

Judge J sample primes $p, q \in [2^k, 2^{k+1})$ $n := pq$ sample prime $e \in \mathbb{Z}_{\phi(n)}^*$ sample $x \in \mathbb{Z}_n$ $y := x^e$

► $I.x$
return $x \stackrel{?}{=} I.x$

Inverter I **virtual A** ► $J.n, J.e, J.y$ ► m° select m° $b := J.y$ $e := J.e$ sample $\sigma^\circ \in \mathbb{Z}_n$ $a := b^{m^\circ}(\sigma^\circ)^e$ $pk := e\|a\|b$

► pk, σ°
 forge (m, σ)

► (m, σ) **if** $m^\circ < m$ **then** swap (m°, σ°) and (m, σ) $f := m^\circ - m$ $\rho := \sigma / \sigma^\circ$ find $u, v \in \mathbb{Z} : ue + vf = 1$ $x := b^u \rho^v$