МИНИСТЕРСТВО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ И НАУКИ РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ МОСКОВСКИЙ АВИАЦИОННЫЙ ИНСТИТУТ (НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ)

ЛАБОРАТОРНАЯ РАБОТА №8 по курсу

объектно-ориентированное программирование I семестр, 2021/22 уч. год

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Цель работы:

Целью лабораторной работы является:

Закрепление навыков по работе с памятью в C++; Создание аллокаторов памяти для динамических структур данных.

Задание:

Используя структуру данных, разработанную для лабораторной работы №5, спроектировать и разработать аллокатор памяти для динамической структуры данных. Цель построения аллокатора – минимизация вызова операции malloc. Аллокатор должен выделять большие блоки памяти для хранения фигур и при создании новых фигур-объектов выделять место под объекты в этой памяти. Аллокатор должен хранить списки использованных/свободных блоков. Для хранения списка свободных блоков нужно применять динамическую структуру данных (контейнер 2-го уровня, согласно варианту задания). Для вызова аллокатора должны быть переопределены оператор new и delete у классов-фигур.

Нельзя использовать:

Стандартные контейнеры std.

Программа должна позволять:

Вводить произвольное количество фигур и добавлять их в контейнер; Распечатывать содержимое контейнера; Удалять фигуры из контейнера.

Дневник отладки

Во время выполнения лабораторной были некие трудности с реализацией аллокатора, позже они были полностью ликвидированы.

Недочёты

Недочётов не было обнаружено.

Выводы

Лабораторная работа №8 позволила мне реализовать свой класс аллокаторов, полностью прочувствовать процесс выделения памяти на низкоуровневых языках программирования. Лабораторная прошла успешно.

Исходный код

figure.h

```
#ifndef FIGURE_H
#define FIGURE_H

#include "point.h"

class Figure {
public:
    virtual double Area() = 0;
    virtual void Print(std::ostream &os) = 0;
    virtual size_t VertexesNumber() = 0;
    virtual ~Figure() {};
};
#endif
```

main.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include "pentagon.h"
#include "TBinaryTree.h"
```

```
#include "TBinaryTreeItem.h"
int main () {
  //lab1
  Pentagon a (std::cin):
  std:: cout << "The area of your figure is: " << a.Area() << std:: endl;
  Pentagon b (std::cin);
  std:: cout << "The area of your figure is: " << b.Area() << std:: endl;
  Pentagon c (std::cin);
  std:: cout << "The area of your figure is : " << c.Area() << std:: endl;
  Pentagon d (std::cin);
  std:: cout << "The area of your figure is : " << d.Area() << std:: endl;
  Pentagon e (std::cin);
  std:: cout << "The area of your figure is: " << e.Area() << std:: endl;
  //lab2
  TBinaryTree<Pentagon> tree;
  std:: cout << "Is tree empty? " << tree.Empty() << std:: endl;
  tree.Push(a);
  std:: cout << "And now, is tree empty?" << tree.Empty() << std:: endl;
  tree.Push(b);
  tree.Push(c);
  tree.Push(d):
  tree.Push(e);
  std:: cout << "The number of figures with area in [minArea, maxArea] is: " << tree.Count(0,
100000) << std:: endl;
  std:: cout << "The result of searching the same-figure-counter is: " << tree.root-
>ReturnCounter() << std:: endl;
  std:: cout << "The result of function named GetItemNotLess is: " << tree.GetItemNotLess(0,
tree.root) << std:: endl;
  //lab5
  TIterator<TBinaryTreeItem<Pentagon>, Pentagon> iter(tree.root);
  std:: cout << "The figure that you have put in root is: " << *iter << std:: endl;
  iter.GoToLeft();
  std:: cout << "The first result of Left-Iter function is: " << *iter << std:: endl;
  iter.GoToRight();
  std:: cout << "The first result of Right-Iter function is: " << *iter << std:: endl;
  TIterator<TBinaryTreeItem<Pentagon>, Pentagon> first(tree.root->GetLeft());
  TIterator<TBinaryTreeItem<Pentagon>, Pentagon> second(tree.root->GetLeft());
  if (first == second) {
     std:: cout << "YES, YOUR ITERATORS ARE EQUALS" << std::endl;
  Tlterator<TBinaryTreeltem<Pentagon>, Pentagon> third(tree.root->GetRight());
  TIterator<TBinaryTreeItem<Pentagon>, Pentagon> fourth(tree.root->GetLeft());
  if (third != fourth) {
     std:: cout << "NO, YOUR ITERATORS ARE NOT EQUALS" << std::endl;
  }
  return 0;
}
```

pentagon.cpp

