

Unit 3 Embedded C

Lecture 2

Lab 1 Report

Creating a BareMetal Application on
ARM VersatilePB Board

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Step 1] Creating source and header files

- Adding ARM Toolchain path to directory

```
MINGW32:/d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3 Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diplom
a/Unit 3 Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ touch app.c uart.c uart.h

HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3 Embed
ded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ export PATH=/d/Programs/Installed/ARM/bin/:$PATH
```

```
app.c x app.s x startup.s x Map_file.map x linker_script.ld x uart.h x uart.c x
1  #ifndef _UART_H_
2  #define _UART_H_
3
4  //UART APIs
5  void Uart_Send_String(unsigned char* P_tx_string);
6
7  #endif
```

```
app.c x app.s x startup.s x Map_file.map x linker_script.ld x uart.h x uart.c x
1  #include "uart.h"
2
3  //define UART0 Register
4  #define UART0DR *((volatile unsigned int* const)((unsigned int *)0x101f1000))
5
6  void Uart_Send_String(unsigned char *P_tx_string)
7  {
8      while(*P_tx_string!='\0')
9      {
10         //loop till end of string
11         UART0DR=(unsigned int)(*P_tx_string); //transmit char
12         P_tx_string++;
13     }
14 }
```

```
app.c ● app.s x startup.s x Map_file.map x linker_script.ld x uart.h x uart.c x
1  //For VersitilePB Board
2
3  #include "uart.h"
4
5  unsigned char string_buffer[100] = "Learn-in-depth:Yara";
6
7  void main(void)
8  {
9      Uart_Send_String(string_buffer);
10 }
```

Step 2] Compiling to get relocatable files (*.o)

- To specify the processor, use option “-mcpu=arm926ej-s”
- To include headers, use option “-I .”

```
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3 Embedded C/Learning
segment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -c -mcpu=arm926ej-s -I . app.c -o app.o

HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3 Embedded C/Learning
segment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -c -mcpu=arm926ej-s -I . uart.c -o uart.o

HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3 Embedded C/Learning
segment (main)
$ ls *.o
app.o  uart.o
```

Step 4] Analyzing object files headers section using binary utility “objdump”

- **VMA** and **LMA** values are all zeros as the addresses are not known yet.
- **.data** section size = (64) in hex = (01100100) in binary = (100) in decimal, equivalent to the below global array of 100 char (100 bytes)

```
unsigned char string_buffer[100] = "Learn-in-depth:Yara";
```

- **.bss** section = 0 as there is no global uninitialized data
- **.rodata** section is not seen as there is no constant data

```
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3 Embedded C/Learning
segment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h app.o

app.o:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA       LMA       File off  Algn
  0 .text          0000001c  00000000  00000000  00000034  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, RELOC, READONLY, CODE
  1 .data           00000064  00000000  00000000  00000050  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
  2 .bss            00000000  00000000  00000000  000000b4  2**0
    ALLOC
  3 .comment        0000007f  00000000  00000000  000000b4  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
  4 .ARM.attributes 00000032  00000000  00000000  00000133  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
```

Step 5] Compiling c files and passing “-g” option to get debug details for relocatable files

```
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3 Embedde
signment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -c -g -mcpu=arm926ej-s -I . app.c -o app.o

HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3 Embedde
signment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -c -g -mcpu=arm926ej-s -I . uart.c -o uart.o
```

- Debug section headers are seen below:

```
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit
signment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h app.o

app.o:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA           LMA           File off  Algn
 0 .text          0000001c  00000000  00000000  00000034  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, RELOC, READONLY, CODE
 1 .data          00000064  00000000  00000000  00000050  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
 2 .bss           00000000  00000000  00000000  000000b4  2**0
    ALLOC
 3 .debug_info     00000066  00000000  00000000  000000b4  2**0
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
 4 .debug_abbrev   0000005a  00000000  00000000  0000011a  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
 5 .debug_aranges  00000020  00000000  00000000  00000174  2**0
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
 6 .debug_line     00000035  00000000  00000000  00000194  2**0
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
 7 .debug_str      000000ef  00000000  00000000  000001c9  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
 8 .comment        0000007f  00000000  00000000  000002b8  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
 9 .debug_frame    0000002c  00000000  00000000  00000338  2**2
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
10 .ARM.attributes 00000032  00000000  00000000  00000364  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
```

```
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/U
signment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h uart.o

uart.o:     file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA           LMA           File off  Algn
 0 .text          00000054  00000000  00000000  00000034  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, CODE
 1 .data          00000000  00000000  00000000  00000088  2**0
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
 2 .bss           00000000  00000000  00000000  00000088  2**0
    ALLOC
 3 .debug_info     00000057  00000000  00000000  00000088  2**0
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
 4 .debug_abbrev   00000051  00000000  00000000  000000df  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
 5 .debug_aranges  00000020  00000000  00000000  00000130  2**0
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
 6 .debug_line     00000039  00000000  00000000  00000150  2**0
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
 7 .debug_str      000000ed  00000000  00000000  00000189  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
 8 .comment        0000007f  00000000  00000000  00000276  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
 9 .debug_frame    00000030  00000000  00000000  000002f8  2**2
    CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
10 .ARM.attributes 00000032  00000000  00000000  00000328  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
```

Step 6] Adding a global const array of 100 characters in app.c

```
app.c      x  uart.h      x  uart.c      x
1 //For VersitilePB Board
2
3 #include "uart.h"
4
5 unsigned char string_buffer[100] = "Learn-in-depth:Yara";
6 unsigned char const string_buffer_2[100] = "to create a rodata section";
7
8 void main(void)
9 {
10     Uart_Send_String(string_buffer);
11 }
```

