### for迴圈介紹

• Loop(迴圈)

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- Ex. 印出數字1~100在螢幕上

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- Ex. 印出數字1~100在螢幕上 重複做的事:印出數字 什麼時候停:印了100次之後

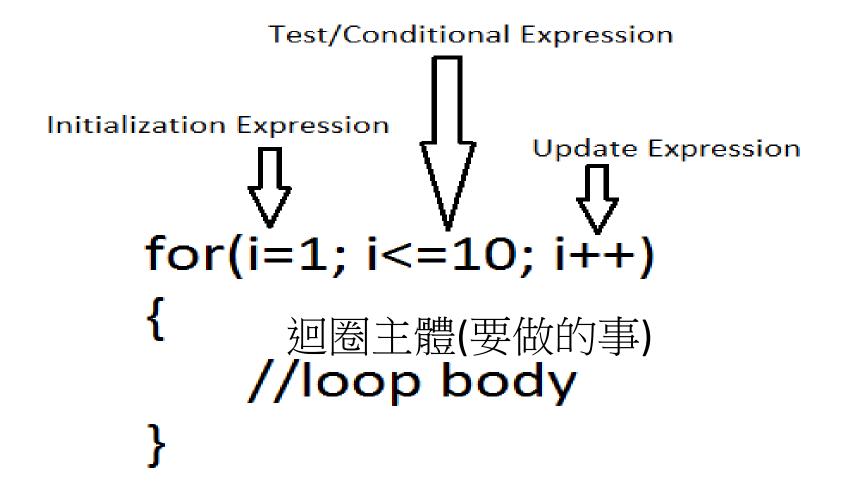
### 那for又是甚麼?

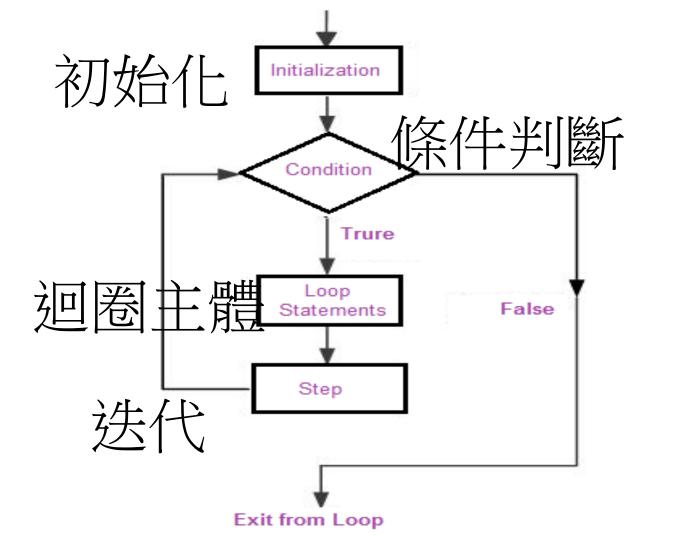
#### Test/Conditional Expression

```
Update Expression
for(i=1; i<=10; i++)
    //loop body
```

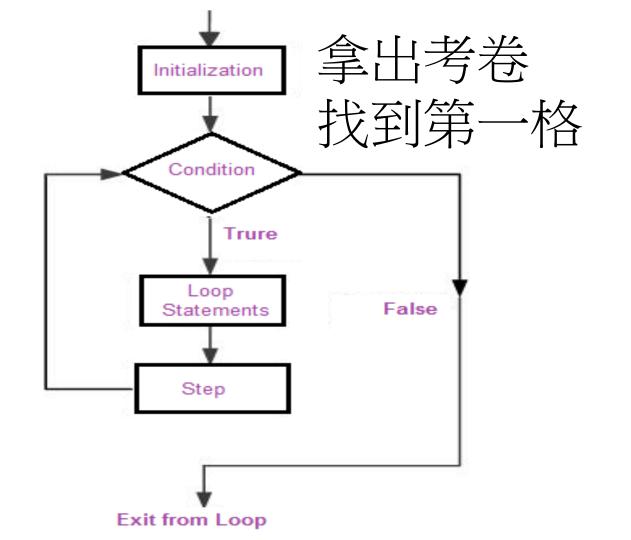
# Initialization Expression Update Expression for(i=1; i<=10; i++) //loop body

