

第四章: 录用之道-扎实的理论基础3



## 上一章回顾:深度学习模型机理

- 神经元与神经网络
- 神经元的机理
- 激活函数
- 全连接神经网络的应用
- 面试常见问题

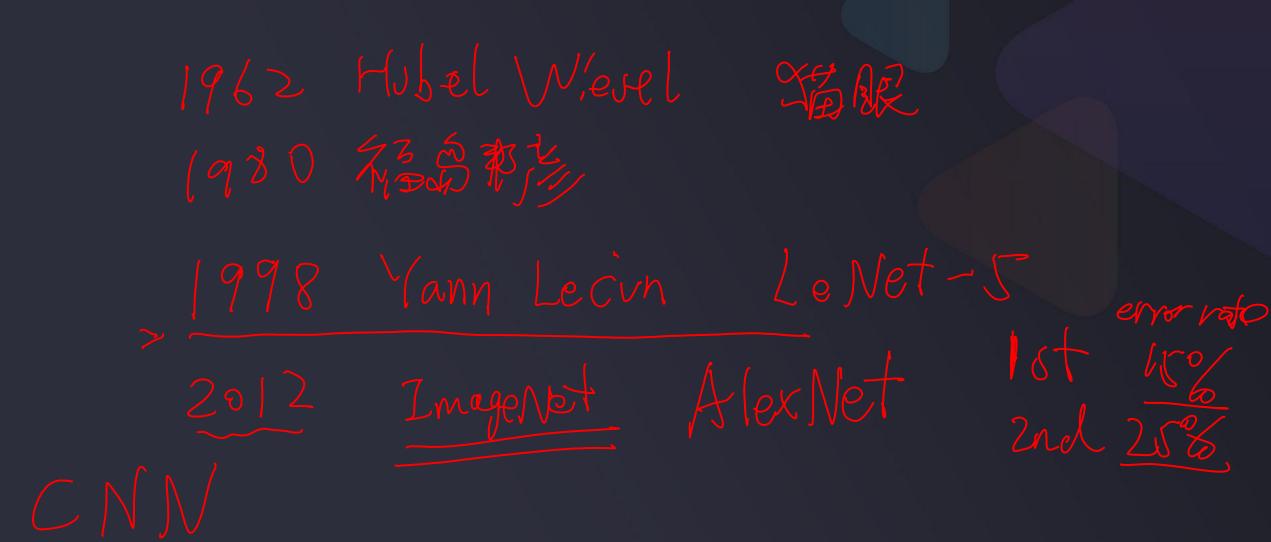


#### 深度学习模型机理-卷积神经网络历史和背景

MLP CNN
Tornolotional Neval Network
Recurrent Neural Network



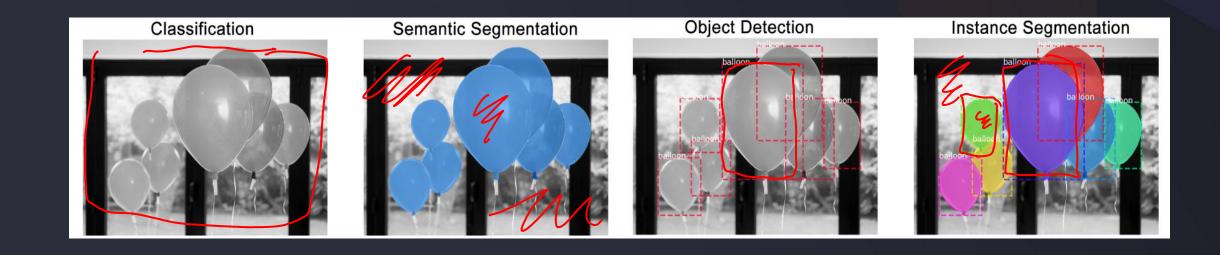
## 深度学习模型机理-卷积神经网络历史和背景





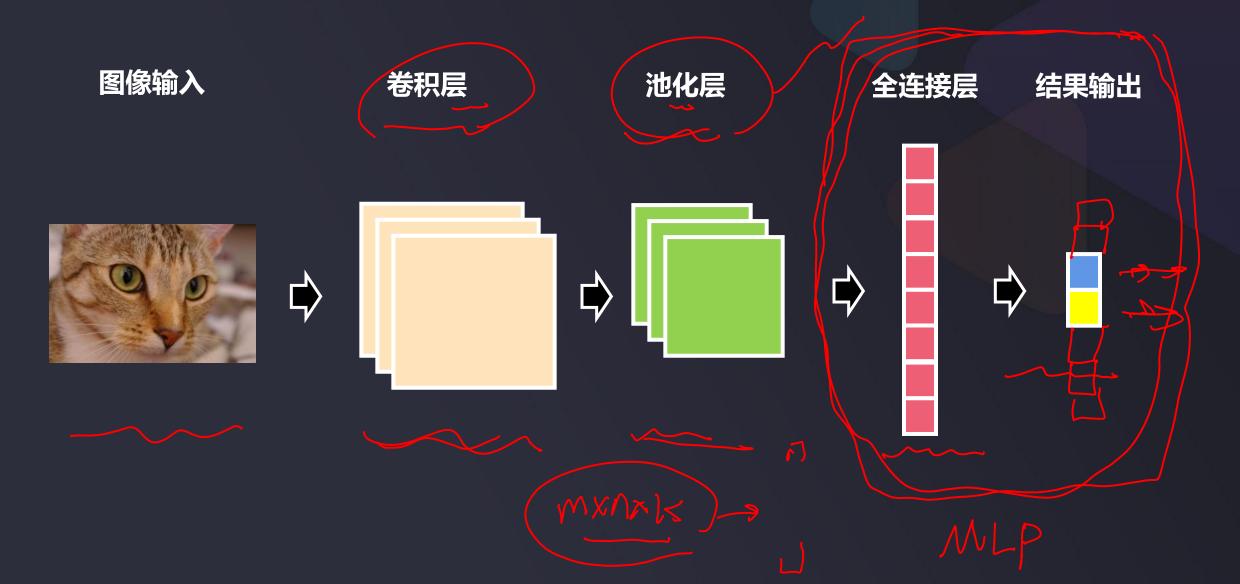
### 深度学习模型机理-卷积神经网络历史和背景

Alphago ~ CMN

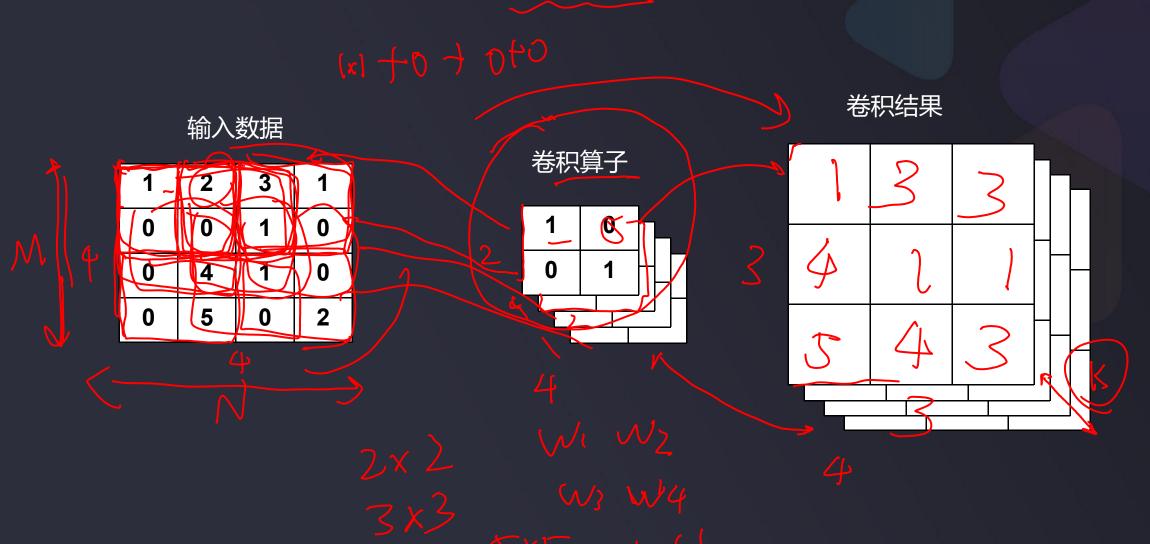




# 深度学习模型机理-卷积神经网络的机理

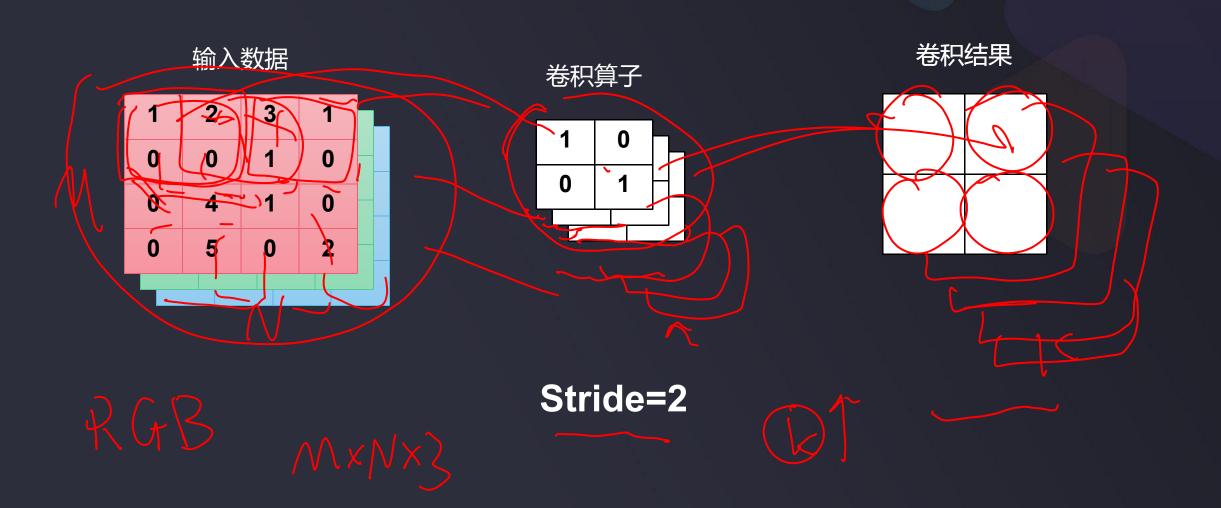


