

Mounting drive

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

Mounted at /content/drive

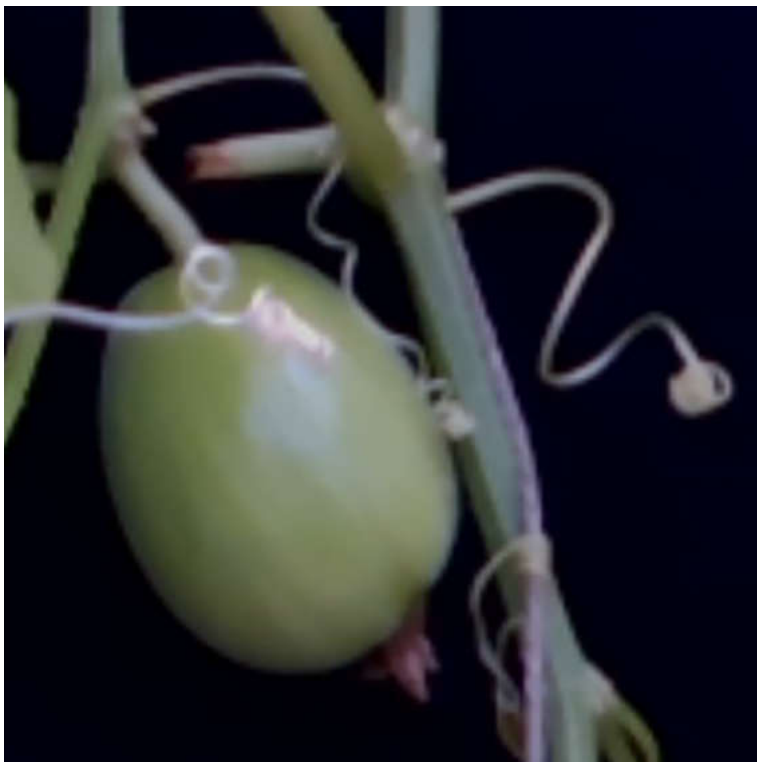
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import os
import PIL
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential

import pathlib
dataset_url = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/dataset/'
data_dir = pathlib.Path(dataset_url)

image_count = len(list(data_dir.glob('**/*.jpg')))
print(image_count)

101

buah = list(data_dir.glob('**/buah/*'))
PIL.Image.open(str(buah[0]))
```



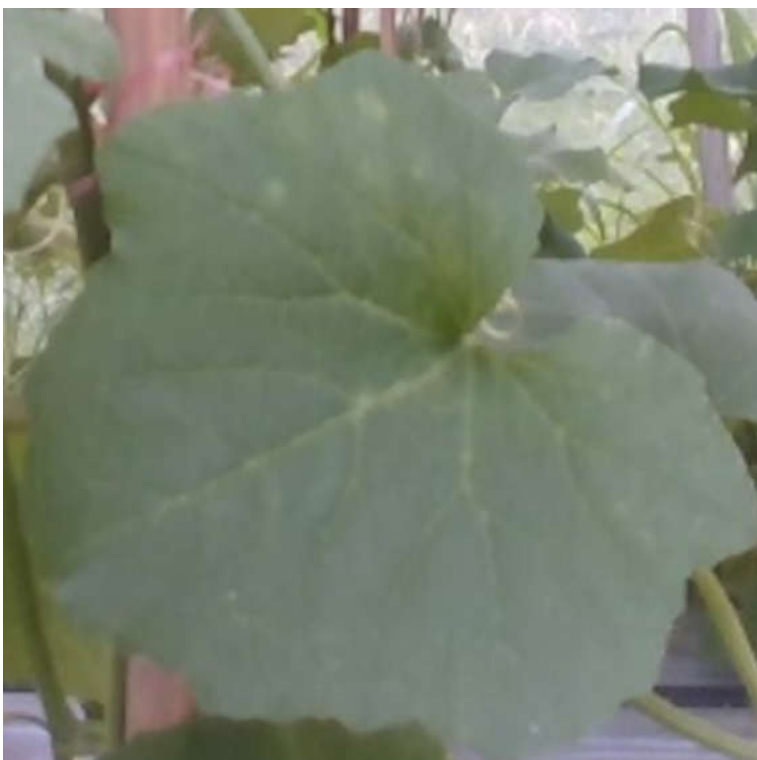
```
PIL.Image.open(str(buah[1]))
```



```
daun = list(data_dir.glob('**/daun/*'))  
PIL.Image.open(str(daun[0]))
```



```
PIL.Image.open(str(daun[1]))
```



```
batch_size = 32
img_height = 180
img_width = 180

train_ds = tf.keras.utils.image_dataset_from_directory(
    data_dir,
    validation_split=0.2,
    subset="training",
    seed=123,
    image_size=(img_height, img_width),
    batch_size=batch_size)
```

