$ightharpoonup m_1,\ldots,m_l$

virtual A

select m_1, \ldots, m_l

 $\sigma_i := \operatorname{sgn}(sk, B.m_i)$

for i = 1 ... l:

 $\triangleright B.m_1,\ldots,B.m_l$ $(sk, pk) := gen(1^k)$

 $\triangleright B.m, B.\sigma$ return $vrf(pk, B.m, B.\sigma)$ $\land (\forall i \in [l], B.m \neq B.m_i)$ **▶** *J.pk* $\triangleright J.\sigma_1,\ldots,J.\sigma_l$

 \blacktriangleright (m, σ')

sample $a \in \{0, 1\}^k$ sample $b \in \{0, 1\}^k \setminus \{a\}$ pk' := J.pk||a||bfor i = 1 ... l:

unpack $\sigma' =: \sigma \| \eta$

if $m_i = a$ then fail else $\sigma_i' := \sigma_i || \mathbf{0}$

▶ *pk'*

 $\triangleright \sigma'_1, \ldots, \sigma'_l$ forge (m, σ')