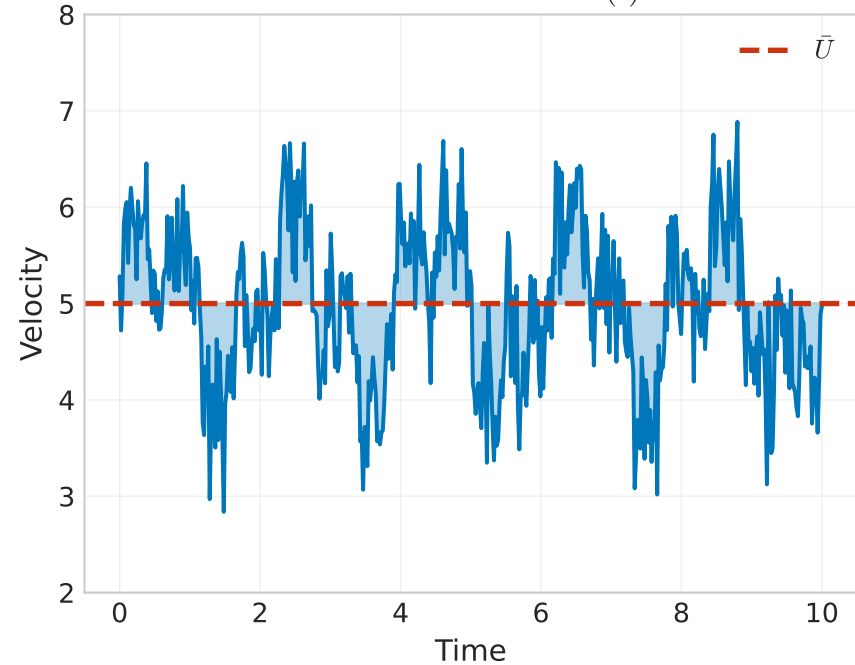
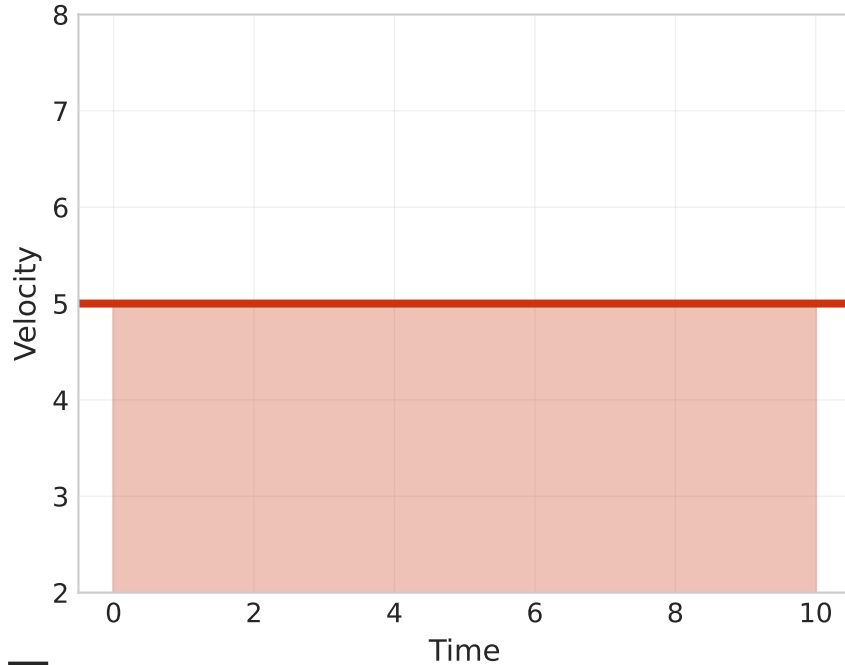


Instantaneous: $U(t)$



Reynolds Decomposition: $U = \bar{U} + u'$



Fluctuation: $u'(t)$