```
#include "pentagon.h"
#include <cmath>
  Pentagon::Pentagon() {}
  Pentagon::Pentagon(std::istream &InputStream)
    InputStream >> a;
   InputStream >> b;
   InputStream >> c;
   InputStream >> d;
   InputStream >> e;
   std:: cout << "Pentagon that you wanted to create has been created" << std::
endl;
 }
 void Pentagon::Print(std::ostream &OutputStream) {
   OutputStream << "Pentagon: ";
   OutputStream << a << " " << b << " " << c << " " << d << " " << e << std:: endl:
 }
 size t Pentagon::VertexesNumber() {
    size t number = 5;
    return number;
 }
 double Pentagon::Area() {
 double q = abs(a.X() * b.Y() + b.X() * c.Y() + c.X() * d.Y() + d.X() * e.Y() + e.X() *
a.Y() - b.X() * a.Y() - c.X() * b.Y() - d.X() * c.Y() - e.X() * d.Y() - a.X() * e.Y());
 double s = q / 2;
 this->area = s;
 return s;
 double Pentagon:: GetArea() {
    return area;
 }
```

```
Pentagon::~Pentagon() {
         std:: cout << "My friend, your pentagon has been deleted" << std:: endl;
       }
      bool operator == (Pentagon& p1, Pentagon& p2){
        if(p1.a == p2.a && p1.b == p2.b && p1.c == p2.c && p1.d == p2.d && p1.e ==
   p2.e) {
          return true;
        }
        return false;
      }
      std::ostream& operator << (std::ostream& os, Pentagon& p){
      os << "Pentagon: ";
      os << p.a << p.b << p.c << p.d << p.e;
     os << std::endl;
     return os;
Pentagon.h
#ifndef PENTAGON H
#define PENTAGON H
#include "figure.h"
#include <iostream>
class Pentagon : public Figure {
  public:
  Pentagon(std::istream &InputStream);
  Pentagon();
  double GetArea();
  size t VertexesNumber();
  double Area();
  void Print(std::ostream &OutputStream);
  friend bool operator == (Pentagon& p1, Pentagon& p2);
  friend std::ostream& operator << (std::ostream& os, Pentagon& p);
  virtual ~Pentagon();
  double area;
  private:
  Point a:
  Point b;
  Point c;
  Point d;
```

```
Point e; }; #endif
```

Point.cpp

```
#include "point.h"
#include <cmath>
Point::Point(): x(0.0), y(0.0) {}
Point::Point(double x, double y) : x(x), y(y) {}
Point::Point(std::istream &is) {
 is >> x >> y;
double Point::X() {
 return x;
double Point::Y() {
 return y;
};
std::istream& operator>>(std::istream& is, Point& p) {
 is >> p.x >> p.y;
 return is;
}
std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, Point& p) {
 os << "(" << p.x << ", " << p.y << ")";
 return os;
}
bool operator == (Point &p1, Point& p2) {
 return (p1.x == p2.x \&\& p1.y == p2.y);
```

Point.h

