Problem Set I. Fall 2006 Physics 200a R. Shankar

- 1. From the top of a building of height h=100m I throw a stone up with velocity 10m/s. What is the maximum height it reaches and when is that? How many seconds does it spend on its way down between h=50m and h=0m? What is its velocity when h=50m? If when it is airborne I quickly dig a hole 50m deep, when and with what speed will it hit the bottom?
- 2. Romeo is at x=0 at t=0 when he sees Juliet at x=6m.
 - (a) He begins to run towards her at v = 5m/s. She in turn begins to accelerate towards him at $a = -2m/s^2$. When and where will they cross? Sketch their motions measuring time horizontally and position vertically.
 - (b) Suppose instead she moved away from him with *positive* acceleration a. Find a_{max} , the maximum a for which he will ever catch up with her. For this case find the time t of their contact. Show that for smaller values of a these star crossed lovers will cross twice. Draw a sketch for this case. Explain in words why they cross twice.
- 3. A particle moves as per the equation $x = 30 + 40t + 60t^2 + 40t^3$. Find its velocity and acceleration for all times. When does its velocity equal 1 m/s? At that instant what is its acceleration?
- 4. [Difficult] Ball A is dropped from rest from a building of height H exactly when ball B is thrown up vertically. When they collide A has double the speed of B. If the collision occurs at height h what is h/H? Hint: Write equations for heights y_A , y_B and velocities v_A and v_B . What can you say about these at the time of the collision?