# 深度学习模型机理-卷积层





### 深度学习模型机理-RGB3维图像卷积或更高维度矩阵卷积



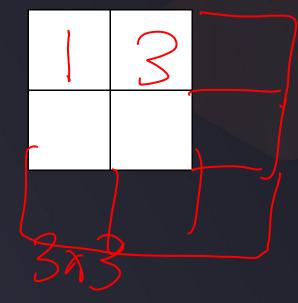


# 深度学习模型机理-卷积步长stride和padding



Stride=2

卷积结果





# 深度学习模型机理-卷积后尺寸大小



#### 输入数据

1	2	3	1
0	0	1	0
0	4	1	0
0	5	0	2

$$\frac{4+2x(-2)}{n+2p-f}+1$$

#### 卷积算子



n: 图片大小	
p: padding大小 =	
f: 卷积算子大小	
s: 步长Stride 🚤	

卷积结果

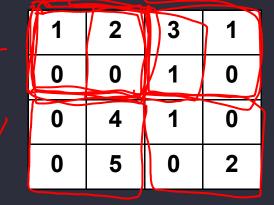




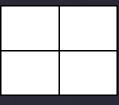


# 深度学习模型机理-池化层

输入数据



池化算子

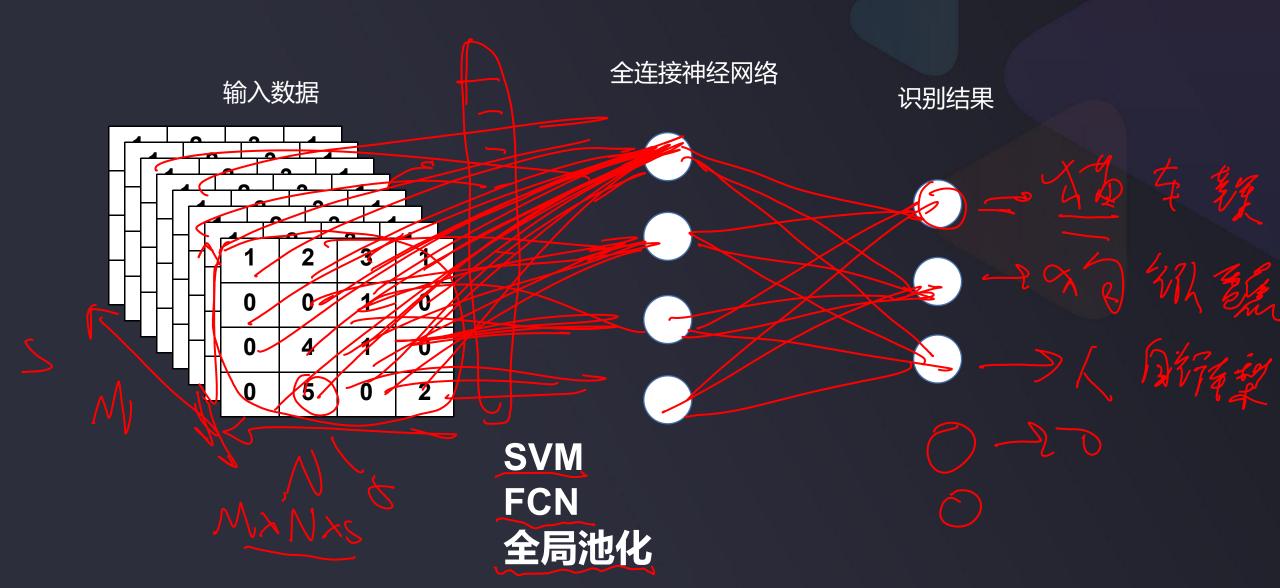


步长 = 2 算子大小 = 2 MaxPooling AveragePooling

#### 池化结果



# 深度学习模型机理-全连接层





## 深度学习模型机理-经典的卷积神经网络结构

1998: LeNet-5

2012: AlexNet

2014: VGG-16

2014: Inception-v1

2015: Inception-v3

2015: ResNet-50

2016: Xception

2016: Inception-v4

2016: Inception-ResNets

2017: DenseNet



#### 深度学习模型机理-经典的卷积神经网络结构ALEXNET

#### AlexNet

FC 1000

FC 4096 / ReLU

FC 4096 / ReLU

Max Pool 3x3s2

Conv 3x3s1, 256 / ReLU

Conv 3x3s1, 384 / ReLU