- **.rodata** section is seen for the const array data with size of 64 hex = 100Bytes

```
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Ur
Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h app.o

app.o:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA           LMA           File off  Algn
  0 .text          0000001c  00000000  00000000  00000034  2**2
CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, RELOC, READONLY, CODE
  1 .data           00000064  00000000  00000000  00000050  2**2
CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
  2 .bss            00000000  00000000  00000000  000000b4  2**0
ALLOC
  3 .rodata         00000064  00000000  00000000  000000b4  2**2
CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, DATA
  4 .comment        0000007f  00000000  00000000  00000118  2**0
CONTENTS, READONLY
  5 .ARM.attributes 00000032  00000000  00000000  00000197  2**0
CONTENTS, READONLY

HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Ur
Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$
```

Step 7] Disassembly of app.o

- Section addresses are zeros as physical addresses are not known yet so virtual addresses are assigned
- Per section, assembly instructions have their equivalent hex format and corresponding virtual addresses starting from 0 and incrementing by 4 Bytes per instruction

```
File Edit Selection Find View Tools Project Preferences Help
app.c x app.s x uart.h x uart.c
1
2 app.o:      file format elf32-littlearm
3
4
5 Disassembly of section .text:
6
7 00000000 <main>:
8   0: e92d4800    push  {fp, lr}
9   4: e28db004    add   fp, sp, #4
10  8: e59f0008    ldr   r0, [pc, #8] ; 18 <main+0x18>
11  c: ebfffffe    bl    0 <Uart_Send_String>
12 10: e1a00000    nop           ; (mov r0, r0)
13 14: e8bd8800    pop  {fp, pc}
14 18: 00000000    andeq r0, r0, r0
15
16 Disassembly of section .data:
17
18 00000000 <string_buffer>:
19  0: 7261654c    rsbvc r6, r1, #76, 10 ; 0x13000000
20  4: 6e692d6e    cdpvs 13, 6, cr2, cr9, cr14, {3}
21  8: 7065642d    rsbvc r6, r5, sp, lsr #8
22  c: 593a6874    ldmdbpl sl!, {r2, r4, r5, r6, fp, sp, lr}
23 10: 00617261    rsbeq r7, r1, r1, ror #4
24  ...
25
26 Disassembly of section .rodata:
27
28 00000000 <string_buffer_2>:
29  0: 63206f74    ; <UNDEFINED> instruction: 0x63206f74
30  4: 74616572    strbtvc r6, [r1], #-1394 ; 0xfffffa8e
31  8: 20612065    rsbcs r2, r1, r5, rrx
32  c: 61646f72    smcvs 18162 ; 0x46f2
33 10: 73206174    ; <UNDEFINED> instruction: 0x73206174
34 14: 69746365    ldmdbvs r4!, {r0, r2, r5, r6, r8, r9, sp, lr}^
```

Step 8] To display full sections content of app.o in hex format using “-s” option with “objdump” binary utility

- Includes any string constant.

```
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3
Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -s app.o

app.o:      file format elf32-littlearm

Contents of section .text:
 0000 00482de9 04b08de2 08009fe5 feffffeb  .H-.....
 0010 0000a0e1 0088bde8 00000000  ....

Contents of section .data:
 0000 4c656172 6e2d696e 2d646570 74683a59  Learn-in-depth:Y
 0010 61726100 00000000 00000000 00000000  ara.....
 0020 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  ....
 0030 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  ....
 0040 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  ....
 0050 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  ....
 0060 00000000  ....

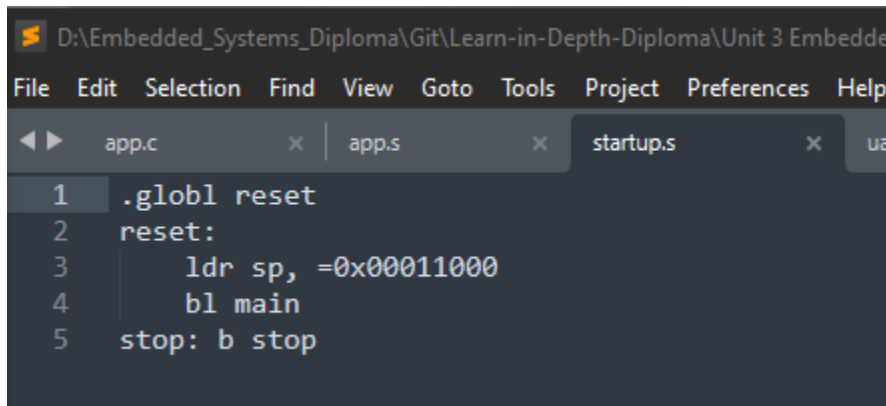
Contents of section .rodata:
 0000 746f2063 72656174 65206120 726f6461  to create a roda
 0010 74612073 65637469 6f6e0000 00000000  ta section.....
 0020 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  ....
 0030 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  ....
 0040 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  ....
 0050 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  ....
 0060 00000000  ....

Contents of section .comment:
 0000 00474343 3a202847 4e552054 6f6f6c73  .GCC: (GNU Tools
 0010 20666f72 2041726d 20456d62 65646465  for Arm Embedde
 0020 64205072 6f636573 736f7273 20372d32  d Processors 7-2
 0030 3031372d 71342d6d 616a6f72 2920372e  017-q4-major) 7.
 0040 322e3120 32303137 30393034 20287265  2.1 20170904 (re
 0050 6c656173 6529205b 41524d2f 656d6265  lease) [ARM/embe
 0060 64646564 2d372d62 72616e63 68207265  dded-7-branch re
 0070 76697369 6f6e2032 35353230 345d00    vision 255204].

Contents of section .ARM.attributes:
 0000 41310000 00616561 62690001 27000000  A1...aeabi...'...
 0010 0541524d 39323645 4a2d5300 06050801  .ARM926EJ-S.....
 0020 09011204 14011501 17031801 19011a01  ....
 0030 1e06      ..
```

