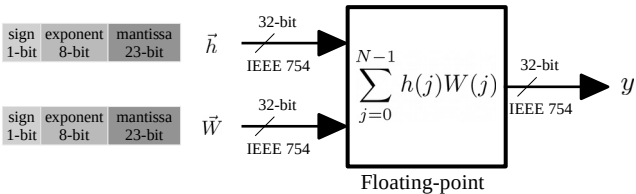
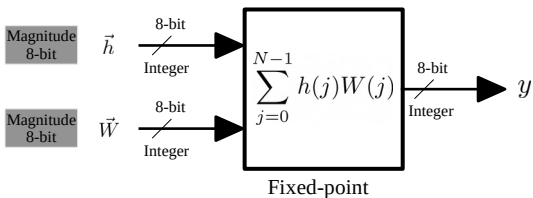


Standard computation.

a)

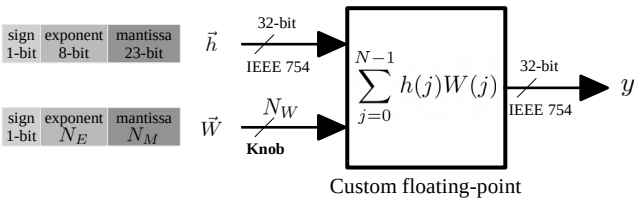


b)



Approximation technique.

c)



d)