Conv 3x3s1, 384 / ReLU

Max Pool 3x3s2

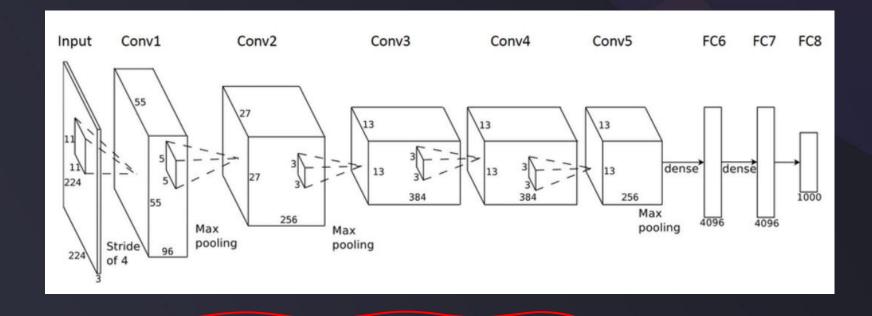
Local Response Norm

Conv 5x5s1, 256 / ReLU

Max Pool 3x3s2

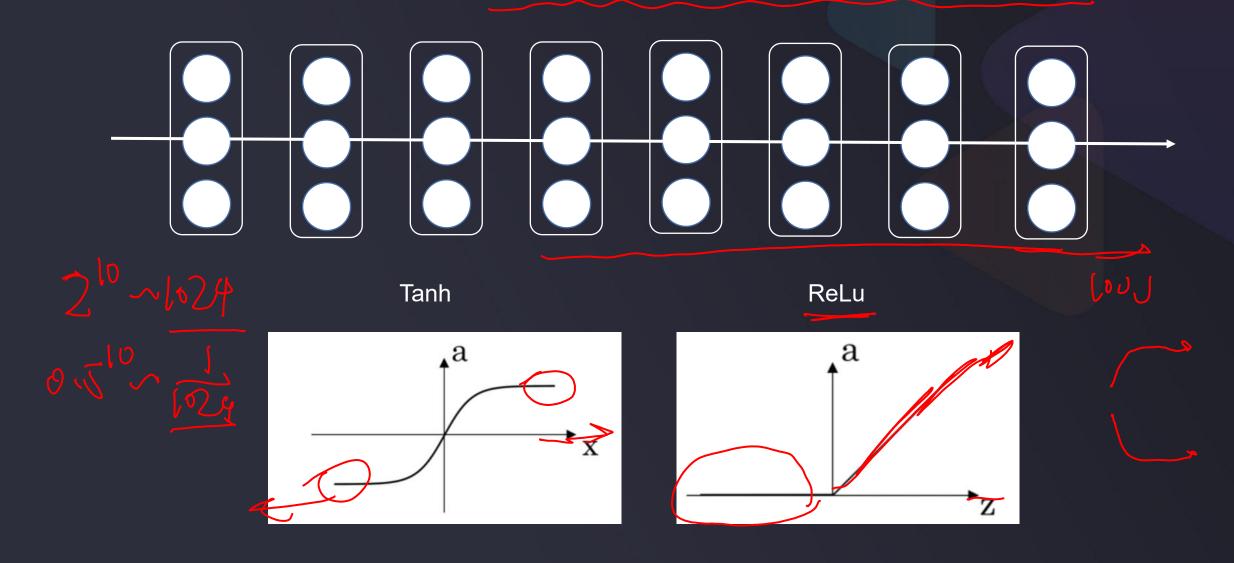
Local Response Norm

Conv 11x11s4, 96 / ReLU



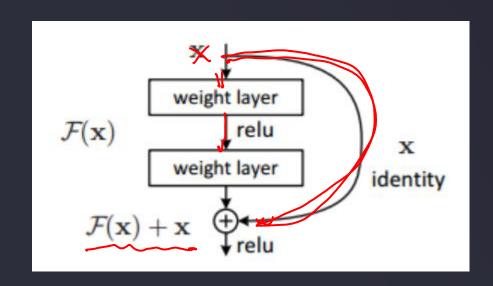
Krizhevsky, A., Sutskever, I., & Hinton, G. E. (2012). Imagenet classification with deep convolutional neural networks. In *Advances in neural information processing systems* (pp. 1097-1105).