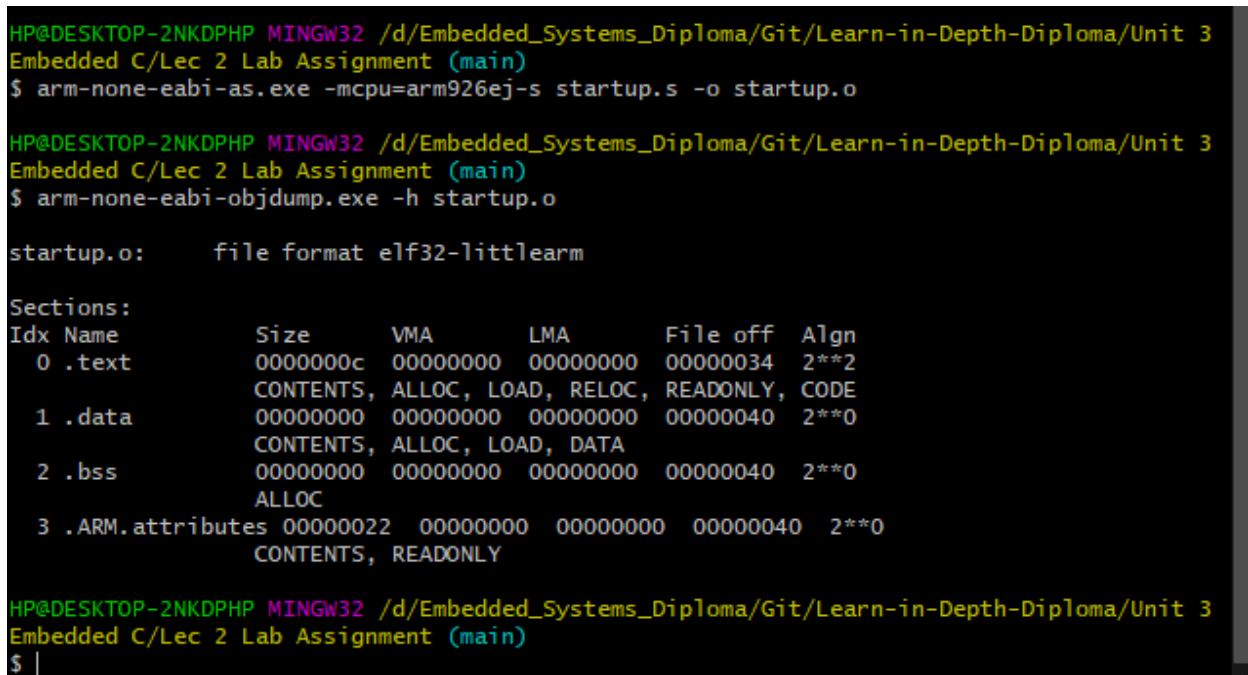
Step 9] Startup file

- **.globl** is used to make reset section global to other files (used later in linker_script.ld)
- **Stack pointer** is assigned an address (will be modified when actual address is calculated in linker script)
- In **stop** section, we branch to create a loop in case there is no while (1) loop in app code so program doesn't end.



```
D:\Embedded_Systems_Diploma\Git\Learn-in-Depth-Diploma\Unit 3 Embedde
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help
app.c x app.s x startup.s x ua
1 .globl reset
2 reset:
3     ldr sp, =0x00011000
4     bl main
5 stop: b stop
```