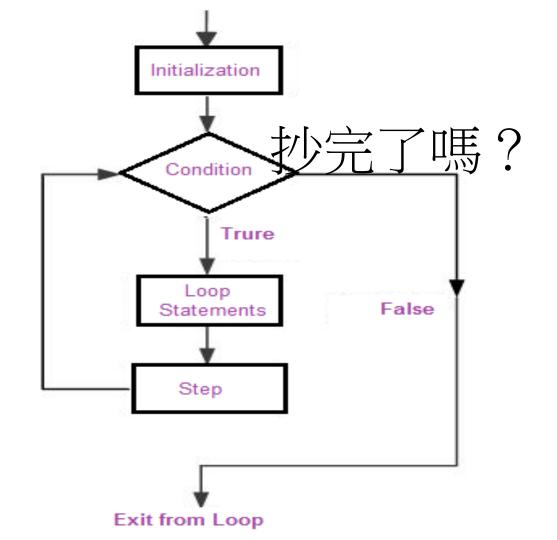
# Test/Conditional Expression Initialization Expression for(i=1; i<=10; i++) //loop body

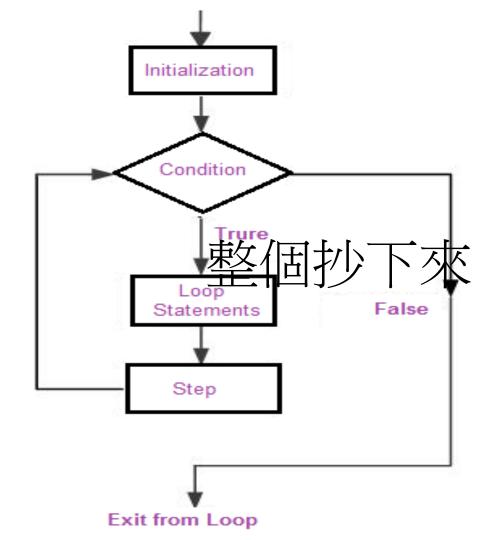


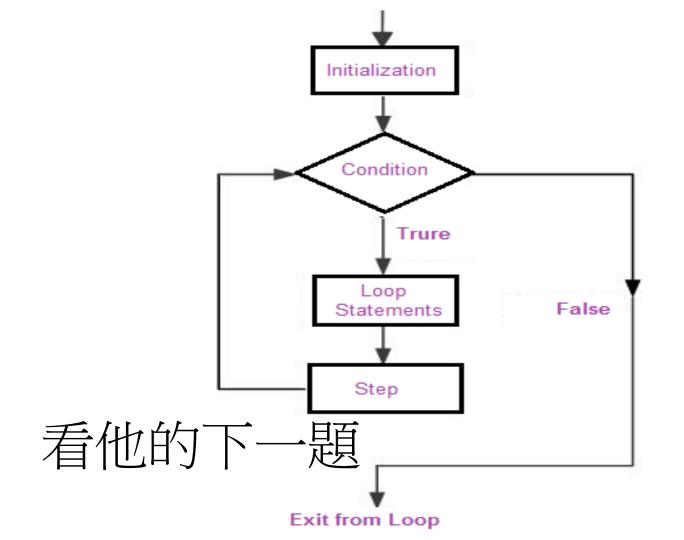


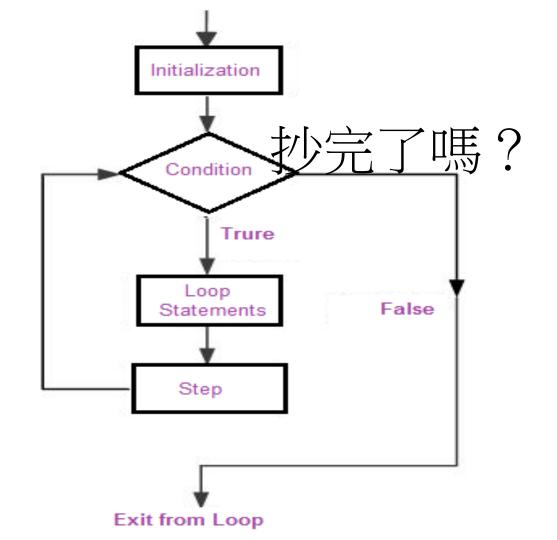
## Example: 地类类

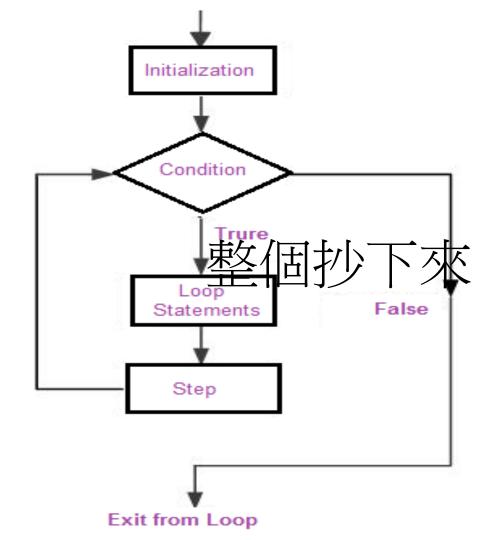


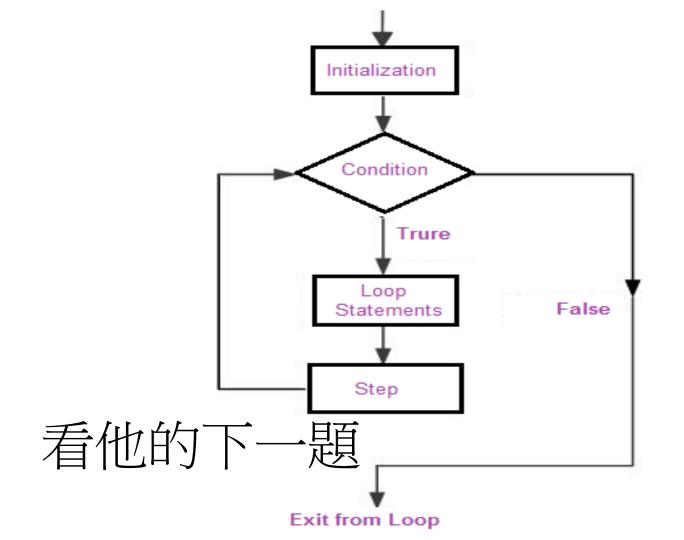


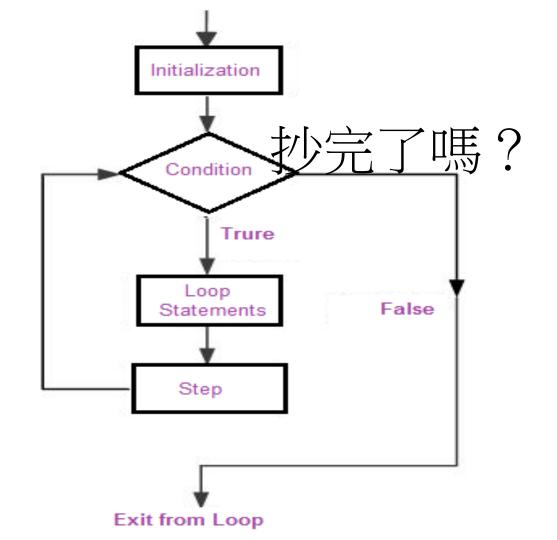


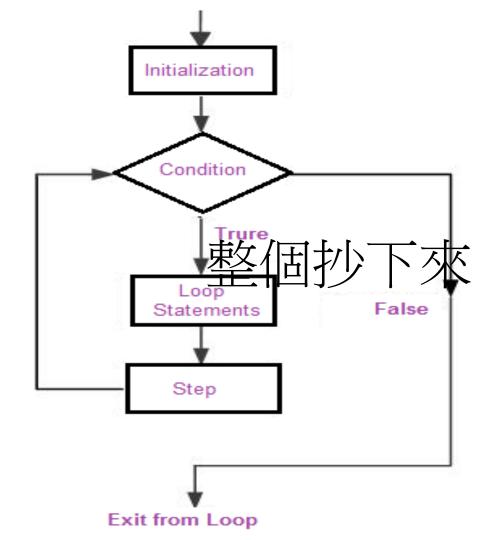


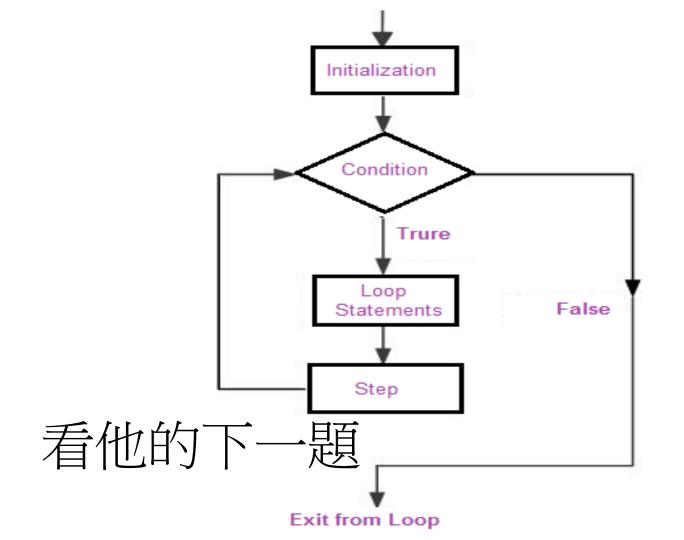