# 深度学习模型机理-梯度消失和梯度爆炸问题

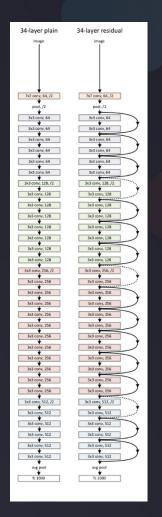




#### 深度学习模型机理-经典的卷积神经网络结构ResNet



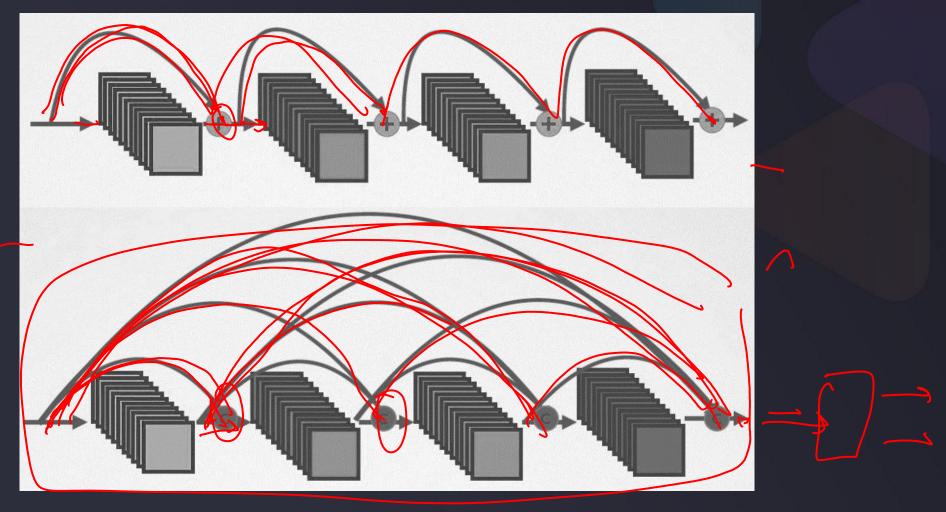
2015 ZLSVRC







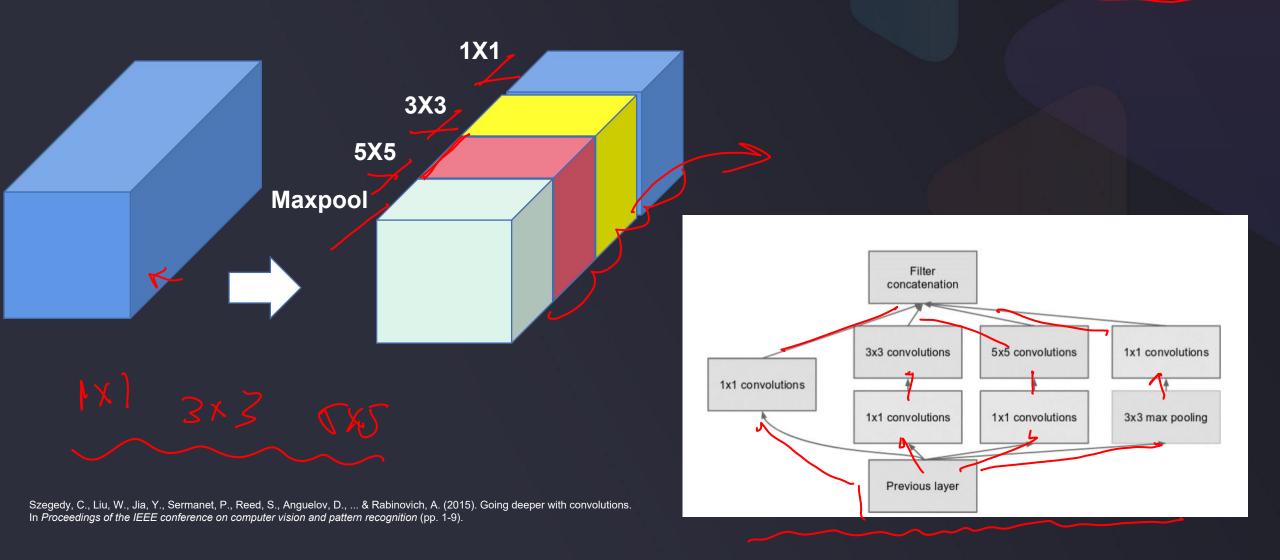
### 深度学习模型机理-经典的卷积神经网络结构DenseNet



Huang, G., Liu, Z., Van Der Maaten, L., & Weinberger, K. Q. (2017). Densely connected convolutional networks. In Proceedings of the IEEE conference on computer vision and pattern recognition (pp. 4700-4708).