```
#ifndef POINT_H
#define POINT_H
#include <iostream>
```

```
class Point {
public:
 Point();
 Point(std::istream &is);
 Point(double x, double y);
 friend bool operator == (Point& p1, Point& p2);
 friend class Pentagon;
 double X();
 double Y();
 friend std::istream& operator>>(std::istream& is, Point& p);
 friend std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, Point& p);
private:
 double x;
 double y;
};
#endif
```

TBinaryTree.cpp

```
#include "TBinaryTree.h"
template <class T>
TBinaryTree<T>::TBinaryTree () {
  root = NULL;
}
template <class T>
std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> copy (std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> root) {
  if (!root) {
    return NULL;
  std::shared ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> root copy(new TBinaryTreeItem<T>(root-
>GetPentagon()));
  root copy->SetLeft(copy(root->GetLeft()));
  root copy->SetRight(copy(root->GetRight()));
  return root copy;
}
template <class T>
TBinaryTree<T>::TBinaryTree (const TBinaryTree<T> &other) {
  root = copy(other.root);
}
```

```
template <class T>
void Print (std::ostream& os, std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> node){
  if (!node){
     return;
  if(node->GetLeft()){
     os << node->GetPentagon().GetArea() << ": [";
     Print (os, node->GetLeft());
     if (node->GetRight()){
       if (node->GetRight()){
          os << ", ";
          Print (os, node->GetRight());
       }
     }
     os << "]";
  } else if (node->GetRight()) {
    os << node->GetPentagon().GetArea() << ": [";
     Print (os, node->GetRight());
     if (node->GetLeft()){
       if (node->GetLeft()){
          os << ", ";
          Print (os, node->GetLeft());
       }
     os << "]";
  }
  else {
     os << node->GetPentagon().GetArea();
  }
}
template <class T>
std::ostream& operator<< (std::ostream& os, TBinaryTree<T>& tree){
  Print(os, tree.root);
  os << "\n";
  return os;
}
template <class T>
void TBinaryTree<T>::Push (T &pentagon) {
  if (root == NULL) {
  std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> help(new TBinaryTreeItem<T>(pentagon));
  root = help;
  }
  else if (root->GetPentagon() == pentagon) {
     root->IncreaseCounter();
  }
  else {
     std::shared ptr <TBinaryTreeItem<T>> parent = root;
```

```
std::shared_ptr <TBinaryTreeItem<T>> current;
     bool childInLeft = true;
     if (pentagon.GetArea() < parent->GetPentagon().GetArea()) {
       current = root->GetLeft();
     else if (pentagon.GetArea() > parent->GetPentagon().GetArea()) {
       current = root->GetRight();
       childInLeft = false;
    }
    while (current != NULL) {
       if (current->GetPentagon() == pentagon) {
          current->IncreaseCounter();
       }
       else {
       if (pentagon.GetArea() < current->GetPentagon().GetArea()) {
          parent = current;
          current = parent->GetLeft();
          childInLeft = true;
       else if (pentagon.GetArea() > current->GetPentagon().GetArea()) {
          parent = current;
          current = parent->GetRight();
          childInLeft = false;
       }
    }
  }
     std::shared_ptr <TBinaryTreeItem<T>> item (new TBinaryTreeItem<T>(pentagon));
     current = item;
     if (childInLeft == true) {
       parent->SetLeft(current);
    }
     else {
       parent->SetRight(current);
  }
}
template <class T>
std::shared_ptr <TBinaryTreeItem<T>> FMRST(std::shared_ptr <TBinaryTreeItem<T>> root)
  if (root->GetLeft() == NULL) {
     return root;
  return FMRST(root->GetLeft());
}
template <class T>
std::shared_ptr <TBinaryTreeItem<T>> TBinaryTree<T>:: Pop(std::shared_ptr
<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> root, T &pentagon) {
```