- Startup is assembled only as its written in assembly code to make initial configuration for the SoC.



```
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3
Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-as.exe -mcpu=arm926ej-s startup.s -o startup.o

HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3
Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h startup.o

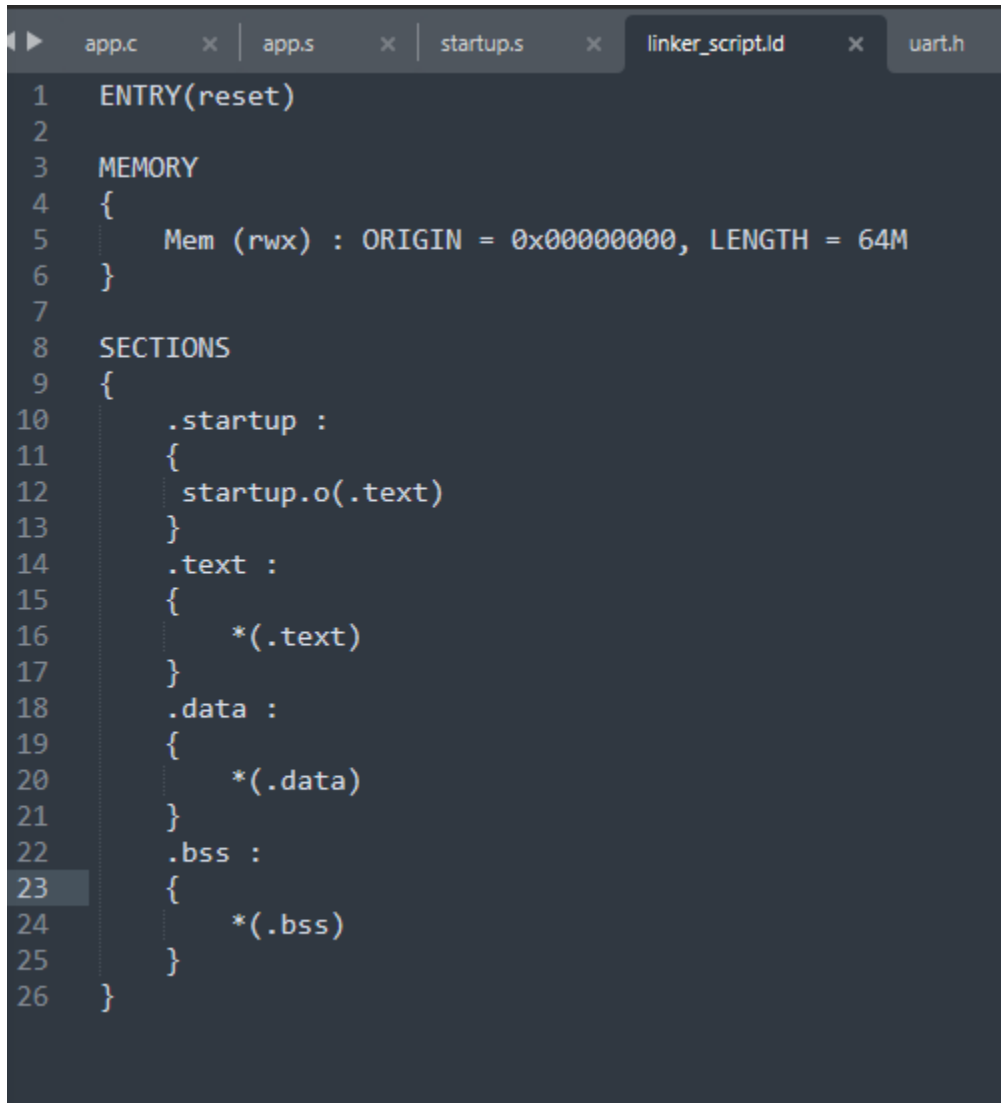
startup.o:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA       LMA       File off  Algn
 0 .text          0000000c  00000000  00000000  00000034  2**2
                CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, RELOC, READONLY, CODE
 1 .data          00000000  00000000  00000000  00000040  2**0
                CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
 2 .bss           00000000  00000000  00000000  00000040  2**0
                ALLOC
 3 .ARM.attributes 00000022  00000000  00000000  00000040  2**0
                CONTENTS, READONLY

HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3
Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ |
```


Step 10] Linker Script

- **ENTRY** command used to let debugger know to start at reset section
- **MEMORY** command used to specify name, starting address and memory size in bytes
- (**rw**x) for read/write and executable code sections
- **SECTIONS** command to name the output sections for the executable file
-



```
1  ENTRY(reset)
2
3  MEMORY
4  {
5      Mem (rwx) : ORIGIN = 0x00000000, LENGTH = 64M
6  }
7
8  SECTIONS
9  {
10     .startup :
11     {
12         startup.o(.text)
13     }
14     .text :
15     {
16         *(.text)
17     }
18     .data :
19     {
20         *(.data)
21     }
22     .bss :
23     {
24         *(.bss)
25     }
26 }
```

- To link we pass “-T” option to linker to read the linker script and link the relocatable files
- Analyzing the output executable **.elf file**, the locator in linker used the linker script to map the virtual to the actual addresses.
- We can see both VMA and LMA values are set

```
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3 Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-ld.exe -T linker_script.ld startup.o app.o uart.o -o learn-in-depth.elf

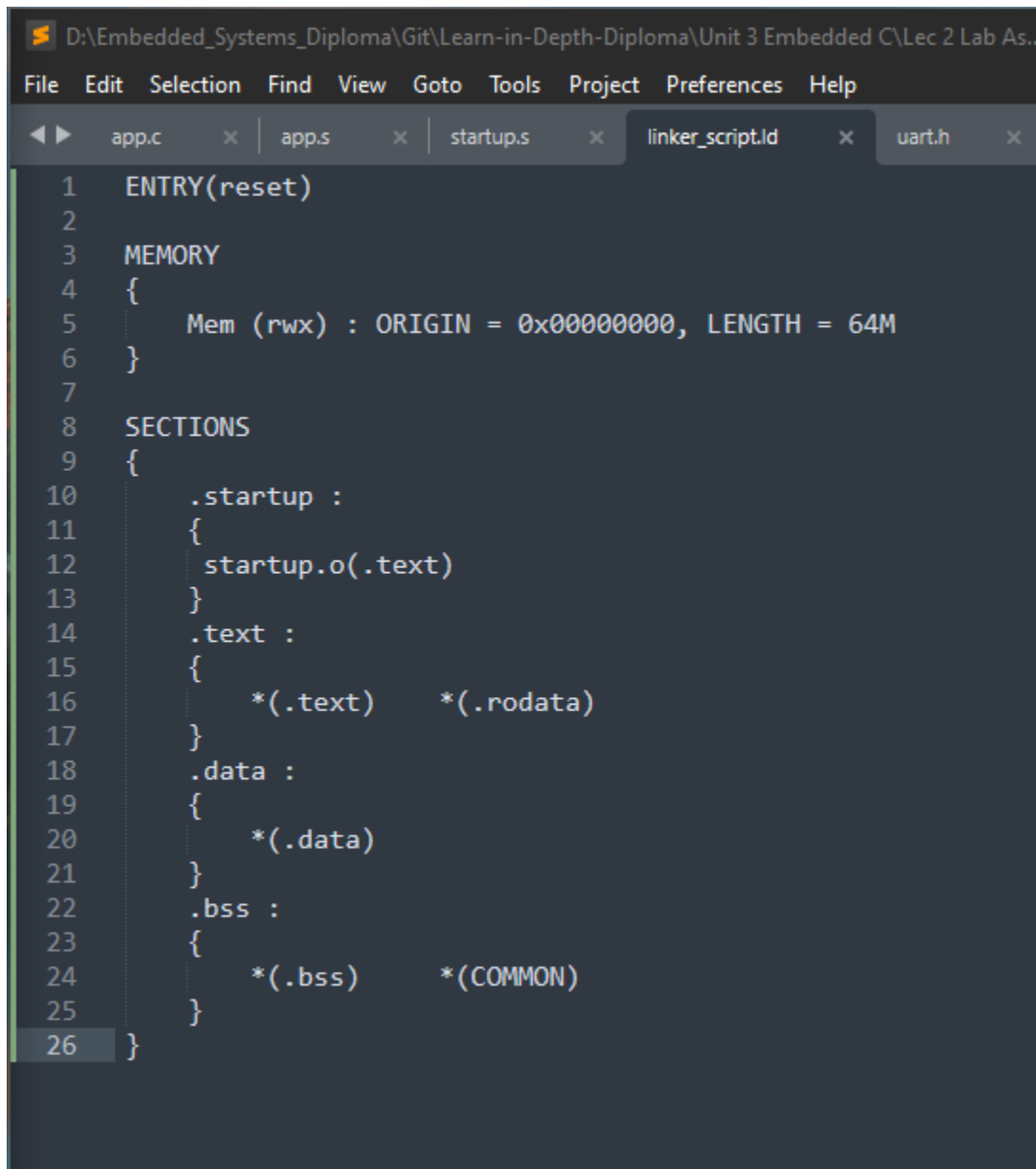
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3 Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h learn-in-depth.elf

learn-in-depth.elf:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA       LMA       File off  Algn
  0 .startup      0000000c 00000000 00000000 00008000 2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, CODE
  1 .text         00000068 0000000c 0000000c 0000800c 2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, CODE
  2 .rodata       00000064 00000074 00000074 00008074 2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, DATA
  3 .data         00000064 000000d8 000000d8 000080d8 2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
  4 .ARM.attributes 0000002e 00000000 00000000 0000813c 2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
  5 .comment      00000011 00000000 00000000 0000816a 2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY

HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3 Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ |
```