## 深度学习模型机理-经典的卷积神经网络结构Inception





# 面试模拟: 1X1卷积核作用

- D 13新生
- 2 A4/E

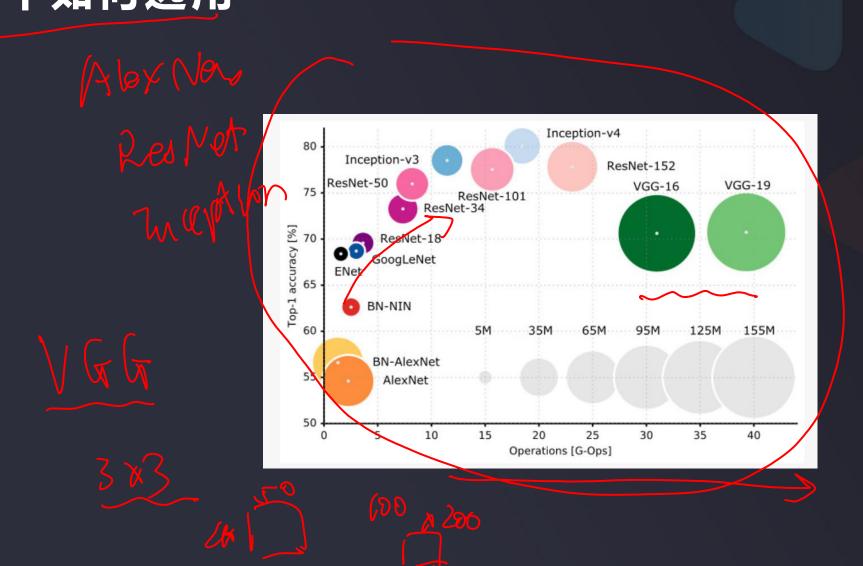


3 = 12 1/2 1/4 1/4 24 8 5 17 2



#### EDU

# 面试模拟:介绍一下不同卷积神经网络结构的特点和实战中如何选用



## 本章回顾

- 卷积神经网络历史和背景知识
- 卷积神经网络的底层机理
- 经典的CNN结构
- 模拟面试



# 课程相关资料







欢迎大家扫码或者添加微信好友ai\_flare(学习小助手),加入学习群,老师会在群里帮大家解答学习、职业发展与求职问题(名额有限、人满即止)