```
if (root == NULL) {
    return root;
  else if (pentagon.GetArea() < root->GetPentagon().GetArea()) {
     root->SetLeft(Pop(root->GetLeft(), pentagon));
  else if (pentagon.GetArea() > root->GetPentagon().GetArea()) {
     root->SetRight(Pop(root->GetRight(), pentagon));
  }
  else {
    //first case of deleting - we are deleting a list
    if (root->GetLeft() == NULL && root->GetRight() == NULL) {
       root = NULL;
       return root;
    //second case of deleting - we are deleting a verex with only one child
    else if (root->GetLeft() == NULL && root->GetRight() != NULL) {
       std::shared ptr <TBinaryTreeItem<T>> pointer = root;
       root = root->GetRight();
       return root;
    else if (root->GetRight() == NULL && root->GetLeft() != NULL) {
       std::shared_ptr <TBinaryTreeItem<T>> pointer = root;
       root = root->GetLeft();
       return root;
    //third case of deleting
    else {
       std::shared_ptr <TBinaryTreeItem<T>> pointer = FMRST(root->GetRight());
       root->GetPentagon().area = pointer->GetPentagon().GetArea();
       root->SetRight(Pop(root->GetRight(), pointer->GetPentagon()));
    }
  }
  return root;
}
template <class T>
void RecursiveCount(double minArea, double maxArea,
std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> current, int& ans) {
  if (current != NULL) {
    RecursiveCount(minArea, maxArea, current->GetLeft(), ans);
     RecursiveCount(minArea, maxArea, current->GetRight(), ans);
     if (minArea <= current->GetPentagon().GetArea() && current->GetPentagon().GetArea()
< maxArea) {
       ans += current->ReturnCounter();
    }
  }
```

```
template <class T>
int TBinaryTree<T>::Count(double minArea, double maxArea) {
  int ans = 0:
  RecursiveCount(minArea, maxArea, root, ans);
  return ans;
}
template <class T>
T& TBinaryTree<T>::GetItemNotLess(double area, std::shared_ptr <TBinaryTreeItem<T>>
root) {
  if (root->GetPentagon().GetArea() >= area) {
     return root->GetPentagon();
  }
  else {
     return GetItemNotLess(area, root->GetRight());
}
template <class T>
void RecursiveClear(std::shared ptr <TBinaryTreeItem<T>> current){
  if (current!= NULL){
     RecursiveClear(current->GetLeft());
     RecursiveClear(current->GetRight());
       current = NULL;
  }
}
template <class T>
void TBinaryTree<T>::Clear(){
  RecursiveClear(root);
  root = NULL;
}
template <class T>
bool TBinaryTree<T>::Empty() {
   if (root == NULL) {
     return true;
   return false;
}
template <class T>
TBinaryTree<T>::~TBinaryTree() {
  Clear();
  std:: cout << "Your tree has been deleted" << std:: endl;
}
#include "pentagon.h"
template class TBinaryTree<Pentagon>;
```

TBinaryTree.h

```
#ifndef TBINARYTREE H
#define TBINARYTREE H
#include "TBinaryTreeItem.h"
template <class T>
class TBinaryTree {
public:
TBinaryTree();
TBinaryTree(const TBinaryTree<T> &other);
void Push(T &pentagon);
std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> Pop(std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> root, T
&pentagon);
T& GetItemNotLess(double area, std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> root);
void Clear();
bool Empty();
int Count(double minArea, double maxArea);
template <class A>
friend std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, TBinaryTree<A>& tree);
virtual ~TBinaryTree();
std::shared_ptr <TBinaryTreeItem<T>> root;
};
#endif
```

TBinaryTreeItem.cpp

```
#include "TBinaryTreeItem.h"

template <class T>
TBinaryTreeItem<T>::TBinaryTreeItem(const T &pentagon) {
    this->pentagon = pentagon;
    this->left = this->right = NULL;
    this->counter = 1;
}
```

