

2.2

Network (a):

$$\begin{aligned}\vec{a}^{(3)} &= w^{(3)} \vec{a}^{(2)} + \vec{b}^{(3)} \\&= w^{(3)} (w^{(2)} \vec{a}^{(1)} + \vec{b}^{(2)}) + \vec{b}^{(3)} \\&= w^{(3)} \cdot w^{(2)} \vec{a}^{(1)} + w^{(3)} \vec{b}^{(2)} + \vec{b}^{(3)} \\&= w^{(3)} \cdot w^{(2)} (w^{(1)} \vec{a}^{(0)} + \vec{b}^{(1)}) + \vec{b}^{(3)} + w^{(3)} \vec{b}^{(2)} \\&= w^{(3)} \cdot w^{(2)} \cdot w^{(1)} \vec{a}^{(0)} + w^{(3)} w^{(2)} \vec{b}^{(1)} + w^{(3)} \vec{b}^{(2)} + \vec{b}^{(3)}\end{aligned}$$

Network (b):

$$\begin{aligned}\vec{a} &= \tilde{w} \vec{a}^{(0)} + \tilde{b} \\ \Rightarrow \tilde{w} &= w^{(3)} \cdot w^{(2)} \cdot w^{(1)} \\ \tilde{b} &= w^{(3)} w^{(2)} \vec{b}^{(1)} + w^{(3)} \vec{b}^{(2)} + \vec{b}^{(3)}\end{aligned}$$