, m) || \text{sgn}(sk, b)$
- else**
  - return**  $\text{sgn}(sk, m) || \mathbf{0}$

**Algorithm**  $\text{vrf}'(pk', m, \sigma')$ :

- unpack  $pk' =: pk || a || b$
- unpack  $\sigma' =: \sigma || \eta$
- if**  $m = a$  **then**
  - return**
  - $\text{vrf}(pk, m, \sigma) \wedge \text{vrf}(pk, b, \eta)$
- else**
  - return**  $\text{vrf}(pk, m, \sigma)$