```
template <class T>
TBinaryTreeItem<T>::TBinaryTreeItem(const TBinaryTreeItem<T> &other) {
  this->pentagon = other.pentagon;
  this->left = other.left;
  this->right = other.right;
  this->counter = other.counter;
}
template <class T>
T& TBinaryTreeItem<T>::GetPentagon() {
  return this->pentagon;
template <class T>
void TBinaryTreeItem<T>::SetPentagon(const T& pentagon){
  this->pentagon = pentagon;
}
template <class T>
std::shared ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> TBinaryTreeItem<T>::GetLeft(){
  return this->left;
template <class T>
std::shared ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> TBinaryTreeItem<T>::GetRight(){
  return this->right;
}
template <class T>
void TBinaryTreeItem<T>::SetLeft(std::shared ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> item) {
  if (this != NULL){
     this->left = item;
  }
}
template <class T>
void TBinaryTreeItem<T>::SetRight(std::shared ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> item) {
  if (this != NULL){
    this->right = item;
}
template <class T>
void TBinaryTreeItem<T>::IncreaseCounter() {
  if (this != NULL){
     counter++;
  }
}
```

```
template <class T>
void TBinaryTreeItem<T>::DecreaseCounter() {
  if (this != NULL){
     counter--;
  }
}
template <class T>
int TBinaryTreeItem<T>::ReturnCounter() {
  return this->counter;
}
template <class T>
TBinaryTreeItem<T>::~TBinaryTreeItem() {
  std::cout << "Destructor TBinaryTreeItem was called\n";
template <class T>
std::ostream &operator<<(std::ostream &os, TBinaryTreeItem<T> &obj)
  os << "Item: " << obj.GetPentagon() << std::endl;
  return os;
#include "pentagon.h"
template class TBinaryTreeItem<Pentagon>;
template std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, TBinaryTreeItem<Pentagon> &obj);
```

TIterator.h

```
#ifndef TITERATOR_H
#define TITERATOR_H
#include <iostream>
#include <memory>

template <class T, class A>
class TIterator {
  public:
  TIterator(std::shared_ptr<T> iter) {
     node_ptr = iter;
  }
  A& operator*() {
     return node_ptr->GetPentagon();
  }

void GoToLeft() { //переход к левому поддереву, если существует if (node_ptr == NULL) {
```

```
std:: cout << "Root does not exist" << std:: endl;
  }
  else {
     node ptr = node ptr->GetLeft();
  }
void GoToRight() { //переход к правому поддереву, если существует
  if (node ptr == NULL) {
     std:: cout << "Root does not exist" << std:: endl;
  }
  else {
     node ptr = node ptr->GetRight();
  }
bool operator == (TIterator &iterator) {
  return node ptr == iterator.node ptr;
bool operator != (TIterator &iterator) {
  return !(*this == iterator);
}
private:
  std::shared ptr<T> node ptr;
#endif
```

TBinaryTreeItem.h

```
#ifndef TBINARYTREE_ITEM_H
#define TBINARYTREE_ITEM_H
#include "pentagon.h"

template <class T>
class TBinaryTreeItem {
public:
TBinaryTreeItem(const T& pentagon);
TBinaryTreeItem(const TBinaryTreeItem<T>& other);
T& GetPentagon();
void SetPentagon(T& pentagon);
std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> GetLeft();
std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> GetRight();
void SetLeft(std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> item);
void SetRight(std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> item);
```

```
void SetPentagon(const T& pentagon);
void IncreaseCounter();
void DecreaseCounter();
int ReturnCounter();
virtual ~TBinaryTreeItem();
template<class A>
friend std::ostream &operator<<(std::ostream &os, const TBinaryTreeItem<A> &obj);
private:
T pentagon;
std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> left;
std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> right;
int counter;
};
#endif
TAllocatorBlock.h
#ifndef TALLOCATORBLOCK H
#define TALLOCATORBLOCK H
#include "TLinkedList.h"
#include <memory>
class TAllocatorBlock {
  public:
    TAllocatorBlock(const size t& size, const size t count){
       this->size = size;
       for(int i = 0; i < count; ++i){
         unused blocks.Insert(malloc(size));
       }
    void* Allocate(const size t& size){
       if(size != this->size){
         std::cout << "Error during allocation\n";
       if(unused blocks.Length()){
         for(int i = 0; i < 5; ++i){
           unused blocks.Insert(malloc(size));
         }
       void* tmp = unused_blocks.GetItem(1);
       used blocks.Insert(unused blocks.GetItem(1));
       unused blocks.Remove(0);
       return tmp;
    void Deallocate(void* ptr){
       unused blocks.Insert(ptr);
  ~TAllocatorBlock(){
```