- We adjusted the linker script to merge input sections into one output section
- Merging (.rodata) with all *(.data) sections and output to (.data)
- *(COMMON) is used to include any data that don't belong to specific section



```
1  ENTRY(reset)
2
3  MEMORY
4  {
5      Mem (rwx) : ORIGIN = 0x00000000, LENGTH = 64M
6  }
7
8  SECTIONS
9  {
10     .startup :
11     {
12         startup.o(.text)
13     }
14     .text :
15     {
16         *(.text)    *(.rodata)
17     }
18     .data :
19     {
20         *(.data)
21     }
22     .bss :
23     {
24         *(.bss)     *(COMMON)
25     }
26 }
```

- After linking, we can see that the **.rodata** section is no longer visible as it was merged and output to the **.data** of the **.elf** file

```
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3 Embed
ded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-ld.exe -T linker_script.ld startup.o app.o uart.o -o learn-in-depth.elf

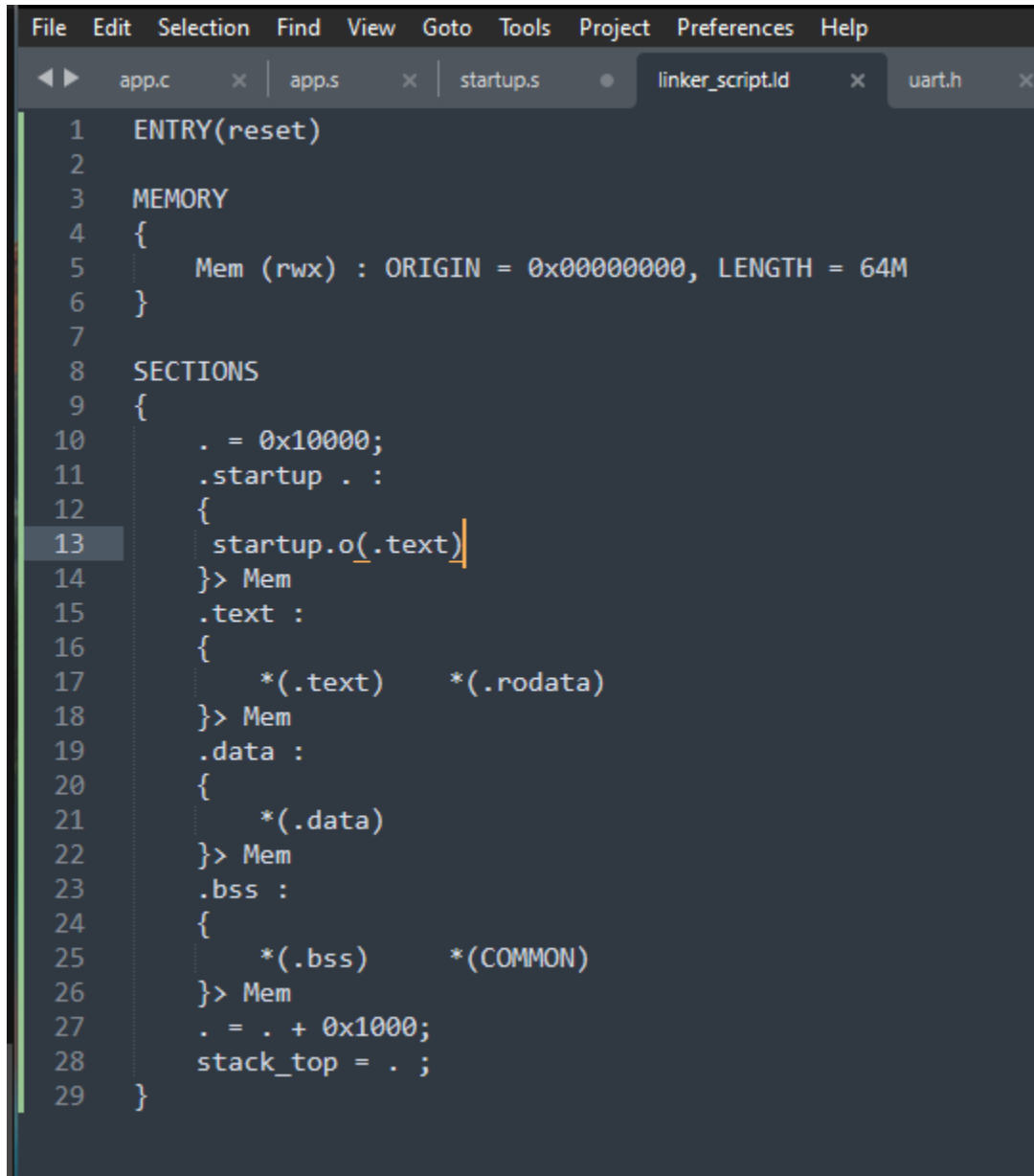
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3 Embed
ded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h learn-in-depth.elf

learn-in-depth.elf:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name              Size      VMA       LMA       File off  Algn
  0 .startup           0000000c  00000000  00000000  00008000  2**2
CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, CODE
  1 .text              000000cc  0000000c  0000000c  0000800c  2**2
CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, CODE
  2 .data              00000064  000000d8  000000d8  000080d8  2**2
CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
  3 .ARM.attributes    0000002e  00000000  00000000  0000813c  2**0
CONTENTS, READONLY
  4 .comment           00000011  00000000  00000000  0000816a  2**0
CONTENTS, READONLY

HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3 Embed
ded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$
```