```
Found 101 files belonging to 3 classes.
Using 81 files for training.
```

```
val_ds = tf.keras.utils.image_dataset_from_directory(
    data_dir,
    validation_split=0.2,
    subset="validation",
    seed=123,
    image_size=(img_height, img_width),
    batch_size=batch_size)
```

```
Found 101 files belonging to 3 classes.
Using 20 files for validation.
```

```
class_names = train_ds.class_names
print(class_names)
```

```
['buah', 'daun', 'testing']
```


```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 10))
```

```
for images, labels in train_ds.take(1):
    for i in range(9):
        ax = plt.subplot(3, 3, i + 1)
        plt.imshow(images[i].numpy().astype("uint8"))
        plt.title(class_names[labels[i]])
        plt.axis("off")
```



```
for image_batch, labels_batch in train_ds:
    print(image_batch.shape)
    print(labels_batch.shape)
    break

(32, 180, 180, 3)
(32,)
```




```
AUTOTUNE = tf.data.AUTOTUNE
train_ds = train_ds.cache().shuffle(1000).prefetch(buffer_size=AUTOTUNE)
val_ds = val_ds.cache().prefetch(buffer_size=AUTOTUNE)

normalization_layer = layers.Rescaling(1./255)

normalized_ds = train_ds.map(lambda x, y: (normalization_layer(x), y))
image_batch, labels_batch = next(iter(normalized_ds))
first_image = image_batch[0]

# Notice the pixel values are now in `[0,1]`.
print(np.min(first_image), np.max(first_image))

0.0 0.8547599
```



```
num_classes = len(class_names)
model = Sequential([
    layers.Rescaling(1./255, input_shape=(img_height, img_width, 3)),
    layers.Conv2D(16, 3, padding='same', activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D(),
    layers.Conv2D(32, 3, padding='same', activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D(),
    layers.Conv2D(64, 3, padding='same', activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D(),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(num_classes)
])

model.compile(optimizer='adam',
loss=tf.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from_logits=True),
metrics=['accuracy'])
```

model.summary()

Model: "sequential"		
Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
rescaling_1 (Rescaling)	(None, 180, 180, 3)	0
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 180, 180, 16)	448
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 90, 90, 16)	0
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 90, 90, 32)	4640
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 45, 45, 32)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 45, 45, 64)	18496
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 22, 22, 64)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 30976)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 128)	3965056
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 3)	387
=====		
Total params: 3,989,027		
Trainable params: 3,989,027		
Non-trainable params: 0		

```

epochs=180
history = model.fit(
    train_ds,
    validation_data=val_ds,
    epochs=epochs
)

Epoch 1/180
3/3 [=====] - 10s 3s/step - loss: 1.1035 - accuracy: 0.5185 - val_loss: 0.6255 - val_accuracy: 0.6500
Epoch 2/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 1s/step - loss: 0.8423 - accuracy: 0.4691 - val_loss: 0.8067 - val_accuracy: 0.3500
Epoch 3/180
3/3 [=====] - 5s 2s/step - loss: 0.7487 - accuracy: 0.5926 - val_loss: 0.7424 - val_accuracy: 0.5500
Epoch 4/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 935ms/step - loss: 0.6632 - accuracy: 0.7778 - val_loss: 0.5086 - val_accuracy: 0.8000
Epoch 5/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 961ms/step - loss: 0.5411 - accuracy: 0.8765 - val_loss: 0.4208 - val_accuracy: 0.8000
Epoch 6/180
3/3 [=====] - 5s 2s/step - loss: 0.4495 - accuracy: 0.8889 - val_loss: 0.3666 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 7/180
3/3 [=====] - 4s 1s/step - loss: 0.3994 - accuracy: 0.9012 - val_loss: 0.4395 - val_accuracy: 0.7000
Epoch 8/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 1s/step - loss: 0.3240 - accuracy: 0.9136 - val_loss: 0.3150 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 9/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 991ms/step - loss: 0.2689 - accuracy: 0.9383 - val_loss: 0.3186 - val_accuracy: 0.8000
Epoch 10/180
3/3 [=====] - 6s 2s/step - loss: 0.1860 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.3764 - val_accuracy: 0.8000
Epoch 11/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 957ms/step - loss: 0.1336 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.3143 - val_accuracy: 0.8000
Epoch 12/180
3/3 [=====] - 5s 2s/step - loss: 0.0789 - accuracy: 0.9877 - val_loss: 0.4299 - val_accuracy: 0.8000
Epoch 13/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 955ms/step - loss: 0.0504 - accuracy: 0.9877 - val_loss: 0.3013 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 14/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 1s/step - loss: 0.0328 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.7301 - val_accuracy: 0.8000
Epoch 15/180
3/3 [=====] - 5s 2s/step - loss: 0.0160 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.3902 - val_accuracy: 0.9000
Epoch 16/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 998ms/step - loss: 0.0205 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.5683 - val_accuracy: 0.8000
Epoch 17/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 1s/step - loss: 0.0219 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.7868 - val_accuracy: 0.8000
Epoch 18/180
3/3 [=====] - 4s 1s/step - loss: 0.0106 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.2962 - val_accuracy: 0.9000
Epoch 19/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 975ms/step - loss: 0.0069 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.4110 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 20/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 1s/step - loss: 0.0013 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.7574 - val_accuracy: 0.8000
Epoch 21/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 1s/step - loss: 0.0029 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.8247 - val_accuracy: 0.8000
Epoch 22/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 989ms/step - loss: 0.0014 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.6453 - val_accuracy: 0.8000
Epoch 23/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 949ms/step - loss: 6.3638e-04 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.5155 - val_accuracy: 0.9
Epoch 24/180
3/3 [=====] - 4s 1s/step - loss: 4.8480e-04 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.4556 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 25/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 1s/step - loss: 5.3514e-04 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.4352 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 26/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 990ms/step - loss: 5.3906e-04 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.4462 - val_accuracy: 0.
Epoch 27/180
3/3 [=====] - 3s 1s/step - loss: 4.1922e-04 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.4690 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 28/180
3/3 [=====] - 4s 2s/step - loss: 3.1578e-04 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.5054 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 29/180

```