```
while(used blocks.size()){
         free(used_blocks.GetItem(1);)
         used blocks.Remove(0);
      } catch(...){
         used blocks.Remove(0);
    while(unused blocks.size()){
      try{
         free(unused blocks.GetItem(1);
         unused blocks.Remove(0);
      } catch(...){
         unused blocks.Remove(0);
    }
  }
  private:
    size t size;
    TLinkedList <void*> used blocks;
    TLinkedList <void*> unused_blocks;
};
#endif
HListItem.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include "HListItem.h"
template <class T> HListItem<T>::HListItem(const std::shared ptr<Pentagon> &pentagon) {
 this->pentagon = pentagon;
 this->next = nullptr;
template <class A> std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os,HListItem<A> &obj) {
 os << "[" << obj.pentagon << "]" << std::endl;
 return os;
template <class T> HListItem<T>::~HListItem() {
HListItem.h
#ifndef HLISTITEM H
#define HLISTITEM H
#include <iostream>
#include "pentagon.h"
#include <memory>
```

```
template <class T> class HListItem {
public:
 HListItem(const std::shared ptr<Pentagon> &pentagon);
 template <class A> friend std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, HListItem<A>
&obj);
 ~HListItem();
 std::shared ptr<T> pentagon;
 std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> next;
};
#include "HListItem.cpp"
#endif
TLinkedList.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include "TLinkedList.h"
template <class T> TLinkedList<T>::TLinkedList() {
 size of list = 0;
 std::shared ptr<HListItem<T>> front;
 std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> back;
 std::cout << "Pentagon List created" << std::endl;
template <class T> TLinkedList<T>::TLinkedList(const std::shared ptr<TLinkedList>
&other){
 front = other->front;
 back = other->back:
template <class T> size_t TLinkedList<T>::Length() {
 return size of list;
template <class T> bool TLinkedList<T>::Empty() {
 return size_of_list;
template <class T> std::shared ptr<Pentagon>& TLinkedList<T>::GetItem(size t idx){
 int k = 0;
 std::shared ptr<HListItem<T>> obj = front;
 while (k != idx){
  k++;
  obj = obj->next;
 return obj->pentagon;
template <class T> std::shared ptr<Pentagon>& TLinkedList<T>::First() {
```

```
return front->pentagon;
template <class T> std::shared ptr<Pentagon>& TLinkedList<T>::Last() {
 return back->pentagon;
template <class T> void TLinkedList<T>::InsertLast(const std::shared ptr<Pentagon>
&&pentagon) {
 std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> obj (new HListItem<T>(pentagon));
 if(size of list == 0) {
  front = obi;
  back = obj;
  size of list++;
  return;
 back->next = obi;
 back = obi;
 obj->next = nullptr;
 size of list++;
template <class T> void TLinkedList<T>::RemoveLast() {
 if (size of list == 0) {
  std::cout << "Pentagon does not pop back, because the Pentagon List is empty"
<< std:: endl;
 } else {
  if (front == back) {
   RemoveFirst();
   size of list--;
   return;
  }
  std::shared ptr<HListItem<T>> prev_del = front;
  while (prev del->next != back) {
   prev del = prev del->next;
  prev del->next = nullptr;
  back = prev del;
  size of list--;
  }
template <class T> void TLinkedList<T>::InsertFirst(const std::shared_ptr<Pentagon>
&&pentagon) {
  std::shared ptr<HListItem<T>> obj (new HListItem<T>(pentagon));
  if(size of list == 0) {
   front = obj;
   back = obj;
  } else {
```