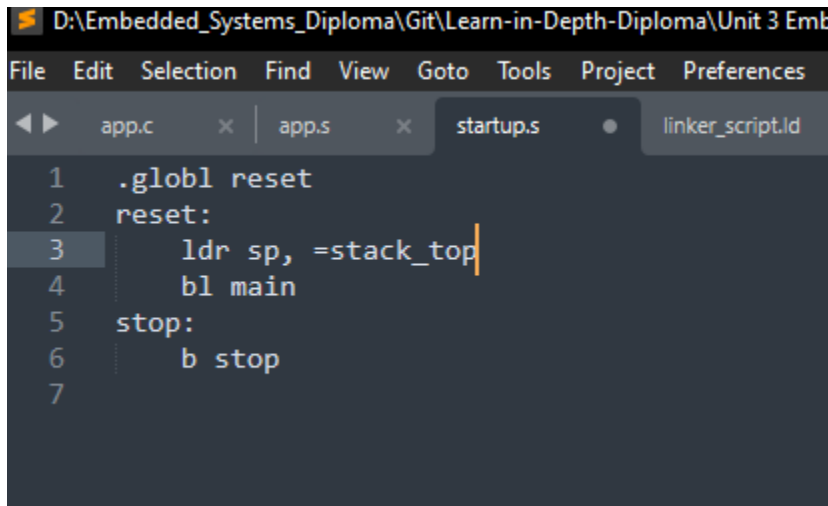
- **Using Location Counter**
- We set startup at 0x10000 and then the size of each section is incremented to location counter
- We create a **stack_top** symbol and assign it to:
 - ✓ The last location counter value + the stack size 0x1000 = 4KB



The image shows a code editor window with a menu bar (File, Edit, Selection, Find, View, Goto, Tools, Project, Preferences, Help) and several open tabs (app.c, app.s, startup.s, linker_script.ld, uart.h). The active tab is 'linker_script.ld', which contains the following linker script code:

```
1  ENTRY(reset)
2
3  MEMORY
4  {
5      Mem (rwx) : ORIGIN = 0x00000000, LENGTH = 64M
6  }
7
8  SECTIONS
9  {
10     . = 0x10000;
11     .startup . :
12     {
13         startup.o(.text)
14     }> Mem
15     .text :
16     {
17         *(.text)      *(.rodata)
18     }> Mem
19     .data :
20     {
21         *(.data)
22     }> Mem
23     .bss :
24     {
25         *(.bss)      *(COMMON)
26     }> Mem
27     . = . + 0x1000;
28     stack_top = . ;
29 }
```