```

acc = history.history['accuracy']
val_acc = history.history['val_accuracy']

```

```

loss = history.history['loss']
val_loss = history.history['val_loss']

```

```
epochs_range = range(epochs)
```

```

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 8))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.plot(epochs_range, acc, label='Training Accuracy')
plt.plot(epochs_range, val_acc, label='Validation Accuracy')
plt.legend(loc='lower right')
plt.title('Training and Validation Accuracy')

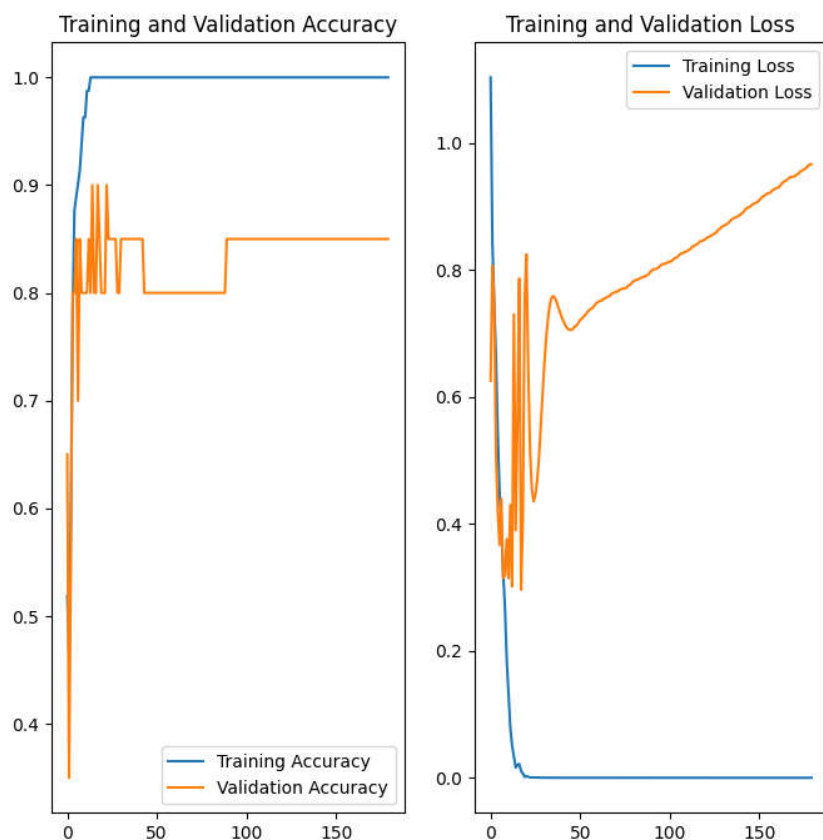
```

```

plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.plot(epochs_range, loss, label='Training Loss')
plt.plot(epochs_range, val_loss, label='Validation Loss')
plt.legend(loc='upper right')

```

```
plt.title('Training and Validation Loss')
plt.show()
```



```
sunflower_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/dataset/testing/bd_1.jpg'

img = tf.keras.utils.load_img(sunflower_path, target_size=(img_height, img_width))

img_array = tf.keras.utils.img_to_array(img)
img_array = tf.expand_dims(img_array, 0) # Create a batch

predictions = model.predict(img_array)
score = tf.nn.softmax(predictions[0])

print(
    "This image most likely belongs to {} with a {:.2f} percent confidence.".format(class_names[np.argmax(score)], 100 * np.max(score))
)

1/1 [=====] - 0s 168ms/step
This image most likely belongs to testing with a 99.99 percent confidence.
```