```
obj->next = front;
   front = obj;
  size of list++;
template <class T> void TLinkedList<T>::RemoveFirst() {
  if (size of list == 0) {
   std::cout << "Pentagon does not pop front, because the Pentagon List is empty"
<< std:: endl;
  } else {
  std::shared ptr<HListItem<T>> del = front;
  front = del->next;
  size of list--;
  }
template <class T> void TLinkedList<T>::Insert(const std::shared_ptr<Pentagon>
&&pentagon, size_t position) {
 if (position <0) {
  std::cout << "Position < zero" << std::endl;
 } else if (position > size of list) {
  std::cout << " Position > size of list" << std::endl;
 } else {
  std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> obj (new HListItem<T>(pentagon));
  if (position == 0) {
   front = obj;
   back = obj;
  } else {
   int k = 0;
   std::shared ptr<HListItem<T>> prev insert = front;
   std::shared ptr<HListItem<T>> next insert;
   while(k+1 != position) {
     k++;
     prev insert = prev insert->next;
   next insert = prev insert->next;
   prev insert->next = obj;
   obj->next = next insert;
  size_of_list++;
 }
template <class T> void TLinkedList<T>::Remove(size t position) {
 if (position > size of list) {
  std:: cout << "Position " << position << " > " << "size " << size of list << " Not
correct erase" << std::endl;
```

```
} else if (position < 0) {
  std::cout << "Position < 0" << std::endl;
 } else {
  if (position == 0) {
   RemoveFirst();
  } else {
   int k = 0;
   std::shared ptr<HListItem<T>> prev erase = front;
   std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> next_erase;
   std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> del;F
   while(k+1!=position) {
     k++;
     prev erase = prev erase->next;
   next erase = prev erase->next;
   del = prev erase->next;
   next erase = del->next;
   prev erase->next = next erase;
  size of list--;
template <class T> void TLinkedList<T>::Clear() {
 std::shared ptr<HListItem<T>> del = front;
 std::shared ptr<HListItem<T>> prev del;
 if(size of list!=0) {
  while(del->next != nullptr) {
   prev del = del;
   del = del->next;
  size of list = 0;
  // std::cout << "HListItem deleted" << std::endl;
 size of list = 0:
 std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> front;
 std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> back;
template <class T> std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, TLinkedList<T>& hl) {
 if (hl.size of list == 0) {
  os << "The pentagon list is empty, so there is nothing to output" << std::endl;
  os << "Print Pentagon List" << std::endl;
  std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> obj = hl.front;
  while(obj != nullptr) {
   if (obj->next != nullptr) {
```

```
os << obj->pentagon << " " << "," << " ";
     obj = obj->next;
   } else {
     os << obj->pentagon;
     obj = obj->next;
  }
  os << std::endl;
 return os;
template <class T> TLinkedList<T>::~TLinkedList() {
 std::shared ptr<HListItem<T>> del = front;
 std::shared ptr<HListItem<T>> prev del;
 if(size of list !=0) {
  while(del->next != nullptr) {
   prev_del = del;
   del = del->next;
  size of list = 0;
  std::cout << "Pentagon List deleted" << std::endl;
}
```

TLinkedList.h

```
#ifndef HLIST H
#define HLIST H
#include <iostream>
#include "HListItem.h"
#include "pentagon.h"
#include <memory>
template <class T> class TLinkedList {
public:
 TLinkedList();
 int size of list;
 size t Length();
 std::shared_ptr<Pentagon>& First();
 std::shared ptr<Pentagon>& Last();
 std::shared ptr<Pentagon>& GetItem(size t idx);
 bool Empty();
 TLinkedList(const std::shared ptr<TLinkedList> &other);
 void InsertFirst(const std::shared ptr<Pentagon> &&pentagon);
 void InsertLast(const std::shared ptr<Pentagon> &&pentagon);
```