

Judge $J$
sample uniform $\theta \in \mathbb{Z}_n$ $y := g^\theta$
▶ $I.\theta$ <b>return</b> $\theta \stackrel{?}{=} I.\theta$

Inverter $I$	virtual $A$
▶ $J.y$ ▶ $\tilde{m}$ $b := J.y$ sample $\tilde{\sigma} \in \mathbb{Z}_n$ $a := g^m \cdot b^{\tilde{\sigma}}$ $pk := a    b$	select $\tilde{m}$
▶ $(m, \sigma)$ $\theta := (\tilde{m} - m) / (\sigma - \tilde{\sigma})$	▶ $pk, \tilde{\sigma}$ forge $(m, \sigma)$