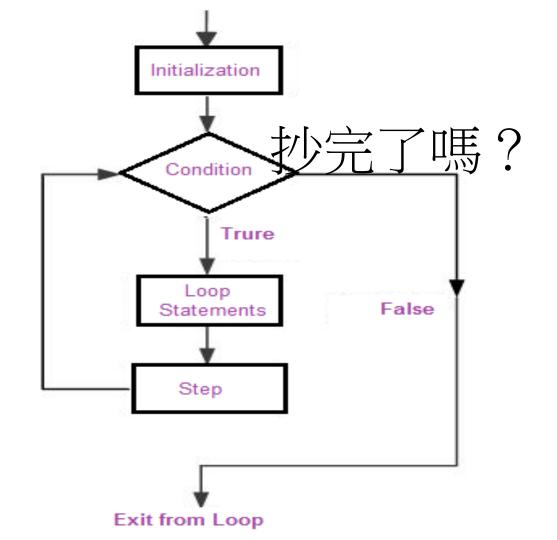


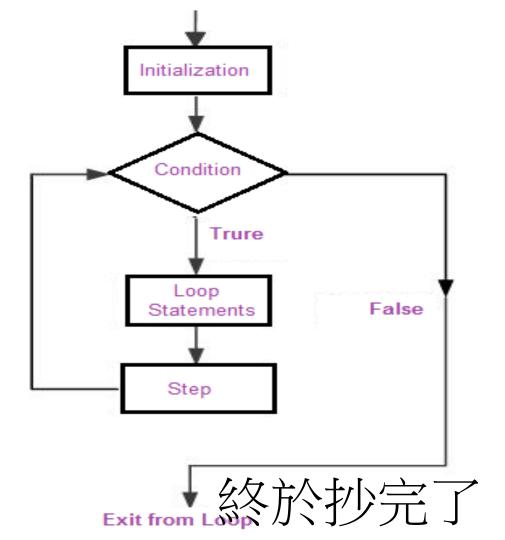












#### Coding.....

```
for(拿出考卷找第一格;還沒抄完;抄下一題)
{
整個抄下來;
```

### Coding.....

```
for(拿出考卷找第一格;還沒抄完;抄下一題) { 整個抄下來; 單行敘述時 大括號可省略
```

for(拿出考卷找第一格; 還沒抄完; 抄下一題) 整個抄下來;

### Coding.....

for(拿出考卷找第一格; 還沒抄完; 抄下一題) 整個抄下來;

```
for (i = ; i <= ; )
std::cout << << " ";
```

```
for (i = 1; i <= ; )
std::cout << << " ";
```

```
for (i = 1; i <= 10; )
std::cout << << " ";
```

```
for (i = 1; i <= 10; i++)
std::cout << << " ";
```

```
for (i = 1; i <= 10; i++)
std::cout << i << " ";
```

# 輪到你的回合: 終極倒數! # TOJ No.???

# 可視範圍 Scope

#### 在for裡宣告變數

```
for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
    std::cout << "hello" << "</pre>
    std::cout << i << "\n";
```

# 在for裡宣告變數

```
for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
    std::cout << "hello" << "</pre>
    std::cout << i << "\n";
std::cout << i;</pre>
```