- SP register is set to Stack_top symbol in startup.s



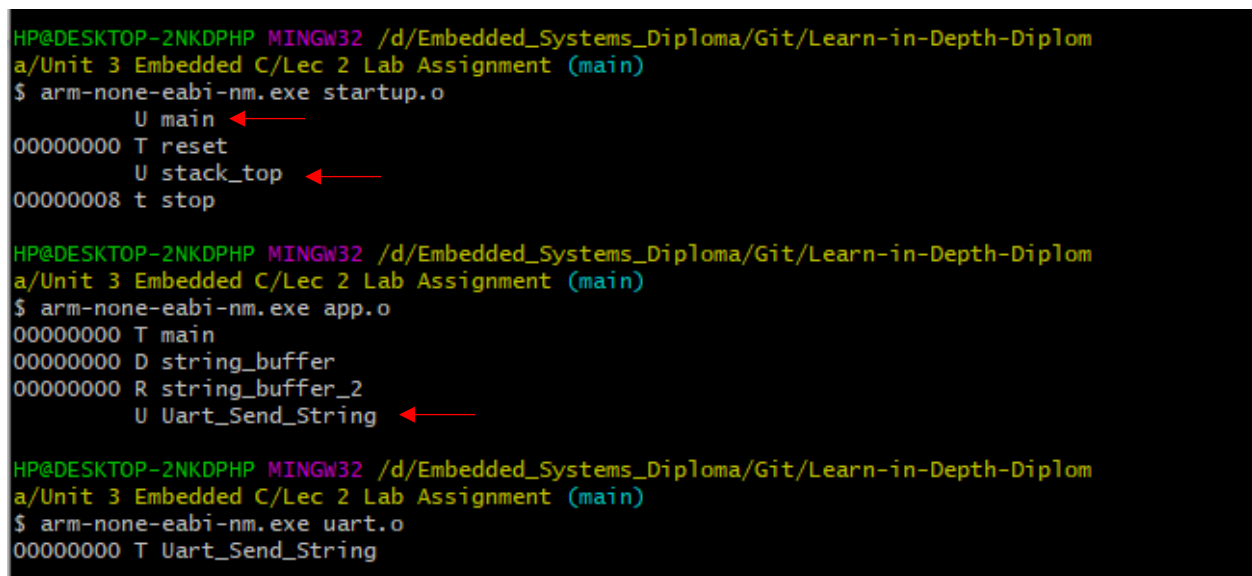
```

1  .globl reset
2  reset:
3      ldr sp, =stack_top
4      bl main
5  stop:
6      b stop
7

```

Step 11] Analyze Symbols in Relocatable and Executable Files

- Addresses are not allocated yet (all 00000000 for symbols that are defined within the object file)
 - ✓ T > .text
 - ✓ D > .data
 - ✓ R > .rodata
 - ✓ U > unresolved symbols
 - startup.o >> main
 - app.o >> Uart_Send_String



```

HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diplom
a/Unit 3 Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe startup.o
                 U main
00000000 T reset
                 U stack_top
00000008 t stop

HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diplom
a/Unit 3 Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe app.o
00000000 T main
00000000 D string_buffer
00000000 R string_buffer_2
                 U Uart_Send_String

HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diplom
a/Unit 3 Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe uart.o
00000000 T Uart_Send_String

```

- After linking relocatable files to >> **learn-in-depth.elf** , all the symbols are resolved to their corresponding addresses:
 - ✓ reset symbol = 00010000
 - ✓ stack_top symbol = 0001113c

```
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma
C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe learn-in-depth.elf
0001000c T main
00010000 T reset
0001113c D stack_top
00010008 t stop
000100d8 D string_buffer
00010074 T string_buffer_2
00010024 T Uart_Send_String
```

- Checking the section headers:
- VMA (Virtual Memory Address) and LMA (Load Memory Address) are set

```
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h learn-in-depth.elf

learn-in-depth.elf:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA       LMA       File off  Algn
  0 .startup       00000010  00010000  00010000  00008000  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, CODE
  1 .text          000000cc  00010010  00010010  00008010  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, CODE
  2 .data          00000064  000100dc  000100dc  000080dc  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
  3 .ARM.attributes 0000002e  00000000  00000000  00008140  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
  4 .comment       00000011  00000000  00000000  0000816e  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
```