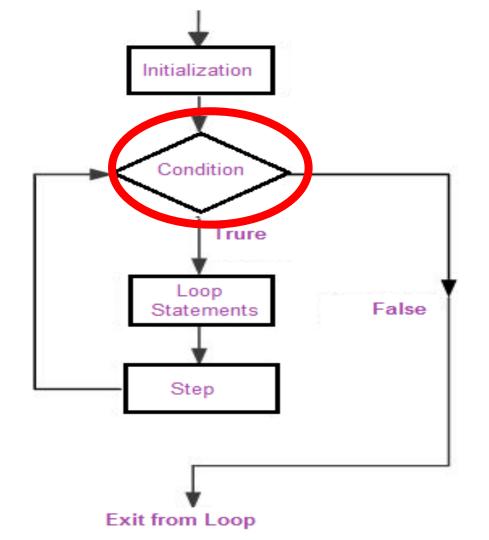
# 在for裡宣告變數

```
for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
    std::cout << "hello" << "</pre>
    std::cout << i << "\n";
std::cout << i; Compile Error!</pre>
```

#### 遮蔽

```
int i = 12345678;
for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
     std::cout << "hello" << "</pre>
    std::cout << i << "\n";</pre>
std::cout << i;</pre>
The value will be ?
```

# 迷思:迴圈最少跑一次?



#### Of course..... NOT

```
for (int i = 1; i < 1; i++)
{
    std::cout << "hello";
}</pre>
```

印出:51-3-7-11-15-19-23-27-31

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開始從 n = 0, 印 (5-4n)?

印出:51-3-7-11-15-19-23-27-31

```
for (int 1 = 0, j = 5; 1 < 10; 1++, j -= 4)
{
    std::cout << j << " ";
}</pre>
```

# 無限迴圈

# 無限迴圈

```
for (int i = 0; i >= 0; i++)
{
    std::cout << i << " ";
}</pre>
```

# 無限迴圈

```
for (;;)
     std::cout << "yo";</pre>
```

# 又是你的回合: 四次方和! # TOJ No.???

巢狀迴圈:

迴圈裡的迴圈?

#### 巢狀迴圈

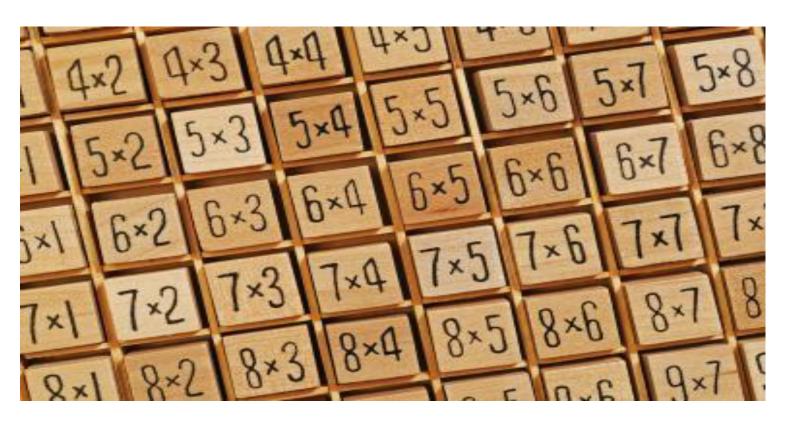
- 怎麼印出這個? (每行有100個數字)

- •
- .
- .

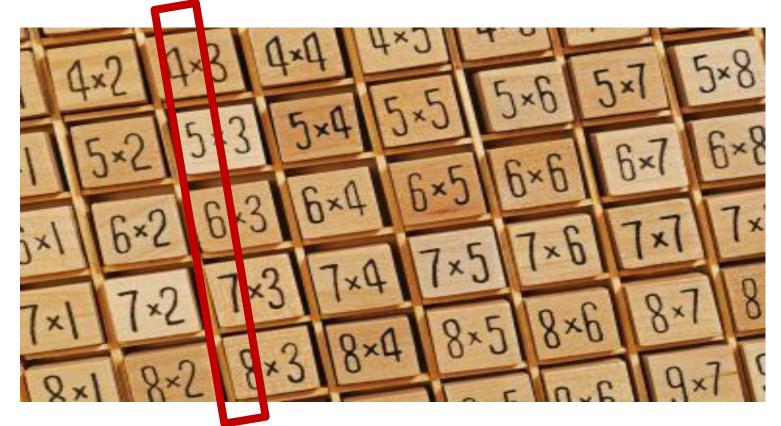
# 巢狀迴圈

```
for(int i = 1; i <= 9; i++)
    for(int j = 0; j < 100; j++)
         std::cout << i;</pre>
    std::cout << "\n";</pre>
```

# Example: 印出九九乘法表



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# Example: 印出九九乘法表



# Your Turn: 複習九九乘法!

# TOJ No.???