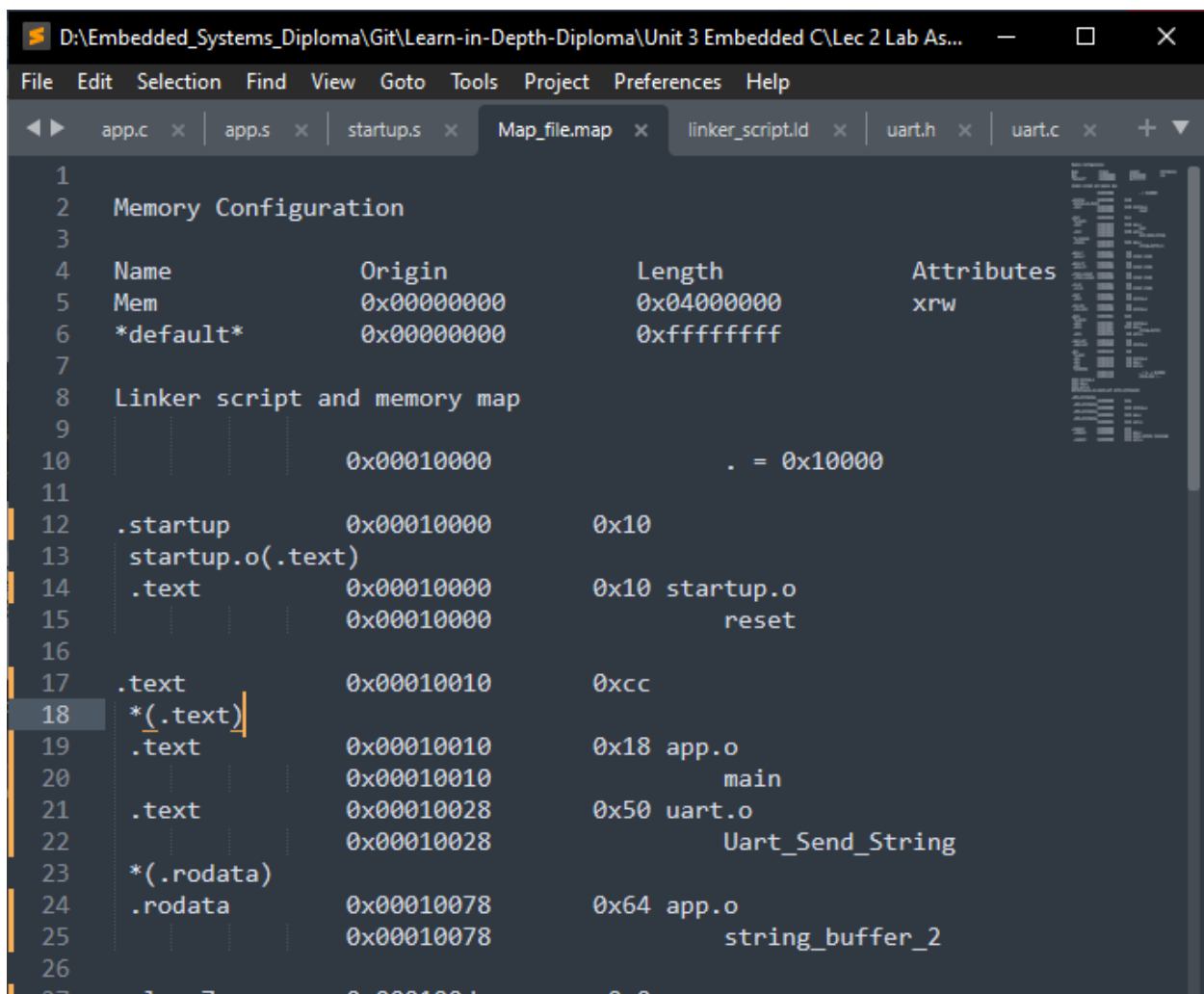
Step 12] Map File

- (-Map=file.map) is passed as an option to the linker to output the map file that includes the results of the linking process to verify:
 - ✓ section names and lengths
 - ✓ symbol locations.

```
MINGW32:/d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3 Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment

HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diplom
a/Unit 3 Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-ld.exe -T linker_script.ld -Map=Map_file.map startup.o app.o uart.o -o learn-in-depth.elf
```

- As seen, the below map file results match the instructions given to the linker script:
 - ✓ Memory starting address is 0x00000000
 - ✓ Memory size = 0x04000000 >> 64M Bytes
 - ✓ reset symbol in .startup is at address = 0x0010000



```
D:\Embedded_Systems_Diploma\Git\Learn-in-Depth-Diploma\Unit 3 Embedded C\Lec 2 Lab As...
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help
app.c x app.s x startup.s x Map_file.map x linker_script.ld x uart.h x uart.c x + v
1
2 Memory Configuration
3
4 Name Origin Length Attributes
5 Mem 0x00000000 0x04000000 xrw
6 *default* 0x00000000 0xffffffff
7
8 Linker script and memory map
9
10 0x00010000 . = 0x10000
11
12 .startup 0x00010000 0x10
13 startup.o(.text)
14 .text 0x00010000 0x10 startup.o
15 0x00010000 reset
16
17 .text 0x00010010 0xcc
18 *(.text)
19 .text 0x00010010 0x18 app.o
20 0x00010010 main
21 .text 0x00010028 0x50 uart.o
22 0x00010028 Uart_Send_String
23 *(.rodata)
24 .rodata 0x00010078 0x64 app.o
25 0x00010078 string_buffer_2
26
27 glue_7 0x000100dc 0x0
```


Step 13] Using “readelf” binary utility to verify the Entry Point

- Entry point is set to 0x10000 as per linker script.
- Section headers show starting address of each section:
 - ✓ .startup = 00010000
 - ✓ .text = 00010010
 - ✓ .data = 000100dc
- Section sizes:
 - ✓ .startup = 000010
 - ✓ .text = 0000cc
 - ✓ .data = 000064

```
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3
$ arm-none-eabi-readelf.exe -a learn-in-depth.elf
ELF Header:
  Magic:   7f 45 4c 46 01 01 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  Class:                                ELF32
  Data:                                      2's complement, little endian
  Version:                               1 (current)
  OS/ABI:                                UNIX - System V
  ABI Version:                           0
  Type:                                  EXEC (Executable file)
  Machine:                               ARM
  Version:                               0x1
  Entry point address:                   0x10000
  Start of program headers:              52 (bytes into file)
  Start of section headers:              33224 (bytes into file)
  Flags:                                0x5000002, has entry point, Version5 EABI
  Size of this header:                   52 (bytes)
  Size of program headers:               32 (bytes)
  Number of program headers:              1
  Size of section headers:               40 (bytes)
  Number of section headers:              9
  Section header string table index:      6

Section Headers:
 [Nr] Name                Type              Addr             Off             Size             ES Flg Lk  Inf Al
 [ 0]                      NULL              00000000         000000         000000         00  0  0  0  0
 [ 1] .startup              PROGBITS          00010000         008000         000010         00  AX  0  0  4
 [ 2] .text                PROGBITS          00010010         008010         0000cc         00  AX  0  0  4
 [ 3] .data                 PROGBITS          000100dc         0080dc         000064         00  WA  0  0  4
 [ 4] .ARM.attributes       ARM_ATTRIBUTES    00000000         008140         00002e         00  0  0  0  1
 [ 5] .comment              PROGBITS          00000000         00816e         000011         01  MS  0  0  1
```

Step 14] Output binary file to run on QEMU Emulator

```
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3 Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-objcopy.exe -O binary learn-in-depth.elf learn-in-depth.bin
```

- Emulator Output: UART sent string “**Learn-in-depth:Yara**”

```
HP@DESKTOP-2NKDPHP MINGW32 /d/Embedded_Systems_Diploma/Git/Learn-in-Depth-Diploma/Unit 3 Embedded C/Lec 2 Lab Assignment (main)
$ /d/Programs/Installed/qemu/qemu-system-arm -M versatilepb -m 128M -nographic -kernel learn-in-depth.bin
Learn-in-depth:Yara
```